

*Tigduda Tazzayrit Tamagdayt Tayerfant
Aylif n Uselmed Unnig d Unadi Ussnan
Taseddawit n Akli Muḥned Ulḥağ Tubiret
Agezdu n Tutlyt d Yidles n Tmaziyt*



Tasdawit n Tubiret

Akatay n Master

Tayult : Tasnilest

Asentel

*Arbib deg teqbaylit
Tasleḍt tasnalyamkant*

Syur:

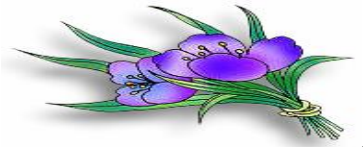
Cacwa Leila

S lemnedad Mass:

LUNISI Salim

**Aseggas asdawan
2018/2019**

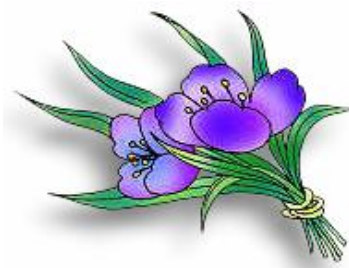
Asnemmer

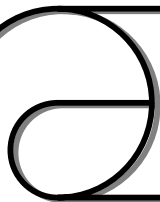


➤ *Tanemmirt tameqqrant i mass LOUNISSI i yellan deg lmendad n tezrawt-a seg tazwara almi taggara.*

➤ *Tanemmirt tameqqrant i wid akk iyi-d-ifkan afus n talelt.*

➤ *Tanemmirt ur nesɛi tilas i yal yiwen i d-yellan yer yidis-iw deg tezrawt-a, ama s cwiṭ ama s waṭas.*





Abuddu

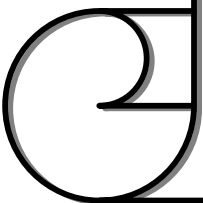
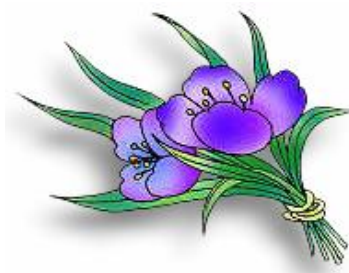


A buddey leqdic-a i:

➤ *Baba d Yemma ezizen fell-i atas iyi-di fkan afud d ufus n talelt, Rebbi ad ten-iyi-yehrez, Wa ad yessiyzef deg leemur-nsen.*

➤ *Watmaten-iw deg sin: Wahid d Tariq. D Leħbab-iw d twacult-iw i merra.*

➤ *Kra n win akk iyi-ħemlen, win i yiqerben d win ibeeden.*



Agbur

Agbur

Isegzal d yizamulen.....	(9)
Tazwart tamatut.....	(11)
1. Asissen n usentel	(12)
2. Afran n usentel.....	(12)
3. Iswi n usentel.....	(12)
4. Asissen n wammud	(12)
5. Tarrayt n ugmar.....	(13)
6. Tarrayt n tesleḍt.....	(13)
7. Asissen n usegzawal.....	(13)

Aḥric n tezri

Tazwart.....	(15)
1. Tasnalya.....	(15)
2. Tasnaka.....	(15)
3. Tasnawalt.....	(15)
3.1.Awal.....	(16)
3.2.Amawal.....	(16)
3.2.1.Asiley n umawal.....	(16)
1.Asuddem.....	(17)
1.1.Iberdan n usuddem.....	(17)
1.1.1.Asuddem ajerruman.....	(17)
a. Asuddem n yisem seg yisem.....	(18)
b. Isem n tigawt/ isem n tyara.....	(18)
c. Isem n umeskar.....	(18)
d. Isem n meskur.....	(19)
e. Isem n wallal.....	(19)
1.1.2.Asuddem anfalan.....	(19)
1.1.2.1. S wallus.....	(20)
a. Asuddem s wallus n tyayemt.....	(20)
b. Asuddem s wallus n tergalt.....	(20)
1.1.2.2.S tmerna n walyacen.....	(20)
a. S uzwir.....	(20)
b. S udfir.....	(20)
1.1.2.3.Abeddel n imeslic s wayeḍ.....	(21)

4.Amyag.....	(21)
4.1. Taggayin n umyag.....	(21)
a. Amyag n tigawt.....	(21)
b. Amyag n tyara.....	(21)
4.2. Ticrađ tigejdanin n umyag.....	(21)
5. Isem.....	(21)
5.1.Ticrađ tigejdanin n yisem.....	(22)
5.1.1.Tawsit.....	(22)
a. Amalay.....	(23)
b. Unti.....	(24)
5.1.2.Amđan.....	(25)
a. Asuf.....	(25)
b. Asget.....	(26)
5.1.3.Addad.....	(26)
a. Addad Ilelli.....	(27)
b. Addad amaruz.....	(28)
5.2.Tiwuriwin n yisem.....	(30)
5.2.1. D aseyrũ.....	(30)
5.2.2. D asemmad.....	(30)
a. D asemmad usrid.....	(30)
b. D asemmad arusrid.....	(30)
c. D asemmad imsegzi.....	(30)
d. D anammal n usentel.....	(30)
e. D asemmad n yisem.....	(30)
f. D asemmad ilelli.....	(31)
6.Arbib.....	(31)
6.1. Ticrađ n urbib.....	(32)
6.2. Tiwuriwin n urbib.....	(33)
6.3.. Asiley n urbib.....	(33)
a. Seg umyag n tyara.....	(33)
b. Seg yisem.....	(34)
c. Seg yisem umeskar.....	(34)
6.4.Tarrayin n usiley n urbib.....	(34)

6.5. Talɣiwɩn n urbib.....	(35)
a. Talɣiwɩn tigejdanin.....	(35)
b. Talɣiwɩn tinaddayin.....	(35)
7.Aɣar.....	(36)
7.1.Tiskiwin n uɣar.....	(36)
a. Aɣar amawlan.....	(36)
b. Aɣar argalan.....	(37)
7.2.Asiley n uɣar.....	(37)
8.Areṭṭal.....	(37)
8.1.Annawen n ureṭṭal.....	(37)
a. Areṭṭal agensay.....	(37)
b. Areṭṭal uffir (ajentaɗ).....	(38)
Taggrayt.....	(38)
Aḥric n tesleḍt	
Ixef amezwaru n tesnalya	
Tazwart.....	(41)
Tasleḍt tasnalyant.....	(41)
1.Assismel n yirbiben deg ilmend n tecraḍ d wannaw n urbib.....	(41)
2.Igemmaḍ n yixef amezwaru n tesnalya.....	(55)
2.1.Igemmaḍ deg wayen yeenan ticraḍ n urbib.....	(55)
a. Tawsit n yirbiben.....	(55)
b. Amɗan n yirbiben.....	(55)
c. Addad n yirbiben.....	(55)
2.2.Igemmaḍ deg wayen yeenan annaw n urbib.....	(56)
2.2.1.Irbiben iḥerfiyen.....	(56)
2.2.2.Irbiben isuddimen.....	(56)
2.2.3.Irbiben ireṭṭalen.....	(57)
2.2.4.Irbiben uddisen.....	(57)
Taggrayt.....	(58)
Ixef wis sin n tesnalya	
Tazwart.....	(60)

1.Assismel n yirbiben ilmend n talya.....	(60)
1.1.Tarrayin n usiley n urbib.....	(60)
a. Seg umyag n tyara.....	(60)
1. S tmerna n (a) deg tazwara.....	(60)
2. S tmerna n (an) yeg tazwara.....	(71)
3. S tmerna n (an) yer taggara.....	(72)
b. Seg isem umeskar.....	(74)
a. S tmerna n (am) deg tazwara.....	(74)
b. S tmerna n (im) deg tazwara.....	(80)
c. S tmerna n (u) deg tazwara.....	(82)
2.Igemmađ n yixef wis sin n tesnalya.....	(85)
3.Assismel n yirbiben i d-yettwasilyen seg (isem umeskar d umeskur).....	(87)
a. Wid ibeddun s (am).....	(87)
b. Wid ibeddun s (an).....	(90)
c. Wid ibeddun s (im).....	(90)
4. Igemmađ n ussismel n yirbiben i d-yettwasilyen seg (isem umeskar d umeskur)...	(92)
Taggrayt.....	(92)
Ixef wis sin n tesnamka	
Tazwart.....	(95)
1.Asismel n yirbiben ilmend n unamek.....	(95)
2.Assayen isnamkanen n yirbiben.....	(107)
a. Timegdiwt.....	(107)
b. Tanmegla.....	(107)
c. Tagetnamka.....	(108)
d. Taynamka.....	(108)
e. Taynisemt.....	(109)
Taggrayt.....	(109)
Taggrayt tamatut.....	(110)
Tiybula.....	(112)
Amawal.....	(114)
Iređalen.....	(118)
Ammud.....	(123)

Isegzal d yizamulen

Isegzal n yisegzawalen:

J.M.D: Jean-Marie Dallet.

K.B: Boumara Kamel.

B.A: Berkai Abdel Aziz.

Isegzal:

Md: Amedya.

R: Targalt.

Y: Tayra.

Sb: Asebter.

Atg: ar taggara.

Izamulen:

+: timerna.

→: Yettuyal.

/: Ur yesɛi ara seg tecraɗ n yisem.

Tazwert tamatut

Tazwart tamatut

Tutlayt n tmaziyt d yiwet gar tutlayin n umaḍal gar wazal n **7000**, yettmeslay-itt uyref n tefriqt n ugafa, Tamaziyt ula d nettat tebḍa yef waṭas n tantaliwin, iferqen yef wadagen yembaeaden, taqbaylit d yiwet gar tantalawin-a.

Tutlayt tettwaḥaz deg kra n tayulin, gar tayulin-a tasnilest. Tasnilest d tussna i izerwen tutlayt, tebḍa yef ddeqs n yihricen.

Yal tutlayt deg umaḍal, tettwaru ney mazal-itt deg timawit, tettwassen ney ur d-tufrar ara, drus n yimsiwal i tesa neyaṭas, ad tt-naf tesa tajerrumt-is, tesa ilugan-is i tṭafaren yimsiwal-is, tesa tayessa yis-s tebna. Tutlayt n tmaziyt ur teffiy ara seg unnar n tutlayin-a. Ula d nettat tesa tayessa, tesa amawal-ines, tesa diy taseddast-ines.

Deg tseddast ara naf taggayin d yismilen iseddasanen am yisem, amyag d urbib, ney imerna d tesyunin,...atg. Nekkni di tezrawt-a nefren-d yiwet n taggayt seg tid yellan, nra ad as-negg tasleḍt, nettat d taggayt n yirbiben.

Ihi leqdic-a yerza tayult n tesnilest, deg-s ad nawi awal yef yiwen n uferdis n tjerrumt i isean azal d ameqqran deg teqbaylit.

Asentel n tezrawt-nney am wakken i d-iban usawen, ad yili yef talyiwin n urbib deg teqbaylit. (Asentel-nney tazrawt tasnalyamkant ara yilin yef urbib n teqbaylit).

Tamukrist: D acu-ten-t talyiwin tigejdanin d tnaddayin n urbib deg teqbaylit?.

Iwakken ad anebdu tazrewt-a yessefk fell-aney ad d-nefk kra n yisteqsyen:

- Ansi ara d-nessiley arbib?.
- D acu-tt tarrayt ara neḍfer iwakken ad nessiley arbib seg umyag n tyara?.

Turdiwin: D kra n tiktiwin ara d-nefk iwakken ad d-nerr yef yisteqsiyen-a:

- Nezmer ad nessiley arbib seg umyag n tyara.
- Ahat arbib yettili ilmend n tecraḍ n yisem.
- Yezmer arbib yetṭafar isem deg wayen yerzan talya d twuri.
- Ahat arbib yezmer ad yeddem tiwuriwin n yisem.

Amahil-nney nebḍat yef sin n yehricen: deg uḥric amenzu n tezri (azrayan); deg-s ad nawi awal yef tesnalya d umawal d iberdan n usiley-is (asuddem ajerruman, usuddem anfanan,...atg).

Aḥric wis sin n tesleḍt; deg-s ad negg tasleḍt tasnalyamkant i yerbiben, maca aḥric-agi s timmad-is dayen nebḍat yef snat n lesnaf n tseldin; tamezwarut, d tasleḍt tasnalyant; ad t-nebḍu yef sin yixfawen: ixef amezwaru; deg-s ad negg tasleḍt tasnalyant i yirbiben n wammud-nney, syin ad as-d-nefk igemmad-is.

Ma d ixef wis sin ad yili d assismel n yirbiben akk yellan deg wammud-nney ilmend n talya-nsen, syin dayen ad as-d-nefk igemmaḍ-is. Tis snat:d tasleḍt tasnamkant; deg-s ad nessismel irbiben ɛla ḥsab n unamek i tnizdin, wa ad d-nefk anamek i yal yiwen deg-sen, syin ad nekkas kra n wassayen isnamkanen.

1.Asissen n usentel:

Asentel-a, yerza tayult n tesnilest n tmaziyt, tazrawt-a ad d-tili yef usiley n urbib deg teqbaylit. Si tama n talya, ad nwali akk tisekkiwin i itetṭafar tutlayt akken ad tesssiley irbiben, Syin ad nekkas inumak n yal arbib d wamek i d-ttilin wassayen isnamkanen gar yirbiben deg usatal. Ma d ammud n tezrawt-a ad d-yili seg usegzawal n **Dallet Jean-Marie**, ara d-nessisen s telqayt deg wayen id-iteddun.

2.Afran n usentel:

Ayen i ay-yeḡḡan ad nefren asentel-a: acku arbib di tmaziyt ur as-yettunefk ara wazal ameqqran, yas ttmeslayen-d fell-as, maca s tewzel kan (Basset, Chaker, Galand, Kossmann, d wiyad), D lexsas n tezrawin i yemmugen fell-as.

Nekkni deg umahil-a nra ad as-negg tasleḍt talqayant i urbib d wamek i d-yettaley, ihi ma nezmer ad d-nini axeddim-a ad yili d asemmed, ney d akemmel yef yimahilen yellan yakan.

3.Iswi n usentel:

Iswi n usentel-a mačči kan d asebgan seg wansi i d-yekka urbib? D tasleḍt tuzzigt n urbib. D tazrawt tussnant deg-s d anadi akked ttufin n talyiwin i yezmer ad yesɛu akk urbib n teqbaylit.

Ad d-nzer akk tiwuriwin i itteddem, d wazal-is deg lebni n tefyirt. S umata neɣa ad d-nefk talyiwin isehḥan ney iwatan n urbib, annect-a d ayen yesean azal d ameqqran di tjerrumt n tmaziyt.

4. Asissen n wammud:

Iwakken ad negg tesleḍt i tezrawt-a deg wayen yerzan asiley n urbib, yewwi-d fell-aney deg tazwara ad nefren ansi ara d-negmer ammud iwatan, imi agmer n wammud yur-s azal d ameqqran deg tezrewt.

Ammud-a, negmer-it-id seg usegzawal n (**J.M.Dallet**) i iqedcen yef teqbaylit, d tmeslayt n “**Ait Mengellat**” deg Tizi-Wezzu.

5. Tarrayt n uymar:

Deg tazwara, nettnadi yef yirbiben, nekk-es-iten-id, anda nessawedj nessuffey-d ddeqs n yirbiben, azal n **580** n tayunin, izemren ad seunt talyiwin yemxallafen, irbiben-a i d-nekk-es seg usegzawal-a d wid i yellan seg usebter «**11**» alamma d asebter «**1015**».

Seld annect-a nesbedd deg tfelwit yebdan yef semmus n tekwatan (texxamin), nessesmel deg-s ammud-nney i d-nejmeε εla ḥsab n talya n yal arbib.

Yal mi ara d-naf arbib, ad t-naru deg tekwatan i t-iwulmen, dayen nettaru sdat-s uttun-is, almi nekfa anadi nekk-es-d umuy n yirbiben yellan deg-s. Yal taxxamt seg texxamin-nni ad neg deg-sent dacu i iwulmen: (arbib, amyag-is aherfi i seg d-yettwasuddem, azar, anamek n urbib s tefransist) akken i yella deg usegzawal, dayen asebter ansi i d-nekk-es yal arbib.

6. Tarrayt n tesledt:

Deg uḥric-a, ad d-nawi awal yef ubrid ara nesseqdec deg tesledt. Akken ad nawedj yer yiswi n tezrawt-a, d allal ara ay-iεiwnen akken ad d-nerr yef yisteqsiyen i d-nekfa deg tezrawt.

Amahil-a, icud yer wumuy n yirbiben amek i ttilint talyiwin-nsen. Anect-a akk icud yer uyawas i d-nedfer deg tezrawt-a. Mi nebda tukksa n yirbiben netbeε asenni n uzar i yellan deg usegzawal, i yellan ilmend n usismel n ugemmay n tmaziyt.

Mi i d-nejmaε akk ammud-nney, nebda tasledt tasnalyant nessesmel irbiben-nni i d-nekk-es εla ḥsab n talya-nsen. Syin akkin nedda yer tesledt tasnamkant anda nessesmel dayen irbiben-nni ilmend unamek i sean. Nekfa-d i yal yiwen tabadut-is d yimediyaten ma llan, anect-a yella s useqdec n “**Issin**”, **asegzawal n (Kamal Boumara)**.

7. Asissen n usegzawal:

Asegzawal n (**J.M.Dallet**), d yiwen n usegzawal ameqqran gar yisegzawalen i yellan yef tantala n teqbaylit. Asegzawal-a i yexdem **Jean-Marie Dallet**, d asegzawal i d-yemmeslayen neyi yettwasmarsen yef tmeslayt n teqbayl n «Wat Mengellat» deg temnaqt n Tizi Wezzu, d asegzawal asnitlay «taqbaylit/ tafransist», nufa-d d akken yessismel awalen-a yellan deg usegzawal ilmend n uzar, yesea azal n «**1100**» n wawalen, yeffey-d yer tezrigin n «Salaf» deg useggas n **1982**.

Ahric n tezri

Tazwart

Deg yixef-a, ad nemmeslay yef yiwet n tfurkect icudden yer tesnawalt; iwumi neqqar tasnalya; i izerwen talya n wawal. Ad nawi awal dayen yef krađ n yirman igejdanan ara nessemres s tuget deg tesleđt-a; (tasnalya – tasnamka – d umawal). Syin ad neeređ ad d-nefk tibatutin i yerzan inmekta-ya, i nesseqdec deg tezrewt-a. Yal inmekt-is yimediyaten-is.

S umata ad nemmeslay yef tesnalya akked tibatutin i d-yewwin fella-as, syin akin ad nefk tibatutin n yisem, wa d-nessebgen ticrađ-is tigejdanin. Seg tama-nniđen ad d-nadder iberdan n usiley n umawal d wayen icudden yer-s. Yer taggara ad d-nawi awal yef uređtal s umata.

1. Tasnalya:

Tasnalya deg tesnilest, d yiwet n tussna yettffen amkan ameqqran deg tutlayt. Tzerrew ney tettnadi yef talya n wawal, d wassayen yellan gar-asen; ama d amayg ama d isem.

Tesea assay d tesddast i yettnadin yef lebni n tefyirt. Tasnalya d isem uddis yebđa yef sin: tussna d talya.

Iswi-is d tazrawt n talya n tayunin n tutlayt. Awal tasnalya yettwasbadu-d s sin iberdan: abrid n tjerrumt akked tesnilest. Ssegzan-tt-id deg umawal n tesnilest akken i d-yenna: **Dubois (J), (1973:311):** “*Ma deg tjerrumt taqburt tasnalya tzerrew; talyiwin n wawalen. Ma deg tesnilest tatrart: awal ney (irem) tasnalya d win yesean sin inumak igejdanen; tasnalya d aglam n yilugan...*”¹.

2. Tasnamka:

D aħric n tesnilest, d tusna izerwen anamek n wawalen. Akken i d-inna **Sadiqi (F): (1997:233):** “*Tasnamka tettnadi srid yef tnakti n unamek. D aħric deg tesnilest i d-yelħan d wayen yesean assay yer unamek amezwaru n wawalen uddisen akked tefyar*”².

3. Tasnawalt:

Tasnawalt, d awal uddis gar (tussna) akked (wawal), d tussna izerwen imawalen n tutlayin deg umawal, acku yal tamnađt tesea amawal-is.

Tasnawalt d aħric n tesnilest, asentel n tezrewt-is d amawal s umata, tettmuquł yer tyessa (asuddem – asuddes – aređtal), iswi-is agejdand amawal d tira n usegzawa akked d tizr:(d aglam n wawalen n umawal) awalen ibedden yef tesnamka d tyessa n umawal.

¹ “la mophologie de la dexription des rēgles qui rēgissent la structure interne des mots (...). Ou bien la morphologie est la dexription à la fois des rēgles de la structure interne des mots et des rēgles de combinaison des syntagmes en phrase ...”

² “La sēmantique s’rticle donc directement autour de la notion de sens, c’est la linguistique qui s’occupe de tout se que trait au sens premiere des mots, des syntagmes et des phrases”.

Tettwasbadu-d deg usegzawal n tesnilest d tmusniwin n umeslay. yer **Dubois (J)**: (1994:281): “*Tasnawalt d tazrewt tamawalant n yiwet n tutlayt deg wassay-is akked yiswiren-nniđen n tutlayt...*”¹.

Dayen ilmend n **Berkai (2009:sb; 225)**: “*Asnawal=Tasnawalt: [(t) asn-(imezwer): d tussna n tezrewt n):(logie (L.M.I:09) – awal: awal (P.B)]*”².

3.1.Awal:

Awal d ayen yef wacu iqeddec umawal. Yesëa ugar n **400** n tbadutin, yal yiwet tcudd yer tayult ney tussna i t-id-yessbadun. Awal d agraw n yisekkilen yeddukklen i yesëan anamek, d yiwet n tayunt seg tutlayt yettwarun iferqen yef tayed s yilem. Yezmer ad yili; d isem, d amyag neyd aferdis n tjerrumt; (tinzaɣ, tizelyiwin...). Yer **Dubois (J) (1994:312)**: “*Deg tesnilest tamensayt, awal d aferdis asnilsan yebdan yef yiwen ney atas n yimeslicen. Deg tesnamka; awal yeskanay-d; tayawsa (anmas, tigawt ney addad (amyag), tayara (arbib), assay (tanzaɣt)...*”³

3.2.Amawal:

Amawal d agraw n wawalen i nettaf deg umawal. Amawal d adlis i yesëan awalen n yiwet i tmeslayengar-asen deg yiwet n tyiwant tutlayant, deg yiwet n tallit, yettbeddilen seg temnađt yer tayed, seg tallit yer tayed, **Md**: (seg tmaziyt yer tefransist; yella umawal asinutlay, akradutlay...). Yer **Mounin (G) (1974:30)**: “*Amawal d tagrumma n tayunin tisnamkanin n yiwet n tutlayt*”⁴.

Amawal d netta i tigejdit i yef tbedd tutlayt, atas n yismusnilsen i d-yewwin fell-as. Gar-asen: **Dubois (J) (1999:282)**: “*Amawal am yirem n tesnilest tamatut, awal amawal yettbeyy-in-d tameslayt n yiwet n tama, leqdic n yimdanen yiwen umsiwel...*”⁵.

3.2.1. Asiley n umawal:

Deg tutlayt ttilin-d kra n wanawen iseg yettnerni yis-sen umawal. Deg tmaziyt awal d win ibedden yef krađ n yikalayen igejdanen; (asuddem, asuddes, ařeřtal). Yesëa azal ameqqran deg unagraw yesbedden tutlayt.

S umata tamaziyt tesseqdac sin wanawen akken ad tessnerni iger amawalan-is; (asuddem d usuddes). Yef wanecta yenna-d. **Dubois ((J) (1994 :46)**: “*Neqqar asiley n wawal*

¹ “la lexicologie est étudies du lexique, du vocabulaire d’une langue dans ses relations avec les autres composites de la langue”.

² “asnawal = tasnawalt [(t: asn- préfixe :science de, étude de: -logie (L.M.L.I: 09)awal:mot (P.B)]”.

³ “en linguistique traditionnelle, le mot est un élément linguistique ségnificatif composé d’un ou de plusieurs phonèmes. Sur le plant sémantique, le mot dénote un objet (substantif), une action ou un état (verbe), une qualité, une relation (préposition)...”.

⁴ “le lexique c’est l’ensemble des unités significatives d’une langue données à un moment donnée de son histoire”.

⁵ “le lexique comme terme linguistique générale, le mot lexique désigne l’ensemble des unités formant de vocabulaire . la langue d’une communauté, d’une activités humaines, d’un locuteurs ...”.

*tagurma n yikalamen ilyessedasen, s wacu i d-yesnulfuy tayunin timawlanin seg walyacen imawalen, nessexdam dayen, akken ad d-nessiley awal, iwsilen n usuddem ney itewlen n usuddes*¹.

1. Asuddem:

Deg tmaziyt awal yesea snat n tlyiwin; llan yismawen iħerfiyen (taħerfit), akked isuddimen (tasudmant)? Ƴef waya i mgaraden yismawen.

Seg tama-nniħen tella tarrayt n usuddem. Asuddem d awal i d-issudmen seg wawal-nniħen. Asuddim ĳur-s ticraħ n yisem, mgaradent Ƴef tin n umyag. Asuddim s unamek-is amtu d abrid ney d ttawil gar ttawilat i nessemras aħas, i yesean azal deg usiley n tayunin n umawal n tmaziyt, aya yettili-d s tmerna n kra n walyacen ijerrumanen ĳer uħar amawalan (tayunt tamawalant), ama i umyag ney i yisem i usiley n tayunin timawalanin.

Md: zwi → amezway.

Ilmend n waya, yenna-d, **Chaker (S) (1991:179,18):**“*Asuddem netta d asagun d (tijejdit), maħħi anagar kan ala deg umawal, maca ula deg tseddast n yinaw (tinawt) amyagan (anemyag)*”².

Yenna-d dayen fel-as, **Dubois (J). (2002:241):**“*Asuddem yeskan-d s umata akala n ubeddel n tayunin timawalanin: awal-a yerza asdukkel n yiħerdisen inmawalan anda yiwen seg-sen ur yettwaħbal ara deg s usemres imzireg, i yesean yiwet n tyessa*”³.

1.1.Iberdan n useddem:

1.1.1. Asuddem ajerruman:

Asuddem ajerruman d win i yettbeddilen taggayt taseddasant i wawal, asuddem-a yettili s tmerna n yiwsilen ĳer yisem neyħer umyag, akken ad nesnulfu awal amaynut.

Md: cercer → acercar.

Ilmend n unamek-a yenna-d. **Berkai (A) (2009:41):** “*D asdukel gar walyacen s umħaniyelqen*”.⁴Yenna-d dayen. **Tidjet (M) (1974):**“*Asuddem ajerruman; d tarrayt n usnulfu n umawal, i yedren ugar nwiyaħ, deg tegnit tamirant, daya i yeħħan inagamyen adrren tamawt nezzeh ĳur-s, tazwart-nsen n tgemi deg tayult n tmaziyt*”⁵.

¹ “On appelle formation des mots l’ensembles de processus morphosyntaxique permettant la création d’unités nouvelles à partir de morphèmes lexicaux, on utilise ainsi, pour formes des mots, les affixes de dérivation on les procédures des compositions”.

² “La dérivation est le point, non seulement du lexique, mais aussi de la syntaxe de l’énoncé verbale”.

³ “Le terme de dérivation peut désigner de façon générale le processus de formation des unités lexicales (..) la dérivation consiste en l’agglutination d’éléments lexicaux dont un au moins n’est pas susceptible d’emploi indépendant, en une forme unique”.

⁴ “Elle consiste à combiner des morphèmes grammaticaux en nombres très réduit et en liste fermé avec des lexèmes”.

⁵ “c’est le procédé le plus vivant en synchronie, mais surtout le plus apparent, ayant attiré l’attention des chercheurs dès le début des chercheurs dans le domaine berbère, il a été bien exploré”.

a. Asuddem n yisem seg umyag:

Yettili usuddem-a s umata seg umyag ney seg yisem s timmad-is. Seg umyag nezmer ad nesuddem ney ad nessufey atas n yismawen am; (isem n tigawt, isem n umeskar, isem n wallal, arbib...). Yef temsalt-a yenna-d. **Tidjet (M) (1997:31):** “*Seg umyag nezmer ad nesuddem isem n tigawt, isem, isem n umeskar, isem n wallal, akked urbib*”¹.

Dayen yerna-d. **Nait Zerrad (K) (1995 :121):** “*Yal amyag yezmer ad yessufey ismawen d yerbiben s usuddem, ismawen n yimyagen, d yisem n tigawt, isem akmam, isem ameggay, d urbib*”².

b. Isem n tigawt / isem n tyara:

D isem i d-yekkan seg umyag, yemmal-d tamidrānt n tigawt. Isem n tigawt yezmer ad imel timella (amek tella) tga tigawt n tmidrānt-nni i d yessenfalay umyag, isem n tigawt yezmer ad t-id-yefk amyag tigawt ney n tyara, yef waya nezmer ad nernu isem n tyara yer win n tigawt. **Md:** temlel – tezwey.

Yef waya yenna-d. **Berkai (A) (2009:42):** “*Isem n tigawt, d isem akmam ttmagant s usdukkel n uyar amyagan s yemzenziyen iniyriyen; a-/a-a / a-u /..., rnu dayen kra n yimzenziyen-nniḍen yecban: ta -a / ti -t*”³. **Md:** Demmer → ademmer / eelli → aeelli / aru → tira / dari → adari.

Asiley n yisem n tigawt yemgarad seg talya yer tayed, llant atas n talyiwin n yisem n tigawt. Asekkim n yisem n tigawt yesea anagar n tyra yettbeddilen ilmend n talya (tyessa) n umyag. **Md:** bud → abuddu / llem → tawalma.

Isem n tigawt yur-s sin n yinumak:

1). Aseḍru n tigawt; **Md:** mceḍ → amcaḍ.

2). Mi ara teḍru tigawt; **Md:** aḍen → aṭṭan.

Iwakken ad nessiley isem n tigawt seg umyag: rennun i umyag-nni tikwal (**a**), tikwal (**amy**), ney (**as**).

c. Isem n umeskar:

Yemmal-d win yeggan ney (ixedmen) tigawt ney win i yef teḍratigawt, ney win i yef teḍra tigawt. Tettili talya n yisem n umeskar s umata s tmerna ney s usezwer n yizwiren **a:(am __, an (n) __, im (m) __), ney (tam __, tan __, tin (n) __)**, i uḍar ney sdat n ufeggag (amyag), akked (**a**) sdat n tergalt talemast. **Md:** tamezwarut / tamellaḥt.

¹ “...I a partir d’un verbe on peut dériver un nom d’action verbal, un nom dérivatif concret, nom d’agent, un nom d’instrument et un adjectif”.

² “Chaque verbe est susceptible de fournir des noms verbaux et des adjectifs par dérivation, les noms verbaux sont le nom d’action le nom concernet, et le nom d’agent, le noms d’instrument, et l’adjectif”.

³ “Le nom d’action et le nom concret, sont obtenu en associant à la racine verbale des schèmes vocabulaires:(a-/a-a/a-u), mais aussi d’autres schèmes comme: (ta-a/ti-t)”.

Akken i d-yenna **Berkai (A) (2009: 43)**: “*Isem n umeskar yettil-d s umata s usezwer n (am, an), ma yella d afeggag amyagan yesea tancuct, ney (im) ney (in), ma yella d afeggag yesean tiyri (i)*”¹.

MD:

- S teçređt n yisem umeskar (**am**) – aźar (**zw**) → **amezwaru**.
- S teçređt n yisem umeskar (**an**) – aźar (**gm**) → **anagam**.
- S teçređt n yisem umeskar (**im**) – aźar (**el**) → **imelli**.

Yella yisem n umeskar deg kra n yimediyaten inmekcamen dayen ad d-nessiley isem n umeskar deg-s tussda ney s wallus n tergalt talemast.

Md: aźar + (**cn**) allus n tergalt (**n**) → **acennay** (d isem n umeskar).

Xdem → **axeddam**. / Xleq → **axellaq**.

d. Isem n umeskur:

Dayen yef wacu i teđra tigawt, talya-is s tmerna n (**an – u**). D asemmad usrid i yettuyalen d ameskur. **Md:** amcercur.

e. Isem n wallal:

D isem n tyawsa i nessemras mi ara nexdem tigawt. yemmal-d allal s wacu tmug tigawt- nni, yettili-d usiley-is s tmerna n uzwir (**s**) tikwal d i (**m**) umyag, maca (**s**) ur tettili ara d tin n usway. **Md:** Qerdec → aqedac / mceđ → imceđ / del → asadel.

Akken i d-yenna. **Berkai (A) (2009:43)**: “*Isem n wallal yettili s usezwer n kra n yimsenziyen i yeddsen akked tementiliyen tineyriyin*”².

Dayen yerna-d **Nait Zerrad (k) yenna-d (2007: 40)**: “*Yettili aladya yisem n wallal s usezwer n walyacen n wallal (as). maca dayen yettili s usezwer n (am)*”³.

Md:- S teçređt n yisem n wallal (**is**) + aźar (qs) → isiqqes.

- S teçređt n yisem n wallal (**as**) + aźar (afeg) → asafeg.
- Tikwal nezmer ad t-id-nessiley s tmerna n (**am**) i uźar:

Md: S teçređt n yisem n wallal (**am**) + aźar (rw) → amerway.

1.1.2. Asuddem anfan:

D tarrayt n usiley n tmaziyt. Dayen d anemgal n ujerruman, acku yettabae yer tjerrumt. Maca tarrayt-agi temgarad yef tin n usuddem n tjerrumt.

Asiley n yisem s usuddem n tyara am usuddem ajerruman yettili s usdukel, ney s tmerna n kra n walyacen infalanen umawal (amyag, ney isem) i yellan deg tutlayt.

¹ “le nom d’agent s’obtient en g n ral par pr fixation de (am), avec ces variations, (an) si le radical verbale contient une labail (im),(in), si ce radical contient le voyelle (i)».

² «Ils sont obtenus par pr fixation de certains sch mes combin s   des alternances vocaliques ».

³ “Le nom d’instrument est obtenue par pr fixe du morph me instrumentales, mais aussi de l’alternance vocalique “am”.

Md: xleđ → sexleđ.

- Dayen yezmer ad yili s wallus n użar n wawal. **Md:** qrqr → amqerqer.
- Ney s tmerna n yiwsilen yer użar n wawal. **Md:** bu  emmar → **bu**  emmar.

Asuddem anfanan d win i d-igellun s ubeddel n unamek, yes a ismawen yimyageni waken ad d-yefk tayunt tamaynut tes a anamek akked tecređt n tjerrunt. Asuddem-a yetth az (acemmet d ucebbeđ d usemyer d usemzi). Ur yettbeddil ara taggayt taseddasant i wawal (ma yella nerna alyac anfanan i yisem ad yeqqim d isem, ma yella nerna-t i wumyag ad yeqqim d amyag). **Md:** Ameqqran → ameqqraħan.

Asuddem anfanan yebđa yef snat n tssekiwin:

1.1.2.1.S wallus:

a. Asuddem s wallus n tyayemt:

- Allus yezmer ad yerzu tayayemt ney targalt. ney yef sin: asuddem swallus (n tyayemt) s usalg n wadda.
- Deg tmaziyt, ala awal amezwaru bu snat n tergalin i yettuneħsaben d aeiwed n wadda argalan i wawal yes an snat n tergalin.

Md: Zem → zemzem / gel → gelgel / fer → ferfer / cer → acercer / ker → kerker.

- Llan kra n yismawen s timarut n yemdanen ur nezri ara aniwi i d azar-nsen.

Md: Baba / Nana / Zizi.

b. Asuddem s wallus n tergal d tmerna n teyra (u):

- Kra n yismawen anagar yef yiwet n tergalti d yettili s wallus-a.

Md: Ssu → ssusi / zlef → zlulef / fsi → fsusi / fru → fruri.

1.1.2.2.S tmerna n walyacen:

a. S uzwir (awsil):

- S usezwer n tecređt (**bb / bl, bb / b**) ney (**bber / ber**):
- **s uzwir (bb / bber). Md:** rwey → bbirwi / iyzif → bberzeyzef.
- **s uzwir (b). Md:** ks → kuks → brkuks / zegzw → brgzzw / rny → bruni.
- **s uzwir (d). Md:** rz → rwz → drwz.
- **s uzwir (f). Md:** nzer → funzer / rms → furms.
- **s uzwir (g). Md:** sm → gusm.
- **s uzwir (h). Md:** rfs → hrfs.
- **s uzwir (k). Md:** ismum → ksmumi / nđ → nunđ → knunđ.

b. S udfir (amgir):

- S tmerna n (**c, ħ, n,  , l,  , cc..**) deg tlemmast ney taggara n wawal.

Md: s udfir ( ): cellala → ce lala.

Md: s udfir (c): amellal → acamlal / nunt → nunc / qim → qumc / tiđ → tiđuc.

Md: s udfir (t): ck → cukt / lfal → filt / lum → lumt.

1.1.2.3. Abeddel n imeslic s wayeḍ:

- S umata tameslayt n warrac imecṭaḥ:

Md: aqemmus → aqemmuḥ / iqliy → iqriy.

4. Amyag:

D taggayt seg taggayin n umawal. Amyag d awal deg tefyirt ifettin ilmend n wudmawen. Deg tmaziyt, amyag yebḍa yef snat n taggayin ilmend n wamek i d-yenna

Nait Zerrad (K) (1996:73): “*Llant snat n taggain n umyag: imyagen imugna akked imyagen n tyara*”¹. Akken dayen i d yenna **Chaker (S) (1991:124):** “*Amyag iman-is yezmer ad yili d inaw ummid, yettwasbadu s tiddukla tamirant n uzar amawalan, yeddsen anagar, s tergalin n tmezri, s umata yettwadfar s umatar udmawan*”².

4.1. Taggayin n umyag:

a. Amyag n tigawt:

Yemmal-d tigawt: **Md:** ḥuc, fres, krez...agt.

b. Amyag n tyara:

Yemmal-d tayara: **Md:** aḥrec, uzur, imsus...agt.

4.2. Ticraḍ tigejdanin n umyag:

D ticraḍ i d-yeskanayen amyag, qqaren-asent dayen tigensanin imi dayel n umyag i llant, ur yezmir ara ad yili umyag ma ur tent-yesei ara.

a. Amatar udmawan: D ayen i d-yemmalen win i terza taluft. **Md:** yečča.

b. Afeggag (askim): D askim i d yemmalen timezri. **Md:** tedda.

c. Azar: D tirgalin i yef yebna wawal i yesean anamek. **Md:** yekrez → **KRZ**.

5. Isem:

D tayunt seg tayunin tinamkanin n umawal (yekkin deg umawal), ummuḥ yeldin: Imaena-s tayunt irefdin iklananen yeldin. Isem d aferdis n tutlayt, d agetwan yemgaraden yef umyag deg talya akked twuri.

Isem s umata d awal ney dayen i d-yemmalen ayen yettidiren: (amdan – aḡersiḥ – imyi), ney ayen yellan akk amadwan (taḡawsa – tikti...), aneggaru-a yezmer ad yili d akmam ney amadwan.

Amadwan: d wayen i zerrin deg wallay, yettili kan deg lbal n umdan, ur nezmir ara ad yerzan ayen i nzerr i neṭṭaf. d wayen icud i yer wayen yetthulfu umdan.

Akmam: D ayen yerzan ayen i nzerr i neṭṭef, d wayen i yezmer umdan ad iwali ad

¹ “Il existe deux types de verbes ordinaire et les verbes de l'état”.

² “Le verbe tout seul peut constituer un énoncé complet, il est défini par l'association obligatoire d'une racine lexicale composée uniquement de consonne d'une marque aspectuelle conjointe souvent amalgamée, est un indice de personne”.

t-isammi, akken id-yenna. **Nait Zerrad (K) (1995:44):** “*Isem yezmer ad yili d amilan ney d arbib, isin yid-sen d ismawen imeskinen; amilan: yezmer ad yili yemmal-d isem n umdan, d ayersiw, ney tayawsa. Ma d arbib: yettkemmil-it yernaad yili yemmal-d tayara n umilan, isem yettbeddil ilmend n (tawsit – amdan – akked waddad)*”¹.

Ma deg wayen yerzan talya n yisem deg tmaziyt yebna yef uẓar d usaley yettwasbadu. d yisem s usdukel amaran n uẓar argalan d uskim amwalan, akked tecrađ tigejdanin. Akken i d-yenna dayen **Chaker (S) (1991: sb 125):** “*isem yebna susdukkel n uẓar amawaln, d uskim anisem akked tecrađ tigejdanin*”².

Isem = aẓar + askim anisem + ticrađ tigejdanin.

Yezmer ad yili: (d aħerfi, d uddis, d asuddim), maca isem aħerfi ur yesɛi ara ticrađ tisuddimin, ur yelli ara d uddis. Isem yesɛa: (talya – tawuri – d unamek), mmalen-t-d ticrađ tigejdanin.

Ihi isem yesɛa krađ n tecrađ ney taggayin tigejdanin: (tawsit: amalay – unti), (addad: ilelli – amaruz), (amdan: asuf – asget). D ticrađ-agii t-yessemgirden yef taggayin tiseddasin, maca sɛan-t yiwen wadeg deg tseddast.

5.1. Ticrađ tigejdanin n yisem:

Isem deg tmaziyt yesɛa krađ n tecrađ tigejdanin. D ticrađ i yef ibedd yisem, ur yezmir ara adatent-nekkes, bđan-t yef krađ n taggayin: (tawsit; amalay, unti), (amdan; asuf, asget), (addad; ilelli, amaruz). Ihi isem yettbeddil ilmend n (tawsit, d umdan, d waddad).

Aya yessegza-t id deg tbadut-a: **Sadiqi (F) (1997: 109):** “*llan krađ n lesnaf i yesɛa yisem: 1.tawsit: (amalay_unti), 2.amdan: (asuf_asget), 3.addad: (ilelli_amaruz)*”³.

Yenna-d dayen **Chaker (S) (1984: 125):** “*Ticrađ tigejdanin n yisem bđan-t yef krađ n yiħricen igejdanen, sɛan yiwen n wadeg deg tseddast, tawsit, amdan, addad*”⁴. Ula d **Nait Zerrad** yenna-d (1995:44): “*Isem yesɛa tawsit (amalay, unti), amdan (asuf, asget), addad (ilelli, amaruz)*”⁵.

5.1.1. Tawsit:

D yiwet n tecređt seg tecrađ tigejdanin n yisem. Tawsit d yiwet n taggayt n tjerrunt talyant, anagar ismawen tettuseqdac s waṭas deg tutlayt n tmaziyt.

¹ “Le nom comprend les substantifs et les objectifs, il sont toue deux complètes, il exprime essentiellement une qualité du substantif, le nom varie en genre (féminin, masculin), en nombre (singulier, pluriel) et en état (libre, annexion)”.

² “le nom est défini par l’association d’un racine lexicale, d’un schéma nominal et de marque obligatoire».

³ “Le nom est défini par l’association d’un racine lexicale, d’un schéma nominal et de marque obligatoire».

⁴ “Il ya trois types de flexions que subit le nom: 1. Le genre (masculin_féminin), 2. en nombre (singulier_pluriel), 3. l’état (l’état libre_l’état d’annexion)”.

⁵ “les marques obligatoires d’un nom constituent trois oppositions qui n’ont pas toutes le même statut syntaxique : le genre, le nombre, l’état”.

⁶ “le nom varie en genre (féminin, masculin), en nombre (singulier, pluriel), en état (libre, d’annexion).

Akken i d-yenna **Chaker (S) (1995:44)**: “*Tawsit d taggayt tajerrumant d tesnamkant, tesa azal deg tutlayt n tmaziɣ*”. “*tawsit d taggayt tajerrumant tres yef beṭtu n yismawen deg yismilen inismen*”¹.

Tawsit d asmil tajerrumant yessemgaraden gar snat n tesmilin-a: (amalay, unti); yersen yef umgired n tuzzuft: (asemyer, asemzi akked usmenyer). Temmal-d talya d unamek (azal). Am tutlayin-nniḍen akk, ihi isem deg tmaziɣt yezmer ad yili: d (amalay/ awtem), neɣ d (unti/ tawtemt). Akken id-nna **Sadiqi (F) (2004:12)**: “*Tawsit deg tjerrumt tettarra-ay ad negg ismawen deg yimalayen d wuntiyen. Tayessa talyawit n snat n taggayindeg usteqsi i d-yemmalens umata ismawen untiyen deg tmaziɣt yessudmen ismawen yettwasudmen s ulyac ariliq (t-t)*”².

S umata yer taggara nessawed belli tawsit deg tmaziɣt d tin yebdan yef sin: (unti d umaly). Yef wakken diy i d-nnan yisnalsiyen-a: **Nait zerrad (K) (1995; 50) d Imarazen (M) akked Chaker (S) (1995:125)**: “*llan-t snat n tewsat in deg tmaziɣt (amalay d unti)*”³.

- **Taggayin n tewsit:**

- a. **Amalay:**

Talya tarucridt n yisem amaly deg tmaziɣt tbeddu s umata s yizwiren neɣ s tyara (**a – u – i**). Akken i d-yessegza **Nait zerrad (K) (1995:44)**: “*Isem amalay s umata yettili s teyra-ya (a – u - i)*. *Isem amalay di tuget izewir-d s teyra*”⁴, ma d **Imarazen (M)**: “*Isem amalay di tmaziɣt yettban-d s kraḍ n teyra tigejdanin (a – u – i)*”⁵.

Imedyaten:

- **Azwir n ayra (a):** awal – azal – akal – annar – amalu – akermus – abelluḍ...agt.
- **Azwir s uyru(u):** uzzal – ul – uccen – udem...agt.
- **Azwir s iyri (i):** ilili – imi – iger – imceḍ – izi – ifelfel...agt.

- **Tisuraf:**

Isem amalay yesea talya s wacu yebna, maca nezmer ad nemager kra n tsuref ara ibedlen talya-agi:

- Yella wanda ara d-naf kra n imedyaten n yismawen imalayen beddun s tergalin, anecta ilmend n **Nait zerrad (K) (1995:44)**: “*llan kra n yismawen imalayen ur nesɛi ara tiyri tamezwarut*”⁶. **Md:** lbaz – ssabun – lxiḍ – rraqem – seksu – lasel – cyad – zwaj – laz...agt.

¹ “Le genre est une catégorie grammaticale et sémantique essentielle de la langue berbère”.

² “le genre en grammaire nous permet de catégoriser les noms en masculin et féminins, la structure morphologique des deux catégories en question suggère que généralement les noms féminins en berbère dérivent du morphème discontinu t–t”.

³ “Il existe deux genre en berbères: masculin et féminin”.

⁴ “Le nom masculin commence en générale par une voyales initiales”.

⁵ “Le nom masculin en berbère (kabyle), affiche à son initiale d’une des trois voyelles pleines (a),(i) ou (u)”.

⁶ «Il ya certain noms masculin n’ont pas de voyelle initiale».

- Maca llan kra iwumi tyelli teyri-nsen tamezwarut amedya:
- llan kra n yismawen ur sein ara amalay.
Md: Tiṭ – Tizi – Tayri – Tassa – Tafat.
- Llan kra n yismawen imalayen ur sein ara unti. **Md:** Amalu – Itij – Iyil.
- Akken dayen llan yismawen imalayen mi ara uyalen d untiyen yettbeddil uzar-nsen.

Md: Azger → Tafunast.

- Llan dayen wiyad beddun s tesgenyrit (**w**). **Md:** wejjir → Wacnaf.

b. Unti:

D talya tucridt, s umata deg tmaziyt yettili usiley n yisem unti seg umalay tuget, s tmerna n walyac ney n tecreḍt (**t-t**) yer tazwara d taggar n yisem amalay. Akken id-yenna

Nait Zerrad (K) (1994:45): “Yettili s umata yettwasiley seg umalay s tmerna n uzwir d udfir yer tazwara d taggar (**t-t**)”¹. **Md:** Takerrust – taferfart – Tabelluḍt – Takurt...agt.

▪ Tisuraf:

- Llan yismawen untiyen rennun-asen yiwet n tecreḍt d (**t**) yer taggara. Tayed d tiyra yer taggara (**t-a**); (ur sein ara (**t**) yer taggara). **Md:** Tasga – targa.

- Llan kra n yismawen untiyen i zewwir-n s teyra mačči s (**t**) n wunt. **Md:** Ulli.

- Maca llan kra n wuntiyen beddun s tmerna n (**t**) maca ur keffun ara s (**t**), ackud asget. **Md:** Tiqeftin – Tirqaqanin...agt.

- Llan kra n yismawen untiyen war (ur sein ara) amalay. **Md:** Tala, Taga, Tama, Tidi, Tili, tayri, Tamusni...agt.

❖ Tamawt:

- Tuget n tugiwin (amalay/ unti) ur ttwasilyen ara seg yiwen uzar n wawalen.
- **Md:** Argaz → tameṭṭut / Izem → Tasedda / Iyid → tiyidēt.
- Llan dayen yismawen untiyen keffun s (**tt**). **Md:** Taḥanutt – Tizitt – Tabratt.
- Llan wid ikeffun s (**t**) maca ttwarun s (**dt**). **Md:** Tamnaṭt → Tamnaḍt /

Tayaṭt → Tayaḍt / Timceṭt → Timceḍt.

➤ Assayen yellan gar umalay d wunti:

Amalay d wunti mgaraden deg talya d wazal:

1). Assay n tuzzuft (amalay/unti): Md: uccen ≈ tuccent / aḥallum ≈ taḥallumt / awtul ≈ tawtult / ayyul ≈ tayyult.

2). Assay (asemyer/ asemzi): Md: tayat ≈ tiyidēt / ikerri ≈ tikerrit / axebbac ≈ taxebbact.

3). Assay (agraw/ aferdis): Md: azemmur ≈ tazmmurt / lxux ≈ taxuxet / lijitun ≈ tajitunt.

4). Assay n usmenyer (acemmet):Md: argaz ≈ targazt.

¹ “Rappelons que la majorité des noms masculin singulier en berbère comment par la voyelle(a)».

5). **Assay n wanzi: Md:** amrar ≈ tamrart / amur ≈ tamurt.

5.1.2.Amđan:

Deg tutlayt n tmaziyt amđan d yiwet n taggayt, yebđa yef sin (asuf, asget). Amđan s umata d taggayt tajerrumant yessemgired gar wasuf d usget. Akken i denna **Sadiqi (F) (1997:109):** “*Amđan d taggayt n tjerrumt yessemgaraden gar wasuf d usget*”¹.

Md: aqerdac → iqardacen.

Akken i d-yenna **Dubois (J) (2012:326):** “*amđan d taggayt n tjerrumt (tajerrumant), i d-yemmalen amđan n yimdanen, ney n tyawsiwin, ney n yiwersiwen, neyn yismawen i d-yemmalen tayunin i nezmer ad neeqel s usdukkel n yigrawens ttenmegla d ugensens n tyawsiwin d ugelluz ur nqebbel beđtu*”².

Amđan d asmil n tjerrumt, d win i yettbeddilen talya yettili-d d asuf ney d asget. Akken i d-yenna **Aisoui (O) (2007:52):** “*Amđan d taggayt timesjerrumt yessemgaraden gar wasuf d usget, anda anagar talya n usget i d-yettbinen s kra n tecrađ talyanin tulmisin*”³.

- **Abeddel n teyri:**

Md: ass → ussan / taddart → tudrin (tuddar).

- **Kra n tsuraf n umđan:**

Yella wanda tettbeddil teyri (i) tettuyal-d (a). **Md:** ifer → iferrawen.

- Llan kra n yismawen sean talya n wasuf war asget. **Md:** ađu – akal.
- Llan wayeđ sean talya n usget war asuf. **Md:** lmal – tismin - aman.
- Llan kra n yismawen asget-nsen ur d-yekki araseg talya n wasuf. **Md:** tilawin → lxlal.

a.Asuf:

Asuf deg tmaziyt d amđan n yisemid yeskanayen (yemmal-d) yiwet n tyawsa, ney yiwet n tayunt n yismawen, ama deg umalay ney deg unti. S umata ad naf awal ibeddun s teyri (a), tikwal llan wawalen ibeddun s (u) ney s (i). **Md:** ayanim, afus, asif, ustu.

Llan yismawen deg wasuf ur nesēi asget. **Md:** tala.

D talya tarucridt i d-yemmalen yiwet n tayunt n yismawen, yezmer d amđan, ayersiw, ney d tayawsa. **Md:** ayanim, taħanutt, tamacint, tayda, amahraz, axxam...agt.

Tuget n yismawen imalayen di tmaziyt yellan deg wasuf beddun s teyra (a).

Md: ađar, aħemmal, afus.

¹ “le nombre est la catégorie grammaticale opposant le singulier au pluriel”.

² “le nombre c’est une catégorie grammaticale reposant sur la représentation des personnes, animaux ou objets désignés par des noms comme entités, de nombres les susceptibles d’être isolés, comptés, et réunis en groupe par opposition à la représentation des objets comme des masses individuelles».

³ «Le nombre c’est une catégorie grammaticale qui oppose le singulier et le pluriel ou seule forme du pluriel est réalisée par les marques morphologiques spécifiques».

Llan yismawen untiyen yeṣean ticraḍ n wunti (**i**)i beddun s teyri **t (a): Md:** tacebcaqt, tametṭut, taħanut. Yenna-d **Dubois (J) (2012:434):** “*asuf d aferdis n tjerrumt seg tesmilt n umḍan yekan-ay-d tusaft deg yismawen*”.¹

b.Asget:

S umata d win i d-yemmalen aṭas n tayunin, snat ney ugar. Amḍan d isem i d-yemmalen tisugta (ugar) n yiwet n tyawsa. **Md:** igran, izmawen, ussan, ibernyas.

Yettili usiley n usget s temlellit n teyra (**a**) yettili-d yef sin wudmawen:

- **Asiley n usget:**

1).Asgets ubeddil (temlellit) n teyra tamezwarut (a → i):

- Asuf s (**i**) tezga deg usget d (**i**), ney (**i**) yettuyal d (**a**).

Md: ahtes → ihtes / izi → izan / ibellireḡ → ibellirḡen.

- Asuf s (**a**) yur-s snat n talyiwin deg usget: (**a** → **i**).

Md: afrax → ifrax / aēudiw → iēudiwen / axrib → ixerban / aḗru → iḗra.

1.1).Deg yisem amalay:

1.2).Deg yisem unti:

Md: taxlijt → tixlijin / tiyilt → tiyaltin.

2).Asget s tehrayt:

Yettili s tmerna n udfir yer taggara n wawal. **Md:** tawsit → tiwsatin.

2.1).Asget s tehrayt d ubeddel n teyra:

Md: tiderit → tidartin / aḡerḡer → iḡerḡaren.

2.2).Asget s ubeddel n uẓar:

- Llan yismawen asuf-nsen ur sein ara asget. **Md:** timest / llaz / tizi / timmi / tayri.

- Llan kra n yismawen yettbeddil uẓar-nsen deg usget.

Md: tiṭṭ → allen / aqcic → arrac / tafunast → tisita / tametṭut → tilawin.

Yenna-d **Nait Zerrad (K) (1995:19):** “*Tamaziyt tesēa asuf d usget. nessemgirid gar kraḍ n wannawen (teskkiwin) n usget; asget uffī: (tmerna n udfir), asget agensan: (tamellilt tagensant), asget amasay: (adfir n akked tmellilt tagensant).Tiyri tamezwarut tettbeddil di kraḍ n wannawen n usget tettuyal (i)*”.²

5.1.3. Addad:

Addad n yismawen deg tmaziyt yebḍa yef sin waddaden (addad ilelli, addad amaruz).

Akken i d-nna fell-as **Sadiqi (F) (1997:112):** “*Deg tmaziyt llan sin n lesnaf n waddad:*

¹ “ le singulier est un cas grammaticale de catégorie du nombre traduit la singularité dans les noms».

² “Le berbère possède un singulier et un pluriel. On distingue trois types de pluriel: le pluriel externe: (ajout d’un suffixe), le pluriel interne: (alternance interne), le pluriel mixte: (suffixe + alternance + interne). La voyelle initiale pour trois types du pluriel (i)”.

1). *Addad ilelli*, 2). *Addad amaruz*¹. Addad d tasmilt n tjerrumt i yessemgaraden gar waddad ilelli d umaruz, tasmilt-a terza kan ismawen. Akken i d-yenna dayen **Imarazen (M) (2007:23)**:*“Tanmegla n waddad n yiwet seg tulmisin n yisemdeg tmaziyt. Aneggaru-a yemmal-d snat n talyiwin n waddad i d-yettbanen s talya-is: addad ilelli, d waddad amaruz”*².

Addad d talya ireffed yisem deg tefyirt ney gar wawalen i as-d-yezziin. D ayeen d tamidrant n tjerrumt. Akken d-yenna **Chaker (S) (1995:39)**:*“Addad d tamidrant tajerrumant i yettilin s tyuga tanmeglant, addad ilelli/ addad amar. D aferdis n tjerrumt i d-yeskanen amgired yellan gar waddad amaruz d ilelli.*

Addad yerza tiyri tamzwarut n yisem, (ur yetthaz ara tafekka n wawal). Llan deg-s snat n taggayin: addad ilelli d umaruz, deg unamek-a tenna-d **Aissou (O) (2007-2008:60)**:*“D asmil ajerruman i yessemgirden gar waddad ilelli d waddad amaruz”*³.

Akken dayen i d-nna: **Sadiqi (F) (1997:112)**:*“Deg tmaziyt llan-t snat n tsekkiwin n waddad: addad ilelli akked waddad amaruz”*⁴.

a.Addad ilelli:

D isem ilelli mi ara yili berra n tefyirt ney deg waddad anasli. D talya tamaynut tanaslit n yisem (ur yettbeddil ara talya n tazwara). Yettili-d mi ara yili s talya-is deg tefyirt (ifassen, aman). Imedyaten-nniḍen yef yisem deg waddad ilelli.

Md: tamda, afrag, takerrust, takerrust, taqcict, asif, imi, azar.

D talya tamezwarut n yisem andaara yili wehdes ney berra n tefyirt, ma yekcem deg tefyirt yettuḡal d amaruz acku yella wayen i yettbeddilen deg-s .Yesbadu-d addad ilelli **Yahaoui (M) (2009:81)** yenna-d:*“D anemgaln waddad amaruz i wumi tebeddil teyra tamezwarut ma d addad ilelli yettaṭṭaf-it”*⁵.

D talya taḥerfit n yisem deg tutlayt n tmaziyt. Yettili s umata iman-is, yettadam tiwuriwin (tawuri) yemgaraden seg tefyirt yer tayed (yesea aṭas n twuriwin deg tefyirt), **Imarazen (M)** Yenna-d d akken dayen i d-as-neqqar taya taruciqd, addad ilelli n yisem mi ara yili isem-nni (arilaw – d asayru – deg ummuḡ n yismawen,deg tazwara n tefyirt – d asemmad usrid).

1).D arilaw:

- Deg tazwara n tefyirt/ deg ummuḡ n yismawen (deg wawal, deg usegzawal):
- Deffir n tilawt. **Md:** d axunfes, d aqelwac, d aweqqas...agt.

¹ “ Dans le berbère existe deux types d'état: 1). L'état libre, 2).l'état d'annexion”.

² “L'opposition d'état est l'une les spèsificités du nom en berbère. En effet, ce dernier oppos deux formes d'état qui se distinguent par leur morphologie, l'état libre et l'état dannexion”.

³ “C'est une catégorie grammaticale qui assure l'opposition être l'état libre dite aussi l'état d'annexion”.

⁴ “Il existe en berbère deux types: d'état libre, l'état construit, dite aussi l'état d'annexion”.

⁵ “Contrairement à l'état d'annexion dans la voyelle intiale est effecteé, l'état libre maintenant toujours cette voyelle”.

- D addad yettili s waṭas deg tmaziyt, d talya tilelli macci d tamaruzt:
- D talya tarucridt, deg yisem n tmaziyt ayen i d-yesbanayen addad ilelli d tiyri tamezwrut n wawal/ tignatin deg wayeg yezmer ad yili waddad ilelli, ad t-d nebder seg yiwet yer tayed.

2). **D asejru: Md:** d aħriq-nney / agṭiṭ acebħan.

3). **D asemmad usrid: Md:** yezla agenduz / yečča ayrum. Axxam → yuy axxam.

b. Addad amaruz:

Addad amaruz n yisem yettban-d s ubeddel n teyri tamezwarut, deg kra n wawalen.

Yesbadut-id s telqayt **Nait Zerrad (K) (1995:62)** yenna-d: *“Isem deg waddad amaruz yettban-d s yiwen n ubeddel n teyri tamezwarut, ney s uyelluy n kra n teyri deg kra n yittewlen ijerrumanen asezwat n(w) ney (y). yettili mi ara yili yisem n tenzayt ney mi ara yili umyag yetta-bae amyag”¹*. **Md:** yeffey wergaz (argaz) / iħeml-d wassif (asif) / ħedray i tmayra (tameyra) / aṭas n texxamin (tixxamin).

D talya tucridt n yisem deg unamek. Akken i d-yenna **Nait Zerrad:** *“Addad amaruz deg tmaziyt, yettili mi ara yeqqen yer wawal i t-yezwaren di tefyirt (ħman waman) ad t-id naf mi ara yuyal d amaruz tettbeddil deg-s tayri tamezwarut yezmer ad yarnu sdat-s uzgen-ayri (w), (y), akken yezmer dayen ad teyli teyri tamezwarut tezmer dayen ad tuyal teyri tamezwarut d tiyri nniđen, d ayenan yismawen ur tbedilen ara talya deg waddad amaruz”²*.

Md: imi → yekkaw yimi-s / amcum → yettwaṭṭef wemcum.

Addad amaruz d isem i yurzen yer wawal nniđen talya-is, tettbeddil di tazwara.

Md: 1.yewwet aqcic. 2. yewwet weqcic.

→ **aqcic** yella deg waddad ilelli deg (**Md1**), d **asemmam usrid**.

→ deg (**Md 2**) yella deg waddad amaruz, yemmal-d **ameggay n tefyirt**.

Yef wanecta ad nwali amgired yellan gar waddad ilelli d waddad amaruz.

Md:

Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz
Aman	Waman
Tisennayin	tsennayin
Axxam	Waxxam
Tameṭṭut	Tmeṭṭu

¹ “L’état d’annexion du nom se manifeste par une modification effectant sa voyelle initiale dans certains contextes grammaticaux: préfixation de (w) ou (y)/ou maintien ou chute de la voyelle initiale. Il apparait par exemple quand le nom suit une préposition ou bien quand le sujet suit le verbe”.

² “L’état d’annexion du nom se manifeste par modification effectant sa voyelle initiale dans certains contextes grammaticaux: préfixation de (w) ou(y), et / ou maintien ou chute de la voyelle initiale, il apparait par exemple quand le nom suit une préposition ou bien quand le sujet suit le verbe”.

Taferfart	Tferfar
Aqcic	Weqcic
Ilqafen	Yilqafen

• **Asiley ney (talya) n waddad amaruz:**

1). Addad amaruz n yismawen imalayen asuf d usget, tiyra-ines tamezwarut d (a):

Yettban-d wanecta s:

- tmerna n usekkil (**w**) i teyra tamezwarut:
- Timerna n teyri tamezwarut (**a**) tazegnargalt (**w**) i umalay (**a / wa**):

1.1). Amalay: asif → wasif / ađu → wađu / aman → waman.

- Ismawen untiyen ulac deg-sen abeddel:

1.2). Unti: tasa → tasa / tala → tala.

- Abeddel ney (ayelluy) n teyra tamezwarut (**a**) akked tmerna n teznargalt (**w**) deg tazwra ney (**u**) i umalay: (**a u**) / (**a/w (e)-u**):

1.3). Amalay: azeđta → uzeđta / asemmiđ → usemmiđ / aterras → uterras / aerur → uerur.

- Ismawen untiyen ttbeddilen:

1.4). Unti: tamgarđt → temgarđt / tabriđt → tebriđt / tađanut → tađanut.

2). Addad amaruz n yismawen imalayen asuf d usget, tiyri-ines tamezwarut d (i):

Yettban-d wanecta s:

- Timerna i teyri tamezwarut (**i**) tazegenargalt (**y**) i umalay:(**i / yi**): timerna n usekkil (**y**) i teyra tamezwarut (**i**):

2.1). Amalay: izem → yizem / ifer → yifer / izi → yizi / itij → yitij / iderma → yiderma.

Ismawen untiyen ur ttbedilen ara:

2.2). Unti: tiremt → tiremt / tixsi → tixsi / tađuđt → tađuđt.

- Abeddel n teyri tamezwarut (**i**) d tmerna n teznargalt (**y**) i umalay:

2.3). Amalay: izimer → yizimer / igenni → yigenni.

- Ayelluy n teyri tamezwarut (**i**) akked tmerna n teznargalt (**y**) deg tazwara i umalay: (**i /y**):

- **Tisuraf (tamawt):**

- Llan yismawen war addad (ismawen untiyen ur ttbedilen ara):

Md: unti: tusut / tiđuc/ tama / tala/ taga...agt.

- Llan yismawen imalayen i beddun s tergal: **Md:** faz / laz.

- Llan yismawen untiyen ur d-ttban ara tecređt n wunti-nsen: **Md:** Hebbu / Xalti.

5.2. Tiwuriwin n yisem:

5.2.1. D aseynu:

Deg tmaziyt iwakken ad tili tefyirt, ilaq ad yili uferdis iwumi neqqar aseynu; ayen i d-irennun yur-s (aseynu) neqqar-asen: isemmaden, ttasen-d iwakken ad d-fken isallen ugar yef tefyirt-nni, d wid i d isemmaden i yellan deg tmaziyt:

5.2.2. D asemmad:

a. Asemmad usrid: akka ara t-neeql:

- D isem i d-yettasen seld (umbeed) aseynu.
- Ulac tanzeyt gar-as d useynu.
- Yettili yer waddad ilelli ticki isem-is yesea addad.
- Iwakken adt-d-naf nettak-d aseyni: **D acu?. Md:** yezger asif

↓
(d asemmad usrid)

b. Asemmad arusrid: yettas-d akka:

- Tezga-d tenzeyt gar-as d useynu.
- Yettili yer waddad amaruz ticki isem-nni yesea addad. **Md:** yezger i wasif.

↓
(d asemmad arusrid)

c. Asemmad imsegzi: akka ara t-neeql deg tefyirt:

- Yezga yettas-d seld (umbeed) n useynu.
- Yessegzay-d amatar udmawan ney anwa i ixedmen tigawt yettafar-it deg tewsit akked umdan.
- Yettili yer waddad amaruz ticki isem-nni yesea addad.
- Iwakken ad t-id-naf nettak-d aseyni: **anwa?.Md:** yenna-d umedyaz asefru.

↓
(Asemmad imsegzi)

d. Anammal n usentel: d asemmad imsegzi ticki t-nerra yer tazwara.

- Yettili yer waddad usgunfu gar-as d yihricen-nniiden aya yettban-d deg tira s ticcet (,).

Md: Amedyaz, yura asefru.

↓
(Anammal n usentel)

e. Asemmad n yisem: Akka i d-yettas deg tefyirt:

- Yettas-d deffir n yisem.
- Tettili (n) gar-as d yisem amezwaru.
- Yettili yer waddad amaruz ticki isem-nni yesea addad.
- D ta i d talya-s: **Isem (1) + n + isem (2).**

Md: tecbeħ tmurt n Leqbayel

↓
(Asemmad n yisem)

f. Asemmad ilelli: D isem-is i d awal-is: nessawal-as asemmad ilelli, acku yettbeddil amkan deg tefyirt. D imerna i wumi neqqar asemmad ilelli.

Md: imerna n wakud, n wadeg n tesmekta, n tyara.

-Amernu n wakud: **Md:** **ass-a** yeqli-d ugeffur / yeqli-d ugeffur **ass-a** / yeqli-d **ass-a** ugeffur.

- Amernu n wadeg: **Md:** yemmut **din**, yenṭel **din**.

-Amernu n tesmekta: **Md:** ttmeslayen **aṭas**, fehmen **drus**.

-Amernu n tyara: **Md:** iruḥ s **tazzla** yer uyerbaz.

❖ **Tamawt:**

Asemmad usrid, asemmad arusrud, asemmad n yisem nezmer ad nerr deg umkan-nsen ameqqim awsil asemmad.

Md: Yeyra adlis → yeyra-t.



(Ameqqim awsil, asemmad usrid)

-Yessawel i baba-s → yessawel-as.



(Ameqqim awsil, asammad arusrud)

-Yemmut Eebban Remḍan yef tmurt n Lezzayer → yemmut Eebban Remḍan yef tmurt-is



(Ameqqim awsil, asemmad n yisem)

6.Arbib:

S umata arbib d awal irennun yer yisem. Yessenfalay-d tayara n yisem-nni ama; (d amdan, ney d ayersiw, d tayawsa). Akken id yenna. **Nait Zerrad (K) (1995 :88):**“*Arbib yemmal-d ayla, tayara ney attewlen n yisem (tettili-d lhaja yedran ney d tayawsa). Wid i yer tettuyal talya-ines, yebded s umata yef yimyagen n tyara*”¹. **Md:** amectuḥt.

Arbib s umata yekka-d ney (yettwassileḡ-d) seg umyag n tyara, yef waya tenna-d **Sadiqi (F) (1997:90):**“*Tuget deg-sen ttwasuddemen seg yimyagen n tyara*”².

Ula d **Aissoui (O) (2008 :71)** tenna-d d akken:“*arbib d asuddim i d nessiley s kra n wadayen kan inemyagen; amagnu ney amyag n tyara*”³. Maca yezmer ad yekk si talyiwin-nniḍen am yisem.

¹ “L’adjectif exprime une propriété, une qualité ou une caractéristique du nom (etre animé, ou chose) aux quelles, il se forme principalement sur les verbes de qualité”.

²“La majorités des adjectifs qualificatif devient des exprimants d’état”.

³“Ce dernier est forme de qualche bases verbales, seulments ordinaire ou, verbe de qualité”.

- **Arbib deg tmaziyt yur-s akk ticrađ d twuriwin n yisem:**

6.1.Ticrađ n urbib:

Arbib yur-s tawsit d umđan (tettili ilmend n tin n yisem), akken i d-inna: **Sadiqi (F)** (1997:125): “*Arbib aýaran yessenfalay-d tayara i yesean assayd yisem i yettbeddilen taggayt urbib. yesea tulmisin deg tmaziyt (...). tawsit-a n urbib tđeffe isem deg tewsitakked umđan. arbib d win ibedden yef umyag n tyara tbeddilen-t talyiwin-is ilmend n tyessa n umyag ney ilmend temnađ*”¹.

Arbib yettāfar isem deg: (tawsit d waddad d umđan). Ilmend n **Chaker (S)**

(1995:130):“*Arbib am yisem acku yeddem akk ticrađ n yisem*”².

Imedyaten 1:

1. **Snat n tewsatin:Amalay;** amcic amellal.

Unti; tamcict tamellalt.

2. **Sin n waddaden: Addad ilelli;** aqerru aberkan.

Addad amruz; aqerru uberkan.

3. **Sin n yimđanen: Asuf;** amcic amellal.

Asget; imcac imellalen.

Imedyaten 2:

Asuf amalay		Asuf amalay	
Isem	Arbib	Isem	Arbib
Amyar	Ameqqran	Imyaren	Imeqqranen

Asget unti		Asuf unti	
Isem	Arbib	Isem	Arbib
Timyarin	Timeqqranin	Tamyart	Tameqqrant

- **Tawsit d umđan n urbib:**

a. **Asuf n urbib:**

1) **Asuf unti:**

- Asuf unti n urbib yettilis tmerna n (**t**) n unti di tazwara d taggara am yisem:

¹ “l’adjectif qualificatif exprime une qualité serapportant au nom qu’il modifié. Cette catégorie d’adjectif à une spécifique en berbère [...], ce genre d’adjectif suite le nom auquel il rapporte et avec qu’il s’accorde en genre et nomre”.

² “Ladjectif est donc bien un nom puisqu’il partage toutes les compabilités (combinatoire et fonction)”.

Imedyaten:

- Amellal → tamellalt (arbib).

- Awtul → tawtult (isem).

(asuf unti) **(ta)** + amellal (isem) + **(t)** (d aferdis n wunti asuf) → tamellalt (arbib).

2) Asuf amalay:

- Asuf amalay n urbib yettili s tmerna n **(a)** deg tazwara:

Md: mellal → amellal (asuf amalay) → **a** + mellal (isem) → amellal (arbib).

b. Asget n urbib:**1) Asget unti:**

- Asget n unti n urbib yettili s tmarna n **(ti)** yer tazwara d **(in)** yer taggara:

Md: tamellalt → **timellalin** (arbib).

- Taqcict → **tiqcicin** (isem).

(asget unti) **(ti)** + mellal (isem) + **(in)** (d udfir n wunti asget) → timellalin (arbib).

- S umata asget unti n urbib yettili s tehrayt. **Md:** tafessast → tifessasin.

Ney s temlelit. **Md:** taneggarut → tineggura.

2) Asget amalay:

- Yettili ula d netta s tehrayt s tmerna n **(i)** deg tazwara d **(en)** yer taggara).

Md: afessas → ifessasen. (asget amalay) i afessas **(en)** d adfir n usget amalay → ifessasen.

- Ney s temlellit. **Md:** aneggaru → ineggura.

6.2. Tiwuriwin n urbib:

Arbib dayen yezmer ad yeddem akk tiwuriwin n yisem.

Imedyaten:

- D **acebħan** uqcic → arbib (addad ilelli) **d aseyrū.**

- Yusa-d **umeqqran** → arbib (addad amaruz) **d asemmad imsegzi.**

- Walan **ameqqran** → arbib (addadilelli) **d asemmad usrid.**

- Fkan-ti **umeqqran** → arbib (addad amaruz) **d asemmad arusrīd.**

- **Amectuħ** yeffey → arbib (addad ilelli) **d asemmad n usentel.**

- Yettnadi yef **umellal**-nni → arbib (addad amaruz) **d asemmad n tenzayt.**

- Aqcic **aberkan** → arbib (addad ilelli) **d asemmad asekkān.**

- Aqcic **uberkan** → arbib (addad amaruz) **d asemmad n yisem.**

6.3. Asiley n urbib:

Arbib nezmer ad t-i d-nessiley seg umyag n tyara ney seg yisem.

a. Seg umyag n tyara:

Arbib s umata nessiliy-it seg umyag n tyara.

Imedyaten:

Amyag n tyara	Arbib
Senned	Im senned
Sentel	Im sentel
T̄ter	Am aṭṭar
Sken	Am eskan
Ddes	U ssid
Awey	Ag gay
Nzey	Az enzay

b. Seg yisem:

Arbib nessily-it dayen seg yisem.

Imedyaten 1:

Isem	Arbib
Ameqqran	Im yur
Amessas	Im sus
Awray	Iw riy
Acebħan	Uc biħ

Imedyaten 2:

Isem	Arbib
Imir	Am iran
Agdud	Am egday, agdudan
Tama	Am awan
Udem	Am adwan, udmawan

c. Seg yisem umeskar:

S tmerna n uskim (**am**, **an**, **im**) deg tazwara n yisem.

Md: amagday, amensay, amerni, amenzu, anarray, anabay,

Amawal → **aw**al / **an**amek → **amek** / **imek**reḍ → **kr**aḍ.

6.4.Tarrayin n usiley n urbib:

Ugtent tarrayin n usiley n urbib ad naf:

1. S tmerna n tergalt (**a**) tamezwarut. **Md:** iwriy → awray.

2. S tussda n tergalt talemast + (akked) tmerna n (**a**) sdat n tergalt taneggarut.

Md: izwiy → azeggay / imlul → amellal.

3. S tmerna n udfir n (**an**) yer taggara n ufeġġag. **Md:** ibrik → aberkan.

6.5. Talyiwin n urbib:

a. Talyiwin tigejdanin:

- **A—an. Md:** aẓiḍan, aberkan...agt.
- **A— a—. Md:** amellal, awessar...agt.
- **U— i—. Md:** umlil, uħdiq, ubrik...agt.
- **Im— i—. Md:** imizwiq, imibrik...agt.
- Llant day talyiwin icudden yer yisem:
- **a—i. Md:** atunsi, amerruki...agt.

b. Talyiwin tinaddayin:

Llant talyiwin-nniḍen n urbib; s tmerna n iwsilen i yisem, iwumi qqaren asuddem n urbib seg yisem.

1) S tmerna n kra n yiwsilen (walyacen) deg tazwaran:

- Llan kra n yizwiren ney n walyacen nrennu-ten srid yer yisem iwakken ad nessiley arbib am; (**bu, mm, lal, at, sut, war...**).

Md:lal uxxam / **at/ ayt** yezza.

(**M / bu**) + **isem (addad amaruz)** → **arbib**.

Imedyaten: **Bu** wawal / **bu** lehmum / **bu** tafat / **bu** uqerruy / **bu** leeyun / **bu** txidas / **bu** eeddis / **bu** tkerkas / **bu** yiles / **m** lehmum / **m** leeyun / **bu** wacciwen / **bu** yiḡil...agt.

(**War**) + **isem (addad ilelli)** → **arbib**.

Imedyaten:War tiṭ / **war** ssaed.

(**War**) n umalay, yesea talya n wunti (**tar**).

Asuf		Asget	
Amalay	Unti	Amalay	Unti
Bu tlufa	Mm tlufa	At tlufa	Sut tlufa
Bu tismin	Mm tismin	At tismin	Sut tismin

1) Irbiben n umḍan:

Irbiben-a ttwasileyen-d seg yimyagen n tyara:

Md: zwir → amezwaru / gri → aneggaru.

2.1. Tawsit: s tmerna n (t – t) deg tazwara d taggara:

- Amezwaru (asuf amaly) → tamezwarut (asuf unti).
- Aneggaru (asuf amalay) → taneggarut (asuf unti).
- Amenzu (asuf amalay) → tamenzut (asuf unti).

2.2).Addad: S ubeddel n: (**a** → **u**):

- Amezwaru (addad ilelli) → umezwaru (addad amaruz).
- Aneggaru (addad ilelli) → uneggaru (addad amaruz).
- Amenzu (addad ilelli) → umenzu (addad amaruz).

Llan dayen ayenrennun i yisem numdan ttaknay-d arbib n umdan;

- **Wi-s** → i umalay. **Md: wi-s** → tlata.
- **Ti-s** → i wunti. **Md: ti-s** → snat

❖ **Tamawt:**

Deg wammud-agi-nney id nekkes seg usegzawal n “**Dallet**” ulac ney (ur nufi ara) akk ssenf-agi n talɣiwɛn n urbib, acku mačči d talɣiwɛn tigejdanin n urbib deg teqbaylit.

Isem i d-rennun sdat n urbib, yezga yettili yer waddad amaruz.

7.Azar:

D aferdis n wadda ney d agraw n tergalin (tinasliyin yettili gar wawalen deg yixet n twacult tamawalant. Azar deg tmaziyt ur iqebbel asemzi wala beṭtu, mi ara t-id-nekkes seg wawal nesseylay-as tiyra, yeddes anagar ntergalin (iyes argalan) fell-as ires unamek amatu n wawal i d-yefrurin seg-s), tirgalin-a ur tbeddilen-t la agama la anamek, akken i d-tenna.

Sadiqi (F) (1997:80): “*azar deg tmaziyt yettwasiley s tergal, s umdan yemxallafen n tergalin iwumi qqaren afeggag. tuget n yizuran sean sin ney kraḍ n yifeggagen deg uswir asnilsan*”¹.
Tkemmel-d: “*s umata azar d aferdis n wadda ur nqebbel beṭtu, yezdi akk awalen n twacult tamawalant dixel n yiwet n tutlayt ney n twacult n tutlayin*”.

Azar d aferdis agejdan seg wawal, ulac awal ur nesɛi ara azar, imi fell-as iyebna wawal s umata, yef waya, ad naf kra n yimawalen ttwasemlen s uzar.

Akken dayen i d-yenna. **Haddadou (M.A) (2007:30):** “*azar d tagruma n yiferdisen n urgilan i d-yemmalen ayen yellan deg tilawt d uyelluy n uferdis anayri, imi llan yiwsilen ad d-naf tyessa n umawal*”².

7.1.Tiskiwin n uzar:

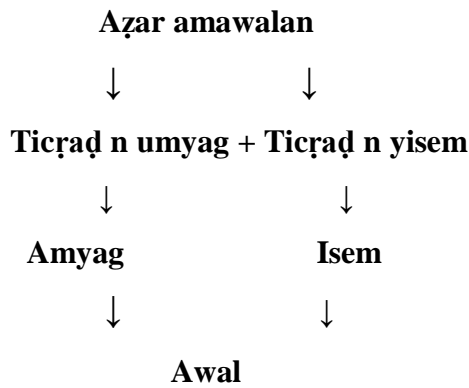
Azar yebda yef sin: Azar amawalan, azar argalan.

a. Azar amawalan:

Azar yezdin tirgalin yellan deg yiwet n twacult tamawalant, yezdi deg talɣa akked unamek, nezmer ad-naf deg-s ticraḍ n umyag ney n yisem (s umata d ticraḍ i rennun i uzar tezmer ad-ay-d-yefk ama d amyg ama d isem.

¹“Les racines en berbère sont formées d’un nombre variable de consonne appelées radicales .la plupart des racines comportent deux à trois radicales aux niveaux linguistique”.

²“La racine comme ensemble d’éléments consonantique correspond certainement à la réalité puisqu’il suffit de faire disparaître l’élément vocalique, et quand ils existent les affixes pour retrouver l’ocsture du mot”.



b. Ażar argalan: d agraw n tergalin ur nesēi ara anamek, yezditen kra n wawalen deg talya.

7.2. Asiley (asuffey) n użar:

Ażar nessukar-it-id:

- 1). ilaq ad as-nekkes i umawal akk ticrađ timezzayin yerzan tiseddma ama d tid yerzan amyag, ama d tid yarzan isem am: (tiyra, izwiren, idfiren, tussda, ticrađ n umđan akked wunti, ticrađ n waddad):
- 2). Ilaq ad as-nekkes i wawal tiyra ama d tid yeččuren ama d ilem. Uqbel ad nekkes ażar yewwi-d ad negmar awalen yellan akken deg yiwet n twacult tamawalant. Awal deg tazwara (C) ma yella win yellan sdat-s d (C) ney (Č) yezmar ad yili d (S).
- 3). Awal yesēa deg tazwara (Z) ma yella win yellan sdat-s (Z) ney d (d) yezmer lħal win yellan d ażar (d). Awal yesēa deg tazwara (j) ma yella sdat-s (j) ney (g) yezmar lħal win yellan d ażar d (S).
- 4). Awal yellan (u) ney (i) yezmar tella d targalt (w) ney (y).
{ ażar yesēa anagar tirgalin d (w,y) i qqaren tizegeniyra (tirgalin tifeggagin) }.

8. Aretťal:

D awal ney aferdis ara naf dixel n yiwet n tutlayt. Aretťal yettili-d ilmend n lixsas deg umawal n tutlayt yef waya yenna-d. **Dubois (J) (1994:177):** “*Aretťal d tumant tasnilestmetti yesēan azal ameqqran deg waťas n yinermisenn tutlayin, aya s umata yal tikkal yettili umdan immizgi yettwaseqdecen merra ney skra n snat n tutlayin yemgaraden*”¹.

8.1. Annawen n ureťťal:

a. Aretťal agensay:

Deg tmaziťt areťťal agensay, d awal i d-yusan seg tantala yer tayed (tantala ad d-teddem seg tayed, yerna yesdukkel-itent unagraw latlayan n tesnilest (yiwet n tutlayt). Ur ilaqara ad

¹ “l’emprunt est le phénomène sociolinguistique le plus important dans tous les contacts de langue, c’est-à-dire d’une manière générale toutes les fois qu’il existe un individu apte à se servir totalement ou partiellement de deux langues différentes”.

nawi seg tutlayin tiberraniyin ma urnezwir ara deg tantaliyin n tmaziyt. Yer **Berkai (2009:37)**: “*D win yettwaxedmen yer dixel n unagraw asnilsan*”¹.

Md: lfal (asfillet) → Lfal (urar).

b. Arettal uffir (ajentaq):

D arettal n wawal seg tutlayt yer tayed, d arettali d-yettasen seg tutlayt taberranit ya: d ukcim, d aberrani ney imesuri. **Berkai (2009:sb38)**: yesbadud arettal uffir: “*D arettal yer yiwet n tutlayt i yesean tifasniwin timeskalin, yerna d iberraniyen manuyl yer tutlayt i d-iredlen*”².

Imedyaten:

- **Ulima** (d arettal seg tefransist) "**haut les mains**".
- **Ssabun** (yusa-d seg tefransist) "savon". **Ayerbal** (yekka-d seg taerabt) "**alyarbal**".
- Akken i nezmer ad nebdu ssenf-a yef kraq (**3**) n yiswiren:

1). ukcim: abidun > bidon.

2). aberrani: d imaynuten, ttwaeqalen deg talya-nsen. **Md:** anwal = "**l'emphi**".

Ad nesæddi **l'examen**.

3). Imeswi: aqebbax > aħar n taerabt "tebbax". Talya n tmaziyt.

Taggrayt

Deg yixef-agi azrayan yannesbadu-d kra n tmussniwen n tesnilest, ladya tid yerzan tazrawt, ama tasnalya, tasnamka, tasnawalt, aya s tikci n tbadutin n yal yiwet deg-sent.

¹ "c'est un emprunt fait à l'intérieure d'un système linguistique".

² "Les emprunt sont les mots est expressions que les usages d'une langue empruntent à une autre langue".

Ahric n tesledt

Ixef amezwaru n tesnalya

Tazwart

Amahil-a, d tasleđt tasnalıyamkant n yirbiben deg Teqbaylit i d-nejmae seg usegzawal n (J.M.D). Aħric-agi daħric agejdan deg umahil-agi-nney, deg-s ad yili d aqlam d usissen n yirbiben-a deg tantala-ya, ilmend n talya-nsen d unamek-nsen.

Tarrayt i nesseqdec deg tesleđt-a tbedd yef sin yihricen: aħric amenzu d tasleđt tasnalıyant, nebđat-ı yef sin yixfawen, ma d aħric wis sin d tasleđt tasnamkant.

▪ **Tasleđt tasnalıyant:**

Deg yixef-a amenzu n tesleđt n tesnalıya ad t-nebđu yef sin yimuren, amur amezwaru, ad negg tasleđt tasnalıyant i yirbiben, deg wayen yeenan ticrađ tigejdanin: (tawsit, waddad, d umđan). Syin ħur-s adten-nebđu yef krađ: (iherfiyen, d isuddimen, d yiređalen), d wamur wis sin deg-s anetbee kra n tarrayin n ussismel iwakken ad anessaweđ yer talyiwin tigejdanin n usiley n urbib.

1.Asismel n yirbiben ilmend n tecrađ d wannaw n urbib:

1). Wid ibeddun s (a) ttfakkan s (i):

• **Irbiben iherfiyen:**

1)-Aeezri: EZR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Taezrit	/	Ieezriyen	/	Ueezri

2)-Aferđi: FDR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Taferđit	/	Iferđiyen	/	Uferđi

3)-Adelsi: DLS

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tadelsit	/	Idellisen	/	Udelsi

4)-Aħebci: ĤBC

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Taħebcit	/	Iħebciyen	/	Uħebci

- Irbiben iretalen:

1)-Acerqi: CRQ

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Tacerqit	/	Icerqiyen	/	Ucerqi

2)-Aeeqli: EQL

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Taeqlit	/	Ieeqliyen	/	Ueeqli

3)-Aħedri: ĤDR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Taħedrit	/	Iħedriyen	/	Uħedri

4)-Aweħci: WĤC

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Taweħcit	/	Iweħciyen	/	Uweħci

- Irbiben isuddimen:

1)-Abeeli: BĒL

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Tabeelit	/	Ibeeliyen	/	Ubeeli

2)-Abexli: Bxl

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Tabexlit	/	Ibexliyen	/	Ubexli

3)-Aberši: BĒS

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Taberšitt	/	Iberšiyen	/	Uberši

4)-Aberrani: BR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e--a-i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Taberranit	/	Iberraniyen	/	Uberrani

2)-Wid i ibeddun s (a) ttfakkan s (an):

- Irbiben iħerfiyen:

1)-Aberkan: BRK

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—an	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Taberkant	/	Iberkanen	/	Uberkan

2)-Acebħan: CBĦ

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—an	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tacebħant	/	Icebħanen	/	Ucebħan

3)-Ameqqran: MYR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
am e— an	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tameqqrant	/	Imeqqranen	/	Umeqqran

4)-Amezzyan: MZY

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
am e—an	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tamezzyant	/	Imezzyanen	/	Umezzyan

• Iriben iređtalen:

1)-Aşeban: ŞEB

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—an	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Taşebant	/	Işeben	/	Uşeb

2)-Asekran: SKR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
a-e—an	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tasekřant	/	Isekřanen	/	Usekřan

3)-Aṭelyan: ṬLYN

Askim	Tawsit		Amḍan		Addad	
a-a—an	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Taṭalyant	/	Iṭalyanen	/	Uṭalyani

4)-Aæeryan: ĞR

Askim	Tawsit		Amḍan		Addad	
a-e—an	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Taæeryant	/	Iæeryanen	/	Uæeryan

- Irbiben isuddimen:

1)-Abelyezfan: ŸZF

Askim	Tawsit		Amḍan		Addad	
a-e--e—an	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tabelyezfant	/	Ibelyezfanen	/	Ubelyezfan

2)-Ameḥsan: ḤSN

Askim	Tawsit		Amḍan		Addad	
am e—an	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tameḥsant	/	Imeḥsanen	/	Umeḥsan

3)-Ameqqraḥan: MYR

Askim	Tawsit		Amḍan		Addad	
am e--a-an	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/		/		/	

4)-Ameryan: MRȲ

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
am e—an	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tameryant	/	Imeryanen	/	Umeryan

3)- Wid i ibeddun s (an):

- Iriben iħerfiyen:

1)-Aneġgaru: GR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
an e--a-u	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Taneggarut	/	Ineggura	/	Uneggaru

2)-Anekkar: NKR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
an e--a-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tanekkarť	/	Inekkarēn	/	Unekkar

3)-Aneynay: NYNY

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
an e--a-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Taneynayť	/	Ineynayēn	/	Uneynay

- Iriben ireťtalen:

1)-Anexđab: XDB

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
an e--a-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tanexđabt	/	Inexđaben	/	Unexđab

2)-Aneemař: EMR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
an e--a-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Taneemařt	/	Ineemařen	/	Uneemař

3)-Anekkar: NKR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
an e--a-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tanekkart	/	Inekkarən	/	Unekkar

4)-Aneħfađ: ĤFD

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
an e--a-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Taneħfađt	/	Ineħfađen	/	Uneħfađ

• Irbiben isuddimen:

1)-Aneekakac: EKKC

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
an e--a-a-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Taneekakact	/	Ineekakacen	/	Uneekakac

2)-Anagam: GM

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
an a-a-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tanagamt	/	Inagamanen	/	Unagam

4)- Wid i ibeddun s (am):

- Irbiben iherfiyen:

1)-Amexşur: XSR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
am e--u-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tamexşurt	/	Imexşuren	/	Umexşur

2)-Amexlul: XI

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
am e--u-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tamexlult	/	Imexlulen	/	Umexlul

3)-Amenzu : NZ

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
am e—u	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tamenzut	/	Imenza	/	Umenzu

4)-Amelħan : ML

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
am e--a-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tamelħant	/	Imelħanen	/	Umelħan

- Irbiben iretħalen:

1)-Amectağ: CTQ

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
am e--a-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tamectağt	/	Imectağen	/	Umectağ

2)-Amednub: DNB

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
am e--u-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tamednubt	/	Imednuben	/	Umednub

3)-Ameħbul: HBL

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
Am e--u-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Addad
	/	Tmahbult	/	Imehbal	/	Umeħbul

4)-Ameħzun: ĤZN

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
am e--u-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Addad
	/	Tmeħzunt	/	Imeħzunen	/	Umeħzun

• Irbiben isuddimen:

1)-Amedlus: DLS

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
am e--u-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tamedlust	/	Imedlusen	/	Umedlus

2)-Amaflas: FLS

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
am a--a-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ileli	Amaruz
	/	Tamaflast	/	Imaflasen	/	Umaflas

3)-Amaggađ: GD

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
am a--a-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tamaggađt	/	Imaggađen	/	Umaggađ

4)-Amenjuħ: NJĦ

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
Am e--u-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Amaruz	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tamednubt	/	Imednuben	/	Umednub

5)- Wid i ibeddun s (im):

- Irbiben iħerfiyen:

1)-Imferfer: FRFR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e--e-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Timferfert	/	Imferfar	/	Umferfar

2)-Imđegge: ĐGE

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e--e-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Timđeggeet	/	Imđeggæ	/	Yimđegge

3)-Imnezzeh : NZH

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e--e-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Timnezzeh	/	Imnezhen	/	Yimnezzeh

4)-Imtelley : TLY

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e--e-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Timtelleyt	/	Imtellyen	/	Yimtelley

• Irbiben iretđalen:

1)-Imkebbet: KBR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e--e-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Timkebbert	/	Imkebren	/	Yimkebbet

2)-Imsebbel: SBL

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e--e-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Timsebbelt	/	Imseblen	/	Yimsebbel

3)-Imqeccer: QCR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e--e-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Timqeccert	/	Imqecren	/	Yimqeccer

4)-Imyerreq: YRQ

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e--e-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Timyerreqt	/	Imyerreq	/	Yimyerreq

2)-Imrebbi:

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Timrebbit	/	Imrebbiyen	/	Yimrebbi

3)-Imceħhi: CH

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Timceħhit	/	Imceħhiyen	/	Yimceħhi

4)-Imceddi: CD

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Timceddit	/	Imceddiyen	/	Yimceddi

• Irbiben isuddimen :

1)-Imlekken :LKN

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e--e-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Tmlekkent	/	imlekknen	/	Umlekken

2)-Imceřri: CR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Timceřrit	/	Imceřriyen	/	Umceřri

3)-Imcercer: CRCR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e--e-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Timcercert	/	Imcercren	/	Umcercer

4)-Imdelli: DL

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
im-e—i	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Tamdellit	/	Imdelliyen	/	Umdelli

6)- Wid i ibeddun s (u):

- Irbiben iherfiyen:

1)-Ucbiħ:CBħ

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
u—i-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Tucbiħt	/	Ucbiħen	/	Wucbiħ

2)-Uđfir: ĐRF

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
u—i-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Tuđfirt	/	Uđfiřen	/	Wuđfir

3)-Ungif: NGF

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
u—i-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tungift	/	Ungifen	/	Wungif

4)-Uffir: FR

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
u—i-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tuffirt	/	Uffiren	/	Wuffir

• Irbiben iretđalen:

1)-Ufđih: FDĦ

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
u—i-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tufđit	/	Ufđihen	/	Wufđih

2)-Uħkim: ĦKM

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
u—i-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Tuħkimt	/	Uħkimen	/	Wuħkim

3)-Urbih: RBĦ

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
u—i-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ielli	Amaruz
	/	Turbiħt	/	Urbihen	/	Wurbih

4)-Ucfiε: CFE

Askim	Tawsit		Amđan		Addad	
u—i-	Amalay	Unti	Asuf	Asget	Ilelli	Amaruz
	/	Tucfiεt	/	ucfiεen	/	Wucfiε

2.Igemmađ n yixef amezwaru n tesnalıya :

Deg yixef-agi amezwaru n tesnalıya i nexdem yef yirbiben nessawed yer kra n yigemmad-a:

2.1.Igemmađ deg wayen yeenan ticrađ n urbib:

• **Ticrađ n yisem ittedem urbib:**

Isem deg tmaziyt yesεa ticrađ tigejdanin: (tawsit, addad, amđan). Arbib yur-s ney (ittedem) akk ticrađ n yisem.

a. **Tawsit n yirbiben:**

Deg ayen yeenan tawsit ad naf deg-s amalay d wunti:

• **Irbiben imalayen:**

Irbiben imalayen ttfen aħric ameqqran deg wammud-nney, nufa-d deg-s **578** azal n **99,65** %.Md: Ufdih, amlekken...atg.

• **Irbiben untiyen:**

Deg wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s **2** n yirbien d untiyen azal n **0,34**%.
Md:Taneggarut / Tamezwarut.

b. **Amđan n yirbiben:**

Deg wayen yeenan amđan nesεa asuf, d usget.

• **Irbiben yellan deg wasuf:**

Irbiben akk yellan deg wammud-nney d asufen .

• **Irbiben yellan deg usget:**

Deg wammud-agi-nney ulac ney (ur nufi ara) irbiben yellan yer usget.

c. **Addad n yirbiben:**

Deg wayen yeenan addad ad naf addad ilelli d umaruz:

• **Irbiben yellan yer wddad ilelli:**

Irbiben akk yellan deg wammud-nney d ilelli.

• **Irbiben yellan yer waddad amaruz:**

Deg wammud-nney i d-nekkes ulac ney (ur llin ara) akk yer waddad amaruz.



2.2. Igemmađ deg wayen yeenan annaw n yirbiben:

2.2.1. Irbiben iħerfiyen:

Değ wammud-nney tuget n yirbiben d iħerfiyen nufa-d deg-s n **332** azal n **39,05%**.

2.2.2. Irbiben isuddimen:

Asuddem yes-s i d-nessnulfay awalen-nniđen, ayagi d asdukel n sin yiferdisen ney ugar. Seg **580** n yirbiben i yellan seg wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s **205** d irbiben isuddimen azal n **35,34%**.

Asuddem s timmad-is yebđa yef sin: asuddem ajerruman d usuddem anfanan.

a. Irbiben ijerrumanen:

Llan sin yiberdan deg usuddem ajerruman n yirbiben:

- Asuddem seg yisem.
- Asuddem seg umyag.

Seg **580** n yirbiben i yellan deg wammud-nney nufa deg-s **205** azal n **35,34%** d isuddimen ijerrumanen.

- **Irbiben ijerrumanen seg yisem:**

Değ wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s **20** azal n **3,44%**. **Md:** abjawi, amesdari, amnaşef...atg.

- **Irbiben ijerrumanen seg umyag:**

Dayen nufa-d deg-s **185** n yirbiben i d-yekkan seg umyag azal n **21,76%**.

Md: abudriħ, imdewwer, amedfir...atg.

b. Irbiben infalanen:

Seg **580** n yirbiben i yellan deg wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s **107** azal n **18,44%**.

Asuddem anfanan yettili s tmerna n yizwiren ney swallus.

1. Irbiben infalanen s tmerna n yizwiren:

- **S uzwir:**

Deg wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s **15** azal n **2.58%**

- Deg wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s **3** nyirbiben d isuddimen s tmernan uzwir

(a)“**bu**”, azal n **0,51%**. **Md: abudriħ, abuneyyiw, abuæejbun.**

- Deg wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s **7** n yirbiben isuddimen s tmerna n uzwir

n“**abel**”azal n **1,20%**. **Md: abelbađ, abelbul, abelbađ, abeldi, abelheddar, abelyezfan, abelwaħ.**

- Deg wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s **6** n yirbiben isuddimen s tmerna n uzwir

“**Aber**” azal n **1,03%**. **Md: aberbac, aberbuz, aberqac, aberqaqac, aberzegzaw, aberzeggay.**

2. Irbiben infalanen s wallus:

- **S tusda d wallus n tergalin:**

S umata nufa-d deg-s **92** azal n **15,51%** **Md: awecwac, amellal, agraraz, ...agt.**

- **S wallus n tyayemt m snat n tergalin (n wawal amezwaru):**

Deg wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s **16** azal n **2.75%**.

Md: abelbul, abexbux, imcercer, imferfer, ademdam, akeckac, alexlux, aqecqac, aqelqal, qewqaw, imrefruf, aremrum, awacwac, aneynay, imferfer, aremrum.

2.2.3. Irbiben iretalen:

Seg **580** n yirbiben i yellan deg wammud-nney nufa deg-s **92** azal n **15,54%**.

- **Annawen n yirbiben iretalen:**

- a. **Irbiben iretalen seg tutlayt taerabt:**

Seg **92** iretalen nufa-d deg-s **89** d irbiben i d-yekkan seg tutlayt taerabt azal n **15,34%**

Md: abehlul, amectaq, acerqi, ucfie, adehbi...atg.

- b. **Irbiben iretalen seg tutlayt tafransist:**

Deg wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s **2** azal n **0,34%**. **Md: afenyan → “feingnanat”/ amtuřzi → “naturalisé”.**

2.2.4. Irbiben uddisen:

Irbiben uddisen, ney nezmer ad nini d (tarrayin tinaddayin) i teddem urbib deg teqbaylit, yettilin s tmerna n kra n yiwsilen am:(**sut.., bu..**).

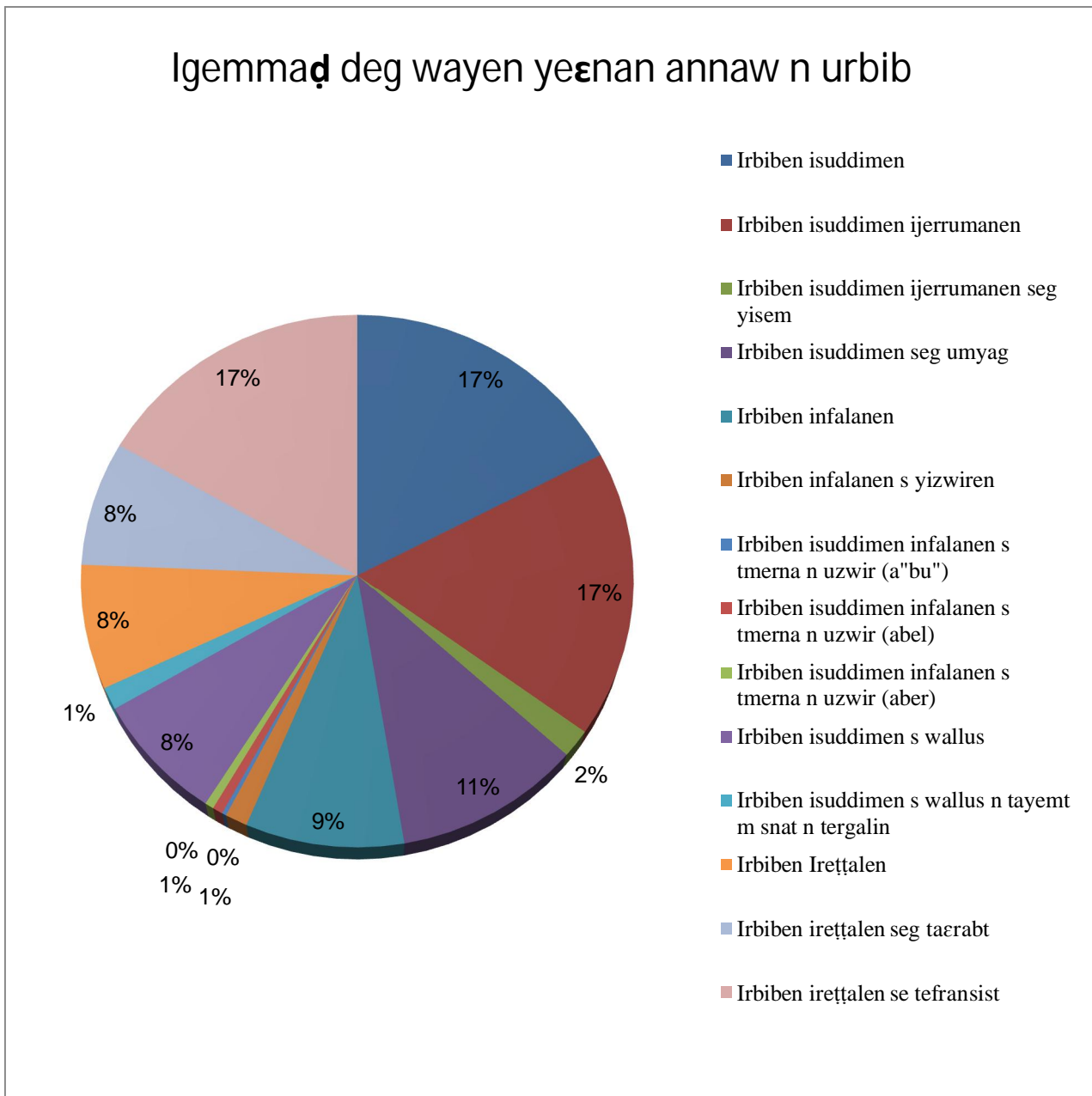
- ❖ **Tamawt :**

Deg wammud-nney ulac (ur nufi ara) irbiben uddisen d isuddimen akk.

Taggrayt:

Yer taggara n tesleḍt i nexdem i yixef-agi amezwaru, nessaweḍ ad naf dakken irbiben n wammud-nney d asufen akk d ilellyen, mačči d imaruzen, akku ur twasqedcen ara deg usatal.

Dayen d imalayen akk siwa sin yirbiben i d untiyen. Ma deg ayen yeɛan annawen-nsen tuget deg-sen d iherfiyen d isuddimen.



Ixef wis sin n tesnalya

Tazwart

Deg ixef-agi wis sin n tesnalya, nga tafelwit, deg-s nga assismel n yirbiben i d-nekkes seg usegzawal n (**J.M.D**), ilmend n talya-nsen. Syin yur-s nudder-d seg wansi ttwasilyen; llan wid i d-yettwasileyen seg: umyag n tyara, llan wid seg umyag aħerfi, llan wid seg ysem.

1.Assismel n yirbiben ilmend n talya:

1.1.Tarrayin n usiley n urbib:Yal tarrayt tesa taggayin:

a. Seg umyag n tyara:

1). S tmerna n (a) deg tazwara: Yesea krađ n taggayin tigejdanin yal taggayt tesa atas n taggayin-nniđen.

- **Wid ibeddun s (a) tmerna n (a) qbel targalt taneggarut:**

Yesea azal n řam n taggayin:

Taggayt tamezwarut: (a R1 R2 a R3):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wasni i d-yettwasiley)
Ahram	Hrem
Aħram	ħrem
Aksas	Kses,
Aqcac	Qcec
Arqaq	Irqiq
Awray	Iwriy, werray
Axlaf	Xlef

Taggayt tis snat: (a R1 y1 R2 a R3):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Aciban	Cab
Ahiwan	Hiw
Awinay	Nay
Aziđan	Iziđ, zidi
Aeiban	eab

Taggayt tis krađ: (a R1 y1 R2 a R3):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Abuhal	Bhel
Abujad	Jbed
Aččuran	Cčar
Agugam	Gugem
Aqucaħ	Qceħ
Aquđar	Qđer
Asusam	Susem
Atuťah	Tuťeh
Azuran	Uzur, zzur

Taggayt tis ukkuz: (a R1 R2 y1 R2 a R3):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Abaraz	Brez
Aččaran	Cčar
Acaraf	Curef
Azzayan	zzay

Taggayt tis semmus: (a R1 y1 R2 R3 a R4):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Aceelal	Cæel
Abeħbaħ	Beħbeħ
Abelbađ	Belbeđ
Abelwaħ	Belweħ
Aberbac	Berbec
Aberkan	Berrik, ibrik

Aberqac	Berqec
Abexxal	Bxel
Abahan	ħubb
Acekkay	Cki, tecki
Acelhab	Celheb
Acerbal	Cerbel
Aceetan	Ceetan
Afehham	Fhem, ufhim
Afenyan	Fyen
Afeynan	Fyen
Aferđas	Ferđes
Afermac	Fermec
Afermaħ	Fermeh
Afessas	Ifsus
Ageswaħ	Igsuħ, gesweħ
Ahellak	Hlek
Aħeffar	ħfer
Aħeqqas	ħqes, ħeqqes
Aħercaw	ħercew
Aħessas	ħesses
Aħettac	ħtec, ħettec
Aħezzaz	ħezzez, iħziz
Aħezzab	ħzeb, ħezzeb
Ajelwaħ	Jelweħ
Ajeggah	Jgeħ
Akeckac	Keckec
Aleġġam	Lġem, ilġim

Alemmam	Lmem, ilmim
Alemmađ	Lmeđ, ilmiđ
Aleqqaq	Ilqiq
Aleqqađ	Lqeđ
Ayeddar	ıđer
Ayellađ	ıleđ
Ayerraq	ıreq
Ayezffan	Iyzif
Aqecqac	Qecqec
Aqejjam	Qjem
Aqejmur	Qejmer
Aqelqal	Qelqel
Aqemmađ	Qmeđ
Aqeııađ	Qređ
Aqerħan	Iqriħ
Aqermađ	Qermeđ
Aqeshan	Iqsih
Aqewqaw	Qewqew
Aqezzab	Qezzeb
Areddaħ	Rdeħ
Areqqaq	Irqiq
Asekkar	Sker
Asekran	Sker
Asellak	Sellek
Asellaw	Isliw
Asemmam	Ismum
Asemmađ	Işmiđ

Aseqqađ	Isqıđ, sqeđ
Asettaf	Stef
Aseđdan	Isıid, sıed
Atelyan	ti
Ademmae	Dmee
Azefar	Zfer
Azegzaw	Zegzew
Azelmađ	zelmeđ
Azemraq	zemreq
Azerqaq	Zerqeq
Azeggay	Izwiy
Aeejjab	ejob
Alellaf	Lef
Awelrar	Welrar
Aeryan	eri
Aeezzug	euzzeg
Aeezzam	ezem

Taggayt tis sđis:(a R1 R2 y1 R3 a R4):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Aqlalah	Qlileh
Aqmamađ	Qmeđ
Aqmamas	Qmes
Axbabađ	Xbeđ
Axnanas	Xnunes
Azmamag	Zmeg
Agraraz	Grež

Aħdaqar	ħdıqer
Aħcican	ħcic
Ahrawan	Ihriw
Aħlawan	Iħliw
Aħmayan	ħmu
Aħninan	ħnin, iħnin
Arqıqan	Irqiq
Arzagan	rızag, irızig

Taggayt tis řa: (a R1ı1 R2 R3 ı2 R4 R5 a R6):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Aħertettay	ħertetti
Akesnennay	Ksen, ksan

Taggayin tis řam: (a R1 ı1 R2 R3 ı2R4 R5 a R6):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Abelheddar	Hđer
Abelyezfan	Iyzif
Aberzegzaw	Zegzew
Aberzeggay	Zeggay

- **Win ibeddun s (a) tmerna n (i) qbel targalt taneggarut:**

Yesea krađ n taggayin:

Taggayt tamezwarut: (a R1 R2 i R3):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Acqiq	Cceq
Afqir	Fqer
Afrid	Fred, frid

Aħnin	ħnin
Ajdid	Jded
Aqdim	Qdem
Aqlib	Qleb
Aqrib	Qreb
Arqiq	Irqiq

Taggayt tis snat: (a R1 ı1 R1R2 i R3):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Abudriħ	Driħ, dderħ
Azubriz	Brez

Taggayt tis krađ: (a R1 ı1 R2 R3 i R4):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Acelqic	Cleq
Acermiq	Cermeq
Afensil	Fensel
Aweħciw	Iwħic

- **Wid ibeddun s (a) tfakkan s (i):**

Yesea semmus n taggayin:

Taggayt tamezwarut: (a R1 ı1 R2 R3 i):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansii d-yettwasiley)
Abeldi	Beldi
Abasi	Basi
Abexli	Bxel
Abeeli	Beel
Aceyli	Cyel

Acerqi	Creq
Acetwi	Ctew
Adehbi	Dheb
Adelsi	Dles
Aderki	Drek
Adexli	Dxel
Ađerfi	đref
Afeħli	Fħel
Aferđi	Fřđ
Ahendi	Lhend
Aħebci	ħbec
Aħebri	ħber
Ahedri	Hder
Aħeđři	ħđer
Aherri	Hri
Aħerfi	ħref
Aħebsi	ħbes
Ajehli	Jhel
Ajendi	Jned
Alemđi	Lmeđ
Aqehri	Qher
Aqehwi	Iqhiw
Aqerni	Qren
Aqetni	Qten
Aseedi	Seed
Aşebři	şşber
Aweħci	Wħec

Axecbi	Xceb
Axemri	Xmer
Azehri	Zher
Azemmi	Zemm
Aæeqli	æqel
Aæeđđi	eđeđ
Aæezri	ezer

Taggayt tis snat: (a R1 y1 R2 R3 y2 R4 i):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Aberrani	Berra
Acehwani	Cehwi
Acerbani	Ccreb
Aheğğali	Hğel
Aheccadi	ħced
Aheqqani	Iheqqi
Alalmani	Lalman
Asekrani	Sker
Aşeħrawi	Ssaħra
Atełtami	Lteḡem
Aziyyani	Zyen
Aæeđđari	eđeđ

Taggayt tis krađ: (a R1 R2 ı1 R3 R4 i):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Acrayhi	Creh
Aħcayci	Iħcic
Aħlayli	Iħlil, ħli, ħelli
Aħraymi	ħrem
Ajararħi	Jreh
Aqhayri	Qher
Ařsayři	rřeř
Asbeyei	Sebbee
Ařwabi	řweb, řewweb
Aeğaybi	ejob

Taggayt tis ukkuz: (a R1 ı1 R2 i):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Asaxi	Isix, sax
Asaei	Sei
Awađi	Aweđ
Aeri	eri

Taggayt tis semmus: (a R1 ı1 R2 i):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Asuqi	Sewweq
Axuxi	Lxux
Azuxi	Zzux

War taggayt:

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Aħruđi	ħruđi
Abrabri	Barber
Abjawi	Bjaya
Aċinawi	Ĉina

- Wid ibeddun s (a) d tmerna n (u) qbel targalt taneggarut:

Yesæa yiwet n taggayt:

Taggayt tamezwarut: (a R1 y1 R2 R3 u R4):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Abehbul	Hbel
Abekkuc	Bkec
Abelbul	Blel
Aberbuz	Brez
Abarbaz	Brez
Abexbux	Bxex
Aceċuf	ċuf
Aderdur	Derrer, drer
Afeħcuc	Feħcec
Afeynun	Fyen
Afeqfuq	Feqfeq
Afercuc	Fercec
Aferkus	Ferkes
Agerbuz	Gerbez
Agermum	Grem
Amehzul	Hzel

Aħrařuc	ħrec
Aħerfuf	ħerfuf
Aħermuk	ħermek
Aħerruf	ħref
Ajeħbuđ	Jeħbed
Aġeetut	Ġeetut
Akeħluc	Keħlec
Akenkul	Kenkel
Akerbuz	Kerbez
Alexlux	Lexlex
Aremrum	Irmum, remrem
Awessur	Iwsir
Azenkuc	Zenkec
Aeeggun	euggen
Aeezzug	euzzeg

2). S tmerna n (an) deg tazwara:

Yesea snat n taggayin tigejdanin:

Taggayt tamezwarut: (an y1 R1 R2 y2 R3):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Anagam	Agem
Aneħfađ	ħfeđ
Anekkař	Nkeř
Aneyna	Nuyni
Anexđab	Xđeb
Aneemar	emer

Taggayt tis snat: (an ı1 R1 R2 ı2 R3 ı3):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Aneġġaru	Ggri
Aneəkakac	ėkec
Aneşli	Nşel
Aneyyabu	Ęged

3). S tmarna n (an) deg taggara:

Yesəa semmus n taggayin tigejdanin:

Taggayt tamezwarut: (a R1 ı1 R2 R3 an):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Aberkan	Ibrik
Acebħan	Icbiħ
Aceėtan	Cėet
Afenyan	Fnen
Afeynan	Fıen
Ameqqran	Imıur
Ameryan	Imriı
Amezıyan	Imızi
Ayezıfan	Iıyziı
Aqerħan	Iqriħ
Aqeshan	Iqsih
Asekran	Sker
Aşeeban	Iseib
Aşelyan	Aşelyani .
Awesran	Iwsir
Awezzlan	Iwzil

Axezzan	Xzen
Aeeryan	eri
Ameeyan	Meen

Taggayt tis snat: (a R1 R2 y1 R3 an):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Aħcican	Iħcic
Ahrawan	Ihriw
Aħlawan	Iħliw
Aħmayan	ħmu
Aħninan	Iħnin
Arqiqan	Irqiq
Arzagan	Irzig

Taggayt tis krađ: (a R1 R2 y1 R3 an):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Aččuran	Cčar
Aččaran	Cčar
Aciban .	Cab
Akiwan	Kaw
Aziđan .	Iziđ
Azuran	Uzur
Azzayan	zzay, azay
Aeiban .	Ieab

Taggayt tis ukkuz: (a R1 R2 y1 R3 R4 an):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Agrurzan	Grurez

Taggayt tis semmus: (a R1 y2 R2 R3 y4 R4 R5 an):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Abelyezfan	Iyzif
Ameqraħan	Imyur

b. Seg isem umeskar:

1). S tmarna n (am) deg tazwara:

Yesea sđis n taggayin:

Taggayt tamezwarut: (am y1 R1 R2 y2 R3):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Amecluc	Clec
Amectaq	Ictiq
Amedlul	Dlel
Amednus	Dnes
Amednub	Dneb
Ameybun	yben
Amuddus	Ddes
Amuddis	Ddes
Ameđfir	đfer
Amedlus	Dles
Amentar	Menar
Ameđruř	Međruř
Ameflas	Fles
Amaggađ	Agged
Amehbul	Hbel
Amehjul	Hjel
Ameħbus	ħbes

Ameħqus	ħqes
Ameħsad	ħsed
Ameħsan	ħsen
Ameħzun	ħzen
Amejħul	Jhel
Ameğriđ	Ğređ
Amejruħ	Jreħ
Ameñguħ	Nğeħ
Amkeccef	Kacef
Ameskay	Skey
Amekyus	Kyes
Amelqađ	Lqeđ
Ameccaħ	Mceħ
Amelħan	Imliħ
Ameqqran	Imyur
Ameřđiđ	řeđeđ
Ameryan	Imriy
Amessas	Imsus
Amencuf	Ncef
Ameñħu0l	Nħel
Ameñguđ	Nğeđ
Ameneul	Neel
Ameybun	yben
Ameqsuħ	Iqsih
Ameqtal	Qtel
Amerbuħ	Rrbeħ
Amerħum	řřhem

Amermac	Rmec
Amerwal	Rwel
Amerzuq	Irziq, rzeq
Ameslub	Sleb
Amassar	Sser
Amesrar	Imsir
Amettal	Mtel
Ameṭruk	ṭṭrek
Amexlul	Mxel
Amexşur	Xşer
Amezluđ	zleđ
Ameεcaq	εceq
Ameεfun	εfen
Ameεlal	εellel
Ameεmul	εmel
Ameεzuz	Iεziz
Ameεzul	εzel
Amakur	Aker

Taggayt tis snat: (am R1y1 R2):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Amđue	Iđue
Amḥucc	ḥucc
Amjur	Jur
Amjah	Ijah, jah
Amşuđ	şşuđ

Taggayt tis krađ: (am ı1 R1 ı2 R3):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Amalas	Ales
Amannun	Nnum
Ameezuz	eziz, ieziz
Amaxuf	Ixaf
Amazay	Zay, azay, izay

Taggayt tis ukkuz: (am R1 ı1 R2 ı2 R3):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Amnaşşef	Nşef
Amsayeh	Ssih
Amsaeef	Saeef
Amxalef	Xalef
Amewwed	eiwed
Amewen	eawen
Amewan	eiwen
Ameyer	eayer

Taggayt tis semmus: (am R1 ı1 R2 R3 ı2 R4):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Amcebbab	Cebbeb
Amcebbel	Cewwel
Amsekkar	Skar
Amşeddee	şdee

Taggayt tis sđis: (am ı1 R1 R2 ı2 R3 ı3 R4):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Amedlalag	Dleg
Ameħraruc	ħrec
Amejgugel	Jgugel
Amejqaqer	Jqer
Ameqraħan	Imıur
Amerčačaħ	Ičaħ, čaħ

- **Wid ibeddun s (am) tfakkan s (i):**

Yesea sđis n taggayin:

Taggayt tamezwarut: (am ı1 R1 i):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Amuri	Mri

Taggayt tis snat: (am ı1 R1 R2 i):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwessiley)
Ameħli	ħelli
Amaşri	Maşr

Taggayt tis krađ: (am R1 ı1 R2 i):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwessiley)
Amħami	ħami
Amğazi	Ğazi
Amsiħi	Siħ
Amrađi	rđi
Amraħi	Rrħi
Amzuxi	Zzux

Amēaši	eši
--------	-----

Taggayt tis ukkuz: (am R1 γ1 R2 R3 i):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Amcekki	Cki
Amcaṭni	Cṭen
Amḍerri	ḍerri
Amḥelli	ḥelli
Amḥerri	ḥerri
Amlezmi	Lzem
Amnefxi	Nfex
Amreḥli	reḥel
Amserri	Sri
Amturni	Turni
Amēessi	eass
Amsari	Sri

Taggayt tis semmus: (am γ1 R1 R2 γ2 R3 i):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Ameddari	Ddari
Ameggani	Ggani
Amesgani	Gani
Amiddadi	Midad
Ametruzi	Truzi

Taggayt tis sdis: (am γ1 R1 R2 γ2 R3 R4 i):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwessiley)
Amerkanti	/

- Wid ibeddun s (am) ttfakan s (u):

Taggayt tamezwarut: (am γ1 R1 R2 u):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Amenzu	Zwir, zwar, izwir
Amerku	Rku
Amerzu	Rzu

Taggayt tis snat: (am γ1 R1 R2 γ2 R3 u):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Amectaqu	Ictaq, ctaq
Ameđeafu	Iđeif, đeef
Amellazu	Illuz
Amerzagu	Rzag, irzig
Ameεwaşu	Iεuş, εşu
Amezlagu	Zleg
Amezwaru	Zwar, zwir, izwir
Ameεgazu	εgez
Ameεyabu	εgeb

Taggayt tis krađ: (am γ1 R1 R2 γ2 R3 R4 u):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Ameđtalmu	đlem, ðlem

1). S tmarna n (im) deg tazwara:

Taggayt tamezwarut: tbeddu s (im) tettfakka s (i):

Taggayt tamezwarut: (im R1γ1 R2 R3 i):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Imceddi	Cudd

Imceħħi	Cuħħ
Imbelli	Bli
Imerki	Rku
Imrebbi	Rebbi
Imnerni	Rni
Imserri	Sri
Imxelli	Xlu

Taggayt tis snat: (im R1 γ1 R2 R3 γ2 R4):

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Imcekmen	Ckem
Incettel	Ctel
Imceggee	Ceggee
Imdellel	Dellel
Imdewwer	Dewwer
Imdeggee	deggee
Imfeccec	Feccec
Imħeğğel	ħeğğel
Imħewwer	ħewwer
Imkebbeř	Kebbeř
Imlekken	Lekken
Ineqqi	Neqqi
Imleşşel	Leşşel
Imneyyel	Neyyel
Imnewwer	Newwer
Imnezzeh	Nezzeh
Imyebbel	yebbel

Imyerreq	yerreq
Imqeccer	Qeccer
Imqeffe	Qeffe
Imqejjem	Qejjem
Imqelleb	Qelleb
Imqerrec	Qerrec
Imrebben	Rebben
Imserbeḥ	Rrbeḥ
Imferfer	Ferfer
Imreggee	reggee
Imsebbel	Sebbel
Imseggem	Seggem
Imserreḥ	Serreḥ
Imtelley	Telley
Imxeyyer	Xeyyer
Imzillem	Zlem
Imzerreg	Zerreg
Imæeqqer	æeqqer

2). S tmerna n (u) deg tazwara:

- **Wid ibeddun s (u) tmerna n (i) qbel targalt taneggarut:**

Yesəan yiwet n taggayt: **(u R1 R2 i R3):**

Arbib	Amyag (seg wansi i d-yettwasiley)
Uberrani	Berra
Ucbiḥ	Icbiḥ, ccbeḥ
Uclix	Clex
Ucmit	Cmet

Ucfie	Cfeε
Uđyiq	đyeq
Uđfir	đfer
Uđrif	đref
Uđriř	đreř
Uttis	ttes
Uđeif	đeef
Ufđih	Fđeh
Uffir	Ffer
Ufric	Frec
Ufrih	Freh
Ufrin	Fren
Ufriy	Frey
Ugzim	Gzem
Uħdiq	ħqed
Uħdim	ħdem
Uħkim	ħkem
Uħric	ħrec
Uħriq	ħreq
Uħriř	ħreř
Ujjiđ	Jđi
Ujjix	Jex
Ukmiř	Kmeř
Ukriy	Kri
Ukyis	Kyes
Ukeic	Kεec
Ukeir	Kεeř

Ulṭac	Lṭec
Umlih	Imlih, melleḥ
Umlik	Mlek
Umsix	Msex
Umein	Mēen
Umcir	Mcer
Ungif	Ngef
Unṣih	Nṣeḥ
Uqbiḥ	Qbeḥ
Uqbir	Qber
Uqdie	Qdeε
Uqmid	Qmeḍ
Uqqin	Qqen
Uqriḥ	Qreḥ
Uqriṣ	Qreṣ
Uqsih	Qseḥ
Uqyis	Qiss
Uqeid	Qeed
Urbiḥ	Rrbeḥ
Urhif	Rhef
Uṛqim	ṛqem
Uṣbid	ṣbeḍ
Ushil	Shel
Usrib	Sreb
Uṣeib	ṣeēb
Uḍriḥ	ḍreḥ
Uwqim	Wqem

Uweis	Wees
Uwsir	Iwsir, wesser
Uxrib	Xreb
Uzmir	Zmer
Uzwir	Zwar, zwir
Uzeic	Zeec
Uzeiq	Zeeq
Uedil	edel
Uekis	ekes
Ueqil	eqel
Uerif	eref
Uewij	ewej
Uewiř	eweř
Uřfid	řfed

2. Igemmađ n yixef wis sin n tasnalya:

2.1. Igemmađ n ussismel n yirbiben ilmend n talya:

Akken i d nenna yakan, arbib yettwasiley seg umyag n tyara d yisem n umeskar. Mi nessismel irbiben akk yellan deg wammud-nney ilmend n talya-nsen nessawed ad nekkes-d sdis n talyiwin-a, yal talya nebđa-t taggayin:

- **Talyiwin n urbib:**

- a. **Seg umyag n tyara:**

- 1). **S tmerna n (a) deg tazwara:**

- Yesea ukkuz n talyiwin n yirbiben, yal yiwet nebđa-t yef taggayin, nufa-d deg-s **241** azal n **41,55%**.

- **Wid ibeddun s (a) tmerna n (a) qbel targalt taneggarut:**

- Yesea tzan taggayin, nufa-d deg-s **123** azal n **21,20%**.

- **Wid ibeddun s (a) tmerna n (i) uqbel targalt taneggarut:**

- Yesea krađ n taggayin, nufa-d deg-s **15** azal n **2,58%**.

- **Wid ibeddun s (a) ttfakan s (i):**

Yesea sđis n taggayin, nufa-d deg-s **72** azal n **12,41%**.

- **Wid ibeddun s (a) tmerna n (u) qbel targalt taneggarut:**

Yesea yiwet n taggayt, nufa-d deg-s **31** azal n **5,34%**.

2). S tmerna n (an) deg tazwara:

Yesea snat n taggayin, nufa-d deg-s **10** azal n **1,72%**.

3). S tmerna n (an) yer taggara:

Yesea ukkuz n taggayin, nufa-d deg-s **37** azal n **6,37%**.

b. Seg yisem umeskar:

1). S tmerna n (am) yer tazwara:

S umata nufa-d deg-s **112** azal n **19,31%**.

Yesea semmus n taggayin, nufa-d deg-s **84** azal n **14,48%**.

- **S tmerna (am) ttfakan s (i):**

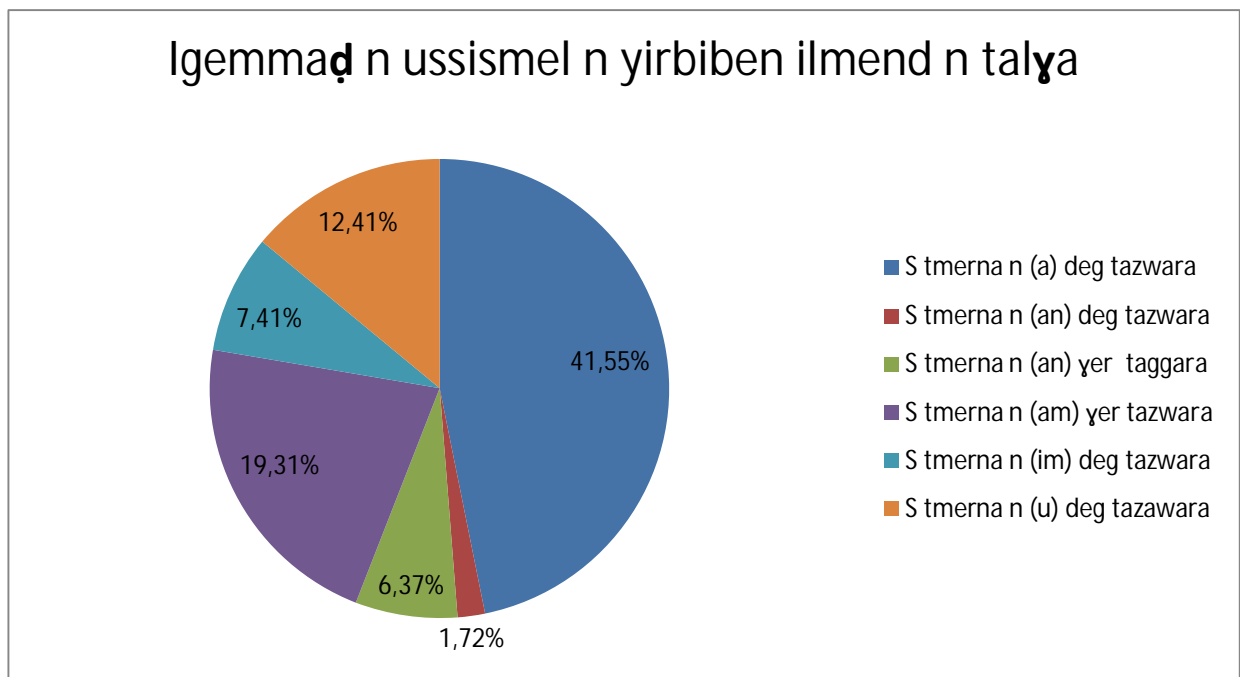
Yesea sđis n taggayin, nufa-d deg-s **28** azal n **4,82%**.

5). S tmerna n (im) deg tazwara:

Yesea snat n taggayin, nufa-d deg-s **43** azal n **7,41%**.

6). S tmerna n (u) deg tazwara:

Yesea yiwet n taggayt, nufa-d deg-s **72** azal n **12,41%**.



3. Assimel n yirbiben ilmend n wansi i d-ttwasilyen seg (yisem umeskar) d (yisem umeskur):

Arbib yezmer ad yettwasiley ney ad yettwasuddem seg yisem umeskar (win iggan tigaw), ney seg yisem umeskur (win i yef teđra fell-as tigawt).

3.1. Wid ibeddun s (am):

Isem n umeskar (win yeggan tigawt):	Isem umeskur (win iyef i teđra tigawt):
Amecluc	Amaggađ
Amectaq	Amehbul
Amedlul	Amehjul
Amednus	Amehbus
Amednub	Amehqus
Amedyul	Amehzun
Amuddus	Ameđhul
Amuddis	Amejruđ
Ameđfir	Ameđguđ
Amedlus	Ameybun
Ameñtar	Amerbuđ
Ameđruđ	Amerđum
Ameđlas	Amerzuq
Ameđsad	Ameđlub
Ameđsad	Ameđruk
Ameđsan	Amexlul
Ameđriđ	Amexsuđ
Amkeccef	Ameđluđ
Ameskay	Ameđfun
Amelqađ	Ameđmul
Ameccađ	Ameđzul
Ameđriđ	Amjađ

Amencuf	Amaxuf
Amenħul	Ameayer
Amenğud	Ametruzi
Amenēul	Amerkanti
Ameqsuħ	Amerku
Ameqtal	Amerzu
Amermac	Ameđeafu
Amerwal	Ameewaşu
Amassar	Amezlagu
Amesrar	Amuri
Amettal	Amrađi
Ameecaq	Amzuxi
Ameelal	Ameaşi
Ameezuz	Ameegazu
Amđue	Ameeyabu
Amħuc	Amettalmu
Amjur	/
Amşud	/
Amalas	/
Amannun	/
Ameezuz	/
Amazay	/
Amnaşef	/
Amsayeh	/
Amsaeef	/
Amxalef	/
Ameawed	/

Amɛiwen	/
Amcebbeḥ	/
Amcebbel	/
Amsekkar	/
Amseddee	/
Amedlalag	/
Ameḥraruc	/
Amejgugel	/
Amejqaqer	/
Amerčaćaḥ	/
Ameḥli	/
Amaşri	/
Amḥami	/
Amğazi	/
Amsiḥi	/
Amcekki	/
Amcaṭni	/
Amḍerri	/
Amḥelli	/
Amḥerri	/
Amleżmi	/
Amnefxi	/
Amreḥli	/
Amserri	/
Amturni	/
Ameddari	/
Ameġgani	/

Amesgani	/
Amiddadi	/
Amenzu	/
Amectaqu	/
Amezwaru	/

3.2. Wid ibeddun s (an):

Isem n umeskar (win yeggan tigawt):	Isem n umeskur (win i yef i teđra tigawt):
Anagam	/
Aneħfađ	Aneeyabu
Aneynay	/
Anexđab	/
Aneggaru	/
Aneekakac	/
Anešli	/

3.3. Wid ibeddun s (im):

Isem n umeskar (win yeggan tigawt):	Isem n umeskir (win i yef i teđra tigawt):
Imcekmen	/
Imcettet	/
Imceggee	/
Imdellel	/
Imdewwer	/
Imđeggee	/
Imfeccec	/
Imħeđđel	/
Imħewwer	/

Imkebbber	/
Imlekkem	/
Imneqqi	/
Imleššel	/
Imneyyel	/
Imnewwer	/
Imnezzeh	/
Imyebbel	/
Imyerreq	/
Imqeccer	/
Imqeffer	/
Imqejjem	/
Imqelleb	/
Imqerrec	/
Imrebben	/
Imserbeḥ	/
Imferfer	/
Imreggeε	/
Imsebbel	/
Imseggem	/
Imserreḥ	/
Imtelley	/
Imxeyyer	/
Imzilem	/
Imzerreg	/
Imæeqqer	/
Imceddi	/

Imceħħi	/
Imbelli	/
Imerki	/
Imrebbi	/
Imnerni	/
Imserri	/
Imexli	/

4. Igemmađ n ussismel n yirbiben ilmend n wansi i d-ttwassileyen (seg yisem umeskar)

d (yisem umeskur):

Irbiben i nezmer ad nessudem seg yisem umeskar d yisem umeskur d wid ibeddun s: (am), (an), (im).

a. Irbiben ibeddun s (am):

- **Id-yettwasudmen seg yisem umeskar:**

Seg wammud-nney nufa-ddeg-s **81** azal n **13,96** %.

- **Id-yettwasudmen seg yisem n umeskur:**

Seg wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s **38** azal n **6,55**%.

b. Irbiben ibeddun s (an):

- **Id-yettwasudmen seg yisem n umeskar:**

Seg wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s **6** azal n **1,03**%.

- **Id-yettwasudmen seg yisem umeskur:**

Seg wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s yiwen n urbib azal n **0,17**%.

c. Irbiben ibeddun s (im):

- **Id-yettwasudmen seg isem umeskar:**

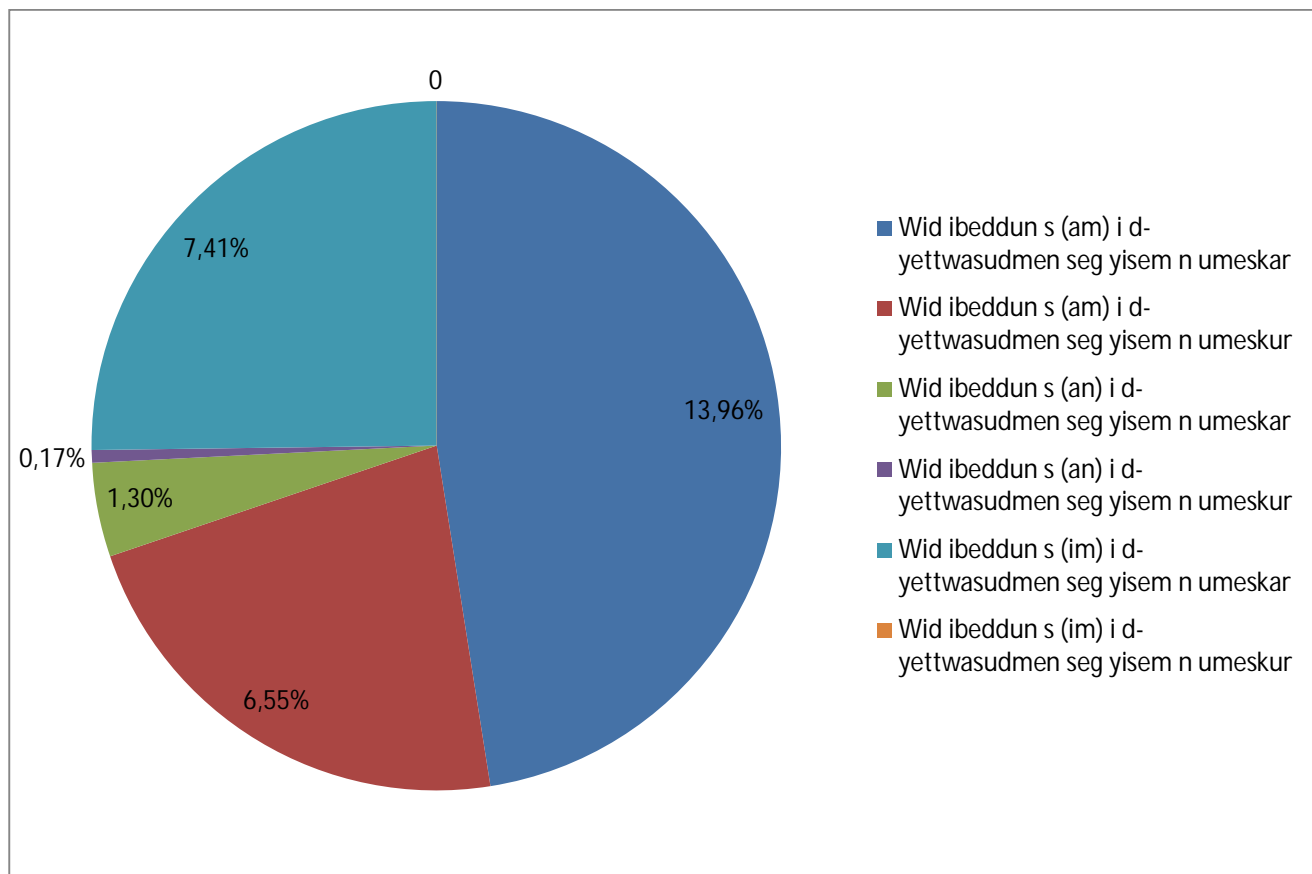
Seg wammud-nney nufa-d deg-s **43** azal n **7,41**%.

- **Id-yettwasudmen seg yisem umeskur:**

Ulac deg wammud-nney irbiben id-yettwasudmen seg yisem umeskur.

Taggrayt:

Deg taggara n tesleđt n tesnalya i nexdem i yirbiben yellan deg ammuđ-nney, nessawed ad naf ney ad nekkes talyiwin tigejdanin n usiley n urbib deg teqbaylit.



**Ixef wis sin n
Tesnamka**

Tazwart

Deg uħric-a wis krađ n tesnamka ad nefren kra n yirbiben i yellan deg wammud-nney, ad ten-ssismel ęla ĥsab n unamek-nsen. Syin ad nefk tabadut-nsen yellan deg usegzawal n **J.M.Dallet** akked “**issin**” amezwarun **Bouamara (K)**. Ver taggara ad nexdem assayen isnamkanen i sen-d-yezdin.

1.Assismel n yirbiben ilmend nunamek:**1). Wid i d-yemmalen tiymi ney (ini):**

Aħcican, amidadi, axuxi, awray, azeggay, azegzaw (azegza).

2). Widi d-yemmalen ini ney (tiymi) n wudem n umdan:

Acebħan (ucbiħ/ imicbiħ), aberzeggay, aberzeggaw, imsibrik (imibrik), axemri, azubay.

3). Wid i d-yemmalen tibeddit (lqed):

Ameqqrان (ameqraħan), ayezfan (abelyezfan), aelayan, awezlan, atutaħ (atutaħ), amezyan (amezzyan).

4).Wid i d-yemmalen tazmert ney(tadawsa) n umdan:

Ačuran (ačaran), ahrawan, ukeic (aneekakac), arqıq (arqaq/ arqıqan), azuran.

5). Wid i d-yemmalen tayara n Imakla ney lqut (tagella):

Amessas, ameryan, arzagan (amerzagu), asemmam, azıdan (imizid).

6). Wid i d-yemmalen aħtan ney (lehlak) n umdan:

Abeħbaħ, abelwaħ, aqewqaw, aquđar, aeggun, aezzug.

7).Wid i d-yemmalen lahlak n umdan deg allay-is:

Abehlul, amehbul, ameslub, imxelli (amexlul).

8).Wid i d-yemmalen tayara n umdan deg wayen yeenan tafekka-as :

Ameefun, imneqqi, amerku (umerku/ imerki), umsix.

9). Wid i d-yemmalen kra tlufa (taluft) amek tella:

Afessas, ushil, ušeib (aseeban), uewiř (ameewařu), uweiř.

10). Wid i d-yemmalen amdan ney tayawsa ney axuddim amek yella:

Imseggem, uqeid, uxrib, uedil, uewij (ameexaju).

11). Wid i d-yemmalen isem n yimdanen ęla ĥsab ntemnađt i deg yetteici ney (i yettidir):

Abjawi, ahendi, alalmani, aseħrawi, azeyyani.

12).Wid i d-yemmalen assismel:

Aneggaru (taneggarut), amezwaru (tamezarut), amenzu, uzwir.

13). Wid i d-yemmalen timeseiwt (sęaya):

Afqir, amaflas, amerkanti, amellazu.

14). Wid i d-yemmalen tuzzuft ney leēmer n umdan:

Acaraf, amazuz, amezyan, awessur (awesran), azemni.

15).Wid i d-yemmalen aswir n leqraya yer umdan:

Afehham, ameyluq, ajehli, aeqli (ueqil).

16). Wid i d-yemman yir addad ney (yir ssifat) ney (yir ssirat) n umdan:

Aħraymi, anekkar, asekran(asekrani), aweħci (aweħciw),uqbih.

17). Wid i d-yemmalen ssifat (ssirat) yelhan ney (leali) yellan deg umdan:

Afehli, aħcayci, aħnin, amerbuħ, ameiwen (ameawen), aneemar, unših.

18).Wid id-yemmalen yir lhala i deg yettili umdan:

Ameħzun, ameħbus, ameħqu, ameybun (imeybben), amejruħ.

19). Wid i d-yemmalen nnif d tebyest n urgaz aqbayli yef tmurt-is:

Afehli, aħerri (aħruř/ aħerri), amħell, imnešsel, imsebbel.

1).Wid i d-yemmalen tiymi:**•Aħcican:**

Yemmal-d ayen yellan d rrbiei ney d azegzaw, ur yeqqur ara. **Md:** amulab llun-is d aħcican. ħcici (aħcici): a/uħcici: ssenf n tiymi, d nnul. **Md:** ssenf-a n tmurt-nneydeg-s aħcici.

Isem unti: taħcicit (tiħciciyin). **asget:** iħciciten. **Amegdawal:** arbiei, adal. (K.B) sb 104.

Md: tađuttaħcicant. **Isem unti:** taħcicant, tiħcicanin, iħcicanen. (J.M.D) sb 287.

•Amidadi:

Yemmal-d llun n lmidad: **Md:** iwakken ad naru s yimru yessefk ad yili dixel-is lmidad.

Isem unti: tamidadit, timidadiyin, imidadiyen. (J.M.D) sb 486.

•Axuxi:(xuxi) a/uxuxi:

Yemmal-d ssenf n llun (tiymi) imalen yer uzeggay. **Md:** llun axuxi yekka-d seg win lxux. **Isem unti:** taxuxit, tixuxiyin. **Asget:** ixuxiyen. (K.B) sb 31. (J.M.D) sb 887.

•Awray:

Yemmal-d llun (tiymi, ini) yellan gar ućini d wadal. Ini yesea wuray (ddheb), asemmam (lqares). **Md:** d llun yettcabin cwit yer umellal ney acebħan. D awray am lfeřta. ay azwaw s umendil awray, yuřal wudem-is d awray am lmeget. yuđen armi yuřal d awrayam usemmam. **Isem unti:** tawrayt, tiwrayin, iwrayen. (J.M.D) sb 874.

•Azeggay (a/uzeggay):

Yemmal-d ssenf n nnul (tiymi). **Md:** d azeggay am yidammen, ney am ććina!. **Ařar:** Izwiř. (K.B) sb 32. (J.M.D) sb 961.

•**Azegzaw (azegza) zegzaw-a / uzegzaw:**

Yemmal-d ssenf n nnul (tiymi). **Md:** llan kra n leqbayel, ur ssemgiriden ara gar uzegzaw am yigenni, maca qqaren dayen d azegzaw am leħcic mačči aquran. **Md:** yegla azegzaw s uquran. Ayen urnewwi ara. **Md:** yečča aksum azegzaw. **Azar:** zegzew. (K.B) sb 321. (J.M.D) sb 936.

2). Widi d-yemmalen ini ney (tiymi) n wudem n umdan:

•**Acebħan (ucbiħ – imicbiħ):**

Anamek mačči d asettaf. **Md:** taqciqt-a d tacebħant. **Isem unti:** tacabħant, ticebħanin, icebħanen. (J.M.D) sb 73.

•**Aberzegzaw:**

Yemmal-d tayawsa yesean tizegzewt. berzegzaw (aberrzegzaw): a/ uberzegzaw ssenf n yifrax, ilaqtiiymi d tazegzawt. **Asget:** izegzawen. (K.B) sb 11. **Isem unti:** taberrzegzawt, tiberzegzawin, iberzegzawen. (J.M.D) sb 25.

•**Azeggay:**

Yemmal-d tayawsa zeggayen. **Md:** acettid-a tiymi-s d tazeggayt. (J.M.D) sb 562.

•**Imsibrik (imibrik):**

Yemmal-d ayen yellan mačči d acebħan, amellal. **Md:** imdanen n Tefriqt n wadda d iberkanen. Lexrif yebda d lešnaf, yella uberkan, uzengar, tella tæemriwt, tyanim.

Isem unti: taberkant, tiberkanin, iberkanen. **Isem unti:** timsibrikt, timsibrikun, imsibriken. (J.M.D) sb 46.

•**Axemri:**

Yemmal-d ssenf n llun (tiymi): arras; aberkan. **Md:** amek tga tin yesæa aksum d axemri?. D tarrast, mačči d tacebħant, mačči dtaceelalt. **Isem unti:** taxemrit, tixemriyin, ixemriyen. (K.B) sb. 305. (J.M.D) sb 901.902.

• **Azubay:**

Yemmal-d win yesæan tezwey deg tfekka-s. **Isem unti:** tazubayt, tizubayin, izubayen. (J.M.D) sb 928.

3). Wid i d-yemmalen tibeddit (lqed):**•Ameqqran (ameqraħan):**

Yemmal-d win yellan d ameqqran, ama d amdan, d ayersiw, d tayawsa, d imyi.

Md: taremmant-a d tameqqrant. win yeddand deg leemer, yegman. **Md:** mačči akka i t-jjiy tikel taneggarut. **Azar:** Imyur, meqquer. (K.B) sb 169. **Isem unti:** tameqqrant, timeqqranin, imeqqranen. (J.M.D) sb 508.

•Ayezfan (aberyezfan):

Yeqqar-d tayawsa yezzifen, ama d amdan, d ayersiw, d imyi...agt. **abelyezfan:** qqarent i win yesəan isem n ueayer. **Md:** taxsayt tabelyezfant. **Amyag:** ayezfan sb 25.

Isem unti: tabelyezfant, tibelyezfanin, iyezfanen.

•Aəlayan:

Yemmal-d teeli n kra. **isem unti:** taəlayant, tiəlayanin, iəlayanen. (J.M.D) sb 987.

•Amezzyan (amezzyan – a/umezzyan):

Win yellan d amectuħ yef wiyad. **Md:** asmi yella da mezzyan ur yessettway kra.

Isem unti: tamezzyant, timezzyanin. **Asget:** imezzyanen. **Anemgal:** amectuħ .

Ameglawal: ameqqran. (K.B) sb 171. (J.M.D) sb 531.

•Atuħaħ (atuħaħ):

D anemgal n umeqqran. **Amegdawal:** Amectuħ (J.M.D) sb 837.

•Awezlan:

Mačči d ameqqran. **Md:** aselmad-a d awezzlan deg lqedd. **Isem unti:** tawezzlant, tiwezzlanin, iwezzlanen. (J.M.D) sb 884.

4). Wid i d-yemmalen tazmertney (tadawsa) n umdan:**•Ačuran (ačaran):**

Yemmal-d win yeččuren deg tfekka-s. **Md:** tafunast-a d tačurant. **Isem unti:** tačurant, tičuranin, ičuranen. **Md:** ađar-id d ačaran. **Isem unti:** tačarrant, tičaranin, ičaranen. (J.M.D) sb 103. Cča (ččar): ččar: smir-as, ger-as alamma d imi. **Md:** cudd tacekart-ni, ma teččur. i/yeččuren, ur i/yeččur, ad i/yeččar, iteččar (i/yeččaray). i/yeččuren. Aččert, Ačuran. Ayeččar. (K.B) sb 44.

•Aħrawan:

Yemmal-d ayen wessieen. ay tehri; iwsie, rnu deg tewsee. **Md:** zedyey deg yiwet n texxamt, susem kkan: ur hrawet, ur yezzifet. Hraw (hrawet, hrawit). Hraw, ur hraw, ad yihriw, i/ yettihriw. hrawen. tehri, imihriw, ahrawan.sihrew, ttwasihrew (K.B) sb 100.

Isem unti: tahrawant, tihrawanin, ihrawanen. (J.M.D) sb 294.

• ukεic (aneεkakac) akεuc (kεuc-a/ukεuc):

Win ur d-newwi ara iman-is deg lqed ur d tehri, ur d yeyzi. **Md:** aqcic-nni meskin d akεuc, ur as-teqqaređ ara d tanudda-ik. **Amegdawal:** akurdac. **Ameglaw:** awfayan. (J.M.D) sb 433.

•Arqiq (arqaq – arqaqan – arqiqan):

Yemmal-d ayen iđeefen. **Md:** yenđer targa d tarqiqant. **Isem unti:** tarqiqant, tirqiqanin, irqiqanen. (J.M.D) sb 732.

•Azuran:

Anamek-is mačči daččuran. **Md:** tislit-a d tazzurant. **Isem unti:** tazzurant, tizzuranin, izzuranen.(J.M.D) sb 954.

5). Wid i d-yemmalen tayara n Imaklaney lqut (tagella):

•Amessas:

Yemmal-d tayawsa i ixuşşen lmelh. **Md:** aseqqi-a d amessas. kkes-as tissent (lmelh); urttimriy ara. **Md:** ur ttizid, ar k-ffzen; ur ttimsus, ar k-id-ssusfen. Messus, urmessus, ad yimsus, i/yettimsus. messusen. temses, amessas. imlih; imriy. (K.B) sb173.

Isem unti: tamessast, timessasin, imessasen. (J.M.D) sb 519.

•Ameryan:

Yemma-d tayawsa mellihen. **Md:** ayrum-a yeččur dlmelh. **Md:** učči ameryan yessefcal ifadden (tafekka n umdan), d amelhan kkan armi yettcercur fell-assser. **Isem unti:** tameryant, timeryanin, imeryanen. (J.M.D) sb 517.

•Arżagan (amerzagu):

Yemmal-d lhađa rżagen rżig (irżig) irżig: ur ttizid ara. **Md:** rżag am yilili, ur tzmiređ ad ad t-tegređ yer yimi-k. rżag, ur rżag, ad i/yirżig, i/yettirżig. rżagen. Terżeg, arżagan, amerżag (u). serżeg myerżeg. (K.B) sb 216. **Md:** yeswa lqehwa d tarżagant. **Isem unti:** tarżagant, tirżaganin, irżaganen. (J.M.D) sb 747.

•Asemmam:

Şşenf n yigumma n yisekla n ččina. **Md:** tezmi taeeqqayt n usemmam, teswa-tt, kkan, mebla ssker, deg řremman yella usemmam, yella uziđan. Senf n yigran. **Md:** Aedaw nyigran d asemmam. ur zid ara yettwid useqqi (lmerqa), yettismum. **Isem unti:** tasemmamt, tisemmamin, isemmamen.(K.B) sb 241. (J.M.D) Sb 77.

•Aziđan (imizid): izid (izid):yizid.

Yenna-dtayawsa yesean lbenna. **Md:** iles iziđan, itetted tasedda ayen yemmezden. **Azar:** Ezđ. zid (izid): izid. mmag uyal d aziđan. **Md:** ur ttizid ad akk-ččen, zid. ur ttimsus, ad ak-d-susfen. izid, izidet /izidem, zid, ur zid, ad yizid, i/yettizid. ziden.tizet, aziđan. (K.B) sb 334.**Isem unti:** taziđant, tiziđanin, iziđanen. (J.M.D) sb 929.

6). Wid id-yemmalen ađđan ney (lehlak) n umdan:

•Abeħbaħ:

Yemmal-d win I iseān ugur deg tayect-is. **Md:** deg tmesbaniyin ttsuyun madden alamma tebbeħbaħ tyersi. **Md:** tesliliw armi tuyal tabeħbaħt.(K.b) sb 4. **Isem unti:** tabeħbaħt, tibeħbaħin, ibeħbaħen. (J.M.D) sb 16.

•Aqewqaw:

Amdan ur nessefraw ara imeslayen-is, awal ad t-id-yenteq ugar n yiwet n tikkelt. **Azar:** Sqewqew. **Md:** yemmeslay-iyi-d, ur fhimey ara acku d aqewqaw. **Isem unti:** taqewqawt, tiqewqawin. (J.M.D) sb 686. **Asget:** iqewqawen. **Amegdawal:** Aqemqam. (K.b) sb 201.

•Aquđar:

Yemmal-d win i iteddun s yiwenn uđar. **Md:** yehlek ađar-is, yuyal yesquđur. **Isem unti:** taquđart, tiquđarin, iquđaren (J.M.D) sb 651.

•Aeeggun:

Yemmal-d win ur nettmeslay ara, yeggugem yimi-s, akka id-ilul meskin. **Md:** ttifaeggun, wala win yestūqquten awal. (K.b) sb 351. **Isem unti:** taeggunt, tieggunin, ieeggunen. (J.M.D) sb 980.

•Aeəzug:

Uyal d aeəzug; yemmal-d win ur nsell ara, d win yesean ugur deg yimezzay-is.

Md: yuđen aṭṭan n tiεuzzegt. Tenna-yas. **Md:** hder kan, nsell-d ur neεuzzeg ara. i/yeεεuzeg, ur i/ yeεεuzzeg, ad i/ yeεεuzzeg. (K.b) sb 351. Yemma-s i yell-is (d taezzugin i sna): azekka, ad tedduđ d baba-m yerlexla tenna-yas: anda iyi- ifka ababa ad zewğey. **Isem unti:** taezzugt, tiεezzugin, iεezzuge. (J.M.D) sb 1014. 1015.

•**Aėiban (aneėyabu):**

Yemmal-d win isean aṭṭan deg yiđarren-is. **Md:** d tameėybut n yiđarren. (K.B) sb 347.
Isem unti: tameėyabut, timeėyuba, imeėyuba. (J.M.D) sb 555.

7). **Wid i d-yemmalen lehlak n umdan deg wallay-is:**

•**Abehlul:**

Md: neṭruđu yer cceřf am behlul ad nḥur. **Isem unti:** tabehlult, tibehlulin, ibehlal, ibehlulen. (K.B) sb 181. (J.M.D) sb 16.

•**Amehbul:**

Isem unti: tamehbult, timehbal, imehbal. (K.B) sb 260. (J.M.D) sb 286.

8). **Wid i d-yemmalen tayara n umdan deg wayen yeenan tafekka-as:**

•**Ameėfun:**

Win ur nzeddig qqaren-as: ameėfun. **Md:** d imeėfan i yesnegren aman. **Aset:** imeėfan.
Isem unti: tameėfunt, timeėfunin (timeėfan), imeėfunen. **Ameėlawal:** azeddgan, imezdig. (K.B) sb 171. (J.M.D) sb 979.

•**Imneqqi:**

Yemmal-d tezdeg mačči lewsex. **Isem unti:** timneqqit, timneqqiyin, imneqqiyen. (J.M.D) sb 571.

•**Amerku (umerku–imerki):**

D win ur nzeddig ara, mačči d azedgan, d win yemsen. **Md:** iselsa-s d imerka.
Isem unti: tamerkut, timerkuyin, imerkuyen. (J.M.D) sb 720. 422.

•**Umsix:**

Yemmal-d ayen yumsen, ur zeddig ara umkan-a yemsex. (J.M.D) sb 523.

9). Wid i d-yemmalen amdan ney tayawsa ney axuddim amek yella:**•Imseggem:**

Yemmal-d win i teddun deg ubrid n uqeēēed, **Md:** yeqqar-d ufennan: win iibyan ad tseggem, izwar iseggem iman-is. (K.b) sb 237. (J.M.D) sb 763.

•Uqēid (qeēēed):

Err akal ney d akeddar d luđa, akken ad tebnuđ deg-s. **Md:** iqēēēed yebna agarag. **Amegdawal: Md:** qeēēed ccer-ik send ad teffeyēđ yer berra. iqēēēed, uriqēēēed, i/ yettqeēēid. iqēēeden, aqeēēed, aqeēēad, lemqeēēda. ttwaqeēēed. (JM.D) sb 692.

•Uēwij (ameēwaju):

Win iēewjen, win izelgen. **Md:** uēwij, yezmer a yeēwej deg yifassen, deg yiđarren, deg yimi, deg wudem. yezmer dađa d yeēwej deg rray, deg leēqel. **Isem unti:** tuēwijt, tuēwijin. (K.b) sb 351. 352. **Asget:** uēwijen. (J.M.D) sb 1008.

•Uxrib:

Yeskan-d win yessexsaren, d win yettħuddun mačči d win ibennun. (K.b) sb 310.(J.M.D) sb 905.

•Uēdil:

D win iteddun s sswab d leēdel d teydemt. (J.M.D) sb 975.

10). Wid i d-yemmaled isem n yemdanen, ēla ħsab n temnađt i yettēicin ney (iyettidir):**•Abjawi:**

Yemmal-d win yettidiren deg temdint n Bğaya. **Md:** acennay-a d Abjawi. **Isem unti:** tabjawit, tibjawiyin, ibjawiyen/ ibjuwa. (J.M.D) sb 19.

•Ahendi:

Yemmal-d isem n umezdayn tmurtn Lhend. **Md:** ixeddem deg tmurt n Lhend. (K.b) sb.98. 99. **Isem unti:** tahendit, tihendiyin, Ihendiyen (lehnuda). (J.M.D) sb 293.

•Alalmani:

Yemmal-d amdan yeddren deg tmurt n Lalman. **Md:** tarbaēt n Lalman tewwi krađ n tikkal taqbuct n ddunit, deg urar n ddabex n uđar. **Isem unti:** talalmanit, tilalmaniyyin, ilalmaniyyen. (J.M.D) sb 456.

•Ašēħrawi:

Yemmal-d win i izedyen deg ššēħra. **Md:** iruħ ušēħrawi yer Fransa.

Isem unti: taşəhrawit, tişəhrawiyin, işəhrawiyen. (J.M.D) sb 811.

•**Azeyyani:**

Yemmal-d win i izedyen deg temnađt taziyanit. **Md:** Tlemsan d tamaneyt n yizananiyen. **Isem unti:** taziyanit, tiziyaniyin, iziyanen. (J.M.D) sb 965.

12). Wid i d-yemmalen assismel:

•**Aneggaru (taneggarut):**

Neggaru (aneggaru): win yeggran. **Md:** d aneggaru i yerran tawwurt, amezwaru yeldi-tt. (K.B) sb.177. 178. (J.M.D) sb 269.

•**Amezwaru (tamezwarut):**

Win yellan yer tazwara, ulac ayenyellan sdat-s, deffir-s merra ara d-đefren. **Md:** tameyra n wkyis, amenzu-ines daqlus. **Asget:** Imezwura. (J.M.D) sb 456.

Amegdawal: Amenzu. (K.B). sb 170.

•**Amenzu:**

Yemmal-d ixef ney taqacuct s wayestbeddu lħaga, ulac ayen i t-yezwaren, d timernit id-rennun yure-s. **Md:** tagrest n useggas-a teqşəh yerna lahlak ur t-yemnie, wissen ma ad t-id-yafumezu n yennayer. (K.b) sb. 169. **Asget:** Imenza. (J.M.D) sb 590.

Amegdawal: amezwaru. **Anemgal:** aneggaru.

13). Wid id-yemmalen timesiwt (şaya):

•**Amerkanti:**

Win yestteklen yef Rebbi, ur d-yettmagar ara uguren ntedrimt deg ddunit-is, yečča, yelsa yerna yedduri seg usemmiđ; ur ijerreb ara llaz. **Md:** amerkanti d win tessyer ddunit, yessen acu d wazal-iswamma idrimen d ccbaħa n ddunit. **Asget:** Imerkantiyen.

Ameglawal: igellil. (K.b) sb170. **Isem unti:** tamerkantit, timerkantiyin, imarkantiyen. (J.M.D) sb 516.

•**Amellazu:**

D win yenya llaz ney ccer. **Md:** izimer-aya d amellazu. **Isem unti:** tamellazut, timelluza, imelluza. (J.M.D) sb 472.

•**Afqi (ufqir):**

D awal n taerabt, d win ixussen ama deg učči ney deg tezmert. **Isem unti:** tafqirt, tifqirin, tfqiren. (J.M.D) sb 214.

•**Amaflas (ameflas):**

D win yessruħen lxir, yuƣal d ameflas. **Isem unti:** tamaflast. (J.M.D) sb 207.

14). Wid i d-yemmalen tuzzuft ney lemer n umdan:•**Acaraf:**

D taƣawsa yeƣan d anemgal n uleqqaq. **Md:** yekri, d acaraf; kan akka i s-d-cfiƣ.

Isem unti: tacaraft, ticuraf, icuraf. (J.M.D) sb 107.

•**Amazzuz:**

D win i tteuzzun aƣas degt wacult.(J.M.D) sb 529.

•**Amezƣyan (amezƣyan) :**

D anemgal n umeqqran. (K.b) sb. 171. (J.M.D) sb 531.

•**Awessur (awesran):**

D win iddan aƣas deg lemer. (J.M.D) sb 876.

•**Azemni:**

D win yeččuren d leeqel akked rray d sswab d tirit, d win tesƣer ddunit, d win yewwet llaħ yer uqerruy mačči yer uebbuđ. (K.b) sb. 322. (J.M.D) sb 947.

15). Wid i d-yemmalen aswir n leqraya yer umdan:•**Afehham:**

D win yeƣan tamusni akked rrħana, d win yettqeƣeiden timsal. **Md:** afehham s wuƣmas i yfehhem. **Isem unti:** tafehhamt, tifehhamin, ifehhamen. (J.M.D) sb 196.

•**Ameyluq:**

D win i irran iman-s deg rrif, ur yettxalađ ara imdanen. (J.M.D) sb 611.

•**Ajehli (Amejhul):**

D anemgal n uħeđri, zik qqwan leibad ijehlen, ur seın ara lefhama. (K.b) sb 122. 125. (J.M.D) sb 364.

•**Aƣeqli (Uƣqil):**

D anemgal n ujeħli, **Md:** qqaren-d at sswab:leeqel d aħbib n Rebbi. (**uƣqil**): d win iƣeqlen iman-is akked wiyadı. (J.M.D) sb 996.

16). Wid i d-yemmalen yiraddad ney (yir ssifat) ney (yir ssirat) n umdan:**•Aħraymi:**

D win yessemrasen tiħerci, mačči d bu-nniyya. **MD:** win yeddan s teħraymit, uryessawađ ara. maca ass-a yuyal uyelmun yer yiđarren. (K.b) sb. 110. 116.

Isem unti: taħraymit, tiħraymiyin, iħraymiyen. (J.M.D) sb 373.

•Anekkar:

D win i itettun lxir ney ađar-is ney lasel-is. **Md:** win i inekkren lašel-is, ulac ttkal fell-as. **Isem unti:** tanekkart. (K.b) sb. 184. (J.M.D) sb 563.

•Ašekran (asekrani):

D win yesseqdacen tissit n tiqqit, d win yettæmmiren aeddis-is s ccrab. **Md:** iteddu am usekran. **Isem unti:** Tasekran, tisekranin, isekranen. (J.M.D) sb 768.

•Aweħci (aweħciw):

D win i yeffyen i ubridn leeqel. **Md:** amhersi afransis yessexdem taweħcit mgal izzayriyen. **Isem unti:** taweħcit, tiweħciyin, iweħciyen. (J.M.D) sb 857.

•Uqbiħ:

Uyal diri-k, ama deg tmeslayt, lexdayen. **Md:** iqbeħ, ur iferrez ara akk ayen d-yeqqar. i/yeqbeħ, ur i/yeqbiħ, ad i/yeqbaħ, iqebbeħ/ itteqbaħ. iqebħen. aqabeħ, leqbiħ. (J.M.D) sb 639.

17). Wid id-yemmalen ssifat (ssirat) yelha ney (leali) yettilin deg umdan:**•Aħeqqani (ħeqqi – aħeqqi – uħeqqi):**

D win yettwarebban yef lħeqq, win iħemlen lħeqq; bab n tidet, yess yiferru timsal. Mačči d amesbađli. **Md:** Amdan aħeqqi; ur iyebbu tidet, ur yettcehhid s ħħur.

Md: ruħ yer uħeqqani, ad tawiđ lħeqq. (K.b) sb.109. **Isem unti:** taħeqqanit, tiħeqqaniyin, iħeqqaniyen. (**Aħeqqani**): yemmal-d win yefa lħal nezzeh-nezzeh. **Md:** winna, d gma aħeqqani, maħsub, d mmi-s n baba d yemma. **Asget:** Iħeqqaniyen. (J.M.D) sb 330.

•Afeħli (lefħel):

Afeħli: argaz butrugza, bu nnif. D amdan yesēan tabyezt akked turrugza. **Md:** Hmed Umerri d amdan afeħli, yennuy yef tmurt-is. ker fell-ak a lefħel, ma ulac ad k-yernu wulac!. **Asget:** Lefħul. (K.b) sb 68. 146. (J.M.D) sb 197.

•Aħcayci:

D win yettqessiren, yettnecraħen, dwın tthıbbın akk medden, mačči am win yettakrasen i unyır-s. **Md:** Si Muħend Umħend d amedan aħcayci. **Isem unti:** taħcaycit, tiħcayciyin, iħcayciyen. (J.M.D) sb 303.

•Aħnin (aħninan):

Isem unti: taħnınt (taħninant), tiħninin, iħninen. (K.b) sb. 115. (J.M.D) sb327.

•Amerbuħ:

Yemmal-d ayen icudden yer rrebeħ, yer wayen ifazzen. **Md:** leid n useggas-ad tamerbuħt. **Isem unti:** tamerbuħt, timerbuħin, imerbuħen. (J.M.D) sb 702.

•Aneemar:

D win i ixedmen leqrar ama i yidrimen, ama i uxxam, mačči d win ixellun. Win iemren. **Md:** ddu d uneemar, ad teemer taxrıđt-ik. **Azar:** emer. **Isem unti:** taneemart, tineemarin, ineemaren. (K.B) sb 192. (J.M.D) sb 991.

18). Wid i d-yemmalen yır lhala (tayara) i yettili deg-s umdan:

•Ameħzun:

Mmuyben; ru; ur ferreħ ara. **Md:** Tamurt yakk teħzen, asmi i/yemmut. i/yehzen, uri/yehzin, ad i/yehzen, iezzen. aħzan, leħzen, imeħzen, ameħzun, uħzin, aseħzen. seħzen, mseħzen. **Anemgal:** Freħ, zhu. (K.B) sb 119. (J.M.D) sb 352.

•Ameħbus:

Isem unti: taħmeħbust, timeħbas, imeħbas. (J.M.D) sb 352.

•Ameħqur:

Isem unti: tameħqurt, timeħqurın, imeħquren. (K.b)1. (J.M.D) sb 331.

19). Wid i d-yemmalen nnif d trugza n urgaz aqbayli yef tmurt-is:

•Afeħli (lefħel):

Afeħli: Argaz bu trugza, bu nnif, d amdan yesean tabyezt akked tırrugza. **Md:** Hmed Umerri d amdan afeħli, yennuy yef tmurt-is. Ker fell-ak a lefħel, ma ulac ad k-yernu wulac!. **Asget:** Lefħul. (K.b) sb 68. 146. (J.M.D) sb 197.

•Aħerri (aħruṛa – mħerri):

1.aħerri: lfeṭta taħerrit. Tidi uħerri. aħeggan iħerriyen. **Isem unti:** taħerrit, tiħerriyin, iħerriyen. **Aħruṛ: Md:** menyif yiwen uebbas aħruṛ wala meyya si lædd lħerur. nek taqbaylit taħruṛt. **Isem unti:** taħruṛt, tiħruṛin, iħruṛen. **Isem unti:** taħerrit, timħerriyin, imħerriyen. (J.M.D) sb 332. (K.b) sb 100.

2.Assayen isnamkanen:

a. Tamegdiwt:

S umata mi ara yilin sin yismawen (awalen) mgraden deg tira akked ususu (talya), maca sean yiwen unamek, ney mmalen-d yiwet n tyessa. Akken i d-yenna: **Lehmen (A) et Berthet (M.F):** “*Takenwa d assay n tegdazalt tasnamkant gar sin ney ugar n tayunin timawalanin yemgaraden deg talya*”⁵⁵. Llan deg wammud-nney yirbiben yesean yiwen n unamek yaş mgaraden deg talya.

Imedyaten:

Arbib	Anemgal-is
Aberkan	Asettaf
Aṭuṭaħ	Amezyan
Aħeqqani	Aşwaybi
Afeħcuc	Aħcayci

b. Tanmegla:

Tanmegla d assay i yettilin gar sin ney anagar n sin n wawalen yettnemgalen, maca sean ayen i ten-yezdin akke ad nizmir ad ten-nesserwes. Nessawal tanmegla mi ara yili wawal d anemgal n wawal-nniđen.

Imedyaten:

Arbib	Anemgal-is
Aneggaru	Amezwaru
Aħmayan	Asemmađ

⁵⁵ “ Lehman, (A) et Berthet (M.F), “Introduction à la lexicologie sémantique et morphologie”, éd DUMOD, Paris. P 59.

Afessas	Aşεban
Amerku	Imneqqi
Ajdid	Aqdim
Amanun	Acaraf

c. Tagetnamka (taynamekt):

D awal uddis gar: (tuget + anamek), tzerrew awal yesean atas n yinumak. Akken i d yenna **Tidjet (M): (1997:43)**: “*Tagetnamka d tazrawt n ummsil i d yemmalen atas n yinumak*”⁵⁶.

Deg tmaziyt awal tagetnamka, d win yesean atas n yinumak yemgaraden, ney ugar n yiwen n unamek). D anemgal n teynamka.

Imedyaten:

Irem	Inumak-is
Ameqqran	-D imđebber -D ccaf -D leemer -D leqder

❖ **Tamawt:**

Deg wammud-nney ddeqs n yirbiben i nezmer ad naf seān atas n yinumak acu kan ilaq useqdec-n sen deg usatal akken ad d-banen yinumak-a.

d. Taynamka:

D awal uddis gar: “yiwen + anamek”, ihi temmal-d awalen yesean yiwen unamek. (D awal yesean anagar n yiwen unamek). Akken i d-yenna **Dubois (J): (1995: 309)**: “*Yettili yiwen alyac ney awal d aynamek, mi ara seun anagar n yiwen n unamek d anemgal i wawalen yesean atas n yinumak ney ugar n yiwen n unamek*”⁵⁷.

⁵⁶“La polysémie: propriété d’un mot qui présent plusieurs sens (signifies)”.

⁵⁷“Morphème ou un mot sont monosémique, quand’ils n’ont qu’un seul sens, par opposition aux mots qui ont plusieurs sens”.

e.Taynisemt:

D tumast yerzan lmenteq ney tira n sin wawalen, maca awalen-a ur seın ara yiwen unamek. Awal taynisemt ad naf deg-s awalen mgaraden deg unamek, maca ur seın ara yiwet n talya, akked dayen ttwanqaqen kif kif (D inmawalen yesean yiwen n unamek).

Dubois d wiyad nnan-d, (2002, 1994:234):“*Deg umawal, aynisem dawal i d-nnețeq ney i nettaru am wayeđ, maca ur yesei ara anamek am uneggaru-ya*”⁵⁸.

Akken ad tt-nessemgired yef tegtnamekt, yessefk ad nessefhem dakken deg Teynisemt inumak i yezmer ad yesu wawal seın, ma ulac, anmek yezdi-ten. Ma deg teynisemt, inumak i seın sin-nni n wumsilen ur seın anmek i ten-yezdin.

Imedyaten:

Irem	Anamek amezwaru	Anamek wis sin
Afessas	Xfif, ur zıay ara.	Iniyem, tazart, aħbub (deg temnađt n Bgayet).
Aberbac	Win yesean tineqđin yef uglım-is.	Amezday n tyiwant n Yiberbacen deg Bgayet.

Taggrayt:

Deg yixef-agi n tesnamka, nexdem tasleđt tasnamkant i wazal n **100** n yirbiben. Nessimli-ten d ismilen (azal n **19**), syin nessegza-ten yiwenyiwen, s yimedyaten, nerna nessedad isebtaren i deg i ten-nufa deg usegzawal yellan deg uybalu-nney (**Dallet**).

Yer taggara n uħric nessaweđ: nufa irbiben urzen yer tyara, yiniten ney tiymi, tıbiaa, řřifa n umdan ney tyara n tyawsa, am waken i d-nufa irbiben yemmalen tididi, leemer d tesmekta d wayen-nniđen...agt.

⁵⁸“Dans le lexique, un homonyme est mot qu'on prononce ou/et qu'on écrit comme un autre, mais qui n'a pas le même sens que ce dernier”. “Les homonymes est un mot qu'on ou/et qu'on comme un autre, mais qu'n'a pas le même sens que ce dernier”.

Taggrayt tamatut

Taggrayt tamatut

Tazrawt-a, d anadi ussnan, tekcem deg tayult n tesnilest, newwi-d yef tesleđt tasnalyamkant n yirbiben, i d-nekkas seg usegzawal n Dallet, anda nessawed yer wazal n 580 n yirbiben, deg tsastant-a nexdem-asen akk tasleđt s usebgen n talyiwin d yinumak n yirbiben.

Amahil-nney yebda yef krađ n yeħricen, aħric amezwaru newwi-d deg-s ayen yerzan tibadutin i kra n iferdisen n umawal am yisem d urbib. Aħric wis sin; d aħric n tesleđt iyebdan yef sin tasnaya; yes-s nessawed ad d-nessufey tarrayin n usiley n urbib, d talyiwin i yesa urbib n teqbaylit. Talya n yirbiben-a uyen talya n yisem n tmaziyt; askim d tecrađ n yisem sean; (Tawsit, Amđan, Addad). D uħric n tesnamka deg-s nessawed ad naf deg wacu isental i yettilin s usexdem n urbib.

Seld n tesleđt n yirbiben-a neffey-d yer yigemmađ i d-yessebganen amek tella talya n urbib, imi nuf-d: azal n 205 isuddimen n yirbiben, d 332 n yirbiben iħerfiyen, iħeđalen seg taerabt uġten nufa-d azal n 90, anect-a yessebgan-d azali yesa urbib deg tjerrumt akked deg tantala taqbaylit s umata.

Ma dayen yeenan tasnamka nufa-d anamek n yirbiben-a, d wid icudden yer tyara d ssifa n umdan s tuġet, dayen deg tbiċa. Ilan s tuġet yinumak i cudden yer yiniten ney tiymi, Ilan kra urzen yer tiddi, leemer, d wayen nniđen...agt.

Amahil-a yefka-ay-d tagnit n unadi yef talyiwin n urbib s useqdec n usegzawal n Dallet, imi nessawed nerna-d kra n umaynut i tjerrumt n tmazight s umata, seg tama nniđen d tamussni n kra n tyawsiwin ur nessin ara yef urbib n teqbaylit.

Tazrawt-a tekfa maca anadi deg tayult n tesnilest ur ikeffu ara imi tutlayt tamaziyt teħwaj tizrawin tussnanin di yal tayult, akken ad tennerni ad tawed s aswir iyer wwđent tutlayin i d-yufraren di tizi n wass-a, yef waya nessaram ad tili tezrawt-a, d asnerni deg umđan n tezrawin i yellan deg tayult-a.

Dayen nessaram ad nessemd amahil-a, ney ad t-nessebyer akken iwata, ama si tama n talya d unamek ney si tama n yiswiren nniđen n tutlayt am temsislit, taseddast,..atg. Ma tettunefk-ay tagnit ad nkemmel tayuri deg uswir n nnig turagt

Tiybula

Tiybula:

21. Idlisen:

Bendali Sadeq, (2007), Awfusa maynut n tutlayt n Tmaziyt, Le nouveau manuel de la langue amazigh, Ed, HCA, Alger.

Chaker Salem, (1991), Manuel de linguistique Berbère II, Ed, Bouchéne, ENAG, Alger.

Chaker Salem, (1995), linguistique, étude de Syntaxe de Diachronie, Ed, Peeters, Paris Louvain.

ImarazenMoussa, (2007), Manuel de Syntaxe (Grammaire Berbère), Ed, Dépôt légal, Tizi-Ouzou, HCA.

Nait Zerrad (k), (2001); Grammaire moderne, Tajerrumt Tatrart n Leqbayel, Ed; KRATHA-LA, Paris.

Nait Zerrad (k), (1995); Grammaire de Berbère Contemporain (Kabyle). I. (morphologie), Ed, Tajerrumt n tmaziyt tamirant (Taqbaylit), ENAG, Alger.

Sadiqi (F), (1997), Grammaire de Berbère, Ed, 1, Harmattan, Paris.

22. Imawalen:

Berkai (A), (2008.2009), Lexique de Linguistique, Français-Anglais-Tamazight, Ed, Achab, Tizi-Ouzou.

Mehrazi (M), (2013), Lexique de didactique et des sciences de langage, Français-Amazigh, Amazigh-Français. HCA.

Nait Zerrad (k), (1995), Amawal n Tmaziyt Tatrart (Français–Tamaziyt).

23. Isegzawalen:

Bouamara (K), (2010), Dictionnaire Kabyle-Kabyle (Issin), Asegzwal n Teqbaylit s Teqbaylit, Ed, L'odyssée, HCA.Tizi-Ouzou.

Dallet (J.M), (1982), Dictionnaire Kabyle-Français (Parler de Ait Manguellat), Ed, Salef, Paris.

Dubois (J), (2002), Dictionnaire de linguistique, Ed, Larousse, Paris.

Dubois (J), (2002), Dictionnaire de linguistique et des Sciences du langage, Ed, Larousse-Bordas/ veuf, Paris.

Haddadou (M.A), (2017), Dictionnaire des racines Berbère communes, Suivi d'un index. Français-Berbère des termes relevés. Alger, Ed, HCA.

Mounin (G), (1974), Dictionnaire de Linguistique, Ed, Harmattan, Paris.

3. Tizrawin (Ikatayen iseddawanen):

Aissou (O), (2007, 2008), étude comparative deux parlers Kabyle (Parler D'Aokas et parler Irjen), mémoire de Magister, Sous la direction de Nait Zerrad (K), Universités de Bejaia.

Aoughlis Farida, (2012, 2013), Nom et adjectif dérivés en Tamazight (Kabyle), Université Mouloud Mammeri, Tizi-Ouzou, Algérie.

Guerchouh (L), (2007), L'adjectif en Berbère (Kabyle); étude morphosyntaxique et symantique, mémoire de licence en culture Amazighs, Université Mouloud Mammerie, Tizi-Ouzou.

Guerchouh (L), (2011), Fluidité catégorielle; étude des chevauchements syntaxique et/ ou symantique (transfers des classes; le cas des adjectifs et des adverbes), Mémoire de Magister en langue et culture Amazighes, Universté Mouloud Mammeri de Tizi-Ouzou.

Tidjet (M), (1997), Polysémie et abstraction de lexique Berbère (Amazigh), mémoire de Magister de linguistique Amazigh, sous la direction de Chaker Salem, Université de Bejaia.

Yahaioui (M), (2008, 2009), Essai de Typologie syntaxique des experssion Figée, Kabyle, (Parler de Techy), mémoire de Magister de linguistique Amazigh, Ed, DLCA, Bajaia.

24. Tizrawin n nnig turagt:

Djemai Salem, (2012, 2013), L'expression de la qualité en Berbère: (étude morphosémantique et syntaxique de l'adjectif en Kabyle), thèse de doctorat, Sous la direction de Kamel Nait Zerrad, Paris.

25. Imagraden:

Chaker Salem, « Adjectif (qualificatif) », [Encyclopédie Berbère, II, (1985): (129-136)].

Amawal

Amawal:

Deg tfelwit-a nesseqdec krađ n yimawalen n tmaziyt: Amawal n **Mammeri Mouloud** “Amawal n tmaziyt tartar”, **Mohand Mehrazi** “Lexiquede didactique et des sciences de langages” (français – amazigh, amazigh – français), akked **Berkai Abeld Aziz**, (2009), Lexique de linguistique (français – anglais – tamazight). Iwakken ad negzu ugar awalen-a.

Awal s tmaziyt	Agdazal-is s tefransist	Aybalu	Asebter
Asegzawal	Dictionnaire	Berkai (A)	78
Aleysedsan	Morphosyntaxique	Berkai (A)	115
Asiley	Formation	Mammeri (M)	90
Awsil	Affixe	Berkai (A)	53
Azwir	Prèfixe	Berkai (A)	270
Asuddem	Dèrivation	Berkai (A)	162
Aferdis	Elèment	Berkai (A)	82
Awal	Mot	Berkai (A)	116
Amawal	Lexique	Berkai (A)	114
Arbib	Adjectif	Berkai (A)	25
Azrayan	Thèorique	Berkai (A)	128
Ajerruman (Tajerrumt)	Gramaticale (Grammaire)	Mahrazi (M)	78
Argalan	Consonontique	Mammeri (M)	33
Abeddel (Timpliyyin)	Alternance	Berkai (A)	82
Alyac	Morphème	Berkai (A)	237
Alyac aruyli	Morphème Dixcontinué	Berkai (A)	79
Akala	Processus	/	/
Amunas	Substantif	Berkai (A)	156
Azar	Racine	Berkai (A)	138

Arettal	Empunt	Berkai (A)	83
Irem	Terme	Berkai (A)	306
Agemmuđ	Resultat	/	/
Tasleđt	Analyse	Berkai (A)	56
Tarrayt	Méthode	Mahrazi (M)	112
Tasureft	Exeption	Berkai (A)	86
Taseddast	Syntaxe	Mahrazi (M)	166
Talya	Forme	Mahrazi (M)	55
Tawuri	Fonction	Berkai (A)	91
Tyunt	Unité	Berkai (A)	156
Tigawt	Action	Mahrazi (M)	20
Tayara	Qualité	/	/
Ticređt	Marque	Mahrazi (M)	193
Taggayt (asmil)	Catégorie (type)	Berkai (A)	64
² Tussna	Science	Mahrazi (M)	133
Tasnalya	Morphologie	Berkai (A)	235
Tasnamka	Sémantique	Berkai (A)	289
Tagetnamka	La polysémie	Berkai (A)	266
Tanmegla	Opposition	Berkai (A)	128
Taynisemt	Homonymie	Berkai (A)	201
Taynamka	La monosémie	Berkai (A)	236

Irettalen

1.Ireṭṭalen:

1.1.Ireṭṭalen seg taɛrabt:

Irbiben	Seg wansi i d-ttwareḡlen
Abehlul	Behlul
Abehbaḡ	Mbehbeḡ
Abjawi	Bjawi
Abeyḡi	Lbuyḡ
Abexxal	Lbuxl (baxil)
Abexli	Lbuxl (baxil)
Acfie	Ccefe, cafe (cafe)
Imceḡḡi	Machḡḡ
Amectaḡ	Muctaḡ
Acerqi	Ccerq (carqyun)
Acetwi	Ccta (cita)
Ucfie	Ccafe
Adehbi	Ddahab
Imdellel	Madlul
Amednub	Ddanb (madnub)
Adaxli	Daxil (Daxala)
Uḡyiq	ḡayiq
Afehuc	Fehuc
Afehli	Fahl
Ameflas	Falasa
Afermac	Farmac
Afransis	Faransi
Amehbul	Mahbul

Ahejjali	Jahala
Ahendi	Hindi
Ameḥbus	ḥabasa
Aḥedri	ḥadaṛi
Aḥram	ḥaram (maḥrum)
Aḥraymi	ḥaram (maḥrum)
Ameḥzun	ḥazin
Ajdid	Jadid
Ajehli	Jahl
Amejhul	Jahl (majhul)
Amejruḥ	Jarih (majruḥ)
Imkebbber	Takebbur (mutakabbir)
Alalmani	Almani
Amidadi	Midad
Amelḥan	Maliḥ (milḥ)
Amessas	Messus
Anekkar	Nakar (nakir)
Amnaṣef	Nniṣf
Unṣiḥ	Nnaṣiḥa
Imnewwer	Munawwir (nwwara)
Ameneul	Maneul
Ameybun	Lyubn (maybun)
Imyerri	Lyurur (mayrur)
Ayerraq	Lyariq
Uqbiḥ	Lqubḥ (qabiḥ)
Aqdim	Qadim

Aqrib	Qarib
Aqeshan	Qaseh
Ameqtul	Qatl (qatil)
Imrebbi	Mutarabbi
Amraḥbi	Terḥib
Amerḥum	Almerḥum
Amerzuq	Razaqa (rizq)
Ushil	Sehl
Asekran	Ssukr (sakran)
Amesrar	Masrar
Aseedi	Ssaed (saedi)
Amsaeef	Saeafa
Aspenyul	Ispani
Asebri	Sabara (ssabr)
Aseḥrawi	Seḥrawi
Aswaybi	Ssawab
Atunsi	Tunsi
Aṭerki	Turki
Ametruzi	Metruzi
Aṭalyan	Iṭali
Aweḥci	Alwaḥc
Awḥid	Waḥid
Axecbi	Xacab
Axemri	Xumri
Amaxuf	Lxawf
Imxeyyer	Xayar

Aḗehri	zzahr
Ameḗluḗ	Meḗluṭ
Amzuxi	Zewwax
Ameḗcaq	Leicq
Ameḗfun	Leafan (maḗfun)
Aḗaqli	Leaql
Aḗeryan	Leari (ḗaryan)
Ameḗaḗi	Leaḗi
Ameḗawed	Iḗadda
Ameḗzuz	ḗaziz
Ameḗzul	ḗazala
Aḗezzam	ḗazama

1.2. Ireṭṭalen seg tefransist:

Irbiben	Seg wansi i d-ttwareḗlen
Afenyan	Feignant
Amtuṛzi	Naturalisé

Ammud

Ammud:

Azar	Awal	Asebter	Anamek-is s tefransist	Aybalu
BDRḤ	Abudriḥ	11	Belle taille.	J. M. DALLEY
BHL	Abuhal Abuhali	15	Simple d'esprit.	J. M. DALLEY
BḤ	Abehlul Abeḥbaḥ	16 16	Simple d'esprit. Aphone; enrroué.	J. M. DALLEY
BJD	Abujad	19	Inexpérimenté.	J. M. DALLEY
BJV	Abjawi	19	De Bejaia.	J. M. DALLEY
BKC	Abekkuc	20	Silencieux.	J. M. DALLEY
BL	Abelbul	21	Gros.	J. M. DALLEY
BLBD	Abelbaḍ	22	Plat.	J. M. DALLEY
BLDY	Abeldi	23	Qui fait le bourgeois.	J. M. DALLEY
BLHDR	Abelheddar	23	Bavard.	J. M. DALLEY
BLZF	Abelyezfan	25	Oblong.	J. M. DALLEY
BLWH	Abelwaḥ	26	Mal proportionné.	J. M. DALLEY
BNYW	Abuneyyiw	31	Crédule.	J. M. DALLEY
BFD	Abeyḍi	32	Haineux.	J. M. DALLEY
BR	Abarbri Aberrani (u)	36 39	Couard. Etrenger.	J. M. DALLEY
BRBC	Aberbac	40	Marque sur la peau.	J. M. DALLEY
BRBZ	Aberbuz	40	Court et gros.	J. M. DALLEY
BRK	Imsibrik	46	Bun.	J. M. DALLEY
BRQC	Aberqac Aberqaqac	49	Bariolé .	J. M. DALLEY
BRŞ	Aberşı	50	Qui a des taches sombres.	J. M. DALLEY

BRZ	Azubriz Abraraz	52	D'une belle taille. Petit et d'égale grosseur.	J. M. DALLET
BX	Abexbux (u)	58	Lourdaud.	J. M. DALLET
BXL	Abexxal Abexli	58	Négligent. Paresseux.	J. M. DALLET
BËL	Abeëli	66	Sans eau.	J. M. DALLET
CB	Amcebbeb	71	Qui grime.	J. M. DALLET
CBĤ	Acebĥan Ucbiĥ	73	Bland. Beau.	J. M. DALLET
CD	Imceddi	76	Peu généreus.	J. M. DALLET
CFË	Acufië	81	Qui protège.	J. M. DALLET
CHW	Acehwani	83	Versatile.	J. M. DALLET
CH	Imceĥhi	83	Econome.	J. M. DALLET
CK	Amcekki	85	Soupçonneux.	J. M. DALLET
CKM	Imcekmen	86	Rude à la bouche.	J. M. DALLET
CKY	Acekkay	87	Plaignant	J. M. DALLET
CLC	Amecluc	88	Vide.	J. M. DALLET
CLHB	Acelhab Acellentaĥ / Acellemtaĥ	90 91	Au teint blanc de teinte fade.	J. M. DALLET
CLQ	Acelqic	92	Tissu mince.	J. M. DALLET
CLX	Uclix	93	Qui est déchiré.	J. M. DALLET
CMT	Ucmit	96	Vilain.	J. M. DALLET
CN	Aċinawi	97	De couleur orange.	J. M. DALLET
CFL	Aceyli	100	Qui est très occupé.	J. M. DALLET
CQ	Acqiq	100	Frère et sœur de sang.	J. M. DALLET
CQ	Amectaq	101	Le besoin.	J. M. DALLET

	Amectaqu Imcercer	102	A flot libre.	
CR	Ačaran / Ačuran	103	Plein.	J. M. DALLET
CR	Imcerri	105	Misérable.	J. M. DALLET
CRBL	Acerbal / Acerbali		Mal tassé.	
CRF	Acaraf	107	Agé.	J. M. DALLET
CRĤ	Acrayĥi	108	Plaisant.	J. M. DALLET
CRMQ	Aceṛmiq	110	Làche.	J. M. DALLET
CRQ	Aceṛqi	111	De l'est oriental.	J. M. DALLET
CT	Imcettet	112	Importun.	J. M. DALLET
CṬ	Acetwi	113	Llivernal.	J. M. DALLET
CṬD	Aceṭtuḍaw	114	Long et migre.	J. M. DALLET
CTN	Amcatni	115	Trublion.	J. M. DALLET
CWL	Amcebbel	117	Qui gêne.	J. M. DALLET
CYB	Aciban	120	Qui a des cheveux bland.	J. M. DALLET
CYĖ	Imceggee	121	Envoyé.	J. M. DALLET
CĖF	Ucfie	122	Qui se repent.	J. M. DALLET
CĖL	Aceelal	122	Brillant.	J. M. DALLET
CĖT	Acaetan	123	Sans matière grasse.	J. M. DALLET
CĖTF	Aceṛtuḍ	123	Garni de poils.	J. M. DALLET
DHB	Adehbi	134	De couleur or.	J. M. DALLET
DL	Imdellel (ye) Amedlul Imdelli	139	Vendeur. Qui souffre	J. M. DALLET
DLG	Amedlalag	140	Gra au toucher.	J. M. DALLET

DLS	Adelsi	140	De Dellys.	J. M. DALLET
DM	Ademdam / Ademdami	141	De couleur imrécise.	J. M. DALLET
DNB	Amednub (u)	147	Coupable.	J. M. DALLET
DNS	Amednus	148	Fradeur.	
DFL	Amedyul	149	Qui vent de mal.	J. M. DALLET
DR	Amuaddir	151	Vivant.	J. M. DALLET
	Amuddur	152		
DR	Aderdur (u)	152	Liquide épais.	J. M. DALLET
DRK	Aderki	155	Courageux.	J. M. DALLET
DWR	Imdewwer	163	Fibule.	J. M. DALLET
DRY	Amesdari	159	Qui aurite.	J. M. DALLET
DXL	Adaxli	164	De l'intérieur.	J. M. DALLET
DYQ	Udyiq	166	Etroit.	J. M. DALLET
DFR	Uđfir	173	Suivant.	J. M. DALLET
	Ameđfir			
DGE	Imdeggee	174	Déponsier.	J. M. DALLET
DLM	Amettalmu	177	Injuste.	J. M. DALLET
DLS	Ameđlus	177	Qui se couche sous le joug.	J. M. DALLET
DR	Amentar (u)	179	Vagabond.	J. M. DALLET
DR	Amđerri	180	Qui fait de tort.	J. M. DALLET
	Ameđrur		Malheureux.	
DRF	Udrif	181	Poli.	J. M. DALLET
DRF	Ađerfi	181	Extrême.	J. M. DALLET
	Amđarfuf / Ameđđurfuf Amđarfif /		De coté.	

	Ameṭṭurfi			
DRS	Uḍris Uṭtis	182	En combré. Endormi.	J. M. DALLET
ḌWE	Amḍue	184	Docile.	J. M. DALLET
ḌEF	Uḍeif Ameḍeafu	185	Chétif.	J. M. DALLET
FC	Imfeccec	189	Gaté.	J. M. DALLET
FDWC	Imesfedwec	192	Farfouille.	J. M. DALLET
FḌH	Ufḍih	193	Honteux.	J. M. DALLET
FHM	Afehham	196	Intelligent.	J. M. DALLET
FḤC	Afehuc	197	De bonne humeur.	J. M. DALLET
FḤL	Afehli	197	Brutale.	J. M. DALLET
FLS	Amaflas	207	Déponsier.	J. M. DALLET
FNSL	Afensil	210	Gros bébé.	J. M. DALLET
FNY	Afenyan	211	Fainéant.	J. M. DALLET
FTN	Afeynun	213	Nasillard.	J. M. DALLET
FQ	Afeqfuq	213	Qui a grandi vite.	J. M. DALLET
FQR	Afqiṛ	214	Pauvre.	J. M. DALLET
FR	Uffir	215	Caché.	J. M. DALLET
FRC	Ufric Afercuc	219	Aplati. Vieux.	J. M. DALLET
FRD	Aferḍi Afrid (we)	220	Qui n'a qu'un... Seul, isolé.	J. M. DALLET
FRḌS	Aferḍas	221	Teigneux.	J. M. DALLET
FRKS	Aferkus	224	Usé.	J. M. DALLET
FRMC	Afermac	225	Edenté.	J. M. DALLET

FRMḤ	Afermaḥ	225	Edenté.	J. M. DALLET
FRN	Ufrin	225	De premierchoix.	J. M. DALLET
FRNS	Afransis	225	Un Français.	J. M. DALLET
FRF	Ufriy	226	Vide	J. M. DALLET
FRX	Asefrarax	229	Qui vient de naitre.	J. M. DALLET
FS	Afessas	232	Léger.	J. M. DALLET
GD	Amaggad	249	Peureux.	J. M. DALLET
GM	Agugam	259	Muet.	J. M. DALLET
	Anagam (u)	260	Qui puise de l'eau.	
GNY	Ameggani	266	Dépendant.	J. M. DALLET
GNY	Amesgani (u)	266	Qui ne se presse pas	J. M. DALLET
GR	Aneggaru (u)	269	Dernier.	J. M. DALLET
	Taneggarut (tn)		Derniere.	
GRBZ	Agerbuz	271	Trop dur.	J. M. DALLET
	Agerjuj	274	Vide.	
GRM	Agermum	275	Vieux, sec, dur.	J. M. DALLET
GRMZ	Agermaz	275	Incomplet.	J. M. DALLET
GRZ	Agraraz	278	Gracieux.	J. M. DALLET
	Agrurzan			
GSWḤ	Agewaḥ	279	Pitoyable.	J. M. DALLET
GZM	Ugzim	283	Sans manche.	J. M. DALLET
HBL	Amehbul	286	Capricieux.	J. M. DALLET
HC	Amḥucc / Amḥuc Aḥcican	287	Agité . Fragile.	J. M. DALLET
HJL	Ahejjali	289	De qualité inférieure.	J. M. DALLET
HLK	Ahellak	291	Qui rend malade.	J. M. DALLET

HND	Ahendi	293	De l'inde.	J. M. DALLET
HRW	Ahrawan	294	Large.	J. M. DALLET
HW	Ahwawi	295	Jouisseur.	
HZL	Amehzul (u)	297	Faible.	J. M. DALLET
ḤBC	Aḥebci	299	Maigrichon.	J. M. DALLET
ḤBR	Aḥebri (u)	301	Adolescent.	J. M. DALLET
ḤBS	Ameḥbus	302	Prisonniers.	J. M. DALLET
ḤC	Aḥcayci	303	Vert.	J. M. DALLET
ḤCD	Aḥeccadi	303	De petite espèce.	J. M. DALLET
ḤDQ	Uḥdiq	306	Sagace.	J. M. DALLET
ḤDQR	Aḥdaqar	307	Remuant.	J. M. DALLET
ḤDR	Aḥedri	307	Présent.	J. M. DALLET
ḤDM	Uḥdim	309	Sec.	J. M. DALLET
ḤFD	Aneḥfaḍ	311	Apprenti.	J. M. DALLET
ḤFR	Aḥeffar	311	Celui qui creuse.	J. M. DALLET
ḤJL	Imḥejjel	313	Arivé à taille adulte	J. M. DALLET
ḤJWR	Imḥewwer	314	Rouge de honte.	J. M. DALLET
ḤKM	Uḥkim	315	Réservé.	J. M. DALLET
ḤL	Aḥlayli	316	Honête.	J. M. DALLET
ḤL	Amḥelli	318	Qui ramasse.	J. M. DALLET
HLS	Imḥelles	321	Prêt au combat.	
ḤLW	Aḥlawan	322	Doux.	J. M. DALLET
ḤM	Aḥmayan	323	Chaud.	J. M. DALLET
ḤM	Amḥami	323	Qui aide.	J. M. DALLET
ḤN	Aḥnin	327	Compatissant.	J. M. DALLET

	Aħninan			
HQ	Aħeqqani	330	Vrai.	J. M. DALLET
HQR	Aħeqqar Ameħqur	331	Dédaigneux. Méprisé.	J. M. DALLET
HĤR	Aħerri Aħrur Amħerri	332	Libre, véritable. Irréprochable. Qui prent tout pour soi.	J. M. DALLET
HRC	Uħric Ameħruc Aħraꝛuc / Ameħraꝛuc	334	Intelegent. Dégourdi. Très malin.	J. M. DALLET
HRCW	Aħercaw Aħercawen	334	Moulu gros (grain).	J. M. DALLET
HĤRD	Aħrarad	335	Qui setraîne sur lusol.	J. M. DALLET
HĤRF	Aħerfi Aħerfuf	335	Sanscondiment.	J. M. DALLET
HĤRM	Aħram Aħraymi	373	Batard. Bandit.	J. M. DALLET
HĤRN	Aħran	338	Rétif.	J. M. DALLET
HĤRNK	Aħrnuk	338	Cable.	J. M. DALLET
HĤRQ	Uħriq	338	Brulant.	J. M. DALLET
HĤRN	Aħran	338	Tètu.	J. M. DALLET
HĤRS	Uħriş	339	Serré.	J. M. DALLET
HĤS	Aħessas	341	Indiscrètement.	J. M. DALLET
HĤSB	Aħesbi	342	Il fait les dinstactions.	J. M. DALLET
HĤSD	Ameħsad	342	Jaloux. Bienveillant.	J. M. DALLET

MSN	Amehsan	343		
HSRF	Ahesruf	343	Mal venu.	J. M. DALLET
HTC	Ahettac	344	Curieux.	J. M. DALLET
HYL	Ahili Amhili	350	Rusé.	J. M. DALLET
HZ	Ahezzaz	350	Flateur.	J. M. DALLET
HZB	Ahezzab	351	Prudent.	J. M. DALLET
HZN	Amezun	352	Triste.	J. M. DALLET
JD	Ajdid	360	Nouveau.	J. M. DALLET
JD	Ijjeḍ Ujjid	361	Mal formé.	J. M. DALLET
JGL	Amejgugel	363	Porté en balançoire entre deux personnes.	J. M. DALLET
JHL	Ajehli Amejhul	364	Sans pitié. Méchant.	J. M. DALLET
JHBD	Ajeḥbuḍ	365	Rouge vif.	J. M. DALLET
JLT	Ajalut (u)	368	Amorce.	J. M. DALLET
JLWH	Ajelwaḥ	368	Gauche.	J. M. DALLET
JNDY	Ajendi (u)	373	Agé.	J. M. DALLET
JQR	Amejqaqar	377	Dessséché.	J. M. DALLET
JR	Amjuḥ	377	Méchant.	J. M. DALLET
JRD	Amejrud	380	Usé.	J. M. DALLET
JRH	Amejrūḥ Ajrarḥi	380	Blessé. Blessant.	J. M. DALLET
JX	Ujjix	383	Maigre.	J. M. DALLET
JYH	amjaḥ	384	Déponsier.	J. M. DALLET

	ajeggaḥ amenjuḥ		Qui abime. Perdu.	
JYZ	Amjazi	385	Hospitalier.	J. M. DALLET
JĖT	Ajeętuḥ	386	De tallet rėsau-dessus de la mouyen-ne.	J. M. DALLET
KBR	Imkebbber	391	Vaniteux.	J. M. DALLET
KC	Akeckac	392	Très vieux.	J. M. DALLET
KCF	Amekcef	393	Indiscret.	J. M. DALLET
KḤL	Akeḥluc	400	Personne brun.	J. M. DALLET
KL	Akelkul	400	Grossier.	J. M. DALLET
KMR	Ukmir	407	Pénible.	J. M. DALLET
KRBZ	Akerbuz	416	Non mur.	J. M. DALLET
KRNY	Akernennay	420	Rond.	J. M. DALLET
KRS	Akurus	420	Trapu.	J. M. DALLET
KRṬY	Akerṭęṭęay	421	Crėpu.	J. M. DALLET
KRY	Ukriy Ameskay	421	Nain.	J. M. DALLET
KRY	Imerki	422	Nain.	J. M. DALLET
KS	Aksas	424	Qui ne tėte plus et commence à brouter.	J. M. DALLET
KW	Akiwan	429	Sec.	J. M. DALLET
KYS	Ukyis Amekyus	432	Poli.	J. M. DALLET
KĖC	Ukeic	433	Chėtif.	J. M. DALLET
KĖR	Akeur	433	Rabougri.	J. M. DALLET
	Ukeir	434	Rachitique.	

LJM	Alejjam	452	Insipide.	
LKN	Imlekken	453	Lisse.	J. M. DALLET
LM	Alemmam	454	Médisant.	J. M. DALLET
LMD	Alemđi Alemmađ	455	Tondre. Sournois.	J. M. DALLET
LMN	Alalmani	456	Allemand.	J. M. DALLET
LQ	Aleqqaq	461	Tondre.	J. M. DALLET
LȚȚ	AleyȚȚ	460	Flasque.	
LQD	Aleqqaqđ Amelqaqđ	462	Glaneur.	J. M. DALLET
LS	Amalas	464	Né de deuxième portée de l'année.	J. M. DALLET
LȚC	UlȚac	466	Bien mis.	J. M. DALLET
LX	Alexlux	469	Mou.	J. M. DALLET
LZ	Amellazu	472	Affamé.	J. M. DALLET
LZM	Amlazmi	472	Qui sait (ou qui fait) ce qu'il doit faire.	J. M. DALLET
MCH	Ameccaħ	483	Lécheur.	J. M. DALLET
MD	Amidadi	486	Violet clair, (couleur).	J. M. DALLET
ML	Ummil Amellal	496 497	Très bruyant. Blanc.	
MLH MLK	Amelħan Umlih Umlik	499	Gracieux. goli Possède (d'un esprit).	J. M. DALLET
MN	Amanun	501	Rétif.	J. M. DALLET
MTR	Ameqqran	508	Grand.	J. M. DALLET

	Ameqgraḥan		très grand.	
MR	Amuṛi	513	Vuilet foncé.	J. M. DALLET
MRḐ	Ameṛḏiḏ	514	Chétif.	J. M. DALLET
MRÇḤ	Ameṛčaçaḥ	514	Qui a une mauvaise vue.	J. M. DALLET
MRKNT	Amerkanti	516	Riche.	J. M. DALLET
MRI	Ameṛyan	517	Amer.	J. M. DALLET
MS	Amessas	519	Sot.	J. M. DALLET
MSḤ	Amsiḥi	521	Chrtien.	J. M. DALLET
MSX	Umsix	523	Sale.	J. M. DALLET
MṢR	Amaṣṛi	524	Egyptien.	J. M. DALLET
MZ	Amazuz	529	Dernier né.	J. M. DALLET
MZY	Amezyan / Amezzyan	531	Petit jeune.	J. M. DALLET
MEN	Umein	532	Convenable.	J. M. DALLET
NCF	Amencuf	540	Turbulent.	J. M. DALLET
NCR	Uncir	541	Fruit éclaté.	J. M. DALLET
NFX	Amnefxi	553	Orgueilleux.	J. M. DALLET
NGF	Ungif	555	Stupide.	J. M. DALLET
NḤL	Amenḥul	560	Protecteur.	J. M. DALLET
NKR	Anekkaṛ	563	Qui dénie.	J. M. DALLET
NI	Aneynay	567	Nasillard.	J. M. DALLET
NTD	Amenyud	569	Bien moulu.	J. M. DALLET
NQ	Imneqqi	571. 572	Propreté.	J. M. DALLET
NṢF	Amnaṣef	578	Contrat ou sont partagés.	J. M. DALLET
NṢḤ	Unṣiḥ	579	Fidèle.	J. M. DALLET

NŞL	Imneşsel	579	Qui se démanche (outil).	J. M. DALLET
NWR	Imnewweř	586	Lumineux.	J. M. DALLET
NYL	Imneyyel	588	Emaillé.	J. M. DALLET
NZ	Amenzu	590	Ce qui produit en premier (homme...).	J. M. DALLET
NZH	Imnezzeh	592	Spectateur.	J. M. DALLET
NĖKC	AneĖkakac	594	Froissé.	J. M. DALLET
NĖL	AmeĖeul	594	Par extension.	J. M. DALLET
ГBN	Ameŷbun Imŷebben	600	Malherureux.	J. M. DALLET
ГDR	Aŷeddar	603	Traître.	J. M. DALLET
ГL	Ameŷullu	607	Injuste.	J. M. DALLET
ГLD	Aŷellađ	610	Trompeur.	J. M. DALLET
ГLQ	Ameŷluq	611	Ignorant.	J. M. DALLET
ГLY	Ameŷlawi	613	Qui renchérit.	J. M. DALLET
ГN	Ameŷenni	618	Chanteur.	J. M. DALLET
ГR	Ameŷerři Ameŷurřu Aqurān Imŷarři Aŷerbi	621 622 623 624	Qui trompe. Sec. Apprêté. Occidental.	J. M. DALLET
ГRQ	Aŷerřaq Imŷerřeq	627	Qui trompe. Dispau.	J. M. DALLET
ГZF	Aŷezfan	636	Grand taille.	J. M. DALLET
QBĤ	Uqbiĥ	639	Mal poli.	J. M. DALLET

QBR	Uqbir	642	Qui étouffe.	J. M. DALLET
QC	Aqecqac Aqcac	643	Qui fait se dessécher. Sec.	J. M. DALLET
QCH	Aqucaḥ	645	Faire trop court.	J. M. DALLET
QCR	Imqecceṛ	646	Percé à gros trous.	J. M. DALLET
QDM	Aqdim	649	Ancien.	J. M. DALLET
QDR	Aquḍar (u)	651	Boiteux.	J. M. DALLET
QḌE	Uqḍie	654	Coupant.	J. M. DALLET
QFR	Imqeffeṛ	655	Eprouvé.	J. M. DALLET
QJM	Aqejjam Imqejjem	657	Moqueur.	J. M. DALLET
QJMR	Aqajmaṛ	657	Avare.	J. M. DALLET
QHR	Aqaḥri Aqhayri	656	Tyrannique.	J. M. DALLET
QHWY	Aqehwi	656	Marron.	J. M. DALLET
QL	Aqelqal	659	Pressé.	J. M. DALLET
QLB	Imqelleb Aqlib (uqlib)	661	Fureteur. Tardif (fruits ...).	J. M. DALLET
QLḤ	Aqlalaḥ Imqelleb / Amqelleb	662 663	Excitant. Agitateur.	J. M. DALLET
QMD	Aqmamad Aqemmaḍ Uqmiḍ	666	Petit. Qui attrape au vol. Étroit.	J. M. DALLET
QMS	Aqmamas	667	Mignon.	J. M. DALLET

QN	Uqqin	667	Fermé.	J. M. DALLET
QNE	Amqennaε	670	Content de ce qui'ila.	J. M. DALLET
QRB	Aqrib	674	Proche.	J. M. DALLET
QRC	Imqeřrec	675	Qui a les cheveux coupés ou la tête rasées.	J. M. DALLET
QRD	Aqerrad (u)	676	Rapporteur.	J. M. DALLET
QRH	Aqerřan Uqriř	677	Piquant. Qui fait de mal.	J. M. DALLET
QRMD	Aqermađ	678	Trop court.	J. M. DALLET
QRN	Aqerni	678.679	Extrême.	J. M. DALLET
QRS	Uqriř	680	Percé.	J. M. DALLET
QS	Amqissi	682	Mesureur.	J. M. DALLET
QSH	Uqsih Aqeshan Ameqsuh	683	Dur. Rance. Sévère.	J. M. DALLET
QTL	Ameqtul	685	Tué.	J. M. DALLET
QTN	Aqeřni	685	Molletonné.	J. M. DALLET
QW	Aqewqaw Aqebban .	686	Bègue. Gros.	J. M. DALLET
QYS	Uqyis	689	Bien portionné.	J. M. DALLET
QZB	Aqezzab (u)	690	Flateur.	J. M. DALLET
QE	Uqeid	692	Stable.	J. M. DALLET
RB	Imřebbi Imřebben	699 700	Bien soigné. Dévot.	J. M. DALLET
RBH	Urbih Amerbuř	702	Portebonheur. Qui apporte le gain.	J. M. DALLET

	Imserbeḥ			
RBE	Amṛabei	704	Carré.	J. M. DALLET
RDḤ	Areddaḥ	707	Qui se démène.	J. M. DALLET
RD	Amṛaḍi	709	Acceptable.	J. M. DALLET
RF	Imṛefṛuf	710	Propre.	J. M. DALLET
RGE	Imreggeε	715	Négligent.	J. M. DALLET
RHF RHN	Urhif Ameṛhun	716	Malingre. Gagé.	J. M. DALLET
RḤB RHN	Amṛaḥbi	717	Qui reçoit bien.	J. M. DALLET
RḤM	Ameṛḥum	718	Défunt.	J. M. DALLET
RJDL	Arejdal	716	Boiteux.	J. M. DALLET
RK	Amerku	720	Pourri.	J. M. DALLET
RM	Aremrum	725	Gros manger (bœuf ..).	J. M. DALLET
RMC	Ameṛmac	726	Qui cligne des yeux par tic.	J. M. DALLET
RN	Imnerni	728	Quidonne accroissement.	J. M. DALLET
RQ	Arqaq / Arqiq Areqqaq Arqiqan	731	Mince.	J. M. DALLET
RQ	Urqim		Fleuri.	J. M. DALLET
RŞ	Arşayşi	735	Couleur de plomb.	J. M. DALLET
RWL	Amerwal (u)	740	Qui se sauve.	J. M. DALLET
RY	Amrayi	743	Partial.	J. M. DALLET
RYḤ	Iriḥi Araḥi	744	Qui aime le repos.	J. M. DALLET

	Amrahi			
RZ	Amerzu	745	Cassé.	J. M. DALLET
RZG	Arzagan Amerzagu	747	Amer.	J. M. DALLET
RZQ	Amerzuq	748	Quiapportele bonheur.	J. M. DALLET
SBD	Uşbid	754	Immobile.	J. M. DALLET
SBL	Imsebbel	755	Combatant.	J. M. DALLET
SBE	Asbayei	756	Né au septième mois.	J. M. DALLET
SGM	Imseggem	763	Bien arrangé.	J. M. DALLET
SHL	Ushil	764	Facile.	J. M. DALLET
ŞHR	Asehhar	765	Magisien .	J. M. DALLET
SKR	Amsekkeç	769	Verrouillé.	J. M. DALLET
SKR	Asekrân / Asekrani	768	Ivrogne.	
SLB	Ameslub	772	Fou.	J. M. DALLET
SLK	Asellek	773	Sauveur.	J. M. DALLET
SLW	Asellaw	375	Fané.	J. M. DALLET
SM	Asemmam Asusam	776 777	Aigre. Acide. Silencieux.	J. M. DALLET
SMD	Asemmaç	779	Froid.	J. M. DALLET
SQD	Aseqqaç	786	Gourmand.	J. M. DALLET
SR	Amassar Amesrar Amserri / Imserri Imserrer	788 789 790	Garde le secret. Charmant. A profusion. Manger seul.	J. M. DALLET

	Amsari			
SRḤ	Imserreḥ	792	Laissé libre.	J. M. DALLET
SWQ	Asuqi	798	Fait en série.	J. M. DALLET
SXY	Asaxi	799	Généreux.	J. M. DALLET
SYḤ	Amsayeḥ	800.	Vagabond.	J. M. DALLET
SḤ	Asaei	802	Riche.	J. M. DALLET
SḤD	Asaeedi	802	Heureux.	J. M. DALLET
SḤF	Amsaeef	803	Accompagne.	J. M. DALLET
ṢBNYL	Aṣebbenyul	806	Espagnol.	J. M. DALLET
ṢBR	Aṣebri	806	Patient.	J. M. DALLET
SḌḤ	Amṣeddeḥ	808	Importun.	J. M. DALLET
SḌF	Aseṭṭaf	808	Noir grave.	J. M. DALLET
ṢḌ	Amṣuḍ	808	Enragé.	J. M. DALLET
ṢḤR	Aṣeḥrawi	811	Saharien.	J. M. DALLET
ṢL	Aneṣli	812	Original.	J. M. DALLET
ṢWB	Uṣrib Aṣwaybi	816	Raisonné.	J. M. DALLET
ṢḤB	Uṣeib Aṣeeban	817	Dure.	J. M. DALLET
TL	Amettal	824	Boueux.	J. M. DALLET
TLF	Imṭelleḃ	824	Qui a la tête dure.	J. M. DALLET
TN	Atni	826	Animal (mulet, àne).	J. M. DALLET
TNS	Atunsi	826	Tunisien.	J. M. DALLET
TRK	Ameṭruk Ateṛki	828	Abandonné. Turc.	J. M. DALLET

TRZY	Ametruzi	829	Naturalisé.	J. M. DALLET
TḤ	Aṭuṭah/ Aṭuṭuḥ	837	Tout petit.	J. M. DALLET
ṬLYN	Aṭelyan	839	Ttalies.	J. M. DALLET
ṬM	Aṭelṭami	840	Gros et criard.	J. M. DALLET
TME	Aḍemmae	840	Envieux.	J. M. DALLET
ṬRH	Uḍriḥ	843	Trop étalé.	J. M. DALLET
TRNY	Amṭurṇi	844	Renégat.	J. M. DALLET
WC	Awecwac	850	Trop clair (lait). (personne) à sudation abondante.	J. M. DALLET
WHM	Awehham	854	Abasourdi.	
WFY	Awfayan	856	Gras.	
WHC	Aweḥci/ Aweḥciw	857	Sauvage.	J. M. DALLET
WHD	Awḥid	857	Unique.	J. M. DALLET
WNT	Awinay	887	Yeux gris clair et noir.	J. M. DALLET
WQM	Aweqqam Uwqim	870	Qui met la paix. Bon.	J. M. DALLET
WRD	Awerḍi	873	Decouleur rose.	J. M. DALLET
WRḤ	Awṛay	874	Jaune.	
WSR	Awessur Awesran	876	Agés.	J. M. DALLET
WSE	Uwsie	877	Large.	J. M. DALLET
WṬ	Awaḍi	880	Des Ouadhia.	J. M. DALLET
WXM	Awexmi	880.881	Sale.	

WZL	Awezlan	884	Petit de taille.	J. M. DALLET
WER	Uweir Amaewaçu	886	Difficile. D'humeur difficile.	J. M. DALLET
X	Axuxi	887	Rouse vif.	J. M. DALLET
XBD	Axbabaç	888	Enervé.	J. M. DALLET
XCB	Axecbi	889	Làche (tissage).	J. M. DALLET
XDF	Axetçaf	893	Qui dérobe.	J. M. DALLET
XF	Anexçab Axfifan / Axfafan	894	Léger, nerveux.	
XL	Amexlul Imxeli	895 896	Qui fait le fou. Dépensier.	J. M. DALLET
XLF	Axlaf Amxalef	898	Excellent.	J. M. DALLET
XMR	Axemri	901. 902	Brun.	J. M. DALLET
XNS	Axnanas	904	Boueux.	J. M. DALLET
XRB	Uxrib	905	Embrouillé.	J. M. DALLET
XŞR	Amexşur	909	Gàché.	J. M. DALLET
XWF	Amaxuf	913	Peureux.	J. M. DALLET
XR	Imxeyyer	916	Meilleur	J. M. DALLET
XZN	Axezzan	916	Qui amasse.	J. M. DALLET
YFS	Ayeffus	919	Droit.	J. M. DALLET
ZRΓ	Azubay	928	Chatain.	J. M. DALLET
ZD	Aziçan Imiziç	929	Doux.	J. M. DALLET

ZD	Azazzaç	932	Une vrais nègresse.	J. M. DALLET
ZER	Azefran	933	Fade.	J. M. DALLET
	Azeffar			
ZG	Imezgi	934	Présent.	
ZGZW	Azegzaw / Azegza	936	Vert. Bleuâtre.	J. M. DALLET
	Aberzegzaw			
ZHN	Zahnan	937	Lambin.	
ZHR	Azehri	938	Chanceux.	J. M. DALLET
ZLD	Amezluç	947	Pauvre.	J. M. DALLET
ZLG	Amezlagu	943	Oblique.	J. M. DALLET
ZLM	Imzille	943	Qui'est atteint de strabisme.	J. M. DALLET
ZLMD	Azelmaç	944	Gauche.	J. M. DALLET
ZMG	Azmamag	946	Souriant.	J. M. DALLET
ZMN	Azemni	947	Vieux.	J. M. DALLET
ZMR	Uzmir	948	Qui a la force de porter.	J. M. DALLET
ZMRQ	Azemraq	948	Qui a les yeux bleus, verts ou gris.	J. M. DALLET
ZNKC	Azenkuc	950	Joli.	J. M. DALLET
ZR	Azuran	954	Gros.	J. M. DALLET
ZRG	Imzerreg	957	Rayé.	J. M. DALLET
ZRQ	Azerqaq	958	Bleu (œil).	J. M. DALLET
ZWT	Azeggay	961	Rouge.	J. M. DALLET
ZWR	Uzwiç	962	Fort.	J. M. DALLET
	Amezwaru			

			Premier.	
ZX	Azuxi Amzuxi	963	Orgueil. orgueilleux.	J. M. DALLET
ZY	Azayan Amazay	964	Lourd.	J. M. DALLET
ZYN	Azeyyani	965	Joli.	J. M. DALLET
ZEC	Uzeic	966	Maigrichon.	
ZEQ	Uzeiq	967	Acre.	J. M. DALLET
EBJ	Aeëbbaj	969	Habile.	J. M. DALLET
ECQ	Ameëcaq	971	Amoureux.	J. M. DALLET
EDL	Uedil	975	Egalisé.	J. M. DALLET
EFN	Ameëfun	979	Malodorant.	J. M. DALLET
EGN	Aeëggun	980	Stupide.	J. M. DALLET
EGZ	Ameëgazu	980	Nonchalant.	J. M. DALLET
EJB	Aeëjaybi Abueëjbun	981	Etonnant. Agréable.	J. M. DALLET
EKS	Uekis	923	Contariant.	J. M. DALLET
EL	Ameëlal	984	Maladif.	J. M. DALLET
ELF	Aeëllaf Ameëluf Aelayan	985 987	Engraisé. Bien en graissé. Haut; élevé.	J. M. DALLET
EML	Ameëmul	989	Fourbe.	J. M. DALLET
EMR	Aeëmmaṛi Aneëmaṛ	991	Garni. Econome.	J. M. DALLET

EQ̣L	Ạeaqli Ụeqil	996	Intelegent.	J. M. DALLET
EQ̣R	Ịeiqeṛ Iṃeeq̣qeṛ	996 997	Stérile. Epicé.	J. M. DALLET
ER	Ạweleạr	998	Adultère.	J. M. DALLET
EṚD	Ạeerịdi	1000	Vertueux.	J. M. DALLET
EṚF	Ụerif Ạseẹraq	1001 1002	Savant. Quitrompe.	J. M. DALLET
ERY	Ạeeryan Ạeeri	1002 1003	Nu. Sans charge.	J. M. DALLET
ES	Ạmeessi	1003	Gardien.	J. M. DALLET
EŞ	Ạmeaşi	1004	Désobéissant.	J. M. DALLET
EṬR	Ạeṭṭari	1007	De mauvais qualité.	J. M. DALLET
EWD	Ạmeawed	1007	Recommencé.	J. M. DALLET
EWJ	Ụewij Ạmeewaju	1008	Tourdu.	J. M. DALLET
EWN	Ạmeiwen Ạmeawen	1009	Soutien.	J. M. DALLET
EWṢ	Ụewiṣ	1009	Résistant.	J. M. DALLET
EYB	Ạeiban Ạmeeyaybu	1011	Infirme.	J. M. DALLET
EYN	Ạmeeyan	1012	Envieux.	J. M. DALLET
EYR	Ạmeayer	1013	Critique.	J. M. DALLET
EZ	Leeziz	1013	Aimé.	J. M. DALLET

	Ameezuz Aeziz	1014	Chéri. Présieux	
EZG	Aeezug	1014. 1015	Sourd.	J. M. DALLET
EZL	Ameezul Aeezri	1015	Exorcieur. Mis à l'écran.	J. M. DALLET
EZM	Aeezzam	1015	Célibataire.	J. M. DALLET
EZR	Aeazri	1015	Avoir attention.	J. M. DALLET