

**TAGDUDA TAMAGDAYT TAZZAYRIT
TAYERFANT AYLI F N USELMED UNNIG D
UNADI USSNAN TASDAWIT AKLI MUḤEND
ULḤAĠ –TUBIRET-
TAZZEDDAYT N TSEKLIWIN D TUTLAYIN
AGEZDU N TUTLAYT D YIDLES N TMAZIYT**



Tasdawit n Tubiret

Aktay n Master

Tayult: tasnilest

Asentel:

**Amawal n yimyan n tujjya
deg tyiwant n Ḥizer**

S yur tnelmadin :

-ḤAFSI Amina

-BELLUT Ḥayat

S Imendad n Mass :

Mass Cwimet Σli

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Abuddu

Deg tazwara adbuddey leqdic-ai yemma d baba iyeezizen fell-i atas.

Itwacult-iw akken ma llan, seg umectuh yer umeqqran

Ad budey imdukkal-iw : Hakim.Amina.

Ḥayat

Leqdic-a ad t-hduy i yimawlan-iwiyi-d-irebban i yensettaben fell-i

I yegma Bilal,Dadi , Eabed akked Mehdi.

I yessetma Sumya,huda, Fati d warraw-is.

I twacult-iw merra: emumi d emumti akke d warraw-nsen ; xwali d xwalti akke dwarraw-nsen.

Mebla mattuy imdukkal-iw d temdukkal-iw deg tesdawit: Nadir,

Ebdellah ; Ğumana, Ḥayat, Ğamila.Lidya.Ines.Amel.Silya

Mebla ma ttuy amdakkel-iw ezizen fell-iaṭas : Saddam

Amína

Asnemer

*Lmendam n leqdic-a seg tazwara almi d taggara: Mass **CWIMET Σli i ay**— d-yefkan afus n tallelt ama s yiwellihen d yidlisen ama s wawal.*

Tanemmirt i yimawlan-iw ezizen.

Tanemmirt i yiselmaden iyi-d-yuznen kra deg tmussni-nsen d yinelmaden n tesga n tutlayt n tmaziyt.

I yimsulya i yi-dyefkan afus n tallelt akken ad yemmed leqdic-a,ladya imezday n temnadt n“Hizer”.

Agbur

Tazwert tamatut.....1

I. Ixef amezwaru : Iferdisen n tesnarrayt.....4

Tazwert.....4

Assisen n temanadt.....5

Iswi n tezrawt.....5

Tarrayt n tegmert n wammud.....6

Uguren i d-nemmuger.....6

Tarrayt n beṭtu n tezrawt.....6

Awal yef yimsulya.....8

Taggrayt.....10

II. Ixef wis sin : Ixef n tezri.....

Tazwert.....11

1. Tasnalya.....11

Tazwert11

1.Tabadut.....11

2. tasnalya n wawal amaziyy12

2.1. Azar.....12

2.2.Isem.....14

2.2.1. Tawsit.....14

2.2.1. a/ Amalay.....14

2.2.1. b/ Unti.....14

2.2.2. Amdan.....15

2.2.2. a/ Asuf16

2.2.2. b/ Asget.....16

2.2.3..Addad n yisem16

2.2.3. a/ Addad ilelli	16
2.2.3. b/Addad amaruz.....	16
-Tayiw n waddad amaruz.....	17
-Isem amalay.....	17
-Isem unti.....	17
2.3. Amyag.....	18
3.Asiley n umawal deg tmaziyt.....	19
3.1.Asuddem.....	19
3.1.1. Asuddem n tjerrumt.....	19
3.1.1.1. Asuddem amyagan.....	20
3.1.1.2 Asuddem n umyag seg yisem.....	20
3.1.1.3. Asuddem anisem.....	22
3.1.1.4. Asuddem n yisem seg umyag.....	22
3.1.1.5 Arbib.....	23
3.1.1.6 Asuddem n yisem seg yisem.....	24
3.1.1.7. Asuddem anfan.....	24
3.2. Asuddes.....	25
3.3. Arettal.....	26
3.3.1. Arettal seg taerabt.....	26
3.3.2. Arettal seg tefransist.....	27
3.3.3. Irettalen seg tlatinit	27
Taggrayt.....	28
2. Tasnamka:.....	29
Tazwert.....	29
1. Tabadut n tesnamka.....	29
2. Assayen isnamkanen.....	29
2.1.Timegdiwt.....	29

2.2. Tanemgawalt.....	30
2.3. Taynisemt.....	30
2.4. Tagetnamka.....	31
2.5. Timegdiwt.....	31
3. Tayult n tfellaht.....	32
-Tasnawalt.....	33
Taggrayt.....	33
Ixef n tesleđt.....	
Tazwert.....	34
Tasleđt n yimyan.....	34
Taggrayt.....	98
Taggrayt tamatut.....	99
Adlismuy.....	
Ijentad	
Amawal.....	

Isegzal

Isegzal

MD : amedya

/ : ur yesei ara

√ : azar

ML : amalay

NT : Unti

SF : asuf

SG : asget

TL.FRS : tutlayt n tefransist

TL.ERB : tutlayt n taerabt

AD.IL : addad ilelli

AD.MR : addad amaruz

**Tazwert
tamatut**

Tazwert tamatut

Zik wa ihedder-itt i wayeđ ass-a di lkayeđ ad tt-id-afen yineggura; akken i as-yenna unazur ameqqran Ayt Menguellat. Tamaziyt mačči kan d tutlayt imi ad naf atas n yiħricen i yer tcudd ama d amezruy ama d tutlayt ama d insayen ama d tudert-nney s umata imi d nettat kan ara yilin d asemgired nekni d wid-nniđen. War ma nettu dayen tamaziyt d akal ladya mi ara naf imaziyen d wid yefkan azal atas i wakal d ugama d tsemhuyin s umata ad naf dakken ula d takerđa-nney icudd yer wakal d tfellaħt i nezmer ad d-nini d ansay seg yinsayen-nney. Ula d imyan ħur-nney d wamek i ten-sseqdac mgaraden yef useqdec-nney d yigduden-nniđen; yef waya uyalen d ansayen ħur-nney am wakken llan wansayen di tlabā; MD=abernus: deg wučči ney tagella: Md=Seksu, d izamulen s wayes nettwassen deg yal tamnađt n ddunit.

Tutlayt yeddren seg timawit yer tira imi zik-nni nettāf-itt deg timawit alamma d lqern wis 19 abrid n tira aya ilmend n leqdicat i d-yellan fell-as ama dayen ienan tizrawin yemgaraden: tasekla, tasnilest, amezruy acu kan yella lexsas deg waṭas n yiħricen ladya ayen yerzan amawal n tutlayt i mazal ur yettwagmer ara merra yeqqim deg timawit.

Ihi akken i d-nenna gar wansayen i yellan ħur-nney d agerruj, d imyan i d-imeqqin dāgi ħur-nney di tmazya ur ten-nettāf ara andan-niđen ney ahat yas llan di tamiwin-nniđen maca aseqdec-nney i yimyan-ayi yemgarad d useqdec-nsen d tamiwin-nniđen n ddunit.

Imyan i yellan deg ugama ur llin ara kan akka war ma seān azal imi ad naf ladya deg wakud n lejdud-nney d isafaren n tujjya i kra n waṭṭanen ladya mi ara d-naf deg wakud-nni n zik ulac allalen n tujya am tura, ihi imdanen ayen s wayes tejjin d imyan imi ħur-sen azal d ameqqran. Yer wass-a ad naf imejjayen ttwellihen imuđan mi ara seun akka kra n lqerħ akken ad jjin yes-sen am: ccih, nneenaε, amagraman ... atg.

1. **Afran n usentel :**

Afran n usentel yella-d s lebyi-nney d uwellih n unemhal-nney i ay-d-yefka. Ayen dayen i ay-yeğğa, ad t-nefren imi nennuda yef yisental i yettwaxedmen yakan yef umawal n yimyan n tujya deg temnađt n Hızer, nufa-d dakken ulac atas n leqdicat i d-yellan fell-as imi tamnađt d tin mezziyen, rnu fell-as imi i d-tezga deg umkan semmden d yidurar elayen.

2. **Tamukrist**

Iwakken ad nezrew tasleđt tansalyamkant n umawal n yimyan n tujya deg taddart n Hızer “ Lebwira”, nesbedd tazrawt-nney yef kra n yisteqsiyen igejdanen iwakken ad nesleđ imyan n tujya i d-nufa deg temnađt-a:

- Amek i as-qqaren i yimyi-ya?
- Deg wacu tasemhuyt i yettnernay ?
- Amek tmug tyessa-s ?
- Anda i d-yetteffey ma deg tebħirt ney deg lexla?
- Deg wanda i yeğguğğg imyi-yagi?
- Dacu-tt lfayda n yal imyi? , dacu-ten wađđanen i yessujjay ?

3. **Turdiwin :**

Akken ad d-nessiwed ad d-nerr yef tutriwin-a ad d-nefk kra n turdiwin:

- Deg umawal n yimyan nezmer ad d-naf tuget n wawalen d ismawen .

Tazwert tamatut

- Deg talya awalen-a zemren ad ilin d iherfiyen ney d uddisen ney d issudimen .
- Deg unamek awalen-a zemren ad ilin d igtnamken ney d iytnamken.

4. Iswi n tezwert :

Yal leqdic ussnan yesea azwel i yessawaden amnadi ad yawed yer yiswi-s, maca llan waṭas n wugguren i d-yettmagar deg yal anadi, seg tazwara-s amma d taggara-s, ihi tazwert n leqdic-nney d tin i d-yewwin awal yef tmazya d tutlayt n tmaziyt. yef waya nezmer ad d-nini dakken yal anadu ussnan yessawad yer yiswi ney s wawal-nniden iswi n tezwert-a d anadi yef lašel d unamek n tmazya akked d wayen icudden yur-s, d yiberdan ara-y-yessiwden yer ukeččum yer usentel ara neg tasleđt, ihi tazwert d assiweđ n yimeyri ney amnadi i wakken ad yesu tiki tamatut yef usentel uqbel ad t-yebdu s tyuri.

Ixef

amezwaru :

Iferdisen

N

tesnarrayt

Tazwert

Deg yixef-a; deg tazwara, ad d-nemmeslay yef temnađt iyef tbedd tezrawt-nney, Syin akin, ad d-nebder iswi n tezrawt-nney ad d-nessisen ammud iyef tbedd tezrawt-nney. Syin akin, ad d-nebder uguren i d-nemmuger segmi i nebda axeddim almi nfukk. Yer taggara, ad d-nefk iswi n tezrawt-nney d tarrayt i nesseqdec deg tesleđt.

1. Asissen n temnađt:

Tayiwant n Hizer tezga-d deg ugafa n wayir n Tubiret, tebedd yef wazal n 10 n yikilumitren yef temdint n Tubirt; tesa wad tassala, wad Lmerğ d wasif Budrar d uzrar n yidurar n Ğerğer.

* Deg tama n ugafa: d azrar n yidurar n Ğerğer.

*Deg tama n unzul asammer: d Lesnam

*Deg tama n usammer : d tayiwant n Tayazut

*Deg tama n umalu: d tayiwant n Tubiret

Deg lehsab aneggaru n 2008 tesa 18000 n yimezday yef tjumma n 84 n km².

• Imezday-a mwezzaen (ttwazuzren) akka:

*Talemmast n tyiwant: 6321 n yimezday

*Tikbuct: 1982 n yimezday

*Tiyilt n Seksu: 1952 n yimezday

*Gentur: 1340 n yimezday

-Tayiwant n Hizer tezga-d deg tama n unzul n udrar n Ğerğer

- Yetteylay-d ugeffur s wazal n 583 n yimilimitren deg useggas; ageffur-agi d win i d-yetteylayen s umata deg tallit n tegrest deg wayyuren

(Wenber, Dujember, Yennayer).

-Amezwu* deg Hızer d win i yelhan s waṭas imi i yella deg-s uzıyal d usemmid.

- tazyelt* “tıseddarin n lḥamu” , ttilin-t akka:

- Deg unebdu deg wayyuren n yulyu, yuct d tazwara n ctember ttawḍen-t ama d 30°.

- Ma deg tegrest ttawḍen-t ama d 15 n tseddarin (15°) imi i teqreb yer Tigejda elayen (tettwassen s yidurar-is elayen d udfel i yettessun idurar-is deg tegrest)

2. Iswi n tezrawt :

Iswi n tezrawt-nney d asebgem n umawal n yimyan n tujya deg temnaḍt n Hızer deg wayir n Tubiret imi ulac aṭas n tezrawin i yettwaxedmen yef wanect-agi. Tis snat d asbadu n yal imyi d tesleḍt-is akken iwata iwakken ad ten-issinen yimdanen wa ad ten-afen deg tudert-nsem n yal ass ama deg ḥellu ama deg wuḥḥi dayen. Tis kraḍ d asnerni n umawal n yimyan n tujya deg temnaḍt n Leqbayeld lixsas n yisental i yettwaxedmen fell-as.

3. Tarrayt n ugmer n wammud

Akken ad neg tazrawt-nney i d -yettmeslayen yef umawal n yimyan , yewwi-d ad d-negmer ammud i yef ara neg tasleḍt tasnalyamkant, nruḥ yer tyiwant n Hızer, imi i ufiy iwellichen n tmeslayt-nsem, ufiy wid i ay-d-yefkan afus n tallelt deg leqdic-nney, nesteqsa kra n yimsulya gar-asen ırgazen akked tulawin, gar yisteqsiyen i asen-nefka:

- Amek i as-qqaren i yimyi-ya?
- Deg wacu tasemhuyt i yettnernay ?
- Amek tmug tyessa-s ?
- Anda i d-yetteffey ma deg tebḥirt ney deg lexla?

- Deg wanda i yeğguğğg imyi-yagi?

- Dacu-tt lfayda n yal imyi? , dacu-ten waṭṭanen i yessujjay ?

4. Uguren i d-nemmuger :

Yal leqdic ur yettili ara s sshala, nekkni s yimnuda nettaf-d atas n yiεewwiqen d wuguren, ihi gar yiεewwiqen i d-nuffa nekkni :

-Lexas n yidlisen i d-yettmeslayen yef umawalan yimyan deg temnaḍt n Hizer.

- Ugur n yimsulya imi ulac atas n yimsulya ara d-yefken isallen i gef netnadi deg leqdic-nney.

- Ugur n wakud imi drus lweqt akken ad nezrew asental-nney s telqey.

5. Tarrayt n beṭṭu n tezrawt:

*Leqdic-nney d win i yezran tasleḍt tasnalyamkant n umawal n yimyan deg temnaḍt n Hizer; nebda tazrawt-nney s tezwert tamatut deg-s i d-nemmeslay yef tmazya d tutlayt n tmaziyt s umata, nefka-d timental i y-yeğgan nefren asental d tmukrist.

Nebda leqdic-nney yef kraḍ n yixfawen, yal ixef s tezwert d tegrayt-is:

-Ixef amezwaru: d iferdisen n tesnarrayt; deg-s i d-newwi awal yef temnaḍt iyef immug leqdic, fell-as negmer-d ammud d wugguren i d-nuffa seg tazwara n leqdic alamma d taggara-s. Yer taggara, nefka-d awal yef yimsulya nenna-d yal yiwen aḥal deg le3mer-is, tuzzuft-is (ma d awtem ney d tawtemt), tutlayin i yettmeslay d uswir-nsen ayurbiz.

-Ixef wis sin: d tizri; nebda-t yef sin:

1. “Asnalyan” newwi-d deg-s awal yef tesnalya, nesbadu-tt-id ilmed n tbadutin i as-d-fkan **j.DUBOIS** akked **Martinet**, syin akin newwi-d awal yef tesnalya tamziyt (aḥar, isem “tawsit,

amɗan, addad” , amyag), nenna-d amek i yuley umawal deg tmaziyt (asuddem, asuddes, areṭṭal)

2. “Asnamkan” nefka-d tabadut n tesnamka akken tt-id-yesbadu **A.IDIR d wiyad** d wassayen isnamkanen (timegdiwt, tamegdawalt, tanemgawalt, tagetnamka, taynisemt), yer taggara newwi-d awal yef tayult n tfellaht d tesnawalt; s waya ihi nekfa aḥric wis sin.

-Ixef wis kraḍ: d tasleḍt i nga i yal imyi deg tfelwiyin; deg yal tafelwit nessegza-d yiwen n yimyi; tafelwit d tin i nebḍa ilmend n talya akked unamek, tama n ufella nexdem deg-s tasnalya, ma deg tama n wadda nexdem deg-s tasnamka; yer taggara n yal asegi nga-as tugna i yal imyi.

***Tarrayt n tesleḍt:**

Tasleḍt nexdem-tt deg tfelwiyin i yal imyi.

Deg yal tafelwit nga tasleḍt tasnalyamkant i yal imyi.

-Ilmend n tesnalya: nga-t deg uḥric amezwaru deg tfelwit :

Nebder-d deg tecraḍ tigejdanin : tawsit (amalay, unti), amḍan(asuf, asget), addad (ilelli ney d amaruz ney d war addad), aẓar n yal imyi ; akken dayen i d-nebder deg tecraḍ tisuddimin isem n yal imyi ma d aḥerfi ney d uddis.

-Ilmend n tesnamka: nexdem-as-d tabadut i yal imyi n tujjya, nebder-d:

- Amek i as-qqaren i yimyi-ya?
- Deg wacu tasemhuyt i yettnernay ?
- Amek tmug tyessa-s ?
- Anda i d-yetteffey ma deg tebhirt ney deg lexla?
- Deg wanda i yeḡḡuḡḡg imyi-yagi?
- Dacu-tt lfayda n yal imyi? , dacu-ten waṭṭanen i yessujjay ?
- Syin akkin yal imyi yer taggara n tfelwit nga-as

tugna-s.

7. Awal yef yimsulya :

Iwakken ad nessiwed yer tesleḍt n yimyan i yellan deg temnaḍt n Ḥizer, yewwi-d fell-ay ad nesteqsi kra n yimsulya ; mi i t-nesteqsa nufa-d takken azgen deg-sen d irgazen ma d azgen-niden d tilawin ney d tid i yeddane deg leemert-nsent, ihi deg tfelwit-a ad neereḍ ad d-nini yal amselya aḥal deg leemer-is, dacu i ixeddem akked wanta tutlayt i yettmeslay :

Ixef amezwaru : Iferdisen n tesnarrayt

Isem	Le3mert	Tuzzuft	Aswir	Tutlayt
EWALI Yeḥya	70 n yiseggasen	Awtem	D aselmad n tefransit deg tesnawit	Taqbaylit Taerabt Tafransist tagnizit
ḤUSIN Rami	49 n yiseggasen	Awtem	D axeddam deg tenmehla n leywabi	Taqbaylit Taerabt Tafransist taglizit
MEZHUD Zwina	79 n yiseggasen	Tawtemt	Tettdawi arrac imecṭah s teḥcicin, ur teyri ara	Taqbaylit
LEWNAS Mbarek	37 n yiseggasen	Awtem	D axeddam deg tenmehla n leywabi	Taqbaylit Taerabt Tafransist taglizit
ḤDID Saeida	74 n yiseggasen	Tawtemt	Tessujjay tilawin s teḥcicin n leqbayel	Taqbaylit Tafransist
SINASER Taseedit	80 n yiseggasen	Tawtemt	Tessujjay tilawin s teḥcicin n leqbayel	Taqbaylit Tafransist
SEEDUN Muḥemmed	56 n yiseggasen	Awtem	Yeettara iysan yer umkan- nsen ama deg yifassen ama deg lemfaşel.	Taqbaylit Taerabt Tafransist
EUUDA Nemmuc	70 n yiseggasen	Tawtemt	D axeddam deg tenmehla n leywabi	Taqbaylit Taerabt Tafransist tagnizit

Tagrayt:

Nessasen-d tayiwant n Hızer, nebder-d tagmert n wammud amek I d-tella d wuguren i d-nemmuger deg-s d wamek i as-nga tasleđt,; yer taggara newwi-d awal yef yimsulya, yal yiwen nebder-d isem-is, leemert-is, tutlayin i yettmeslay, d wacu i xeddem deg tudert-is.

Ixef

Wis sin :

Ixef

N

tezri

Ixef n tesnalya:

Tazwert

Deg yixef-a, ad d-nini d acu i d tasnalya s umata as-fkan yimusnilsen, ad t-id-nesbadu elahsab n wamen i tt-id-yesbadu **J.DUBOIS d Martinet** ad nzer d acu i tzerrew. Syin ad d-nemmeslay yef tesnalya n tmaziyt, ad nwali amek i yuley umawal n tmaziyt.

1. Tabadut n tesnalya:

Tzerrew amek tbeddilen wawalen deg wayen yerzan talya.

- Fer **DUBOIS d wiyad (2002:311)** yenna-d : «*Tasnalya d aglam n yilugan i yesselhuyen tamsukt n daxel n wawalen.*»¹

Yal awal yesea tabadut, tasnalya d awal am wawalen-nniden, yef waya ula d nettat nezmer ad d-nefk snat n tbadutin: yiwet d tamensayt, tayed d tatrart.

- Fer **Martinet (1969: 106)**, yenna-d dakken tasnalya tesea yiwet n tyawsa: «*d tazrawt n tsefal n ummsil*»², Anect-a yebya ad d-yini dakken tasnalya: «*d tazrawt n talya*»³, deg (1969: 109). yenna-d dayen: «*tazrawt-a ur tzerrew ara kan talya n yiferdisen n tjerrumt*»⁴.

Tasnalya tettmuqel atas yer wummsil d walyacen* n tjerrumt d walyacen n umawal maca **Martinet** ixeddem-asant tilisa yettwali-tt d tazrawt n tayunin yesaan anamek akken i d-yenna **Martinet (1979:7)**, deg udlis-is **la grammaire fonctionnelle de français**: «*win i yebyan ad yelmed tutlayt yessefk fell-as ad yay tanumi n usmuskel n talyiwin n walyacen ad yay ddeen d wartayen* akk d uruglel*-nsen. Nezmer ad d-nini tazrawt-a n yismeskelen-a d tasnalya*»⁵

- Tabadut i nufa deg usegzawal «Dictionnaire de linguistique et des sciences du langage». **J. Dubois (1994:311)**, tasnalya:

¹ **Jean.DUBOIS et (All)**, (2002). « Dictionnaire de la linguistique et des Science de Langage ». Ed, Larousse-Bordas/VUEF ; « La morphologie est la description des règles qui régissent la structure interne des mots »

² **Martinet** (1969), « Le français sans fard, coll. « Sup », Paris, PUF : « L'étude des variantes de signifiant »

³ **EBED, 'Martinet'** « L'étude de la forme ».

⁴ **OPCIT, 'Martinet'** « Il n'est en aucune façon précisé que cette étude se limite à la forme des éléments grammaticaux ».

⁵ **Martinet** (1979) Grammaire fonctionnelle du français, Paris, Didier « Pour quiconque apprend une langue, il est ind Martinet (1969), « Le français sans fard, coll. « Sup », Paris, PUF : indispensable de s'habituer à toutes les variations de formes des différents monèmes, à leurs amalgames et à leur discontinuité. Nous désignons l'étude de ces variations comme la morphologie »

- Deg tjerrunt tamensayt, d tazrawt n talyiwin n wawalen (almaq d usuddem), s Tenmegla yer tezrawt n twuri ney n tseddast.

- Deg tesnilest tatrart, irem tasnalya yesea sin n yinumak:

a- D aglam n yilugan d wamek bnan wawalen, yeeni ilugan n usuddes gar walyacen d uzar akken ad d-nebnu awalen.

b- D aglam n yilugan d tudsa tagensayt n wawalen d wamek i ttemseɖfaren wawalen-a deg tefyirt, anect-a yekcem deg tesnalyaseddasant.

2. Tasnalya tamaziyt:

2.1. Azar

Anmawal* deg tmaziyt yebna yef uzar d uskim. Mi ara yili d isem md: Axxam azar-is ” Xm” nerna-yas askim “a--a-“, mi ara yili d amyag md: yura azar-is d ” R” nerna-yas askim “-u-a”. Akken i d-tenna **Fatima Sadiki (1997:80)**: « *awal deg tmaziyt yesea yiwet n tyessa tasnalyant d tukrist. Akras-a yettuyal yer usiley n wawal i d-yettelin s uzar nrenu-yas askim, tikwal nrenu-yas izwiren* »⁶

Yiwet n twacult tasnalyamkant d tagruma n tayunin n tmawalanin i yesaan yiwen n uzar seg-s ffyent-d tayunin ama d timyaganin ama d tinismawin md: azar “R” ad ay-d-yefk tayunin timawalanin tinismawin: tira, amru, amaru, tayunt tamawalant tamyagant: aru.

Deg unadi yef wansi i d-yekka wawal deg tmaziyt, ilaq ad nruh yer uzar. Akken ad d-naf azar deg tmaziyt ilaq ad nekkes ticraɖ timazzayin d tecraɖ tisuddimin n wawal (amyag, isem, arbib...) d teyra iwakken ad ay-d-ibin uzar-is.

⁶ **Fatima.SADIKI**, (1997 :80). «Grammaire du berbère », L’HAMARRATAN. Paris ; « Le mot en berbère a une structure morphologique complexe. Cette complexité est due au fait que le processus de la formation de ce mot se fait d’abord à partir d’une racine qui est ensuite encadrée dans un schème auquel peut s’ajouter un nombre variable d’affixes ».

Yenna-d **IDIR.Azedine d wiyad**⁷ deg *usegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt* (2020:36) dakken : “ tasnilest n tmaziyt s umata, azar, d talya d unamek addayen deg kra n twacult n umawal. Deg wayen i yerzan talya, yebna uzar s tergalin, yef wawal n tuget s yimazzagen n tseknawalt s tmaziyt. David Cohen, nette, yesmenyif ad d-yini azar d imeslicen imezgiyen deg yiwet n twacult n umawal; da, Cohen, yefka azal n uzar i yal imeslic imezgi, yili d targalt bey d tiyri acku deg kra n twaculin n umawal, llant teyra i ilan azal am tergalin taddayin. Deg wayen akk yef i mxalafen yimusnilsen n tmaziyt yef tnakta azar, msefhamen yas ayen-nni yef tekti i d-yeqqaren azar d asyrl n tutlayt, mehsud d zeddi n tmara gar usnamak d usnamuk, i nezmer ad d-naf yezdi deg wawal. Deg wayen i yerzan tasledt n tesnawalt, tikwal tiffin n uzar n kra n wawal d ayen i isehlen, maca deg watas n tegnatin macchi d ayen i isehlen. Yeshzl ad d-nini azar n tarewla d RWL acku d ayen i yezdin rwel, sserwel, sserwel, mserwal, tarewla, aserwel, amserwal, maca ur yeshil ara ad d-nin eny, sni, ammay akked tissegnit lan yiwen n uzar, i izemren ad yili GNY. Deg yiwet n tmeslayt am tmaziyt n watas n Lmerruk, amyag eny il anamek i yellan deg ammay maca ila deyen anamek i yellan deg tissegnit d isuddimen seg umyag eny. Ihi azar-nsen da macchi d NY, D GNY. Tikwal, fessuset tiffin n uzar deg yiwet n tantala; tikwal, i tiffin-is yessefk wannuy deg tantaliwin-nniden: i tiffin n uzar n umyag eww n teqbaylit, i tiffin n wassay i yesca d yisem ssniwa, tessefk tayalin yer tcawit, d amedya ideg mazal assay gar-asen deg talya d unamek acku mazal talya tamezwarut n eww, d enw. Azar-is ihi d NW. Taluft n uzar ihi deg tesnawalt tamaziyt s umata, macchi kan d ayen icudden yer talya deg teynallit deg yiwet n tantala, d ayen icudden yer usyal amezwaru (talya d unamek) i d-yefkan ssa asyal i yellan deg yilsawen. Deg taggara ihi azar macchi d tirkalin kan, d ayen i yellan nnig wayen-nni.

⁷ * **IDIR.Azedine d wiyad**, (2020 :36). « Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt ». Ed, BERRI.

Taluft n uzar tebda tyelli deg umawal n tmaziyt n wassa”.

2.2. Isem:

Akken i d-yenna **K.NAIT-ZERRAD⁸ (2001:31)**: isem d awal yettbeddilen. Yeskunay-d amdan, ayersiw, tayawsa. Isem yesea tawsit (amalay, unti), amdan (asuf, asget), addad (amaruz, ilelli).

2.2.1. Tawsit:

Tebda yef sin, amalay d wunti; akken i d-yenna-d **Azedine IDIR d wiyad⁹ (2020:47)**: deg usegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt: “*Tawsit, d tulmist n tjerrumt i yessemgiriden gar snat n talyiwin n yisem, talya n umalay akked talya n wunti. Talyiwin-a, mmalent-d deg tuget awtem d tewtemt deg tudert takmamt*”.

a. Amalay:

Yenna-d **IDIR.Azedine d wiyad* (2020:23)**: “Amalay, d tawsit deg tjerrumt i yettnemgalen akked wunti d urawsan. Yemmal-d awtem, deg tfekka n yiyersiw, yimdanen d yimyan, i yebnan yef tenmegla n tuzuft: awtem ~ tawtemt. Deg teqbaylit; yettban-d yisem amalay s wulac n teccet n wunti. (talya taruqid): adic → taqerjet (adice, d isem amalay; taqcict, d isem unti); yettban-d dayen s useqdec: deg yenza yiyf-is., iyf, d isem amalay acku neqqar-d yenza, mačči tenza yiyf-is., yiyf yessegzay-d amatar udmawan y— (ud.3, amalay).

Isem amalay ibeddu sumata s teyra ney s yizwiren *a, i, u*. **Md**: argaz, ixef; udi. Maca llant kra n tsuraf*, **MD**: *ulli* d isem amalay asget i ibeddun s teyri *u*. **K. NAIT-ZERRAD¹⁰, (1995:44)**

Llan kra n yismawen imalayen ur beddun ara s teyra, **MD**: seksu, llaz, bețtu... ismawen n yisekla **MD**: wajdim, wahrir. **K. NAIT-ZERRAD¹¹, (1995:44)**.

b. Unti:

⁸ * **Kamel.NAIT-ZERRAD**, (2001:31). « Grammaire moderne du kabyle », Ed KARTHALA, Paris.

⁹ * **OPCIT IDIR.Azedine d wiyad** (2020 :47)

¹⁰ * **Kamel.Nait-ZERRAD**, (1995 :44). « Grammaire du berbère Contemporain » (Kabyle), Morphologie. Ed, ENAG, Alger.

¹¹ **OPCIT Kamel.Nait-ZERRAD**, (1995 :44).

Yenna-d **IDIR.Azedine d wiyad**¹²(2020:52): “*Unti*, d tawsit deg tjerrumt i yettnemgalen d umalay d urawsan Yemmal-d tawtemt deg tfekka n yiyersiwen d yimɗanen, i yebnan yef tenneɣla n tuzuft: awtem ~ tawtemt. Maca, s wunti hezmer dayen ad d-ɣim tamneɣla amaɣnu amezzyan, afus ~ tafuset.

S umata, yettban-d yisem unti s tecreɗt n wunti [REDACTED] aqcic~ taqcict (aqcic, d isem amalay; taqcict, d isem unti).”

nessiliy unti s umata s tmerna n wuzwir d udfir t: md: amyar/tamyart. **K. NAIT-ZERRAD**¹³, (1995:45)

Yessenfalay-d: asemzi, tawtemt, agraw-afendis, asmenyer. **K. NAIT-ZERRAD**¹⁴, (1995:45)

*Asemzi: axxam/taxxamt.

*Tawtemt: uccen/tuccent.

*Aferdis: azemmur/tazemmurt.

*Asmenyer: argaz/targazt

2.2.2. Amɗan:

Yenna-d **IDIR.Azedine d wiyad**¹⁵ (2020:34): “ Amɗan, d tulumist n tjerrumt i yessemgiriden gar snat n telyiwin n yisem, talya n wasuf akked talya n usget. Talyiwin-a, ttusexdament i yismawen i d-yemmalen ayen i yettwaḥsaben. Maca, yewwi-d ad nessemgired gar tjerrumt d tilawt deg wayen i yerzan amɗan: llan yismawen, deg talya d asufen, maca mmalen-d ajemmal (Deg yurew uzemmur., azemmur d isem asuf, maca yemmal-d ajemmal); llan yismawen-nniɗen, deg talya d isegtan, maca mmalen-d ajemmal dayen (Deg llan waman., aman yes3a

¹² *OPCIT IDIR d wiyad (2020 :52)

¹³ OPCIT Kamel.Nait-ZERRAD, (1995 :45).

¹⁴ EBED Kamel.Nait-ZERRAD, (1995 :45).

¹⁵ *OPCIT IDIR d wiyad (2020 :34)

talya n usget, maca yemmal-d ajemmal), (zer asuf, asget) Deg unagraw n yisem, amdan, d yiwet gar tecrad tigejdanin n yisem i d-yettbinen deg uskim n yisem-nni.”

a. Asuf:

yemmal-d ayen yellan d yiwen. **MD** : tibhirt, axxam...

“Asuf, d taggayt n umdan i d-yemmalen “yiwen” deg yismawen n wayen i yettwaḥsaben (tanmegla yiwen~ atas): axxam, d asuf; ixxamen, d asget”, i d-yenna **IDIR.Azedine d wiyad¹⁶(2020:35)**.

b. Asget:

yemmal-d ayen yellan seg sin d asawen. **MD** : tibhirin, ixxamen...

“Asget, d taggayt n umdan i d-yemmalen “atas” deg yismawen n wayen i yettwaḥsaben (tanmegla yiwen-atas): axxam, d asuf; ixxamen, d asget”, akken i d-yenna **IDIR.Azedine d wiyad¹⁷(2020:33)**.

2.2.3. Addad:

Deg tutlayt n tmaziyt isem yesea sin n waddaden: ilelli, amaruz:

a. Addad ilelli:

Mi ara yili yisem ur yeqqin ara yer kra. **MD** : aman, imi ...

b. Addad amaruz:

Addad amaruz n yisem yettaley s ubeddel n teyri-ines tamezwarut deg kra n wattalen n tjerrumt: s tmerna n ‘w’ ney ‘y’ ney s uyelluy n teyri tamezwarut. **K. NAIT-ZERRAD¹⁸, (1995:62)**. **Md: waman, yimi...**

Yenna-d **IDIR.Azedine d wiyad¹⁹(2020:21)** deg usegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt dakken: “ Addad d tulumist n tjerrumt i yessemgiriden

¹⁶ *OPCIT IDIR.A d wiyad (2020 :36)

¹⁷ *OPCIT IDIR.A d wiyad (2020 :33)

¹⁸ OPCIT Kamel.Nait-ZERRAD, (1995 :62).

¹⁹ *OPCIT IDIR.A d wiyad (2020 :21)

gar snat n talyiwin n yisem, talya n waddad **ilelli**~ talya n waddad **amaruz**. Taneggarut-a, tettbin-d s ubeddel deg teyri tamezwarut deg yisem. Deg tefyirt *Telha tefsut.*, talya n yisem *tefsut*, d addad amaruz n talya waddad ilelli *tafsut*.

Addad, am tewsit d umḍan, d ticreḍt tagejdant n yisem. Maca, llan kra n yismawen ur nesḍi addad, meḥsub ur tettbeddil ara teyri-nsen tamezwarut anda byun ilin deg tefyirt: *laman, tala, seksu, talwit, ...Tekfa tala. D tafyirt* tagetnamekt. *Tala* d asemmad usrid/ imsegzi.”

Yenna-d **K. NAIT-ZERRAD²⁰, (1995:62)**: Addad amaruz n yisem yettalay s ubeddel n teyri-ines tamezwarut deg kra n wattalen n tjerrumt: s tmerna n w ney y ney s uyelluy n teyri tamezwarut.

-Talyiwin n waddad amaruz :

- **Isem amalay :**

Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz	Asegzi
Aqci	Uqci	Tamlilt n teyra « a----u »
Akal	wakal	S tmerna n yizgeniyri « w »
Ussu	W ussu	S tmerna n yizgeniyri « w »
imi	Y imi	s tmerna n yizgeniyri « y »

- **Isem unti:**

Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz	Asegzi
T amyart	T emyart	Tamlilt n teyra « a----e »
T ameṭṭut	Tmeṭṭut	S uyelluy n teyra

²⁰ EBED, Kamel.Nait-ZERRAD, (1995 :62)

Tiftilt	Teftilt	Tamlilt n teyra «i----e»
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* Llan kra n yismawen ur lin ara addad amaruz. Md: tata, tazart, tasa, tteryel, ccer, lebher...

2.3. Amyag

S. Chaker (1991:24), yenna-d: « *amyag n tmaziyt s usdukkel n uzar amawalan, yesean anagar tirgalin, d tecređt n tmezri, akked umatar udmawan* ». ²¹

MD: yesleb

Azar : SLB

Y : d amatar udmawan

-e - e- : d askim

sleb: d afeggag n yizri.

Mi ara nessefti amyag deg tmaziyt, ibettu yef sin n yiferdisen:

a- Amatar udmawan: yeskanay-d udem anda yefti umyag, ur yettbeddil ara

ilmend n tmezra. Imataren udmawanen i yellan:

Asuf: γ █████/t████, i/ y████, t████

Asget: n████/t████n / t████at/████/████t.

b- Afeggag: yettbeddil ilmend n tmezra.

MD: sleb

Izri: yesleb

afeggag-is: sleb

²¹ **S.CHAKER**, (1991 :24). « Manuel berbère 1 ». Ed, bouchène : « Le verbe berbère est défini par l'association obligatoire d'une racine lexicale, composée uniquement de consonnes, d'une marque aspectuelle conjointe, souvent amalgame, et d'un indice de personne.»

Izri ibaw: ur yeslib

afeggag-is: slib

Urmir aherfi: ad yesleb

afeggag-is: sleb

Urmir ussid: yetteslab

afeggag-is: tteslab

3. Asiley n umawal deg tmaziyt

Asiley n umawal deg tmaziyt yebda yef sin yahricen: Asuddem (ama d win n tjerrumt ney d asenfalan) d usuddes, maca akken i d-yenna **S.Chaker (1991:179)**: «*asuddes deg tmaziyt ur yelli ara s waṭas, drus anda ara t-naf maca asuddem ama d amyagan ney d anisem d netta i d agraw agejdan deg tdamsa n tutlayt. Asuddem d netta i d lsas, mačči kan n umawal ula d taseddast d tinawt tamyagant*». ²²

D wi i d sin n yiferdisen igejdanen n usiley n umawal n tmaziyt, rnu yer waya areṭṭal, maca aneggaru-a ismazzayen ur as-fkin ara azal imi amur ameqqran n yimawalen i d-yefyen drus ara naf deg-sen ireṭṭalen. Ramdane Achab (1996), deg udlis-ines yef usnulfawal deg tmaziyt, yenna belli aneggaru-a yettban-d deg-s: « tizrizdig* n umawal d uwexxer yef ureṭṭal ». ²³ Imi i yexdem umuy n yireṭṭalen, ala awal “ajenyur” i yettwaqeblen deg umawal n tmaziyt tatrart .

3.1. Asuddem

3.1.1. Asuddem n tjerrumt

D tagi i d tarrayt iseqdacen s waṭas i usiley n wawalen deg tmaziyt.

²² **OPCIT, S.CHAKER**, (1991 :179) « La composition n'est en berbère qu'un phénomène sporadique, peu productif, alors que la dérivation, tant verbale que nominale, constitue un système essentiel dans l'économie générale de la langue. La dérivation est le pivot, non seulement du lexique, mais aussi de la syntaxe de l'énoncé verbal ».

²³ « Un purisme lexical est chasse aux emprunts »

3.1.1.1. Asuddem amyagan:

Deg tmaziyt amyag yeftin d win yebna yef krađ n tyawsiwin: ađar, afeggag i ad ay-d-yemmalen timezra d umatar udmawan.

a.Asuddem n umyag seg umyag:

Yettili-d s talyiwin n usway, amyay, attway s tmerna n uzwir yer tazwara n umyag. **A. BERKAI²⁴,(2009:41)**

✓ Asway:

S tmerna n yizwiren “s”, “su” yer tazwara n umyag ađerfi. **K. NAIT-ZERRAD²⁵, (1995:48)**

MD: xdem/sexdem, ffey/suffey

Yenna-d **IDIR Azedine d wiyad²⁶** (2020;34): “Assway, d alyac ss-/s- i nezmer ad nernu i umyag, i yisem, d kra n řřut n ugama.

Deg umyag: **i.** deg umyag amsuk, yettbeddil ussway tnila n tigawt, yelsa arkas> yessels arkas i yiwen-nniđen. **ii.** Yettara ussway amyag aramsuk d amsuk, iruđ uqcic> yesruđ uqcic idrimen. (Zer amsuk, aramsuk).

Deg yisem d řřut n ugama, yettarra ussway isem ney řřut n ugama d amyag, awal > ssiwel, udem > ssudem > ssuden, (tebteb) > řtebteb, (čewčew) > sčewčew.

Irennu ussway i umyag ađerfi, ay > ssiy, irennu dayen i umyag asuddim ay > ttwiy > ssettwiy.

Amyag assway, d amyag asuddim s tecređt n ussway ss.”

✓ Amyay:

S tmerna n yizwiren “m”, “my” yer tazwara n umyag ađerfi. **K. NAIT-ZERRAD²⁷,(1995:102)**

²⁴ * **Abdlaziz.BERKAI**, (2009:41). « Dictionnaire de la linguistique », Larousse. Paris.

²⁵ **OPCIT Kamel.Nait-ZERRAD**, (1995 :34).

²⁶ ***OPCIT IDIR.A d wiyad** (2020 :34)

MD: cawer/mcawer, af/myaf

Yenna-d **IDIR Azedine d wiyad**²⁸(2020:26): “ *Amyay*, d alyac *my-/m-*, deg umyag, i d-yeqqaren anamek n umyag i iderrun gar sin n yiɣfawen n tmeslayt (ney ugar). S umata, amyag asuddim amyay nesseftay-it deg usget: *myeččen, mserwalen; ad nemyečč, ad nemserwal*. Deg tefyirt *Msefhamey nekk d flan*, ur nezmir ad nekkes asemmad *nekk d flan*.

Amyag amyay, d amyag asuddim s tecrad n umyag i d-nebder”.

Attway:

S tmerna n yizwiren “*ttwa*”, “*ttu*”, “*mm*”, “*nn*” yer tazwara n umyag aherfi. **K. NAIT-ZERRAD**²⁹, (1995:102)

MD: ddem/ttwaddem, ečč/mmečč, bru/nnebru

“Attway, d alyacen *ttw-/ttu-/mm-/nn-* i nrennu i umyag. Deg umyag attway, asentel daymen iderru fell-as tigawt (uskir).

Attway, yettarra amyag amsuk d aramsuk, *yečča uqcic ayrum*> *yettwačč uyrum*.

Attway, yettarra amyag asemsay d aramsuk kan!

Yekrez ufellaḥ iger/ yekrez yirger>*yettwakraz yiger*.

Irennu uttway i umyag aherfi, ečč> *ttwečč*, irenna dayen i umyag asuddim, *ssečč*> *ttwasečč*. Deg kra n yimyagen isuddimen, nezmer ad naf asuddim attway yebnan yef usuddim attway *qleb*> *ttuneqlab*.

Amyag attway, d amyag asuddim s tecredt n uttway i d-nebder” Akka i d-yenna-d **IDIR Azedine d wiyad**³⁰(2020:35).

❖ **Talyiwin tisuddimin tuddisin:**

²⁷ OPCIT Kamel.Nait-ZERRAD, (1995:102).

²⁸ OPCIT IDIR.A d wiyad (2020:26)

²⁹ EBED, Kamel.Nait-ZERRAD, (1995:102).

³⁰ OPCIT IDIR.A d wiyad (2020:35)

Mi ara ddaklent talyiwin-a tigejdanin: amyay, attway, asway

MD: attway+asway: drem/ttwasedrem

Amyay+asway: bru/msebru

3.1.1.2 Asuddem n umyag seg yisem:

S tmerna n walyacen (s-/sm-) i yisem i waken ad d-nesuffey amyag. **M.**

TIDJET, (2003:48)

MD: awal/siwel , ameybun/smuyben

3.1.1.3. Asuddem anisem:

Deg umyag, nezmer ad d-nessuddem isem n tigawt, isem n umeskar, isem n wallal d urbib.

3.1.1.4. Asuddem n yisem seg umyag:

a-Isem n tigawt:

Isem n tigawt i d-yekkan seg umyag n tigawt, asiley-ines yezmer ad yili

Amyag	Isem n tigawt
Ers	Tarusi
Sew	Tissit
Yer	Tayuri
Krez	Takerza

b-Isem n umeskar

Yemmal-ay-d win ixedmen tigawt n umyag. Asiley n yisem umeskar yettili-d s tmerna n yizwiren (am-/im-,an-/in-).

Amyag	Isem n umeskar
Aker	Amakur/amakar

Ixef wis sin : Ixef n tezri

Fru	Anefray
Inig	Iminig

Nessiliy dayen isem n umeskar s tusda n tergalt tis snat n uzar.

MD: xdem/ axeddam, zdem/azeddam, xdeε/axeddaε.

c-Isem n wallal

Yessenfalay-d tayawsa swayes i tettwaxdam tigawt n umyag. Yettaley:

➤ S tmerna n walyac (s-) yer tazwara.

Amyag	Isem n wallal
Gnu	Isegni
Agem	Asagem
Qqes	Isiqes
Lkem	Aselkim

➤ S tmerna n walyac (m) yer tazwara.

Amyag	Isem n wallal
Zwi	Amezway
Hbek	Ameħbak

3.1.1.5 Arbib:

S. Chaker (1991:25), yenna-d: «*arbib deg tmaziyt, am yismawen (inmawalanen), d talya tassuddimt, tekka-d seg ufeggag n umyag i yellan deg uyankud*». ³¹

- Arbib d amguce^l* yettak-d ney yeqqar-d amek i iga yisem.

-Arbib yettili akken tella tewsit d umḍan n yisem yellan sdat-s, itteqqen srid ḡur-s, ur yesei ara addad. Talyiwin n yirbiben i nezmer ad naf:

Ibrik/aberkan, ubrik, imibrik

Iwriy/awray, imiwriy

Imyur/ameqqran

Irzig/arḡagan/amerḡagu

3.1.1.6 Asuddem n yisem seg yisem

A. Berkai (2009:44) yenna-d: «Isuddimen ttilin s usdukkel n yizwiren (ams-, ans- d am-) ḡer waddayen n yismawen» ³²

MD: ms/adrar/amsedrar, ms/abrid/amsebrid, ms/lbaṭel/amesbaṭli.

Ans/abayur/anesbayur.

3.1.1.7. Asuddem anfan

Nezmer ad d-nini dakken aṭas n wawalen n tmaziyt kkan-d seg usuddem asenfalan, maca akken i d-yenna **HADDADOU** (1985 : 176).: « *imi asuddem asenfalan d aqbur, anect-a d ugur iwakken ad d-nelken, ma yella*

³¹ **OPCIT, S.CHAKER**, (1991 :25) : « L'adjectif berbère, comme en principe tous les noms (lexicaux), est une forme dérivée, issue en synchronie d'un radical verbal.»

³² * **OPCIT, AbdLaziz.BERKAI**, (2009:44) : «Les dérivés sont obtenus par l'association des schèmes ams – ans- am- à des bases nominales.»

*imeslic d netta i d-yessalyen azar anda i yerna. Ala abini n yiwen uferdis deg tegruma n wawalen yesεan assayen isnamkanen i nezmer ad d-nini dakken d asuddem anfalan ».*³³

Yettili-d usuddem anfalan s:

-s wallus n wawal amezwaru deg umyag: **MD**: gel/ gelgel, kef/kefkef, gez/gezgez.

-s wallus n wawal amezwaru deg yisem: **MD**: ba/baba, na/nanna, da/dadda.

3.2. Asuddes

Asuddes d yiwen ubrid aseddasan n usiley n umawal. D asdukkel n tayunin tanmawalanin, iwakken ad d-nessiley tayunin timaynutin i yesεan anamek, akken i zemrent ad seunt assayen d tayunin n wadda, akken dayen i yezmer ad yili unamek d amaynut. Akken i d-yenna **G.Mounin (1972: 77)** : « *awal uddis d tayunt tamawalant i d-yettwassalyen ama s usdukkel n sin yinmawalanen, ama s tmerna n uzwir i waḥar anmawalan* ». ³⁴

Awal uddis yettalay:

a- Isem1 + isem2: ayesmar/ iyes + tamart.

b- isem1 + n + isem2: ilmendis/ilm + n + idis.

c- amyag + isem: mageritij/mager + itij (d tajeḡḡigt).

³³ **Mohand Akli.HADDADOU**, (1985 :176). « Guide de la culture et de la langue berbère », Ed-ENAL, Alger.« l'ancienneté du processus expressif empêche souvent d'affirmer avec certitude si un phonème est formateur de la racine ou s'il est ajouté. Seule l'apparition régulière d'un élément, dans un ensemble de mots liés sémantiquement, permet de supposer un ajout expressif »

³⁴ **MOUNIN G**, (1972 :77) : « Clefs pour la sémantique », Ed, Seghers, Paris, «Un composé est une unité lexicale formée soit par association de deux lexèmes, soit par adjonction d'un préfixe à une base lexicale.»

d- isem + amyag: tifiireeqest/tifiireyt + qqes.

e- isem + n + isem: imi n wuccen/ amyag n taddart/ tagmart n rrsul.

3.3. Arettal

Imi tamurt n tmazya atas n yimnekcamen i d-ikecmen yur-s, anect-a yegla-d s unali gar tutlayt n tamaziyt d tutlayt n yimnekcamen, imi atas n yirettalen i d-tewwi tmaziyt ama seg tutlayt talaṭinit, taerabt, d tefransist... Llan yimerḍilen ttayen talya n wawal n tmaziyt. **K. NAIT-ZERRAD³⁵, (1995:44)**

Md: Argaz/ irgazen , Akamyu/ ikamyunen.

Taqcict/ tiqcicin, tamacint/ timacinin

3.3.1. Arettal seg taerabt

M.A.HADDADOU³⁶ (2002:31), yenna-d dakken amur ameqqran n yimerḍilen yellan deg tmaziyt kkan-d seg taerabt lalya s lemawna n tesreḍt d yidles n taerabt.

MD:

Tamaziyt	Taerabt
Ddin	ندد
Lemleḥ	علم
Teffaḥ	ةحاند
Tajilbant	ةنبلج

³⁵ OPCIT Kamel.Nait-ZERRAD, (1995 :44)

³⁶ Mohand akli.HADDADOU, (2002 :31), Défense et illustration de la langue berbère, Ed ENAS, Alger.

3.3.2. Arettal seg tefransist

Deg tmaziyt llan atas n yimerɗilen id yekkan seg tefransist aya yella-d s lemɛawna n tallit-nni n trad arnu yur-s wid-nni yunagen yer Fransa.

M.A.HADDADOU³⁷(1985 :31).

MD :

Tamaziyt	Tafransist
Akamyun	Camion
Ajenyur	Ingénieur
Ssabun	Savon
Aciflur	Choux-fleur

3.3.3. Ireɗalen seg tlaɛinit :

Awalen imerɗilen ur qqimen ara kan deg taɛrabt d tefransist imi ad naf kkan-d ula seg tlaɛinit. yef lehsab n wayen i d-yenna **M.A.HADDADU** (1985 :262), awalen imerɗilen n tlaɛinit, ur enin ara kan awalen n tusna, imi tɥuz ula d awalen inasliyen.

MD :

Tamaziyt	Talaɛinit
Tayuga	Yugum
Atemun	Temonen
Azɛbbuj	Acerbus
Iger	Ager
Azaglu	Yugulum

³⁷ Mohand akli.HADDADOU, (1985 :262). « Guide de la culture et de la langue berbère », Ed-ENAL, Alger.

Tagrayt

Ƴer taggara, nefka-d tabadut n tesnalƳa. Ihi tasnalƳa tzerrew talƳa n wawalen d wamek i uddsen. AsileƳ n wawal n tmaziƳt yettili-d s usuddem d usuddes d uretƳal.

I. Ixef n tesnamka:

Tazwert:

Deg yixef-a, ad d-nefk tabadut n tesnamka, ad d-nebder assayen isnamkanen i yellan, yer taggara ad d-nawi awal yef tesnawalt.

1. Tabadut n tesnamka :

Akken i d-yenna **IDIR Azedine d wiyad**³⁸(2020 : 46) : « *Tasnamka, d irem i d-yennulfan deg yiseggasen n 2000 d isem n tayult n tussna i izerwen tayunin n tutlayt s umata*

Yas tutlayt d awdef (læerc) n tlalit n unamek, talalit n tesnamka i lan anamek d tayawsa n tezrawt, teggra Tasnilest tatrart ur temmid d tussna zrmi tessanef fell-as tilufa i yerzan tafelsafit d yidles, i yeqqnen seg zik yer tezrawt n umeslay Tutlayt, yewwi-d ad d-tefk tagnit ad tettwazrew « s yiman-is, i yiman-is », meħsub deg talya Iqeddicen imezwura n yimusnilsen n at tyessa deg Lurup (R Jakobson, N Troubetskoi, A Martinet) ur ttarran azal i unamek ala deg tmara n usemget Almend n waya, asnekwu n tayunin n unagraw (imeslicen d walyacen) ur d-yeggar anamek ala deg usebdeɗ n tenmegliwin tumqitin Tamuyli-ya, tuy azar yur at tyessa n Marikan (ladya Z.S. Harris), uyur asnekwu d usismel n tayunin yekka-d seg tesleɗt n wammud s useqdec n yiberdan n talya, ur netteg azal i unamek. Nnig waya , rrsen n tjerrumt tarwant yuy-it usinef n unamek anda i yebyu yili, awal i yettusexdamen deg tuget iwakken ad neffer yes-s « tilufa ur nessin deg umeslay » ».*

2. Assayen isnamkanen

1. Timegdiwt:

Timegdiwt tezmer ad tesɛu sin n yinumak mgaraden: sin n yirmen d imegdiyen anda nezmer ad ten-nbeddel deg yiwet n tinawt, ney sin n yirmen anda nezmer ad ten-nbeddel deg waṭas n wattalen. Jean Dubois³⁹, (1994 : 465).

³⁸ OPCIT, IDIR.A d wiyad, (2020 :46)

³⁹ J.DUBOIS d wiyad, (1994 :465), *Dictionnaire de linguistique et des sciences du langage*. Ed, Larousse, Paris.

Akken i d-tenna **F. Sadiki**⁴⁰ (1997 : 241), tilin n tmegdiwt deg tmaziyt tettuyal yer tutlayt-a, am tutlayin-nniđen yiwet n talya ur tesēi ara kan yiwen unamek, yiwen unamek ur yesēi ara kan yiwet n talya.

Ihi, nezmer ad d-nini dakken timegdiwt mi sin ney aṭas n wawalen ttemcaraken yiwen unamek. S wawal-nniđen sin n yirmen ney ugar d imegdiyen mi ara sēun yiwen unamek amussan.

MD: *Tura (d amyag ‘aru’ yeftin yer yizri)

*Tura (d amernu n wakud)

2. Tameglawalt: (tanemgawalt)

Imeglawalen (inemgawalen) d tayunin anda inumak d imnamaren d inemgalen. Anemgal yettwasbadu-d s umata eḷaḷsab n yirmen inaragen*, wid n usemmadan (*mâle vs femelle*), ney win umyayan* (*vendre vs acheter*). **J.**

Dubois⁴¹ (1994:40)

Akken i d-tenna **Fatima Sidiki**⁴² (1997:244), tameglawalt d immekti i d-yessenfalayen assay n tenmegla n unamek. Deg tutlayt awalen ttemgiriden yef wiyad.

Awalen deg tyuga-a d imeglawalen.

MD: *amecṭuḥ / ameqqran.*

Aberkan / amellal.

2.3. Taynisemt:

⁴⁰ OPCIT, Fatima.SADIKI, (1997 :241)

⁴¹ OPCIT, J.DUBOIS, (1994 :40)

⁴² OPCIT, Fatima.SADIKI, (1997 :244)

D assay gar waṭas n talyiwin tisnilsanin yesēan yiwen ummsil ama s tira ney s timawit, maca unmiken mgaraden. **M. Boll (1994:190).**

Ihi taynisemt mi ara tili yiwet n talya i yesēan sin ney ugar n yinumak ur yettizeddin ara deg yiwen n uswir asnamkan. **F. Sadiki⁴³ (1997:244)**

MD: *ul: d ahric deg tfekka n umdan.*

Ul: lxedma s lehrara.

2.4. **Tagetnamka:**

Tagetnamka mi ara yesēu uzmul asnilsan aṭas n yinumak. Ihi tayunt tasnilsant d tagetnamkant. Imekti n tegetnamka yekcem deg unagraw n tenmegla: tanmegla gar tegetnamka d teynisemt, tanmegla gar tegetnamka d uyetnamek. **Jean.Dubois⁴⁴(1994 : 369).**

- Tanmegla gar teynisemt d tegetnamka dakken, deg teynisemt awal ad yesēu sin ney ugar n yinumak, maca ur sēin ara assay asnamkan. Ma yella d tagetnamka awal yesēa aṭas n yinumak anda ad yili yiwen n unamek d agejdan seg-s frurin-d wiyad.

MD: amyag “ay”; yesēa aṭas n yinumak:

*Yuy lhenni deg ufus-iw (yetṭef deg ufus-is)

* Yuy-d ayefki seg ṭhanut (d lbiε)

*Yuy yelli-s n εemmi-s (zzwağ)

*Yuy amkan deg lyerba (yeqqim dinna aṭas)

2.5. **Tamegdawalt :**

“ S wawal fessusen, amegdawal, d awal i yesēan anamek am wawalen-niḍen.

⁴³EBED, Fatima.SADIKI, (1997 :244)

⁴⁴ OPCIT, J.DUBOIS (1994 : 369)

Yezmer wasyal A ad yili d amegdawal n wasyal B mi ara izmiren ad myuttafen imkan deg tefyirt war abeddel deg unamek n tefyirt-nni. S wawal-nniđen, mi ttfen deg sin yiwen n yiger n unamek ney yiwet n tnakta. Maca, tutlayt ur d-tesnulfuy ara asyalen iwakken ad d-tini yes-sen ayen i d-tenna yakan deg wasyalen yellan; ma tesnulfa-d kra n wasyal, d tanakta tamaynut i as-yessefken anect-nni: yal asyal deg tutlayt almend n Saussure, yeqqar-d swaswa ayen akken ur d-qqaren wasyalen-nniđen i yerzan s idisan-is. Deg tutlayt n yal ass, nezmer ad d-nini akka s lewhi asyal A d amegdawla n wasyal B, d ayen i yessawaden yer usebde n yisegzawalen n yimegdawalen deg watas n tutlayin”, akka i d-yenna IDIR Azedine d wiyad⁴⁵(2020:24)

MD: yettes= igen ; cnu= yenni ; subb= atter= hwa.

3. Tayult n tfellaht:

Mebla ccek tirmad n tfellaht d tiqburin acku d tirmad-is d-yettawi umdan ayen s i yedder. D akal i d aybalu n tgella i t-yessiriden. Llan wid d-yennan, ula d tayerma d tiseggra n tfellaht. Deg yiybula i nesseqdec, ulac timgaradin yerzan annar-a n usadur. Tibadutin i d-nekkes akked tmussniwin ay d-nefren, ttemsemmadent.

Deg yisegzawalen ikusnanen n tefransist, nufa-d tabadut-a gar tbadutin-nniđen:

*Almend n **Hénin** (1968:496): “Deg tegmuḥar, tafellaht temmal-d “takerza n wakal, anamek n wawal “takerza” ilaq ad yili usehder n tegnatin³ S unamek wessiēen, yemmal-d, afares n wayla, akked tetwilin n tudert deg temnaht ideg tella tfellaht: takerza n yirden, n lbitraf, lfakya, tterbiya n lmal, afares n uyefki, asyar, tagmert n yiselman, ula d ssayda kkin deg tayult n tfellaht.” (...) “ d tarmudt tanmesnsayt, d tamenzayt i umdan. Nezmer ad d-nin d tafellaht ay d tadra n tyerma.”⁴⁶

⁴⁵ OPCIT, IDIR.Azzedine d wiyad, (2020 :24)

⁴⁶ Hénin (1968 :496), « Etymologiquement, agriculture signifie « culture des champs », le mot culture devant être pris dans le sens de « mise en condition ». Il désigne, par extension, la production des biens, et les conditions de vie en milieu rural : la culture du blé, de la betterave, des fruits, l'élevage des animaux, la production laitière, celle du bois, la pêche, la chasse appartiennent alors au domaine de l'agriculture. » (...) « il s'agit d'une activité traditionnelle, fondamentale pour l'homme. Que l'on peut considérer comme à l'origine même de la civilisation. »

- **Tasnawalt:**

D aḥric n tesnilest, izerrew amawal; tettmuqul yer tyessa, asuddem, asuddes, aretṭal. Tettwasbadu deg usegzawal n tesnilest d tussniwin n umeslay; yenna-d Dubois (j): “ Tasnawalt d tazrawt n umawal, d tensiwalt n tutlayt d iseddasanen, akked dayen imeskaren inmetiyen, idelsanen. Tasnulfawalt d tazrawt tussnant n tyessiwin n umawal, tennulfa-d yas amek , d amaynut”.

Tagrayt:

Yer taggara, nefka-d deg uḥric-a tabadut n tesnamka d wassayen isnamkanen i yellan am tmegdiwt, tameglawalt, taynisemt, tagetnamka; syin yur-s nefka-d awal yef tesnawalt.

Ixef

Wis krad :

Ixef

n

tesledt

Ixef wis krađ : Ixef n tesleđt

Tazwert :

Deg yixef-ayi ad neg tasleđt n yimyan i d-negmer s yin ad neeređ ad tennessimel ilmen-d n ugemmay wa ad asnexdem iyal imyi tugna-ines syin ad nefk talya-ines tawsit amđan.... d usegzi ammek iga d txutart-ines.

Isem n yimyi	Ađric	Azar	Ticrađ tigejdanin			Ticrađ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amđan	Addad	
Aberwaq ^{1*}	Talya	\sqrt{BRWQ}	ML	SG	AD.IL	Ađerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi deg yigran</p> <p>* Ifriwen-is d iyezzfanen, teffyen-d srid seg uđar-is , yettađđa-d tajeđđigt meqqert</p> <p>*Yelha i wađđan n ligzima.</p>			



^{1*} Newwi-t-id yer yiwen gar yimsulya, isem-is: HUSIN Rami


Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Abesbas ^{2*}	Talya	√BS	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yizegza i yettilin deg tebḥirt.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhuyt n tegrest.</p> <p>*Yettwaččay ama deg leḡwaz ama deg seksu ney nesfuruy-it nrennu-t i lurduḅney i cclata akken d azegzaw, tieqqayin-is d timdewrin d tibubulin ini-nsent d amellal immal cwi yer wadal tesa iekken d imeqqranen.</p>			



^{2*} Newwi-t-id yer yiwen gar yimsulya, isem-is: LEWNAS Mbarek.

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Addad ^{3*}	Talya	\sqrt{DD}	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi yetillin deg tefsut</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is d izegzawen s3an isennanen deg telmast yes3u tajeḡḡigt ,</p> <p>*Yelha i win tettēt tussut, win yesēan uguren deg tifkert n wul, tesseqway ijeydan d yijeεbuben tessizdig-itēn.</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>			

^{3*} Newwi-t-id yer yiwen gar yimsulya, isem-is: EWALI Yehya.

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Aderyis ^{4*}	Talya	√DRYS	ML	SG	AD.IL	Uddus aduklan
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yizegza i d-yettemyayen deg udrar.</p> <p>* D taḥciet i netteddez, nettekkes-d deg-s azar, nsett-it maca mačči akken yakan, nesserkam-it deg waman nesfuruy leḥwal s ufella n tseksut, akken i asen-tkeččem ddwa yellan dixel n waḥar; s umata nsett-it deg seksu s uderyis akka i as-neqqar, yettmaga s 7 n yisufar.</p> <p>*Ur t-nettmassi ara s yifassen acku ma nemmas-it ayen itemmasiḍ deg tfekka ad yebdeg (ad yuff) akk umkan-nni akken azal n 3 n wussan akken ad yens.</p> <p>*Ini-s d akehwi s ufella ma d azar-is d acebḥan, d ayezzfan d azuran, yettemyay-d ddaw n wakal.</p> <p>* D ddwa i waḥas n lehlakat leli-t ama i yijeebuben,</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhuyt n tefsut.</p>			



^{4*} Newwi-t-id yer yiwen gar yimsulya, isem-is: EUDA Nemmuc

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Affar ^{5*}	Talya	√FR	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi yettili tibhrit</p> <p>*Ifer-is d ayezzfan am yiger, yes3a izuran imellalen, tleḥḥu aṭas am uyanim, ttdawin yes-s aṭṭan n tgezẓal, sewwayen-t am latay.</p> <p>*Affar yettcabi yer ugertil i i xeddmn deg wannar n ddabex.</p>			



^{5*} Newwi-t-id yer yiwen gar yimsulya, isem-is: SEEDUN Muḥammed

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Agusim	Talya	√GSM	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg tezgi</p> <p>*Yettwaxdem am usyar abḥal d aqadus d ayezzfan d arqaq, ini-s d aqehwi.</p> <p>*Yelha i wuglan (tuymas) yettekkes-asant tewrey mnu fell-as itekkes lḥebb d tawla.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Akermus n Sara	Talya	√KRMS SR	ML	SG	AD.IL	Uddis aduklan
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi iyettilin deg lexla.</p> <p>*Tettili deg tsemhay n useggas.</p> <p>* Yettwaččay akken iman-is yessirid-d tifikert n wul.</p> <p>* Yelha i uglim i win yesəan tajjiht n waman, ligzima, tafuri, ccwami akked win yesəan lḥebb d lḡerḥ.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Amaday	Talya	√MDY	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi yettili di lexla</p> <p>*Yettili deg teyzi n useggas</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is d ileqqaqen, lehab-is d aberkan d azewway.</p> <p>*Qqaren-d dakken ssexdamen-t i waṭṭanen-a : aserreḥ n t3ebbuṭ, tukksa n tiṭ, ssiwriy.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Amagraman	Talya	√MGRMN	ML	SG	AD.IL	Uddus aduklan
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg lexla.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhay n useggas akken ma llant.</p> <p>* Ifriwen-is d ireqqaren, ini-s d aḥcayci.</p> <p>* D ddwa i kra n waṭṭanen : abeḥri, lḡerḥ s tuddza n yifriwen-is, ad ten-t-ssersed yef lḡerḥ ad teqned-t), lehlak n wammas.</p>			




Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Asefsaf	Talya	√SF	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi yettilin deg teyzi n useggas</p> <p>*Ifer-is d azegzaw d arqaq d ayezzfan, yetilli anda llan waman.</p> <p>*Yelha i waṭṭan n buneggaf.</p>			



Ixef wis krađ : Ixef n tesleđt

Isem n yimy	Ađric	Ađar	Ticrađ tigejdanin			Ticrađ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amđan	Addad	
Asisnu	Talya	\sqrt{SN}	ML	SG	AD.IL	Ađerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yiguma i yettilin deg tsemhuýt n tefsut d unebdu.</p> <p>*Yettili deg lexla.</p> <p>*Imyi-ayi d win i i yesean ifriwen d idalen, mi ara d-yessuffey tieqqayin ttilint d tiwrayin mi ara wwent ttuýalent d tizewwayin, tieqqayin i d-yettađđa d timdewwrin.</p>			
						

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Awermi	Talya	√WRM	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg tefsut</p> <p>*Yes3a ayeddu d arqaq, yettak-d tijeḡḡigin d tiwrayin, yettili deg udrar.</p> <p>*Yelha i win tezga fell-as tiṭ, sserkamen-t deg waman tbexxiren yes-s i umdan uyen s tiṭ.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Axerrub	Talya	√ XRB	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yiguma i tezzun deg tebḥirt d lexla.</p> <p>*Yettmačča akken iman-is, setten-t yimdanen akken yakan mi ara t-id-kksen deg ttejra setten-t dayen yiyersiwen (lmal).</p> <p>* Ttejra-s d tin i yesean i friwen-is d idalen icemlaxen d imeqqranen, ma d axerrub-nni ini-s d adal uqbel ad yeww, mi ara yeww ayettyaray yettuḥal yini-s d aqehwi , d ayezzfan, tesa tiseeqayin d timdewwrin d timectaḥ, lwaḍḥa-s d tazidant.</p> <p>*Nessexdam-it deg waṭas n tyawsiwin, yelha i win tuzzel tæbbuḍt-is, akken dayen i t-nezzad yettuḥal d afeḥtutcan xedmen-d yess tiziḍanin am cakula.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhuyt n unebdu yer umwan.</p>			



İxef wis krađ : İxef n tesleđt

İsem n yimyi	Ađric	Ađar	Ticrađ tigejdanin			Ticrađ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amđan	Addad	
Azberbur	Talya	√ZBRBR	ML	SG	AD.IL	Ađerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg tebhirt, yettili deg tsemheyt n unebdu.</p> <p>*D tızurin tizegzawin ur wwint ara, s3ant lliqa d tasemmamt mliđ, nettekkes-itent seg useklu n tejnant.</p> <p>*Yelha n leqriđ n uqerruy.</p>			




Ixef wis krađ : Ixef n tesleđt


Isem n yimy	Ađric	Ađar	Ticrađ tigejdanin			Ticrađ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amđan	Addad	
Azegduf	Talya	$\sqrt{\text{ZGDF}}$	ML	SG	AD.IL	Ađerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yizegza i d-yettemyayen deg lexla d tebđirt.</p> <p>* Yettili deg tsemhay n useggas akken ma llant.</p> <p>* Ifriwen-is d imdewwren d imeqqranen, ini-s d ađcayci , iseεeu zerriεa, d ađercaw rnu fell-as iteqqes s yisennan-is ireqqaqen.</p> <p>* D ddwa i kra n wađđanen : Rrumatiz, llan wid i t-isserkamen deg waman tseffin-t setten-t ney tecfen yes-s tafekka-n sen ; akken daghen i leali-t i ucebbub yessimyur-it yerna yessilwiy-it, rrumariz.</p>			




Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Azezzu	Talya	\sqrt{zz}	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg tezgi</p> <p>*Yettnewwir deg tefsut</p> <p>* Ifriwen-is d imezzyanen d adalen, yesaea isennanen yettaḡḡa-d ijeḡḡigen d iwrayen.</p> <p>*Yelha n tfexsa, leḡruḥ ; teddzen-t xeddmn-t i umkan i yuḍnen.</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Azumbi	Talya	√ZMBY	ML	SF	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi yettiliin i deg lexla.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhay n useggas akken ma llant.</p> <p>* Ur yettwaččay ara, irennu-d cebaḥa i ugama, ttejra-s d taelayant, ifriwen-is d irqaqen d idalen, tettaḡḡa-d tieqqayin d timecṭaḥ anect n tid n uzemmur aeefran maca tiyi ini-nsent d tiqehwiyin.</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
A3er3ar	Talya	√ER	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi yettilin deg teyzi n useggas.</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is irqaqanen , d izegzawen , yettak-d tijeḡḡigin d imecṭaḥ mliḥ d ticebḥanin iyella-ines d tikurin , d timezzyanin , yelha ti3eqqayin n uqerruy .</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

			Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Ayanim	Talya	√YNM	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg lexla rrif n waman.</p> <p>* Yettili deg tsemhay n useggas akken ma llant.</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is d irqaqen d ikemmaliyen, tesa agetṭum d ameqqran d ayezzfan d aelayan d adal, deg unebdu yettyaray yettuḡal yini-s d awray.</p>			




Ixef wis krađ : Ixef n tesleđt

Isem n yimyi	Ađric	Ađar	Ticrađ tigejdanin			Ticrađ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amđan	Addad	
Bibras	Talya	$\sqrt{\text{BRS}}$	ML	SG	WR.AD	Ađerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yizegza yettili deg lexla d yimukan i isemmđen am udrar.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhuýt n tefsut.</p> <p>*Isett-it lmal akked umdan, ifriwen-is d iyezzfanen d iqraqen, yesea aýeddu d areqqaq d adal d ayezzfan, yessuffuy-d tajeđđigt d tamellalt.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Bunerjuf	Talya	√BNRJF	ML	SF	WAR.AD	Uddis
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi yettili deg lexla deg tefsut</p> <p>*Iferwen-is d ihrawanen d izegzawen , rihha-d diri-tt ; yella bunerjuf amellal, azewway, aberkan</p> <p>*Yelha iligzima , itin ur nes3iara dderya.</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Cciḥ	Talya	√CḤ	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i d-yettemyayen deg lexla d tebḥirt.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhuyt n tefsut, xeddmn-t d timuqqnin syarayan-t, tejmaeen-t mi i t-uḥwaḡen ad t-id-ddmen akken dayen i tessexdamen akken d azegzaw.</p> <p>*Ini-s d adal d aciban, ifriwen-is d ireqqaqen d imezyanen.</p> <p>*D ddwa ama i yimecṭaḥ ama i yimeqqranen, yesseḥbas iriran, lujæ, tifikert n wul, d waṭan n sekker s userkem-is deg waman.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Ceğret Meryem	Talya	√CĠR MRYM	NT	SG	WR.AD	Uddis
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg udrar akked yimukan elayen isemmḍen</p> <p>*D isem uddis ii yebḍan yef sin ceğret+meryem. D taɣezzfant, iferrawen-is d izegzawen tes3a ttiya n temlel.</p> <p>*Tettak-d awray tettriḥ am ujeğğig d leali-tt mlih, tettaweḍ deg teyzi ama d 50 n yisuntimitren. Telha i waṭṭan n tefkert n wuld tessishil tarrawt i lxalat yellan s tadist.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Gerninuc	Talya	√GRNNC	ML	SG	WAR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yizegza i yettilin deg teyzi n useggas, yettili deg tebḥirt d lexla.</p> <p>*Ayeddu-ines meqper, ifer-is d azegzaw, yettak-d tijeḡḡigin d ticebḥanin, imeqqi-d anda llan waman</p> <p>*Yelha i lehlak, sewwayen-t am sselq.</p>			




Ixef wis krađ : Ixef n tesleđt


Isem n yimyi	Ađric	Ađar	Ticrađ tigejdanin			Ticrađ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amđan	Addad	
Ĥeb lemluk	Talya		ML	SG	WR.AD	Uddus asduklan
	Anamek	$\sqrt{\text{ĤB}}$ $\sqrt{\text{LMLK}}$	<p>*D imyi gar yiguma i yettilin deg tebħirin tezzun-t.</p> <p>* Yettili deg tsemhuyt n unebdu.</p> <p>* Yettwaččay, ifriwen-is d idalen iqeřħanen diyezffanen, tieeqqayin-is d tiranđiyin d tiđidanin, iqevcan-is d ireqqaqen iysan-is d imeqranen.</p>			




İxef wis krađ : İxef n tesleđt

İsem n yimy	Ađric	Azar	Ticrađ tigejdanin			Ticrađ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amđan	Addad	
Henteđ	Talya	√HNTĐ	ML	SG	WR.AD	Ađerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg lexla.</p> <p>*Yetteffey-d deg tefsut.</p> <p>* Yettentađ deg lqecc.</p> <p>*Ma yečča-t uwtul yettexnaq-it yettmettat.</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Illili	Talya	\sqrt{L}	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg lexla d tebḥirt.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhay n useggas akken ma llant.</p> <p>*D ttejra i yesean azal n 3 n lmitrat di leeli, ifriwen-is d idalen d iyezzfanen d irqaqen, tettaḡḡa-d ijeḡḡigen d ixuxiyen d imezyanen, yesea rriḥa dirit rnu fell-as d arzagan.</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt


			Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Imliles	Talya	√MLLS	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg teyzi n usegga</p> <p>* Iferrawen-is am tbelluḍt, yur-s ti3eqqayin d tizewwayin, tuyalent d tiberkanin</p> <p>*Yelha i leddi n wul, itekkes tewrey.</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 10px;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt


Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amdan	Addad	
Inijel	Talya	√NJL	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yiguma i yettilin deg lexla.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhuyt n unebdu.</p> <p>*Imyi-ayi d win i yesεan isennan g, ifriwen-is d imecṭaḥ d iwezzlanan, yettaḡḡa-d tizwal (tiberkanin d tzewwayin), d timdewwrin d timecṭaḥ d tizidanin, isett-iten-t ama d amdan ama d lmal.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

			Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Azar	Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Jihbuḍ	Talya	√JHBD	ML	SG	WR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi I yettilin deg tefsut</p> <p>*Yettak-it -id waḥrir, iferrawen-is d ihrawanen yettak-d tijeḡḡigin d tizewwayin, yes3a ul d aberkan</p> <p>*Yelha i usujji n leḡreh , iḥebbes idammen.....</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt


Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Latay n tezgi	Talya	√ LTY TZG	ML	SG	WAR.AD	Uddis
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg lexla.</p> <p>*Yemgarad yef latay yettwassnen ; ifer-is yezzif , ur yettseḥḥi ara , ur yettduru ara, yelha i win yesḗan zzyada deg lebden-is.</p> <p>*Yelha i leqriḥ n uqerruy , leddi n ul, yessirqiq idammen i win i kersen yidamen-is.</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>			

Ixef wis krađ : Ixef n tesleđt

Isem n yimy	Ađric	Ađar	Ticrađ tigejdanin			Ticrađ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amđan	Addad	
Leđbaq	Talya	√LĤBQ	ML	SG	WAR.AD	Ađerfi
	Anamek		<p>*Leđbaq d imyi yettilin deg lexla akked tebđirt</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is d imdewwren, yes3a rriđa telha,</p> <p>*Yessujjay ađđanen-a : aεeđtis , tteqlaq , tuzzya n le3qel , akken i t-nxeddem deg wuđđi i lmacla d lemrađi.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

			Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Azar	Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Lḥelba	Talya	√LḤLB	NT	SG	WR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettillin deg tebḥirt</p> <p>*Ifer-is d ayezzfan, ajeḡḡig-is d amellal tettak-d i3eqqayen d iqehwiyen icemlaxen</p> <p>*Telha i usujjiu n waṭṭan n lanimi d win yesεan zzyada deg tfekka-s tettekkes-d tassemt tessefsay-it, tettekkes lxelea d ssiwriy</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Lḥenni	Talya	√LḤN	ML	SG	WAR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>D imyi i yettilin deg tebhirt d lexla.</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is d iyezzfanen, rriḥa-s læali-tt, sseqdacen-tt atas deg le3wayed akked tmeyriwin</p> <p>*D ddwa i tfexsa, d win yesean ccib i ucebbub, d lṭufan amecṭuḥ.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Lkalitus	Talya	√LKLTS	ML	SG	WR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i d- yettefyen deg lexla</p> <p>* Yettili aseggas kamel rnu fell-as ur as-yetteylyay ara yifer</p> <p>* Ifriwen-is d irqaqen d iyezffanen, ini-d d adal, ttejra-s d ta3layant, tettili rrif n waman s umata akken dayen i llan wid i t-itezzun deg tebhirt.</p> <p>* Lfayda-ynes d tameqqrant deg tukksa n waṭanen, nesserkam-it deg waman nesriḥay-itmi ara t-id-nekkes yef lgaz dexxan-is yettekkess amlelluy d ubehri ney nesruyay-it deg lkanun mi ara ad-t-nesriḥ yettserriḥ anzaren mi ara qeflen, akken dayen i yelha</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Lkemmun	Talya	√LKMN	ML	SG	WR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg tefsut</p> <p>*Yettaḡḡa-d ti3eqqayin d tiqehwiyyin, igemmu arma d 20 n yisuntimitren</p> <p>*Yelha s waṭas, yettekkes acuffu n u3ebbuḍ, yettekkes leqriḥ n tuymas abḥal d tizana.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Lmeṣṣaša	Talya	√LMS	NT	SF	WR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg tsemhuyt n tefsut.</p> <p>*D win i d-yettemyayen deg lexla</p> <p>*Ifer-is d ahrawan ur yelli ara d azegzaw, ṣeεεu zerriεεa mi ara yeḡḡuḡeg.</p> <p>*Yelha i tujjya n lḡerḡ akked waṭṭan n uqezzul.</p>			




Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Lmeḍnus	Talya	√LMḂDNS	ML	SG	WR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yizegza, nettezzu-t deg tebḥirt.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhay akken ma llant, maca deg tefsut yettili s watas yettnewwir.</p> <p>*Ini-s d adal ifriwen-is d imectah d iwezzlanen, nxeddem-it deg wučči irennu-as-d lbenna.</p> <p>*D leli-t i kra n waṭanen : leqriḥ n tæbbut, tigezzal d lewjæ.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Lkesber	Talya	√LKSBR	ML	SG	WR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yizegza, nettezẓu-t deg tebḥirt.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhay akken ma llant.</p> <p>*Yettwaččay, ini-s d adal ifriwen-is d imectah d iwezzlanan, yettwaččay, nxeddem-it i lmakla irennu-as-d lbenna</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Merruyet	Talya	√MRYT	NT	SG	WAR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yetilin deg lexla.</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is d iqedriyen d izegzawen d iḥercawen, lliqaines d tarzagant mliḥ</p> <p>*Yelha i kran waṭṭanen : i3eṭṭisen akked cqiqa.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Mejjir	Talya	$\sqrt{\text{MJR}}$	ML	SG	WR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i d-yettemyayen deg lexla.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhay n useggas akken ma llant, yettnewwir deg tefsut.</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is d idalen d imdewwren, tijeḡḡigin-is d tizewwayin ney d tixuxiyin.</p> <p>* Sserkamen-t deg waman akked cwiya n lemleḥ ; akken daen i yelha i yiḍarren mi ara cuffen (bezgen), Yelha i lehlak n rrumatiz d ccin.</p>			




Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Nneenaε	Talya	$\sqrt{N\epsilon}$	ML	SG	WR.AD	Uddus aduklan
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg tebḥirt.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhuyt n tefsut.</p> <p>*Ini-s d adal aqessḥan, ifriwen-is d imecṭaḥ, tifendiwt-is d lēli-tt.</p> <p>*Nessexdam-it deg lmakla n leqbayel (tiεesbanin), nesserkam-it deg waman nessizdig aman-is nsett-it lēali-t i lqeqriḥ n tæbbuṭ, yettekkes lqelqa, iserrusay l moral, abeḥri, laṭunsyu.</p>			



Ixef wis krađ : Ixef n tesleđt

Isem n yimy	Ađric	Ađar	Ticrađ tigejdanin			Ticrađ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amđan	Addad	
Qlilu	Talya	\sqrt{QLL}	ML	SG	AD.IL	Ađerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg tebđirt d lexla.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhay n useggas anagar tagrest.</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is d imectah d irqaqen d idalen, yettrihi am lwerd n lyasmin, irennu-d ccbađa i ugama rnu fell-as d win i nessexdam deg wučči nessexdam-it deg umkan n nneena, lfayda-s tameqqrant i tekkes leqrih n tsebbuđt.</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Rrend	Talya		ML	SG	WR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek	√RND	<p>*D imyi gar yizegza i nettezzu deg tebḥirt.</p> <p>*Tettili aseggas kamel.</p> <p>* Ifriwen-is d iyezfanen, ini-s d adal.</p> <p>* Mi ara t-id-nekkes deg ttejra nettaḡḡat yer yiṭij ad yeqqar, nxeddem-it i lmakla yettak-as-d lbenna rnu fell-as yes3a lfayda d tameqqrant imi d netta i d aybalu n lbitamin « A » d lbitamin « C », lēali-t i waṭas n waṭṭanen : æggu, lamini, win i yesεan zzyada deg tfekka-s tettekkes tassemt, d leqriḥ n lemfasel s tuddza n teḥciēt-ayi d tmerniwt n zzit n tmurt.</p>			



Ixef wis krađ : Ixef n tesleđt

Isem n yimyi	Aħric	Azar	Ticrađ tigejdanin			Ticrađ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amđan	Addad	
Sanuđ	Talya	√SNĖ	ML	SG	WAR.AD	Aħerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi yetillin deg lexla d udrar, yetteffey-d deg tefsut.</p> <p>*Imyi-a itađđa-d ti3eqqayin d tiberkanin, yettwassen deg yal amkan, yettwaččay.</p> <p>*Yettwasexdam deg uyrum aken dayen i t-nessexdam ilberyuc</p> <p>*Akken dayen i t-nessexlađ i tamment taħrurt d ddwa i kra n wađđanen i lehlak n tussut n ubehri, ney s ubexxer-is deg lkanun itekkes leqriħ n uqerruy.</p>			



Ixef wis krađ : Ixef n tesleđt

Isem n yimyi	Ađric	Azar	Ticrađ tigejdanin			Ticrađ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amđan	Addad	
Taga	Talya	\sqrt{G}	NT	SG	WR.AD	Ađerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yizegza i yettilin deg tebđirt akked lexla.</p> <p>*Tettili deg tsemhuyt n tegrest akked tefsut.</p> <p>*Tettmaččay, tesa ayeđdu deg yixef n wadda d azuran ma deg yixef ufella d areqqaq, tesa ifriwen d iyezzfanen d idalen sean isennanen, lwađha-s : tettili d tazidant tettili d tarzagan.</p> <p>*Telha i win y esean uguren deg ujeεbub-is ameqqran tessizdig-it-id.</p>			




Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

			Ticraḍ tigejdanin			
Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Azar	Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	Ticraḍ tisuddimin
Tattektunyat	Talya	$\sqrt{\text{TKTNY}}$	NT	SF	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yiguma, yettili deg tebḥirt.</p> <p>*Tettili deg tsemhuyt n umwan.</p> <p>*Tettwaččay, ifriwen-is d idalen d imecṭaḥ, tessuffuy-d tieeqqayin n tektunya d timdewwrin, ini-nsent d tidalin ney d tiwrayen akken dayen it-id-ssuffuy d tizewwayin, lwaḍḥa-s d taziḍant tettecabi-as i lwaḍḥa n teffaḥ.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

			Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Azar	Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Taselya	Talya	√SLY	NT	SF	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg tefsut.</p> <p>*Yettemyay-d deg lexla d tebḥirin.</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is d imecṭaḥ, yettaḡḡa-d ajeḡḡig d arzaz,</p> <p>*Yelha i leqriḥ n uqerruy akked waṭṭan n ssker.</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Tasemmumt	Talya	√SMM	ML	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg lexla d tebhirt.</p> <p>*Tettili deg tsemhuyt n tefsut s waṭas.</p> <p>*Ayeddu-s d arqaqan, ajeḡḡig-is d awray.</p> <p>* Llan wid i t-isetten ssiriden-t tebyyen-t deg lemleḥ, trennu-d ccbaha i ugama.</p>			




Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

			Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Azar	Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Tassayt	Talya	\sqrt{XSY}	NT	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imy gar yizegza i yettilin deg tebḥirt.</p> <p>*Tettili deg tsemhuyt n tegrest.</p> <p>*Ini-s d aranḡi d timdewwert, ifriwen-is d imeqqranen d idalen d imdewwren.</p> <p>*Tassayt isett-it umdan ma d ifriwen akked yiqebcan-is setten-t lmal, setten-t s seksu ney s yizegza-nniḍen serkamen-ten deg waman zzaḍen-tent, d leali-t i lanimi.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Tayda	Talya	√TYD	NT	SF	WAR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>* D imyi yettili deg lexla akked tezgi.</p> <p>*Ifer-is d asyar arqaqan d azgzaw, tettak-d tizzeft akked izumbiyen, tizumbayin-is d tiqehwiyin d tizuranin d tiyezzfanin.</p> <p>* Telha i waṭṭan n uheri n yimecṭaḥ , amur n nnafsa.</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Tazebbujt	Talya	√ZBJ	NT	SF	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yiguma i yettilin deg tebḥirt d lexla.</p> <p>*Tettili deg tsemhuyt n umwan d tegrest.</p> <p>* Tettwalqaḍ deg taggara n umwan d tazwara n tegrest.</p> <p>*Tettaḡḡa-d azebbug, ieeqqayen-is d imecṭaḥ d iberkanen d irzaganen, zzaden-t ssuffuyen-d deg-s zzit n uzebbug, ifriwen-is d imecṭaḥ d idalen, d l3ali-t i lehlak n yiysan d layzaymer (win isettuyen).</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

			Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aḥzar	Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Tazemmurt	Talya	$\sqrt{\text{ZMR}}$	NT	SF	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yiguma i yettilin deg tebḥirt d lexla.</p> <p>*Tettili deg tsemhuyt n umwan d tegrest.</p> <p>* Tettwalqaḍ deg taggara n umwan d tazwara n tegrest, tettaḡḡa-d azemmur, ieeqqayen-is d imecṭaḥ d iberkanen, zzaden-t ssuffuyen-d deg-s zzit n tmurt, ifriwen-is d imecṭaḥ d idalen.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Tazerraḡt	Talya	√ZRĠ	NT	SF	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yiguma, yettili deg lexla.</p> <p>*Tettili deg tsemhuyt n umwan d tegrest.</p> <p>*Tettwalqaḍ deg taggara n umwan d tazwara n tegrest, tettaḡḡa-d ieqqayen n uzerraḡ d iefranen d idalen, ifriwen-is d idalen d imecṭaḥ.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Tayeddiwt	Talya	√YDW	NT	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg tebhirt d lexla.</p> <p>*Tettili deg tsemhuyt n tefsut.</p> <p>* Tettmaččay, tesεa ayeddu d areqqaq deg yixef, tesεa ifriwen d iyezffanen d idalen sεan isennanen.</p> <p>*Telha i yijeydan d liṣtuma.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Tibselt n Fereun	Talya	√BSL FREN	NT	SF	AD.IL	Uddis
	Anamek		<p>D imyi I yetillin deg lexla</p> <p>*Tettwaxdam am tebselt, ifriwen-is d iyezzfanen d irqaqen d idalen, tettaḡḡa-d taeeqqayt n tekfilt s timdewwert d tazewwayt.</p> <p>*Telha s waṭas i waṭas n waṭṭanen maca win ur t-yessarden ara mlih tneqq akken i tḥeyyu i tneqq acku tesea ssem, tessujjay aṭṭanen-a : i tmeṭṭut i yebyan ad terfed s tadist, ligzima, llazm d win yesean ugguren deg usnuffes d yidmaren, win yesean uguren deg wuglan-is ma ttejraḥen-d.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

			Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Tifeywet	Talya	$\sqrt{\text{FYW}}$	NT	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yizegza i yettilin deg tebḥirt.</p> <p>* Yettili deg tsemhuyt n tegrest d tefsut, mi ara d-yekcem unebdu tṭarayan yifriwen-is.</p> <p>*Isett-iten-t umdan d lmal, deg tsemheyt n unebdu d tefsut.</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is d imecṭaḥ d idalen ayeddu-s d azuran, yal tifeywet tessei isenannanen d imecṭaḥ maca ur teqqsen ara.</p>			




Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimy	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Tileggit	Talya	√LG	NT	SF	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>* Yetilli deg lexla, yettnewwir deg tsemhuyt n tefsut</p> <p>* Ifriwen-is d imezzyanen , yettaḡḡa-d i ijeḡḡigen d iwrayen,</p> <p>* Yessixfif z3af d lefqaet, i urkd n lmuḡ, yettheddin.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Timzin	Talya	√MZN	NT	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i ttezra3en, yettili deg tebḥirin.</p> <p>*Ifer-is d ayezzfan, ti3eqqayin-is d imectah atas, yettili tikelt deg useggas yettili deg unebdu.</p> <p>*Yessujjay aṭṭan n tefkert n wul d ujeebub ameqqran.</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Tizana	Talya	√LTZN	NT	SG	WR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yettilin deg tebhirt.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhay n useggas akken ma llant, maca yettili deg tsemheyt n tefsut s waṭas.</p> <p>*Ini-s d adal aqessḥan, tessuffuy-d tijeḡḡigin d timellalin, ifriwen-is d imecṭah, tifendiwt-is d lēli-tt, llan wid i t-yessexdamen akken d tazegzawt akken dayen i llan wid i t-yesyarayen.</p> <p>*Nnesserkam-it deg waman nessizdig aman-is nsett-it lēali-t i lqeqriḥ n tēbbuṭ, i win ihelken abehri, lewjæ.</p>			




Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Tiyiyac	Talya	√TYYC	NT	SG	AD.IL	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yizegza i d-yettemyayen weḥd-s deg lexla.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhuyt n tefsut.</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is d imezzyanen, yettaḡḡa-d ijeyyigen d imellalen</p> <p>*Isett-it umdan, xedmen-t i lmakla deg tbazint, d ddwa i kra n waṭṭanen : tifikert n wul d tmeṭṭut ur d-yesein ara dderya tettewan tulawin ad refdent s tadist.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt


Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aẓar	Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Wacnaf	Talya	√WCNF	ML	SG	WAR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi yettilin deg tefsut, ayeddu-ines d ameqqran , ifriwen-is d imecṭaḥ d izegzawen, yur-s tijeḡḡigin d tiwraghin</p> <p>*Yettili deg lexla d tebhrt, yettnewwir deg tefsut.</p> <p>*Yelha i waṭṭan n t3ebbuḍt akked uja3bub ameqqran..</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>			

Ixef wis krađ : Ixef n tesleđt

Isem n yimy	Aħric	Azar	Ticrađ tigejdanin			Ticrađ tisuddimin
			Tawsit	Amđan	Addad	
Wayzaz	Talya	√WYẒ	ML	SG	WR.AD	Uddus aduklan
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi gar yizegza i d-yettmeyayen deg lexla iman-is, ur t-nettezzu ara.</p> <p>* Yettili deg tsemhuyt n tefsut.</p> <p>* Ifriwen-is d iyezffanen, ini-s d adal.</p> <p>*Setten-t iman-is akken dayen i tsetten d cclata tbeddilen ifriwen n celzta n yifriwen n buyzaz.</p>			



Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

			Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Aẓar	Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Zelmum	Talya	$\sqrt{\text{ZLMM}}$	ML	SG	WR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>D imyi I yetillin deg tebḥirt</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is d imecṭaḥ d idalen d irqaqen, yettak-d ti3eqqayin d t iberkranin d tizidanin, yes3a atas n yisyaren teyzi-ines yettawed nsnat n lmitrat ney ugar</p> <p>*Yelha i waṭṭan n lqu</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>			

Ixef wis kraḍ : Ixef n tesleḍt

			Ticraḍ tigejdanin			Ticraḍ tisuddimin
Isem n yimyi	Aḥric	Azar	Tawsit	Amḍan	Addad	
Zeeter	Talya	$\sqrt{Z\&TR}$	ML	SG	WAR.AD	Aḥerfi
	Anamek		<p>*D imyi i yetilin deg lexla.</p> <p>*Yettili deg tsemhuyt n tefsut</p> <p>*Ifriwen-is imezzyanen, yes3a isyaren rqiḡit , rriḥa-s telha.</p> <p>*D ddwa i kra n waṭṭanen : leqriḥ n uqerruy, lewja3 n t3ebbudt.</p>			



Tagrayt :

Yer taggara n yixef-a nezmer Ad d-nini d akken nessawed ad d-nefk Tixutart n yal imyi i d-negmer n wammud-nney , ma yef tarrayt i nextar i usismel deg tewwura tella-d ilmend n ugummay akkken ad yili umtawa gar tewwura n yisekkilen.

**Taggrayt
tamatut**

Taggrayt tamatut

Leqdic-nney d win i kecmen deg tayult n tesnilest, azwel n tezrawt-nney d tazrawt tasnalyamkant n umawal n yimyan n tujjya deg tyiwant n Hizer i yettekin yer wayir n Lebwira; asentel-a d win icudden yer ugama akked unezwu imi tayiwant n Hizer d tin ideg ttilin waman s tuget imi i yezga ugeffur d yitij i ilaqen i yimyan ad gguḡgen wa ad nnernin, yef waya i nerra tikti-nney yer usentel yettudren iwsawen.

- Deg uḥric n teleḍt, nga tasleḍt i 65 n yimyan deg tfelwiyin, imyan-a d wid i yeqqnen yer umawal n tujjya, gar-asen ama d wid i yettezzu umdan ama d wid i d-yettemyayen deg tezgi; gar yimyan i nesleḍ ad naf gar-asen d uddisen d iherfiyen.

- Ismawen n yimyan iherfiyen : lkemmun, nneenaε,...
- Ismawen n yimyan uddisen :

- ✓ lan kra n yismawen d uddisen s tenzeyt « n » :

MD : * Latay n tezgi.

- ✓ Llan kra n yismawen d uddisen mebla tanzeyt :

MD : *Amagraman
*Heblemluk
*Aderyis

- ✓ Llan kra n yismawen d uddisen talya-nsen tcudd yer yisem n umdan.

MD : *Tibṣelt n Fereun
* Akermus n sara
*Ceḡret Meryem

- Deg uḥric amezwaru n tesleḍt d aḥric asnalyan, newwi-d ameslay yef yal imyi s telqey (ma d amalay negh d unti, ma d asuf ney d asget, ma d addad ilelli ney d amaruz ney d war addad) d wazar-nsen; seg waya nezra d akken :

- Llan kra n yimyan d imalayen war unti :

Taggrayt tamatut

*Wacnaf, bibras, həntəđ....

- Llan kra n yimyan d untiyen war amalay :
Lhelba, ceýret Meryem....

➤ Ma deg uħric asnamkan newwi-d awal yef yal imyi, nenna-d ma d imyan i yettilin deg tebħirt neý deg lexla, syin akkin nessegza-d yal imyi amek iga rnu fell-as lfayda n yal yiwen d wacu aħtan i yessujjay, yer taggara n yal tafelwit nexdem-as-d tugna iwakken ad yessin yimeýri imyi seg tugna-s yas yufa-d isem-is ur t-yessin ara acku ismawen n yimyan ttemgiriden seg temnađt yer tayed.

Ihi yer taggara n leqdic-nney nessawəđ-d nerra-d tiririt yef yisteqsiyen i d-nefka deg tazwara akked tmukrist n umahil. Imi i d-nufa ulac aħas n yimsulya.

Deg taggara n wawal, nessaram ad nili newwi-d amaynut i tayult n tesnilest n tmaziyt, nessaram ad yili ikermmel yef usental n yimyan, ladya timnađin n wayir n Tubiret acku ulac aħas n leqdicat yemmugen fell-as.

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Ijentad

Ijentađ

Deg wammud i d-negmer nufa-d kra n yismawen n yimyan d irettalen, imi llan kra kkan-d seg tutlayt n teerabt, llan dayen wiyad kkan-d seg tutlayt n tefransist, ihi neered ad ten-d-nessisel deg tfelwit :

Awal ajentađ	Tadra n wawal
Abesbas	Yekka-d seg TL.ERB س اهب
Latay n tezgi	Yekka-d seg TL.FRS Le thé
Asefsaf	Yekka-d seg TL.ERB ف اصف
Tizana	Yekka-d seg TL.FRS La tisane
Zeeter	Yekka-d seg TL.ERB ر اعز
Aeerear	Yekka-d seg TL.ERB ر اعز
Ccih	Yekka-d seg TL.ERB ح يش
Ceğret Meryem	Yekka-d seg TL.ERB م يرم قر جش
Heblemluk	Yekka-d seg TL.ERB كول م ل ا بح
Lhelba	Yekka-d seg TL.ERB ق بلح ل ا
Lkalitus	Yekka-d seg TL.ERB س و ت ب ل ا ك
Lkemmun	Yekka-d seg TL.ERB ن و م ل ل ا
Lmeşşasa	Yekka-d seg TL.ERB ق ص اص م ل ا
Lqesber	Yekka-d seg TL.ERB ر ب س ك
Neenae	Yekka-d seg TL.ERB ع ا ن ع

Amawal

Amawal

Yef wakken i nessen dakken amawal d win i d-yessegzayen awle s wawal-nniḍen maca s snat n tutlayin yemgaraden; ihi amawal-nney d win i d-newwi seg yimawalen n:

A.BERKAI, K.BOUAMARA, H.BOUTLIOUA, K.CHERIEF, B.BOUDRIS

Awal s tmaziyt:	Awal s tefransist	Asebtar	Amawal
Alyac	Morphème	121	A.BERKAI
Amawal	Lexique	73	K.BOUAMARA
Amyayan	Reciproque	145	A.BERKAI
Anamek	Signification	181 274	H.BOUTIOUA K.CHERIEF
Anmawal	Lexème	114	A.BERKAI
Argugel	Discontinuité	84	A.BERKAI
Artayan	Amalganes	59	A.BERKAI
Azwir	Préfixe	87	A.BERKAI
Azar	Racine	90 232	K.BOUAMARA K.CHERIEF
Inaragen	Voisins	119	B.BOUDRIS
Tamsukt	La structure	299	A.BERKAI
Tisuraf	Exception	56	B.BOUDRIS
Tizrizdigt	Puisme	143	A.BERKAI
Anezwu	Climat	63	K.CHERIEF
Tazyelt	Température	291	K.CHERIEF

Ammud

Ammud

Ammud-nney d win i d-negmer yer yimsulya, ihi ha-tan yimyan iyef nga tazrawt-nney:

Uṭṭun	Isem n yimyi	Uṭṭun	Isem n yimyi
1	Abersbas	51	Tayeddiwt
2	Azberbur	52	Tibselt n Ferεun
3	Aberwaq	53	Tileggit
4	Addad	54	Tifeywet
5	Aderyis	55	Timzin
6	Affar	56	Tizana
7	Agusim	57	Tiyiyac
8	Akermus n Sara	58	Wacnaf
9	Amaday	59	Wayzaz
10	Amagraman	60	Zelmum
11	Asefsaf	61	Ziden
12	Asisnu	62	Akerruc
13	Awermi	63	Tifaf
14	Axerrub	64	Asyar
15	Azegduf	65	Tarnast
16	Imliles	66	Azir
17	Azezzu	67	Amezzir
18	Azumbi	68	Felgu
19	Aεerεar	69	Ifer zizwi
20	Ayanim	70	Awectir
21	Bibras	71	Iles funas
22	Bunerjuf	72	Zεitra
23	Cciḥ	73	Iskimen
24	Cεgret Meryem	74	Izifu
25	Gerninuc	75	Aferyis
26	Ḥeblemluk	76	Azenzu
27	Ḥentεd	77	Belzimer
28	Illili	78	Leqrenfel
29	Inijel	79	Skenjbir
30	Jihbud	80	Talezazt
31	Lkalitus	81	Latay n tezgi

Ammud

32	Lkemmun	82	Timerzegt
33	Lmeşsaşa	83	Emer gezgez
34	Mejjir	84	Afeqqus n uyyul
35	Lmeɛdnus	85	Meuqel
36	Lkesber	86	Lahref
3	Merruyet	87	Lemri n usbar
38	Neenaɛ	88	Euşman
39	Qlilu	89	Lxeyyaṭa
40	Rrend	90	Lkina
41	Sanuğ	91	Tasula
42	Tatektuniyat	92	Tibşelt n wuccen
43	Taga	93	Awerri
44	Taselya	94	Tizzeft n tayed
45	Tasemmumt	95	Tametwala
46	Taxsayt	96	Asyersif
47	Tayda	97	Asennan n uyyul
48	Tazebbujt	98	Tazeggart
49	Tazerrağt	99	Tiskert
50	Tazemmurt	100	Amagriṭij

Agzul:

*Leqdic-nney d win i yezran tasleđt tasnalıamkant n umawal n yimyan n tujjya deg temnađt nHızer; nebda tazrawt-nney s tezwert tamatut deg-s i d-nemmeslay yef tmazya d tutlayt n tmaziyt s umata, nefka-d timental i ı-yeđđan nefren asentel d tmukrist.

Nebđa leqdic-nney yef krađ n yixfawen, yal ixef s tezwert-is d tegrayt-is:

*Ixef amezwaru: d iferdisen n tesnarrayt; deg-s i d-newwi awal yef temnađt iyef immug leqdic, fell-as negmer-d ammud d wuguren i d-nuffa seg tazwara n leqdic alamma d taggara-s. Yer taggara, nefka-d awal yef yimsulya.

*Ixef wis sin:

-Asnalyan: D ayen yerzan talya deg-s id-newwi awal yef tesnalya, nesbadu-tt-id, syin akkin newwi-d awal yef tesnalya tamziyt (azar, isem “tawsit, amđan, addad”, amyag), nenna-d amek i yuley umawal deg tmaziyt (asuddem, asuddes, aređtal).

-Asnamkan: nefka-d tabadut n tesnamka d wassayen isnamkanen (timegdiwt, tamedgawalt, tanemgawalt, tagetnamka, tainisemt), yer taggara newwi-d awal yef tayult n tfellađt d tesnawalt; s waya ihi nekfa ixef wis sin.

*Ixef wis krađ d tasleđt i nga i yal imyi deg tfelwiyin; deg yal tafelwit nessegza-d yiwen n yimyı; tafelwit d tin i nebđa ilmend n talya akked unamek, tama n ufella nexdem deg-s tasnalya, ma deg tama n wadda nexdem deg-s tasnamka; yer taggara n yal asegi nga-as tugna i yal imyi.

***Awalen n tsura:**

-Tasnilest, tasnawalt, tafellađt, tasnalya, tasnamka, imyan n Tezgi, imyan n lexla, imyan n tujjya, imyan n tebhirt.