

*TAGDUDA TAZZAYRIT TAMAGDAYT TATERFANT
AFLIF N USELMED UNNIGD UNADI USSNAN
TASDAWIT AKLI MUḤEND ULḤAĠ N TUBIRET
TAMAZDAYT N TSEKLIWIN D TUTLAYIN
AGEZDU N TUTLAYT D YIDLES N TMAZIḤT*



Tasdawit n Tubiret

**AKATAY N TAGGARA N MASTER
ANNAR: TASEKLA TAMAZIḤT**

ASENTEL

**Aserwes gar tewsatın n tsekla tamirant
taqbaylit (Ungal, Tullist, Amezgun)**

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Asnemmer

- *Tanemmirt iMassa AISSAOUI Hassiba, iyellan yid-i seg tazwara n leqdic-iw almi d taggara-is.*
- *Tanemmirt iyal aselmad seg yiselmaden n Ugezdu n Tutlayt d yidles Amaziy n Tubiret.*
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Dihya

Abuddu

Ad hduy Akatay-a ;

➤ *I Tutlayt Tamaziyt .*

➤ *I yimawlan-iw iyi-d-yessean d Taqbaylit tilellit , d
watmaten-iw i yezgan slallayen-d deg wul-iw tismen
yef ulmud-iw*

➤ *I yimdukkal-iw d temdukkal-iw i merra anda ma llan .*

➤ *I Jidda Lwiza , as-iniy yas ulac-ikem , deg wul-iw
mazal-ikem tedred a tafat yedwan tudert-iw*

Dihya

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TAZWERT TAMATUT

Tasekla tamaziyt d amezruy-nni amesbayur i d-ilulen akked ugdud amaziyt yemxalafen deg tantala. D tasekla-nni timawit i seg d-ugmen yimussnawen rran-tt-id yer tira akken tayerma-n sen ad teqqim tresša hed ur as-yezmir ad tt-ihud, akken i d-yura-d fell-as **MAMMERI Mouloud** deg udlis-is " poèmes kabyles anciens " : « *Gef wayen id-ihekku umezruy, tayerma n yimaziyen d tayerma n wawal, yef wawal i tebna tyerma tamaziyt* »¹.

Tasekla tamaziyt tlul-d akked wayen yettidir umdan di tudert-is n yal ass, akken is-yenna **ABAAZI Mbarek** : « *Tasekla tamaziyt tettwakkes-d seg tudert n umaziyt d tyerma-is d yirmad-is, tasekla-aya tettaskas-d tamuyli-n sen yer umezruy d wamek tebna tmetti d leewayed-n sen am : tmucuha, tamedyazt, lemεun, inzan,...* »² . Ad d-naf dayen **ABROUS Dahbia** deg umagrad-is tura-d : « *Tasekla taqburt taqbaylit tella d tasekla timawit, tcud s waṭas yer tudert n tmetti, tebda yef waṭas n tewsat in ; Tamedyazt, Timucuha, Icewwiqen n leewayed, Inzan, Timseεraq, ...* »³

Tasekla-aya yellan d timawit deg tlemmast n yiseggasen n 70 bdan yinagmayen xedmen fell-as tizrawin, jemeen-d ayen yellan d imawi rran-tt-id yer tira yas akken amur meqqren deg-s yeyba later-is ad d-naf **AZERWAL Fouad** yura-d : « *Tasekla tamaziyt d tasekla id-rran yer tira, anect-a yella-d s usufey-n sent seg tezrigin s wallalen n tafrara, anda id-tban i tikkelt tamenzut di tlemmast n yiseggasen n 70* ».⁴

Asmi id-keccmen yirumiyen tebda tira n tsekla-nni timawit sufyen-tt-id deg yidllisen ,gar yidllisen-a id-yefyen ad naf :

- Poésie populaire de la kabylie de Jurjura , 1867 , i yura ljiniral Hanoteau .

¹MAMMERI Mouloud , *Poèmes kabyles anciens* ,ed, Maspero, Paris , 1980 , P.44.

²alfaisalmag.com ، مبارك ابا عزي، مداخل الادب الامازيغي، تقديم رشيد يحيوي، كتاب الفيصل ،

³ABROUS Dahbia , *La littérature kabyle* , sur [www.centrederecherche.fr / litterature-kabyle.html](http://www.centrederecherche.fr/litterature-kabyle.html), consulté le 28/02/2016

⁴<https://ar-ar.facebook.com> ، فؤاد ازروال، الادب الامازيغي الجديد ، مفهومه و عناصره ، 8 يوليو 2013

- Légendes et contes merveilleux de la Grande kabylie , 1893 , i yura Auguste Mouliera.
- Les chansons de Smail Azikiou i yura Louis Rinn .

Syin yusa-d Si Emer Saëid BULIFA akken i t-id-yebder Mass **YAHIOUN Larbi** deg udlis-is Taqbaylit, iles d yidles : « *Si Emer Saëid bulifa d yiwen gar yimussnawen imezwura i yuran yef tutlayt d tmetti taqbaylit. Ilul deg useggas n 1861 deg Eedni, tayiwant n Yirjen deg Tizi uzzu. Yemmut deg temdint n lezzayer deg 1931 . Aḥric ameqqran n tudert-is issedda-t-id deg unadi d tira, ladya yella gar yiselmaden imezwura i islemden taqbaylit deg tesdawit n Buzerrisa deg Lezzayer* »¹ amaru-aya yessufey-d adlis i wumi ifka azwel " Recueil de poésies kabyles " deg useggas n 1904 . Deffir-s yusa-d Dda Lmulud akken i t-id-yebder umaru **YAHIOUN Larbi** : «*Mulud At Mæmmer, d amaru. Ilul ass n 28 Duḡember 1917 deg Tewrirt Mimun, Tayiwant n At Yenni deg Tizi uzzu. D amussnaw ameqqran id-iskeflen agerruj n yidles-nney aqbayli. Yessawed ad d-yerr azal i tutlayt, idles d tyerma tamaziyt s umata* »¹ igmer-d ayen i d-nnan d wayen sefran yimediyazen imeqqranen, imucaæn n tmurt n leqbayel, isufey-iten-id deg yidlisen-a :

- Les isefra de Si-Muhend ;1969
- Poèmes kabyles anciens; 1980
- Yenna-as Ccix Muḥend ; 1989

Tasekla taqbaylit ur teqqim ara kan deg ugmar n yisefra id-ḡḡan yimezwura maca tekker-d tasut i yuyen abrid n tira n tewsatin yemgaraden, amenzu id-yekkren d Belëid At Eli i yuran aḥal d aḍris, gar tewsatin yura (Timucuha, Tullisin, Amezgun, ...) akked wullis" Lwali n udrar " yettuneḥsaben d ungal amezwaru .

¹YAHIOUN Larbi , *Taqbaylit , Iles d Yidles* , Tiddukla n Yiqbayliyen n Swis , Tazrigt tis 2, Tazrigt 2021, P. 27

Tiwsatin-a " Ungal " , " Tullist " , " Amezgun " d tiwsatin uḡur rriḡ lwelha-iw s waḡas, d anect-a iyi-ḡḡan ad nadiḡ fell-asent akken ad sɛuḡ ugar n yisallen fell-asent.

Afran n usentel

Nefren asentel-a " Aserwes gar tewsatın n tsekla tamirant taqbaylit (Ungal, Tullist , Amezgun) acku d asentel aseklan, ulac win i ixedmen fell-as yakan. Yal akatay ad t-id-naf ireḡḡa anagar ḡef yiwet n tewsit deg uḡbur-is, ama d "Ungal" , " Tullist " neḡ " Amezgun " , maca nekkni deg ukatay-a , newwi-d fell-asent i kraḡ 03 .

Iswi seg ufran n usentel

Imi asentel-a " Aserwes gar tewsatın n tsekla tamirant taqbaylit (Ungal, Tullist, Amezgun) , d asentel icudden ḡer taḡult n tsekla , d asentel ur yettwaxedmen ara deg tezrawin iɛddan . D asentel i d-yessebḡanen amek tebna tḡessa d yiferdisen n tewsatın-a, ad yili yiswi-nneḡ seg-s d tussna n yiferdisen I deg mcarakent tewsatın-a I kraḡ deg-sent d tulmisin I deg mxalafent s telḡayt s usedḡfer n umedya akken ad nesseḡzi ugar leḡdic-a aḡzzfan, dayen ad nessebḡen tizemmar-nneḡ, anect-a seg yidlisen d yimagraden, tezrawin d yimawalen akked yisegzawalen ara nessemres deg tezrawt-a, d temsirin i neḡra ḡer yiselmaden ara nessexdem zun d allal akken ad nesseḡawed ad neḡḡ i yilemziyen ara aḡ-d-iḡdefren deg ulmud akatay i deg ara afen isallen s telḡayt ḡef tewsatın-a, acku deg taḡult n tsekla , kraḡ n **tewsatın-a neḡḡar fell-asent** s waḡas. S tezrawt-a, Ad nsifsus fell-asen taɛekkemt d lectab n unadi, kraḡ n tewsatın s tiḡbula-nsent deg yiwen n ukatay.

¹Ibid , P. 37

Tamukrist

Tiwsatin-a timiranin i d-yennulfan, d tiwsatin yuɣen adeg wessiɛen deg tsekla taqbaylit. Amenzu yer tewsat-in-a timiranin ;" Ungal, Tullisin, Amezgun, tamedyazt yettwarun, timucuha yettwarun " d amusnaw ameqqran Beleid AT Eli i yellan d amezwaru yer usnulfu.

Asentel-a " Aserwes gar tewsat-in n tsekla tamirant taqbaylit (ungal, tullist, amezgun)" d asentel aseklan, anda ad naf yal tawsit seg tewsat-in-a d timesbayurin n ugbur . Yal tawsit gar tewsat-in n tsekla taqbaylit tamirant n tesrit i d-yettasen s tira, ad tt-id-naf tesɛa tulmisin i tt-yeğğan ad tili temgarad yef tewsitn niɗen.

Nekkni, deg tezrawt-a i nexdem yef kraɗ n tewsat-in-a " Ungal ", " Tullist", "Amezgun" , nesbed-itt yef usteqsi d agejdan yeqqar-d ; *D acu-ten yiferdisen i deg mcarakent tewsat-in-a " Tullist ", " Ungal " d " Umezgun " , d yiferdisen i deg mgaradent ?*. Seg usteqsi-a, frurin-d yur-nney kra n yisteqsiyen d inaddayen;

- Amek i tettili teɣzi n tewsat-in-a " Tullist" ," ungal " d "umezgun" ?
- Iwudam, akud d wadeg deg tewsat-in-a tilin s tuget ney ala?
- Gar tewsat-in-a, anda i yettili udiwenni s waɗas ?

Turdiwin

- Ahat, mcarakent deg yiwudam d wakud akked wadeg imi cuddan yer tilawt. Ma d amgired, ahat mgaraden-t deg teɣzi
- Ahat " Tullist " d " umezgun " d sɣenf n yiɗrisen n tsiwelt wezzilen ma d ungal d aɗris I d-yettasen yezzif.
- Ahat, iwudam, akud d wadeg deg wungal tilin s tuget, ma deg tullist d umezgun tilin drus.

- Ahat, yettili udiwenni s waṭas deg tewsit n umezgun.

Tarrayt n leqdic

Deg leqdic-a, ad nessemres tarrayt n tyuri d unadi deg yidlisen d yikatayen akked tezrawin i yemgaraden deg tutlayt, ama s tutlayt n tefransist ama s tutlayt tamaziyt d tutlayt taɛrabt . nerna neyra kra n wungalen d kra n tullisin d tmezgunin akken ad ad nessawḍ ad negzu ugar yef tewsat-in-a wa ad nejebed s telqayt tulmisiin i deg mcarakent d wanda mxalafent .

Tuddsa n umahil

Amahil-a ara nexdem, ad t- nebḍu-t yef sin yiḥricen. Aḥric n tezri d uḥric n tesleḍt .

- Aḥric n tezri ; Tiwsatin n tsekla tamirant taqbaylit (ungal, tullist, amezgun), ad t-nebḍu-t yef kraḍ n yixfawen ;

IXEF 01 : ad nawi deg-s yef " Wungal " ; Tibadutin n wungal, Aẓar n ungal aqbayli, Ungalen imezwura id-yeffyen s teqbaylit, Ungalen id-iḍfren seg 2000 yer 2010, Ungalen n tasut tamaynut ay yuran yirgazen seg 2010 d assawen , Ungalen n tasut tamaynut ay urant tlawin seg 2010 d assawen, Ungalen id-yettwasuqlen yer tutlayt taqbaylit, Isental id-yettawi wungal zdaxel-is, Leṣṣnaf n wungalen, Iferdisen igejdanen yettilin deg wungal.

IXEF WIS 02 : ad nawi deg-s yef " Tullist " ; Tibadutin n tullist, Tullist taqbaylit d taḍra-ines, Tulmisiin i yef tebna tullist, Leṣṣnaf n tullist , Isental i yef d-tettawi Tullist.

IXEF WIS 03 :ad nawi deg-s yef " Umezgun " ; Tibadutin n umezgun, Aẓar n umezgun, Taḍra n umezgun aqbayli, Talliyin n umezgun aqbayli, Iferdisen i yef tebna tira n umezgun, Agzul amectuḥ i kra n tmezgunin yuran, Leṣṣnaf n

umezgun, Iwudam igejdanen deg lebni n umezgun, Iferdisen i iwulmen i turart n umezgun.

- Aḥric n tesleḍt, ad nawi deg-s yef userwes gar tewsat-in-a n tsekla tamirant taqbaylit " Ungal ", " Tullist ", " Amezgun ". Aḥric-a , deg-s sin yizwal d igejdanen ;

Amezwaru , yef yiferdisen i deg mcaraken-t tewsat-in-a " Ungal" , " Tullist " , " Amezgun" am (Uzwel, Imsnulfu , Axxam usezreg, Azemz usezreg, Tutlayt akked Uzenziy i yef bnant) ,d yiferdisen i deg mgaradent am (Talya, Iwudam, Akud, Adeg, Takerrist, Adiwenni, Aglam) .

Aneggaru , ad nawi deg-s yef userwes gar wungal " Yezger asaka " n umaru **BELAIDI Lyes** d tullist " Yir tawenza " n **LALDALI Kamel** d tnelmadt-is **GUELLAZ Ferial** akked tmezgunt " Agellil d Umerkanti " n **SADOUN Jugurtha**. Deg yixef-a nexdem agzul i ugbur n tewsat-in-a i d-nebder, syin ad nekcem deg userwes wagar-ament seg tama n yiferdisen i deg mcarakent (Şşenf n tewsat-in, Azwel d uxxam n usezreg d uzemz n usezreg, azenziy-nsent, Tutlayt), d yiferdisen anda mgaradent (Iwudam , Talya-nsent , Akud , Adeg, Takerrist , Adiwenni , Aglam) akken ad nessegzi ugar yef usentel i nefren .

**AḥRIC AzRAYAN : TIWSATIN N
TSEKLA TAMIRANT
TAQBAYLIT (UNGAL, TULLIST,
AMEZGUN)**

IXEF 01

TAWSIT N WNGAL

Tazwert

Ungal d tawsit n tsekla tamirant id-iaeddan seg timawit yer tira akken id-yura fellas **RAIMOND Michel**: « *Ađris yeεan tulmisin n ungal id-ikecmen s annar n tsekla tirawit tamirant d ađris id-iaeddan seg timawit yer tira deg lqern wis 17 anda beddlent twuriwin-ines akked wayen i as-d-rnan am tesnilest d leqdic n yiyerbazen n tsertit* »¹

Deg yixef-a ad nemmeslay yef ;

- Tibadutin n wungal deg ; Yisegzawalen, Idlisen d Yimagraden .
- Ađar n wungal aqbayli.
- Ungalen imezwura id-yeffyεen s teqbaylit.
- Ungalen id-iđefren seg 2000 almi d 2020.
- Ungalen n tasut tamaynut i yuran yirgazen seg 2010 d assawen.
- Ungalen n tasut tamaynut ay urant tlawin seg useggas n 2010 d assawen.
- Ungalen id-yettwasuqlen yer Teqbaylit.
- Isental id-yettawi wungal zdaxel-is.
- Leşnaf n wungalen.
- Iferdisen igejdanen i yettilin deg wungal

¹ RAIMOND Michel, *Le Roman*, 2, Ed, Armand Colin, Paris, P.13

1. Tibadutin n ungal

1.1 Tibadutin i as-yettunefkan deg kra n yisegzawalen

- **Tabadut n SALHI Mohand Akli :** « *D tawsit n tsekla, ungal ur yeɛdil ara netta d tullist , ungal d aḍris yezzifen mačči am tullist. Tuqqten deg-s iwudam, tasiwelt-ines tcubbek nnig n tin n tullist*».¹
- **Tabadut n BOUAMARA Kamel :** « *Ungal d ššenf n uḍris deg tsekla yuran. Ungal d aḍris yezzifen mlih, mačči am tmacahut* »²
- **Asegzawal n tsekla " Larousse " :** «*Ungal d ššenf n uḍris n tsiwelt yezziif, talsa-is d tasugnant, asugen deg-s d win iɛemmqen d amazray*»³
- **Tabadut n BOUCHIKHI Ahmed :** « *Ungal d asugen yettwarun di tesrit yef kra n tilas, tasiwelt tettuyal s umata yer teḥkayt d udiwenni ilmend n usismel ayenkudan. Ad d-naf yekseb leṣnaf yemxalafen am : wungal n yihulfan, ungal amazray, ungal imsulta, ...* »⁴

1.2 Tibadutin i as-yettunefkan i wungal deg kra n yidlisen

- **Tabadut n REUTER Yves :** « *Ungal yemmal-d iḍrisen iyezzfanen yettwarun s tesrit* »⁵
- **Tabadut n CHARTIER Pierre :** « *Ungal d adlis yettwarun s tesrit, d yiwet n tawsit n tsekla, yettawi-d iwidam seg wadeg n usugen i izemmren ad ilin qerben yer tilawt* »⁶

¹SALHI Mohand akli, *Asegzawal amezzyan n tsekla*, ed, L'Odyssée, Tizi-Ouzou, 2012, P.73.

²BOUAMARA Kamel, ISSIN, Wis sin, *Asegzawal n Taqbaylit*, ed, revue et augmentée, l'Odyssée, Tizi-Ouzou, P.338.

³Dictionnaire des littératures, Larousse, 1985, P. 1356.

⁴BOUCHIKHI Ahmed, *Petit dictionnaire de l'analyse littéraire*, 2009, Ed, Afrique Orient, P.P. 145-146.

⁵REUTER Yves, *Introduction à l'analyse de roman*, Armon Colin, 3, Ed, Paris, 2005, P.06.

⁶CHARTIER Pierre, *Introduction aux Théories du roman*, ed, Bordas, Paris, 1990, P. 09.

- **Tabadut n RAIMOND Michel :** «*Amezruy n wungal i ikeccmen annar n tsekla tamirant, d ađris id-ięeddan seg timawit yer tira deg lqern wis 17 ,anda beddlent twuriwin-ines akked wayen i d-as-d-rnan am tesnilest d leqdic n yiyerbazen n tsertit* ».¹
- **Tabadut n MOURTADH Abdelmalik :** «*ungal, yettas-d s talya tayezzfant, iwudam deg-s d ayen yellan deg tilawt, adeg d wakud dayen d ayen yellan deg tilawt . Ungal d tawsit yeččuren d tikerrisin yemcubbaken* ».²
- **Tabadut n ELKHATIB Mohamed :** «*Ungal yettales-d yiwen n usentel agejdan, seg-s tefrurin-d inęruyen yemxalafen akken ad senfalin yef tudert d wayen iceyben timetti, tettak tilelli i umeskar ad yessenfali akken yebya acku yella yebęed yef leqyud n tmedyazt* »³
- **Tabadut n WARAKI Said :** «*Ungal d asugen n tudert n umdan d tudert n tmetti id-yettales umeskar s yiwudam i yessemras akken ad selhun inęruyen n teħkayt* »⁴

1.3 Tibadutin i as-yettunefkan i wungal deg kra n yimagraden

- **Tabadut n BOUTEUR Michel :** «*Ungal d taħkayt yeččuren d tikerrisin. Ungal d tawsit taseklant icebħen. Tutlayt deg-s d nettat i d aferdis agejdan. Aħas n yinagmayen i t-iħesben d tawsit taseklant, tasugnant , yeččuren d inęruyen d tkerrisin* »⁵

¹RAIMOND Michel , Op.cit, P.13

²مرناض عبد المالك ، في نظرية الرواية ، الكويت ، عالم المعرفة ، 1998، ص.13

³الخطيب محمد ، الرواية و الواقع ، دار الحداثة، بيروت ، لبنان 1981 ، ص . 13.1 ط 3

⁴الورقي سعيد ، اتجاهات الرواية العربية ، دار المعرفة الجامعية ، مصر ، دط، 1997، ص.405

⁵بوتور ميشال ، بحوث في الرواية الجديدة ، منشورات عويدات ، بيروت ، ط1982 2، ص.05

- **Tabadut n WETTAR Mohamed Riyad :** « Ungal d tahkayt tasugnant, yezzifet, tesmeq, teččur d tikerrisin d tigawin »¹

2. Azar n wngal aqbayli

Azar n wungal aqbayli yettuḡal yer yiseggasen n 40 " Lwali n udrar " , d aḡris yettwarun deg useggas deg 1940 , yeffey-d d iḡricen deg yiseggasen n 50 , syin yeffey-d deg FDB, s lmendad n yimrabḡen irumiyeen J.M.Dallet d J.L. Degezelle deg udlis i wumi i semman " Les cahiers de Belaid ou la Kabylie d'antan " deg useggas n 1963 , ungal-a yura-t umaru " Belaid At Eli" .

Belaid At Eli d amenzu id-ineḡḡren abrid i tsekla taqbaylit tamirant akken id-yura fell-as umaru **YAHIOUN Larbi** deg udlis-is id-yeffyen deg useggas n 2021 i wumi yefka isem " Taqbaylit, Iles d yidles " yura-d deg tezrawt-is : «Belaid At Eli, s yisem n tidet "Izurar Belaid" ilul ass n 12 di Maggu 1909 deg Uzru Uqellal, tayiwant n Micli (Tala n Lḡhemmam) deg lserc n At Mangellat. Yerna-d yef kraḡ 03 n warrac nniden d snat 02 n teqcicin. D netta d amenzu gar-asen. Yemmut deg sbiḡar n Meesker deg wayyur n maggu 1950 s waḡḡan n Tasmuḡi, deg usemmud-is ala 41 n yiseggasen »² . Deffir mi id-yebder tudert-is, yewwi-d yef wayen id-yeḡḡa d agerruj, yura-d : «Belaid At Eli d amaru amezwaru i yuran iḡrisen n tsekla taqbaylit. Gar useggas n 1945 d 1946 yura ttza n 09 n tezmamin i ieddad n 600 n yisebtar s teqbaylit. Tizmamin-a suffyentent-id yimrabḡen irumiyeen d adlis deg FDB deg useggas n 1963 s uzwel " les Cahiers de Belaid ou la kabylie d'antan "»³. Yerna yura-d fell-as : «Belaid at Eli, yura aḡas n yisefra yef tudert-is ... Yura timucuha am tmacahut n " Useeqqa yessawalen " , tamacahut n " Uwayezniw " ... Yura yiwen uzamam yef tlawin n taddart-is "Afenḡal n Lqehwa " d aḡris id-yewwin limarat n umezgun, d kra n yidrisen nniden id-yemmalen ḡḡenf n tullist " Jeddi " ,... Akked yiwen

¹103. وتار محمد رياض، توظيف التراث في الرواية المعاصرة ، منشورات اتحاد كتاب العرب ، دمشق ، 2002 ، ص.

² YAHIOUN Larbi, Op.cit, p.91

³ Ibid, P.91

wullisyezzifen " Lwali n Udrar " i yettunehsaben ass-a d ungal amezwaru i yettwarun s teqbaylit »¹. Tel la dayen SADI Nabila tura-d : « Amezruy n Wungal yettwarun s teqbaylit, yuy azar deg yiseggasen 1940 mi akken yura Beleid At Eli adris-ines " Lwali n udrar " id-suffyen yimrabden irumiyen deg useggas n 1964 deg udlis-nni i wumi fkan isem " Les cahiers de Belaid ou la kabylie d'antan " »²

Anect-a id-nebder yessebgan-d belli Beleid at Eli d amezwaru yer tira, d amenzu id-yeslalen tawsit-a n ungal aqbayli amiran, d amenzu id-yewwin zdaxel n yidrisen-is ticrađ d tulmisin n ungal id-yebder Muhend akli Salhi yef tewsirt-a : «Teyzi n wullis, ajerred n yiwudam deg wakud, aglam n yihulfan d wansayen, ... ».³

3. Ungalen imezwura id-yeffyen s teqbaylit

Seg wasmi id-yeffey ungal amezwaru " Lwali n Udrar " n " Beleid At Eli " ulac win id-yernan yessufey-d deffir-s almi d iseggasen n 80 ffyen-d krađ n wungalen :

- Ungal *Asfel*⁴ n Racid Eellic id-yeffyen deg useggas n 1981, deg-s amaru yezzi-d lwelha-is yef tmurt n tmazya d wamek i tebđa, yessawel deg-s yef tdukli akken ad tuyal tmurt yer yimawlan-is, i wakken ad yedru waya yessefk yef yimezday-is ad fken asfel : << Tamazya ney tamurt n yimaziyen d taneggarut di ddunit i mazal sdaw uzaglu n yimnekcamen. Amek a tawayit gar wazal n εecrin melyun d aterra, gar wachal d ajenyur, d amdawi, d aselmad, ulac meyya i izemmren ad mlilen afus deg ufus, ulac meyya ara yemnten yef tikkelt d ASFEL >>

¹ YAHIOUN Larbi, Op.cit, P.92

² SADI Nabila, *tamsalt n tmagit deg wungal yettwarun s teqbaylit*, ed, Tamaziyt tura, Uttun wis 8-9, HCA, 2011, p. 89

³ SALHI Akli Mohand, *Etudes de littérature Kabyle*, ENAG, 2011, p.83

⁴ ALICHE Rachid, *Asfel*, ed, Fédérop, Lyons, 1981

- Ungal *Faffa*¹ i yellan d ungal wis sin n Racid Eellic, id-yeffyen seg tezrigin n Fédérop deg useggas n 1986 deg-s yewwi-d yef yimdanen yettffen deg tnaşlit-nsen d lemħayen yettidir uyrib di tmurt taberranit.
- Ungal wis krađ d ungal n Saaid Saedi *Askuti*² d-yeffyen deg useggas n 1983 deg-s yules-d tadyant n mezyan d Malħa. Mezyan i yeğġan leqraya yuli s adrar akken ad yennay yef tlelli n tmurt-is. Ungal-a yewwi-d yef temsalt n tefsut n yimaziyen anda teqleb tudert n sin yilemziyen " Mezyan " d " Malħa " i wumi sæddan fell-as lbaţel akken ad rren ttar seg Mezyan id-yettaxren seg yimsulta.

Syin akin, đefren-ten-id wiyad s tira n tewsit-a tamirant, gar wid i ten-id-idefren ad d-naf :

- Emer Mezdad s wungal-is amenzu *Id d Wass*³ deg useggas n 1990 , deg-s yettales- tudert n Muħend Amezyan d Yemma-s Malħa yekkatn yef yizerfan n yixeddamen d umennuy yef tutlayt d yidles amaziy almi i tid-ħebesen seg uxeddim. Ad d-naf deg usebtar wis 57 yenna-d deg-s : << *Tamurt, d arraw-is i as-ibennun tamussni ; Cwiţ, cwiţ, aseggas deffir wayeđ, lqern deffir wayeđ, ayen walant wallen, ayen xezzen wulawen, ad t-jerden yifassen. Allay ur tezdıy tatut. Ma d nekkni i iyunzan tira, nettu ula d asekkil. D tiniri i d amezruy-nney, d ilem i deg nezzder >>*
- Salem Zinya s wungal-is *Tafrara*⁴ id-yeffyen deg useggas n 1995 id-yewwin tidyanin n Yidir i ilemden isekkilen n tfinay syur Meqran almi yuyal ikcem-it lħir n tmagit d umennuy, yeħsa tutlayt-is d tin yettwarun, ttfen-t yimsulta deg tedianin-nni n tefsut n yimaziyen, tafsut n 80 , tikkelt tamenzut serħen-as-d maca tikkelt tis snat ttfen-t qqimen kkatn deg-s almi yessufey tarwiħt di Tafrara.

¹ ALICHE Rachid, *Faffa*, ed , Fédérop, Lyons,1986

² SAADI Said, *Askuti*, ed, Asalu/ Azar , Alger, 1983

³ MEZDAD Amer , *Id d wass* , ed, Asalu/Azar , Alger, 1990

⁴⁴ ZENIA Salem , *Tafrara*, ed, L'harmattan/Awal , Paris ,1995

- Syinyusa-d Hmed NEKKAR s wungal-is *Yugar ucerrig tafawet* deg useggas n 1999.

4. Ungalen i d-idefren seg 2000 almi d 2010

Deg tallit-a seg 2000 almi d 2010 ffyen-d azal n 15 n wungalen gar-asen :

- " Tasga n Tt̄lam " n Saēid Iēemrac deg useggas n 2000
- " Iyil d Wefru " n Salem Zinya deg 2002
- " Timlilit n Tyermiwin " n Ğamel Benēuf deg 2002
- " Salas d Nuja " n Brahim Tazayart deg 2003
- " Bu Tqulhatin " n Ğumar Daħmum deg 2003
- " Dida " n Yazid Ulansi deg 2003
- " Arrac n Tefsut " n yucef Ubellil deg 2004
- " Si tedyant yer tayed " n Ğmer Uħemza deg 2004
- " Yir timlilit " n Ğamid Butliwa deg 2004
- " Lwerd n Tayri " n Igli n Tlelli deg 2004
- " Tagrest n uryu " , " Ass-nni " n Ğmer Mezdad deg 2006 .
- " Bururu " n Taher Uld Ğmer deg 2006 .
- " Aēeciw n Tmes " n Lynda Kudac deg 2009

6. Ungalen n tasut tamaynut ay uran yirgazen seg 2010 d assawen

Gar-asen ad naf :

- " Asdawan " n Mhenni Xalifi deg 2014
- " Akken i asent-yehwa i tullas " n Karim Xerbuc deg useggas n 2015
- " Ma drus " n Murad Irnaten deg 2015
- " Asebbay " n Ğusin Luni deg 2017
- " Tirga n Wul " n Sidaēli Laħdir deg 2018
- " Ussan n Tayri " n Dawed Maxus deg 2018
- " Abrid n tefsut " n Muħend Mcawer deg 2018

- " Yezger Asaka " n Lyes Beléidi deg 2019
- " Nna Γni " n Ğamel Laseb deg 2019
- " Aġeġġig Ugudu " n Eli Belħut deg 2020...

7. Ungalen n tasut tamaynut ay urant tlawin seg useggas n 2010 d assawen

Ungal amezwaru i tura tmettut d ungal " Aæcciw n tmes " i tura Linda Kudac deg 2009 . Syin rnan-d wungalen nniġen gar-asen :

- " Iħulfan " n Kaysa Xalifi deg 2016
- " Gar igenni d tmurt " n Dihya Lwiz deg 2016
- " Tamacahut taneggarut " n Linda Kudac deg 2016
- " Lħif d usirem " n Racida Bensidhum deg 2018
- " Amsebrid " n Cabħa Ben Gana deg 2018
- " Tudert n tmara " n Naçima Ben Eezzuz deg 2019
- " Tameddit n wass " n Zuhra Laya deg 2020.

8. Ungalen id-yettwasuqlen yer tutlayt taqbaylit

- Feraoun Mouloud, " Mmi-s n yigellil " , Tasuqqilt n ; Moussa Ould Taleb , HCA, 2004
- Djoubran Khalil Djoubran, " Nnbi " , tasuqqilt n Farid Abach, Laphomic, Alger, 2004
- Saint-exupéry Antoine , Ageldun Amectuħ, Tasuqqilt n Mansouri Habib Allah, HCA, Alger, 2004
- Ernest hemingway, Amyar d yilel, tasuqqilt n Mohand Arabe Ait Kaci, Tira, Bejaia, 2013
- Ferdinand Duchesse, Tamilla, Tasuqqilt n Mansouri Habib Allah, HCA, Alger, 2007
- Kateb Yacine, Neġma, Tasuqqilt n Rabeh Bouchneb, HCA, Alger, 2006

- Albert camus , Aberrani, tasuqqilt n Mouhand Arab At Qasi, internet, 2015

9. Isental i d-yettawi wungal zdaxel-is

Yal ungal ara d-yeffyen ,yettawi-d yef lihala n tallit-nni i deg d-yeffey, gar yisental-a :

9.1 Tamagit d umennuy yef tmaziyt

Yal agdud yessawal s tutlayt-is. Tutlayt d nettat i d-ibennun tamagit n umdan. Di tmurt n Lezzayer aladya deg lqern wis 7, asmi i d-keccmen waeraben, fkan udem aerab icudden yer tneslemt i Lezzayer n uzekka. Byan ad mhun azar n tmagit tamaziyt. Akken i as-yenna Muħya deg wawal-is : << Teffey Fransa, tekcem-d Lezzayer >>. D acu kan agdud aqbayli werġin yekna i lbaṭel, ur truzun, ur kennun. Gef tmagit d tutlayt-nsen ur tsemmiħen. Gas seylin-d fell-asen lbaṭel aladya di tefsut n 80 d tefsut taberkant n 2001 anda i d-seylin rrehba d ṭlam yef ugdud aqbayli. Tafsut i d-yebdan deg 18 deg yebrir asmi nyan Germaħ Massinisa i yes3an 18 n yiseggasen deg uxxam n yiġadermiyen , ylin fell-as s rraṣaṣ war ma yexdem kra. Syin taeddan yef yiwen n uselmad d sin yinelmaden-is deg Umizur . Seg yimir-nni, kkren-d yilemziyen mgal ddel, mgal Taħeqqranit, mgal imesbaṭliyen i yebyan ad sneggren aṣref aqbayli. Ilemziyen i d-muggren yiġadermiyen s rraṣaṣ aṣeddar yeglan s 128 n terwiħt i yeġġan ul nyal tawacult taqbaylit ad yezzu . Seryen yal affad n uqbayli i yekkatn akken ad rren tamagit.

BLANCHET Philippe yura-d : << *Yal amdan yesεa azref ad yemmeslay wa ad yessxdem tutlayt-is akken yebyu yili uswir-is acku tutlayt d tamagit-nney, d azref n tilin n tudert n usuddes n yiman-nney* >>¹

¹ BLANCHET Philippe, *Dictionnaire du français regional de provence*, Paris , ed, Bonneton, 1991

Gar wungalen-a id-yewwin yef tmagit d umennuy yef tmaziyt ad d-naf ungal " Asfel " , " Askuti " n Saëid Saëdi s ungal " Askuti " , zinya s ungal " Tafrara " , Emer Uhemza s ungal-is " Si tedyant yer tayed " , Yucef Ubellil s ungal-is " Arrac n tefsut " . Idles d umennuy yef tmaziyt d asentel yettuqten.

Ad d-naf SADI Nabila tura-d : << *Sumata, tamagit tesca sin wudmawen ; Nekk akked wayed. Akken ad yessiweđ nekk ad yemmeslay yef tmagit-is, ilaq ad d-yawi awal yef wayen i t-yessemxalafen yef wayed >>¹*

9.2 Tayri

Tayri , tettlal-d d umdan, tayri d aħulfu ayen i d-nenna fell-as drus. Tayri d Isas fell-as lehna tettrus , tayri d tudert, d ajeġġig usirem, d aman yeşfan i ileħhun deg wulawen.

Tayri d tamuylı yer tafat , yis-s ara nelħu yer zdat . Tayri mačči anagar n tayri n urgaz d tmeṭṭut , tella tayri n yimawlan, tayri n tegmat, n temdukkelt, tayri n tmurt, tayri n ugama, ...

Tayri d asentel wis sin id-yettuyalen, mačči d agejdan. Gar yiseggasen n 80 d 90 yella d asentel amectuħ, iteddu-d kan.

Amedya :

- **Saëid Saëdi (Askuti)** : Tayri n Mezyan d Malħa
- **Zinya Salem (Tafrara)** : Tayri gar Yidir d eelġiya

Ma yella deg yiseggasen-agi ineggura, yuħal d agejdan, si 98 yer da yuħal weħd-s deg wungal.

Amedya :

- **Brahim tazayart (Salas d Nuja)**
- **Igli n tlelli (Lwerd n Tayri) ...**

Tamagit asentel-is yuyal yezga ineqqes acku lihala tbdel.

9.3 Rebrab

Tallit taberkant, tallit n rrehba d lxuf, d tallit n yimenyi n lbaṭel. Taḥeqqranit , lhem, leqsiḥ n wulawen. Tallit n rebrab d tallit anda yekker imenyi s yisem n ddiin, zun d Illu i asen-yefkan azref ad qḍun yef terwiḥin s yisem n rebbi d ddiin, wid i deg cukken ad qebḍen leṣmer-is.

Di tallit-nni n rebrab (iseggasen n 90) llan wid yuran imir-nni gar-asen:

- **Salem zinya** (Iyil d Wefru) yettawi-d deg-s taqsiḍt n Muḥammed amek yeffey yer lyaba d wamek yefka afus di ultma-s tamekyust mi tt-yefka i lamir-nsen ad tt-yay, d wamek i tt-tessukkes Ṭiṭem ...
- **Taher Uld Emer** (Bururu) ula d wagi yettawi-d yef rrebrab amek i d-xellqen d wansi id-kkan ..

9.4 Lyerba

Lyerba teṣṣeb, lyerba tesseḍḍaf amdan. Lyerba tessebḍad gar leḥbab, tesseylay-d lxiq d wurfan, tesseyay ula d iḥulfan.

Asentel-agi nezmer ad t-nseddu yer tmagit. Gar wid yuran yef lyerba ad d-naf yella :

- **Racid Fellic (Faffa)** :anda id-yettmeslay yef wamek yebḍa wul-is yef sin gar tmeṭṭut iḥemmel di tmurt " Ferruḡa " d tin iḥemmel di Fransa (yebya tamurt, yebya fransa) .

Ad d-naf BEDWI Abderrahman yura-d : << *Lyerba d ayen zḡayen, tetteqqes yal amdan deg tudert-is ama yef lefraḡ n yimawlan-is, lefraḡ n tmurt-is d lefraḡ n leḥbab-is , anda ad yeyli fell-as deg tmurt anda iṣac d ayrib*>>²

¹ SADI Nabila, Op.cit, P.89

بدوي عبد الرحمان ، الاشارات الالهية ، ابو حيان التوحيدي ، مطبعة جامعة فؤاد الاول القاهرة ، 1950، ص.279.

Akked DJELLAOUI Mohamed yura-d : << *Tinigt d anadi n umdan yef wayen t-ixuşşen deg tmura tiberraniyin, d ayen i t-yeğğan ad iruḥ* >>¹

Yura-d MAMMERI Mouloud : << *Lyerba d awal id-yusan seg tutlayt n taerabt الغربية Ayen i wumi nsemma s teqbaylit " tinigit "* >>²

9.5 Tudert n tmeṭṭut di tmetti

D iḥulfan-nni i tettḥulfu tmeṭṭut mgal timetti i tt-iḥeqqren, timetti i tt-yerran di rrif. Anect-a yettban-d s tuget deg wungalen ay urant tlawin, anect-a yella-d akken ad grent tiyri i wayen tettidir tmeṭṭut , asirem-nsent ad sɛunt azal d yizerfan am nutenti am yirgazen, yettban-d waya deg yimeslayen n Cabḥa Ben Gana mi id-tura deg wungal-is " Amsebrid " : << *Ur byiy ara ad iliy d tajeğğigt i wumi yellin yiferrawen, ṭhuccun-tt medden d asayur di lweqt n tuga, ur byiy ara ad iliy d tawizet i yef tennayen yimdanen ... byiy ad iliy d yiwet n yiwen ,ara yilin d yiwen, ma ulac yiwen-nni, ad teqqim d yiwet*>>³

10. Leşnaf n wungalen

10.1 Ungal amaslaḍ (roman d'analyse)

Ungal amaslaḍ d şşenf aseklan yettusemras akken ad yesleḍ iḥulfan n yiwudam d wayen ixeddmn, d yiḥulfan-nsen mi ara tmeslayen dtamuyli-i yettilin gar yiwudam ... Şşenf-agi aseklan iban-d di lqern wis 19 syur " La princesse de clèves " akked " Madame de la Fayette ". Ad d-naf HAYKAL Ahmed yura-d : << *Şşenf-agi n wungal amaslaḍ, isebgan-d aḥric n tesleḍt n tnefsit n yiwudam, d tesleḍt n wamek tidiren, d wayen xeddmn, d wayen txemmimen, d yiḥulfan yettḥulfu yal awadem yer uwadem nniḍen* >>⁴

جلوي محمد، تطور الشعر القبائلي و خصائصه، (بين التقليد و الحداثة)، ج2، الشعر الحديث و الزيتونة، تيزي وزو 2010، ص. 155

²MAMMERI Mouloud , *Culture-savante et culture vecue* , ed , Tala, Alger, P.191

³ BENGANA Chabha , *Amsebrid* , Ed Imru, 2018, P.P. 65-66

⁴ هيكل احمد، الادب القصصي و المسرحي في مصر ، 1983، الطبعة الرابعة، القاهرة، دار المعارف، ص 411

10.2 Ungal n tmedduramt (Roman autobiographique)

D ššenf yettmalen s tuget yer tidet n yiman, deg-samaru ney ameskar ad yaru yef tidet n umdan d acu kan iteffer isem-is s yisem nniden i yefka i uwadem agejdan deg teħkayt. Ad d-naf NADIR Ahmed yura-d : << *Ššenf-agi n wungal, yettawi-d seg lhila n umeskar d wayen yessen deg tayult taseklant, akken ad yizmir ad yessawed ad tt-id-yerr deg lqaleb n teħkayt s utekki-ines yef yiferdisen igejdanen n tzuri n tsiwelt* >>¹

10.3 Ungal amazray (Roman Historique)

D ššenf id-yettarran tudert yer deffir, iwudam deg-s d iwudam imazrayen, akud deg-s d ayen yezrin, ššenf-agi iban-d deg lqern wis 19 . NADIR Ahmed yura-d : <<*Ungal amazray, d ungal id-yugmen seg umezruy, akken ad hyun ayen ieddadan ney akken ad zzun amezruy deg wallayen n yimeyriyen wa ad t-reššin deg-s* >>²

Yura-d dayen fell-as PELTIER Maurice : << *Ungal amazray d win yesdukklen taqsiđt meqqren i yellan d tidet akked teqsiđt tamezyant yellan d afariy*>>³

Ma d DRUON Maurice yura-d : << *Ungal amazray ,d tamuyli n wass-a id-yewwin yef tin yidelli d tin yezrin, uslig-agi yettuyal yer umezruy i as-yefkan azal. D tawsit ifazen i wid id-yettawin deg yizen-is yef tmuhqranit. Ass-a ungal amazray iger-d tiyri meqqren s umezruy-is id-yewwin tixutert*>>⁴

10.4 Ungal izrilew (roman réaliste)

D ššenf anda id-ibennu umeskar ššeh n n teħkayt-is, wa ad yesbadu iwudam i yef i tt-yebna s tidet, akken ad yessiweđ adtt-id-yessebgen belli tettuyal yer

¹ نادر احمد، الرواية الجديدة، العلم و الايمان للنشر و التوزيع، 2009، ص 20

² نادر احمد، نفس المرجع السابق، ص 22

³ PELTIER Maurice, *Lire des romans historique au quotidien*, Cycle 3, Dijon, Scem-crdq, Bourgagne, 2008, P.07

⁴ DRUON Maurice, *Article extrait, de l'ouvrage Larousse « Dictionnaire Mondial de littérature*, P. 37

tudert tilawayt .Gar wid d-yufraren deg sşenf-a aseklan ad d-naf : BALZAC, MAUPASSANT, ZOLA,

10.5 Ungal n tedianin (Roman d'aventures)

D sşenf id-ibanen deg lqern wis 19 yer " **JULES Verne** " . Sşenf-a yettales-d taħkayt yettawin amdan yer wadeg nniden yemxalafen akk yef yidgan n ddunit, deg-s awadem agejdan ad yessebgen tabyest-is d tiħerci-is.

10.6 Ungal amsaltu (Roman Policier)

D sşenf anda ameskar sdaxel n teħkayt-is, yettalles-d tidyanin id-iderrun deg tmetti am tikkerda, Timenyiwt, ... d tarrayin i sexdamen tamsulta (la police) akken ad sbeeden akk ayen ixuşşen yef yimdanen d tmurt-nsen anect-a s yifukal ara d-jemmeen akken ad awden yer tidet.

10.7 Ungal n ulemmud (Roman d'apprentissage)

D sşenf aseklan arumansi, ilul-d deg "l'allemand" deg lqern wis 18 . D sşenf id-yettalsen tigemmi n uwadem yellan d assađ deg teħkayt seg temzi yer tizi n temyer d yiæewwiqen id-imugger ,akked wayen ijerreb deg tudert-is wa ad yelmed seg wayen id-is3edda, d wayen iæac, d wayen iwala.

10.8 Ungal n " picaresque "

D sşenf aseklan, id-ilulen di "l'Espagne" deg lqern wis 16 . Sşenf-a yettales-d deg-s umeskar ssira n win ixuşşen am umattar, amakrađ ,agujil, aqettae n yiberdan, ...d wayen yettidir deg tmetti.

10.9 Ungal n tussna tasugnant (Roman de scéance fiction)

D sşenf n teħkayt tasugnant, yessemras deg-s umeskar ayen yerzan tussna amedya : ad yili ungal awadem-is agejdan yesæa assay akked tussna am " Robot " anda ad yili usexleđ gar wayen yellan d ussan d wayen yellan d asugnan.

10.11 Ungal asugnan (Roman fantastique)

Asugen d yiwen n šsenf aseklan, d taḥkayt tasugnant yezmer yimeyri ad yamen yis-s akken yezmer ur yattamen ara. Ad naf NADIR Ahmed yura-d : << Ungal asugnan d šsenf aseklan anda id-yettak umeskar tikti yettamen netta deg-s yura-tt-id akken ad yeğğ ula d imeyri ad yamen s taḥkayt-a >>¹

11. Iferdisen igejdanen yettilin deg wungal

11.1 Azwel

Azwel d agzul amectuḥ deg yiwen ujerrid, ney deg yiwen n wawal ney sin ney kraḍ. Azwel akken id-yura fell-as DJASSIM Mohamed Djassim: << *Azwel d asebgan i unamek n uḍris d wayen is-d-yezzin, yettak-d agzul i wayen yettwarun* >>². Ad d-naf dayen Ahmed yura-d : << *Azwel yetteawan imeyri akken ad yekcem s annar n tyuri, Azwel yettajbad-d imeyri yer usentel n udlis d wayen yellan sdaxel-is* >>³

11.2 Awadem

Awadem d aferdis agejdan, d netta i isselḥayen aḍris akken id-yenna fell-as SALHI Mohand Akli deg usegzawal-is : << *Awadem d aferdis agejdan di tesleḍt n tsiwelt, am tigawt, am tkerrist, am wakud, am wadeg* >>⁴. Ma SALMAN ABIDI Sana tura-d : << *Awadem d aferdis agejdan deg wullis, d netta i ixedmen, d netta yettxemmimen ,d netta i isselḥayen tigawin d yinedruyen n wungal seg tazwara almi d taggara* >>⁵

Deg wungal llan yiwudam igejdanen, llan yiwudam inaddayen :

¹ نادر احمد ، نفس المرجع السابق ، ص 21

² جاسم محمد جاسم ، جماليات العنوان مقاربة في خطاب محمود درويش الشعري ، دار مجدلاوي للنشر والتوزيع ، عمان ، الاردن ، ط1، 2013 ، ص 101 – 2014 ، ص 101

³ عباس احمد ارحيله ، العنوان حقيقته و تحقيقه في الكتاب المخطوط ، دار كنوز المعرفة للنشر و التوزيع ، عمان – الاردن ، ط1، 2015- ، ص 47 ، 48 ، 1436

⁴ SALHI Mohand Akli , *Asegzawal amezzyan n tsekla*, Ed , L'odysee, Tizi-Ouzzou, 2012-2021, P. 40

⁵ سلمان العبيدي سناء ، الشخصية في الفن القصصي و الروائي عند سعدي المالح ، الكتبة الوطنية دار غيداء للنشر و التوزيع 2015 ، ط1، 2016- ، ص 18 ، 1437

- Iwudam Igejdanen d iwudam yettilin seg tazwara n wungal almi d taggara-is, twaḥsaben d nutni d assaden i yef tebna teḥkayt acku fell-asen ay bnan inedruyen.
- Iwudam inaddayen d iwudam ur d-yettuyalen ara s waṭas di teḥkayt, tilin d sebba n tilin n kra n yinedruyen. Iwudam-a inaddayen zemmren ad ilin d imallalen seg wid yettaken afus n tallelt i uwadem agejdan akken zemmren ad ilin d innamaren tilin mgal n uwadem agejdan . Zemmren dayen ad ilin d imallalen. Syin ad uyalen d innamaren ney ad ilin d innamaren syin ad uyalen d imallalen.

11.3 Adeg

D aferdis agejdan sdaxel n wungal acku yella d win id-isebganen amkan anda id-ḍerrunt tigawin, mebla adeg ur d-tilin ara inedruyen. Ad d-naf SALHI Mohand Akli yura-d : << *Adeg d aferdis agejdan di tesleḍt, d adeg id-yemmalen anda id-teḍra tigawt di teḥkayt, adeg yettwabna yef wullis, yesea assay d tilawt* >>¹. Ma naf HAMDANI Hamid dayen yura-d : << *Adeg yetteawan akken ad yexleq ney ad yeslal anamek sdaxel n wungal, adeg d allal id-yeskanayen anda llan yiwudam d wamek tidiren* >>²

11.4 Akud

Akud yella gar tulmisin tigejdanin deg tira n ungal, yis-s ara nefhem melmi i teḍra tigawt, mebla akud ur tilin ara inedruyen. Ad d-naf SALHI Mohand Akli yura-d : << *Akud d aferdis agejdan di tesleḍt n tsiwelt, yettban-d wazal-is deg ubeddel s wayes id-gellun yinedruyen n teḥkayt* >>³. Dayen BOUAZZAMohamed yura-d : << *Akud yesea azal deg wullis, yis-s i ara yegzu yimeyri anda llan yiwudam d wanda id-ḍerrun yinedruyen* >>⁴

¹ SALHI Mohand Akli , Op.cit , P.32

² حمداني حميد ، بنية النص السردي في منظور النقد الادبي ، المركز الثقافي العربي للطباعة و النشر و التوزيع ، بيروت - لبنان - ط1 ، سنة 1991 ، ص 70

³ SALHI Mohand Akli , Op.cit , P. 32

⁴ بوعزة محمد ، تحليل النص السردي و تقنيات و مفاهيم ، م.س ، ص 487

11.5 Tutlayt

Tutlayt d allal n taywalt, yis-s i tmeslayen yiwudam sdaxel n wungal, yis-s id-yettales umeskar taḥkayt yura, ad d-naf MOURTADH Abdelmalek yura-d : << *Tutlayt d nettat d axemmem, d nettat d asugen, d nettat ay d tudert, d nettat d tussna s timmad-is, ur yezmir ara umdan ad ixemmem mebla tutlayt acku amdan mebla tutlayt d ulac* >>¹ . Ma d BOUAMARA Kamel deg usegzawal-is yura-d : << *Tutlayt d allal s wayes temsefhamen medden* >>²

Ameskar deg tutlayt i yessemras di tira n wungal, ad d-naf yessemras tutlayt icebḥen i d-ijebden imeyri akken ad iyer ayen i d-yewwi ungal, ad d-naf yessemras awalen iretḥalen seg tutlayin nniḍen, awalen imaynuten i semrasen akk yimdanen akken ad isishili yimeyri ad yefhem yef wacu i d-yewwi usentel . Ad naf dayen yessemras tiwsatin timensayin am yinzan, lemɛun, ...

11.6 Adiwenni

Adiwenni d ambadel n yimeslayen gar yiwudam sdaxel n wullis , SLIMAN AL IBRAHIMI Maysa tura-d : << *Adiwenni d ambadel n yimeslayen gar sin yiwudam ney akter, yettili d allal n taywalt gar win yettmeslayen d win yesmuzguten akken ad selḥun tigawin* >>³

Ad naf adiwenni yezmer ad yili s tuget deg wungal ,akken yezmer ad d-yas drus.

11.7 Tasiwelt

Tasiwelt tusa-d seg umyag " siwel " , tettili s umata deg yiḍrisen i d-yettawin taḥkayt am ; tmacahut , taqsiḍt, ungal, tullist.

مرتاض عبد الملك ، في نظرية الرواية ، بحث في تقنيات السرد، عالم المعرفة ، سلسلة كتب ثقافية شعرية يصدرها المجلس الوطني للثقافة و الفنون و الآداب – الكويت – صدرت السلسلة في شعبان 1998، بإشراف احمد مشاري العدواني 1990-1923، ص 93

² BOUAMARA Kamel , *Issin , Wis sin, Asegzawal n teqbaylit* , Editions , L'Odysée, 2017, P. 575

³ سليمان الابراهيم ميساء ، *البنية السردية في كتاب الامتاع و الموانسة* ، مطابع و وزارة الثقافة الهيئة العامة السورية للكتاب ، دمشق ، ط1 ، 2011، ص 171

Tasiwelt fell-as i iteddu uđris aseklan. Deg tewsit-a n " wungal " , ad tt-id-naf tebna yef tsiwelt. Deg-s ameskar yettalles-d taħkayt yeččuren d ineđruyen d tkerrisin.

Anagal akken ad yales taħkayt, yessexdam krađ n yiberdan i uđlam n tsiwelt ;

- **Ađlam aniri** ; deg-s ameskar yettak-d ađlam si berra kan. Ayen kan i d-iwala si lebeid mebla ma yewweđ yer tektiwin n uwadem d yiħulfan-is.
- **Ađlam agensay**; deg-s anagal yeđra, yeem s yimđiqen i deg llan yiwudam d yineđruyen n teħkayt.
- **Ađlam ilem akacaf**; deg-s anagal i d-iħekku taħkayt, yettili yeđra akk isallen yerzan awadem, ad yili yeem tudert-is seg wasmi mezzi almi yimyr, ad yili yeđra d acu ixeddem d wanda yella. Yeđra amek yettxemmim d wayen i teddu ad ixemm deg-s. Ad yili yeđra akk ayen yellan deg-s.

Tasiwelt d aferdis agejdan deg tira n wungal , ungal yebna yef tsiwelt, tasiwelt d allal i yettafar umeskar akken ad yales ineđruyen n teħkayt-is.

Ad d-naf REUTER Yves yura-d : << *Tasiwelt tessebgan-d afran n tarrayin tigejdanin akken ad yales deg-s umeskar izraren n tiggawin tisugnanin n wullis id-iħekku.* >>¹.

¹REUTER Yves , *Analyse du rđcit* , Armand Colin , 2005, P. 40

Taggrayt

Deg taggara n yixef-a, nufa-d Ungal d asugen yettwarun di tesrit yef kra n tilas, tasiwelt tettuyal s umata yer tehkayt d udiwenni ilmend n usismel ayenkudan. Ad d-naf yekseb leşnaf yemxalafen am : wungal n yiḥulfan, ungal amazray, ungal imsulta, ...

ungal, yettas-d s talya tayezzfant, iwudam deg-s d ayen yellan deg tilawt, adeg d wakud dayen d ayen yellan deg tilawt . Ungal d tawsit yeččuren d tikerrisin yemcubbaken. Deg-s tilin yisental yemxalafen icudden yer wayen tettidir tmetti d wayen yettidir umdan deg tmetti.

IXEF 02

TAWSIT N TULLIST

Tazwert

Tullist d tawsit tamirant, d tawsit id-yettasen s talya n tesrit. Tban-d i tikkelt tamenzut deg tmurt n Ṭtelyan.

BERNARD Alluin akked **FRANÇOIS Suard** deg udlis-nsen " la Nouvelle, Définitions , Transformation " bedren-d tabadut is-yefka **GODENNE René** i tullis-t : << *Asnulfu n tawsit-a. Tullist ur yettuyal ara yer tmurt n Fransa , asnulfu-is yettuyal yer tmurt n Ṭtelyan yef ufus n umaru " BOCCACE " seg 1350 almi d 1355 . Tira n tawsit-a tezger akud uyalen yimyura n tmura nniden xeddmn tisuqqilin i tullisin yettwarun di tmurr n Ṭtelyan, dayen szg-sen ay lemmden tira n tesit-a >>¹*

Tullist ur teqqim ara kan deg tmura n yiberraniyen, ula d tamurt n tmazya tlul-d yur-s tawsit-a n tsekla anda deg-s id- tettalles tudert n umaziy d wamek yett3ici deg tmetti-is. Deg yixef-a ad nawi yef ;

- Tibadutin n tullist.
- Tullist taqbaylit d taḍra-ines.
- Tulmisin i yef tebna tullist .
- Leṣnaf n tullist.
- Isental i yef d-tettawi tullist deg ugbur-is.

¹ GODENNE René, Pistes pour une étude de la nouvelle au XIX ème siècle in BERNARD Alluin et FRANÇOIS Suard , *La Nouvelle , Définitions, Transformations* , Collection UL3 , Coordonnée par le conseil dcientifique de l'université Carle de Gaulles – lille III , P. 13

1. Tibadutin n tullist

Tullist d tawsit n tsekla taqbaylit tamirant id-yettasen s talya n tesrit. Tettuyal yer sşenf n tsiwelt (taḥkayt) wezzilen.

Gar tbadutin i sawḍey ad jemæey tella ;

- **Tabadut n REY Pierre-Louis** : << *Tullist d tawsit n tesrit id-yemmalen taḥkayt wezzilen* >>¹
- **Tibadutin n SALHI Mohand Akli** : << *Tullist d tawsit n tsekla , talya-ines d tawezzlant, tullist temxalaf yef tmacahut acku i yef d-tettawi yeqqen yer tudert n yal ass mačči am tmacahut* >>², yurad-d dayen : << *Tullist d aḍris wezzilen, mačči am uḍris n wungal. Tullist ur yettili ara deg-s aṭas n uglam d yiwenniten d yiwudam.* >>³
- **Tabadut n GODENNE René id-seddane BERNARD Alluin akked FRANÇOIS Suard** deg udlis-nsen " *La nouvelle , Définitions, Transformations* " : << *Tullist d tayessa n teḥkayt tawezzlant* >>⁴
- **Tibadutin n BERNARD Alluin akked FRANÇOIS Suard** : << *Tullist d sşenf n teḥkayt id-yettasen wezzilet aṭas* >>⁵, urad-d dayen : << *Tullist d tawsit taseklant, teqreb yer wungal, d acu kan d tewzel-is itt-yessemgaraden fell-as.* >>⁶
- **Tabadut n ALWARAKI Said** : << *Tullist d taḥkayt tawezzlant id-yettawin yef tudert n umdan d wamek yettcici deg tmetti* >>⁷

¹ REY Pierre-Louis, *Le Roman et La Nouvelle*, HATIER, 2001, P. 84

² SALHI Mohand Akli , Op.Cit, P. 71

³ Ibid, P.71

⁴ GODENNE René, Pistes pour une etude de la nouvelle au XIX ème siècle In BERNARD Alluin et FRANÇOIS Suard, Op.Cit, P.13

⁵ BERNARD Alluin et FRANÇOIS Suard , *La nouvelle, Définitions, Transformations* , collection UL3, Courdonnée par conseil scientifique de l'université Charles de Gaulle-Lille III, P.13

⁶ Ibid, P.13

الورقي سعيد ، اتجاهات القصة الواقعية القصيرة في الادب المعاصر في مصر ، دط، دار المعرفة الجامعية ، ص714

- **Tabadut n REY Louis-Pierre** : << *Tullist d tawsit wezzilen, inedruyen-is d ayen yellan deg tilawt* >>¹
- **Tabadut n STEFAN Jean** : << *Tullist d tawsit n tsekla tasugnant id-yettasen s talya n tesrit, txulef yef tewsatn nniden s tewzel-is, akked yiwudam ur d-yettasen ara s waṭas* >>².
- **Tabadut n NOUAF Nassar** : « *Tullist d aḥric seg tesrit tasugnant d tawezzlant yef wungal, treṣṣa yef yiwet n tmukrist , iwudam deg-s drus i yettilin* »³.
- **Tabadut n CHAKER Abdelḥamid** : « *Tullist d aḥris n tesrit, d tazuri n tsiwelt, yezmer ad tili teḍra ney ad teḍru. D taḥkayt tasugnant tawezzlant, tesεa anamek, tjebed-d imeyri* »⁴.
- **Tabadut n KADHIM Saad Ddin** : « *Tullist d tawsit tawezzlant, Aḥar-is yekka-d seg wawal " Nouvel " , tesεa tulmisin i tt-yessemgaraden yef wungal d tmacahut* »⁵.

2. Tullist taqbaylit d taḍra-ines

Awal " Tullist " yekka-d uḥar-is seg wawal " Ales " . Amenzu is-yefkan isem-a " Tullist " d Mouloud MAMMERI deg umawal-is " Amawal n tmaziyt tatrart " deg yiseggasen n 70.

Ad d-naf deg usegzawal n **Brahim BENTALEB** " Le grand dictionnaire, Français - Tamaziyt, Tamaziyt - Français " , id-yeffyen seg uxxam usezreg "

¹REY Pierre-Louis, Op.Cit, P.84

²STEFAN Jean , Dans N.R.F, Juin 1980, cité dans universalia, 1981, P.437

³ نواف نصار، المعجم الادبي ، دار ورد للنشر و التوزيع، ط١، ٢٠٠٧، ص ٢٠-٢١

⁴ شاکر عبد الحمید، الأسس النفسية للابداع الادبي (في القصة القصيرة خاصة)، الهيئة المصرية العامة للكتاب ، ١٩٩٢، ص ٢٥

⁵ کاظم سعد الدين، فن كتابة الاقصوصة، منشورات وزارة الثقافة و الاعلام، بغداد، ١٩٧٨، ص ٠٣

RICHA ELSAM" , Tizi-Ouzou, 2016 , Sb. 194 , awal " Nouvelle "yefka-as isem " Tullizt " .

Mi ara nekcem deg taḍra ney amezruy n tullist taqbaylit, ad tt-id-naf d tawsit tamirant n tesrit. Tawsit-a d ayen yellan d amensay imawi snernan deg-s deg tallit tatrart s tira dya d anect-a i tt-yerran d tawsit tamirant.

Tullist d tawsit id-ilulen i tikkelt tamenzut amaru **Belaid At Eli** di zzmamat-is. Ad d-naf **YAHIOUN Larbi** deg udlis-is " Taqbaylit, Iles d yidles " yura-d : << *Azar n tullist yettuyal dayen yer **Belaid At eli**, imi deg wayen akk i yura, ad d-naf kra n yiḍrisen, sean tulmisin d limarat n tullist , amedya : " Targit " , " Jeddi " , " D amezwaru n unebdu " , id-yeddane deg uḥric amexluḍ >>*

3. Ammuden n tullisin

Ammud n tullisin id-yeffyen d amenzu s tantata taqbaylit d ammud yura **Kamel BOUAMARA** " Nekkni d wiyad " deg 1998, deg-s semmus n tullisin;

- Iḍ amcum.
- Ul d tasa.
- Kra yella kra yerna.
- Taqsiḍt n Eziz d Ezuzu.
- Tirgara.

Syin AIT IGHIL Mohamed s kraḍ n wammuden id-isuqel ;

* Ammud " Allen n tayri " deg 1999 ,deg-s şşa 07 n n tullisin ;

- Amsebrid.
- Ababat d mmi-s.
- Allen n tayri.

- Timlilit deg ssilul.
- Tayri tawessart.
- Taddart-iw.
- Agellid n yimellaḥen.

* Ammud " Atlanta " deg useggas n 2001 , deg-s sđis 06 n tullisin ;

- Crif d Crifa.
- Tayri n tasa.
- Atlanta.
- Seg sin yer wulac.
- Bu tqacuct.
- Aqettal ur yettwacukken.

* **Ammud " Tchikhov s teqbaylit " , deg-s şşa 07 n tullisin ;**

- Ajewwaq.
- Tafermasyant.
- Leḥzen.
- Tamacahut-nni n wučč.
- Tata.
- Taydemt.
- Anna.

Seg yiseggasen n 2000 d assawen ,bdan teffyēn-d wammuden nniđen gar-asen:

* " Lğerrat " n **Brahim TAZAGHART** deg 2003 , deg-s mraw d sin 12 n tullisin ;

- Ieetflen.
- Tikti deg yid.
- Akka kan.
- Targit.
- Ferruğa.
- Lexmis.
- Dda Emer.
- Yemma Lkahina.
- Tuber.
- Tuffya.
- Lğerrat.
- Ssuq.

* " Tuyalin " n **Amer MEZDAD** deg 2003 , deg-s şsa 07 n tullisin ;

- Tuyalin
- Timlilit
- Inebgi n yid-nni
- Am İziwec deg waddad
- Yerra-tt i yiman-is
- D tagerfa i ay-tt-igan

- Eux, le corbeau et nous.

* " tikli " d am mud yura **Mourad Zimou** deg 2004, deg-s semmus 05 n tullisin ;

- Tazebbujt n tafat.

- Abrid n tatut.

- Tabrat.

- Agni n Muhend.

- Tikli.

* " Gar zik d tura " n **Said CHEMMAKH** deg 2008 . Deg-s tza 09 n tullisin;

- Taninna ney tudert n tlemzit taqbaylit.

- Laman d leyder.

- Tadyant n mmi-s uciban.

- Ad gen tameyra.

- Tuyalin.

- Eecrin duru.

- Iminig.

- Tizqaqin n taddart .

- Ih! Lukan ad tezreç.

* " Amentri " d am mud id-isuqel **Ahmed HAMOUM** seg tullisin n Guy De Maupassant deg 2009 , deg-s şsa n tullisin ;

- Amectuh

- Cciṭan

- Ttar
- Agujil
- Aderyal
- Deg tferkiwin
- Amneṭri.

D wammuden nniḍen id-yeffyen am ;

- Wammud " Timsirin n tudert " n **Remdhan ABDENBI** deg 2010.
- Ammud " Timsirin n yiḍ " n **Malek HOUD** deg 2012 .

Llan dayen wammuden n tullisin id-yeffyen seg Usqamu Unnig n Tmuzya " Tamaziyt Tura ", gar wammuden-a ;

- " Tawenza " n **Nassira KEDDACH** deg 2015 .
- " Di lḡerra-k ay awal " n **Mouloud IRNATEN** deg 2015.
- " Nna Gelṭum " n **Mhenni KHALIFI** deg 2015 .
- " Seddaw n treccact " n **Houcine LOUNI** deg 2017 .
- " Tabrat " n **Kaysa KHALIFI** deg 2018 .
- " Tajmilt i Waṭṭan " n **Tinhinan HERRACH** deg 2018.

Llan dayen wid id-yessufyen tullisin weḥd-nsen, ur d-ddint ara zdaxel n wammuden, gar asent ;

- Tullist " Akli ungif " n **Remdhan SLIMANI**, deg useggas n 2004.
- Tullist " Yir tawenza " n **Kamel LAIDALI d Ferial GUELLAZ**, id yeffyen seg uxxam usezreg " El Imal " deg useggas n 2020.

D waṭas i yuran tullisin, i ten-yessawḍen ad tekkin deg temzizelt n warraz " **Belaid At Eli** " , id-yettilin yal aseggas s lmendad n tesbeddit " TIREGWA " n Canada.

4. Tulmisiin i yef tebna tullist taqbaylit

Tullist taqbaylit d tawsit i ikesben tulmisiin am tewsat nniḍen n tsekla i merra. Gar tulmisiin-a ;

4.1 Tutlayt

Deg tira n tullist, ameskar i tt-cebbih awalen i isexdam akken ad yejbed imeyri yur-s am yinzan, lemɛun,

Ad d-naf deg tira n tullist, ameskar yessemras tutlayt fessus en ara d-yeḡḡen imeyri ad yefhem isallen id-yewwi zdaxel n uḍris-is.

Ad d-naf **CALVET Louis-Jean** yura-d : << *Tutlayt d allal s wayes id-yessenfalay umdan ihulfan-is d tektiwin-is akked tmuyliwin-is yef ddunit* >>¹

4.2 Adeg

Adeg d amḍiq ney d amkan id-yeskanayen anda id-ḍerrunt tigawin zdaxel n tullist , amedya ; ad nini tamurt n Fransa, Agezdu n tubiret, ...

Adeg , yessebgan-d anda llan yiwudam, d wanda i d-ḍrant tigawin n tullist, ur d-yettili ara ubdar n wadeg s waṭas deg tewsit-a taseklant.

Yura-d **ALHAMDANI Hamid** yef wadeg : << *Adeg yetteawan akken ad yeslal anamek deg uḍris aseklan* >>²

Adeg deg-s sin n leṣnaf ;

- Adeg iyelqen am ; uxxam, aḡerbaz, taddart,
- Adeg yeldin am; temdint, timura,

¹ CALVET Louis-Jean, *La sociolinguistique, que suis-je ?*, Huitième édition, PUF, P. 24
² الحمداني حميد ، نفس المرجع السابق ، ص 270

4.3 Akud

Akud d aferdis agejdan deg tira n tullist, deg-s id-yettban melmi id-đrant ney ara d-đrunt tigawin, ulac aneđruy ur iseεεun ara akud n uneđruy-ines.

Tura-d fell-as **KACEM Siza** : << *Akud d aferdis id-yettaken ihulfan i yinedruyen, deg-s ad d-naf tigawin i ixeddmn yiwudam ddawarent yef sin leşnaf n wakuden ; akud aniri d wagud agensay.* >>¹

4.4 Iwudam

Iwudam deg " Tullist " d nutni i d lsas i yef tebna. Deg-s ad d-naf llan yiwudam igejdanen d nutni i yef tebna tullist seg tazwara almi d taggara , d yiwudam inaddayen i yellan yef sin n leşnaf ; imallalen yetteawanen iwudam igejdanen, d yimnamaren yettilin mgal n yiwudam igejdanen tilin d nutni d sebba n wugur ney n tkerrist deg tullist.

REUTER Yves yura-d : << *Iwudam sean tamlilt tameqqrant deg lebni d tudsa n tehkayt* >>²

4.5 Tasiwelt

Tasiwelt, yis-s i d-yettales umeskar taḥkayt-is , tesεa krađ n yiberdan n uglam am wungal, deg-s ; aglam aniri, aglam agensay d uglam ilem akacaf.

Tasiwelt deg tullit d nettat i d aferdis agejdan, tasiwelt d taḥkayt-nni id-yettales unallas akken ad yessebgan amek id-lḥant tigawin (Azrar n tigawin) .

5. Leşnaf n tullist

5.1 Tullist timgerrezt (Nouvelle Fantastique)

قاسم سيزا ، بناء الرواية ، دراسة مقارنة في ثلاثية نجيب محفوظ ، مكتبة الاسرة ، مهرجان القراءة للجميع ، 2004 ، ص 158

²REUTER Yves, Op.Cit, P. 23

D şşenf id-yessekcam rreħba deg wul n yimeyri ara yeyren şşenf-a n tullist. D şşenf ur yesein ara abeggen (La preuve). Seg tama n tutlayt ad tt-id-naf tessekcam-d awalen n tigdi am ; Ttlam, Timeđlin,

5.2 Tullist n tussna tasugnant (Nouvelle de science-fiction)

D şşenf n tullist id-yettilin d-tasugnant, deg-s yessekcam-d umaru ayen yellan d ussnan, Amedya ; " Robot " yesea ihulfan.

Şşenf-a , yettili-d d asexleđ gar wayen yellan d asugen d wayen yellan d ussnan.

Şşenf-a n tullist yezmer ad yeseu ayen ad t-id-yessbegnen (la preuve) .

5.3 Tullist n uyelluy (La chute)

D şşenf anda taggara-is ur d-tettban ara amek i tfuk, ur yegmin ara fell-as yimeyri yef wamek ara tfak. Ilaq yef yimeyri ad tt-iyer atas akken ad yessawed ad yefhem taggara-is.

Tullist n uyelluy d şşenf yettmalen yer tilawt, d şşenf yettmalen yer tidet am tullisin yettaru **Maupassant**, Amedya << La parure >> id yewwin taħkayt n **Matilde** id-iređlen " la parure " yer temdakkelt-is akken ad texdem-it yer tmeyra i yexdem umaellem n urgaz-is, akken ad tban gar yimesbayuren. Dya iruħ-as, tuyal tsruħ akk tazmert-is akken ad as-d-tay wayeđ deg umkan-is. Deg taggara, asmi is-tt-id-tuy-it, truħ teđleb smaħ si temdakkelt-is dya tenna-as-d belli " la parure "is-d-teird nħas.

Şşenf-a n tullisin, yettak-d deg taggara tamsirt i yimeyri akken ad yegzu tiyawsiwinwa ad yissin ad imeyyez.

5.4 Tullist n yimir (Nouvelle instant)

Şşenf-a n tullist n yimir , ad naf ameskar ney anallas yettak azal s wařas i tigawin, s uglam n wakud d wadeg akked yiwudam. Ur yettak ara azal i tkerrist.

Şşenf-a, taggrayt-is tettyimi teldi, yettağğa-tt i yimeyri d netta as-ikemmlen akken yebya ney akken yira wallay-is, ad yessexdem allay-is i usugen amek ad tili taggrayt n tullist-nni , ma ad tfak s wudem yelhan ney s wudem n diri.

5.5 Tullist tamazrant (Nouvelle Historique)

D şşenf id-yettawin deg ugbur-is yef umezruy, ney yef udmawen yewwten yef tmurt-nsen mgal iɛdawen. Tettawi-d yef wayen yezrin , yef wayen iɛddan akken ad t-iseħfeɖ i yimeyri, akken ad yeğğ imeyri ad yissin amezruy n tmurt-is d wid yewwten fell-as akken ad teqqim tyerma-n sen tbed.

Şşenf-a, anallas deg-s yettak-d taggrayt amek ay tfuk, acku yettawi-d deg-s yef wayen yeɖran d wayen iɛddan ifuk.

6. Isental i d-tettawi tullist zdaxel-is

Isental i d-tettawi tullist zdaxel-is , d isental icudden yer tudert n umdan, d isental icuban isental i d-yettawi wungal deg ugbur-is am ;

- Usental n tayri , md ; " Yir tawenza " n **Kamel LAIDALI**.
- Asental n tngit, md ; " Tuɣalin " n **Amer MEZDAD**
- Asental n rebrab.
- Asental icudden yer tudert n tmeṭṭut di tmetti.
- Asental n tmagit d umennuy yef tutlayt tamaziyt.
- Asental n temdukkelt ...

Taggrayt

Deg taggara n yixef-a, nufa-d akken tullist d aḍris awezzlan i deg amaru yettales-d (iḥekku-d, yettawi-d) yef wayen yeḍran ney ayen yellan d asugnan. Yessemlalay gar tigawin yerzan tadyant teḍra ney d tasugnant iḍerrun deg wakud.

Tullist, tbed yef kraḍ n waddaden d igejdanen ; addad amezwaru i wumi qqaren addad n talwit acku kra ur yeḍri deg-s , addad wis sin d addad n tigawin deg-s i yettili uferdis n wurway d tigawin d tifrat, yella dayen waddad n taggara i deg tezmer ad tfak s wudem yelhan ney s wudem n diri, addad-a aneggaru yezmer ad yili akken yezmer ur yettili ara. Mi ara nuḡal yer uzenziy n Yiwudam-is , d tin yesḡan sḍis n yiferdisen (Assaḍ, Iswi, Amazan, Anermas, Amallal, Amnamar) .

Tullist, tebḍa d Leṣnaf, yal ṣṣenf d acu i d-yemmal ugbur-is dayen d tin i d-yettawin yef yisental yemxalafen yesḡan assay d wayen yettidir umdan deg tmetti-is am ; tayri, lḥif, tamagit,...

IXEF 03

TAWSIT N UMEZGUN

Tazwert

Amezgun d tigejdit i ireffden tutlayt d yidles aqbayli. Amezgun d tawsit gar tewsatin n tsekla Taqbaylit i terra tmetti d allal n'usenfali yef wayen i tt-yerzan d wayen i tt-iceyben, ad d-naf **Ahmed CHENIKI** yura-d : << *Amezgun d ayen id yeskanayen iswi n tudert n yimdanen deg tmetti, leewayed-nsen, iselsa-nsen d wansayen-nsen* >>¹

Deg yixef-a , ad nawi yef ;

- Tbadutin i yettwanefkan i umezgun.
- Aẓar n umezgun.
- Taḍra n umezgun aqbayli.
- Talliyin n umezgun aqbayli.
- Iferdisen i yef tebna tira n umezgun.
- Agzul amectuḥ i kra n tmezgunin yettwarun.
- Leṣnaf n umezgun.
- Iwudam igejdanen di lebni n umezgun.
- Iferdisen i iwulmen i turart n umezgun.

¹ CHNIKI Ahmed , *Théâtre Algérien , itinéraire et tendance* , Thèse doctorat nouveau régime , Sous la direction de ROBERT Jouanny université de Paris 4 , 1993

1. Tibadutin i yettwanefkan i umezgun

1.1 Deg yisegzawalen

- Asegzawal n **PATRIC Pavis** deg-s : << *Laşel n wawal " théâtre "* yekka-d seg wawal " *théatron "* id-yeskanayen adeg anda tilin yimdanen yettnezzihen ayen id-yettwametlen (id-yettwuraren). *Amezgun s umata d tazuri.* >>¹
- Asegzawal n tsekla (les 100 mots de littérature) ad d-naf : <<*Amezgun deg yal idles, yal akud, yeskanay-d anamek " Zer "*, *amezgun yessebgand adeg ney annar anda turaren, d anect-a i wumi sawalen asayes " La scène "* >>²
- Asegzawal (le petit Robert) deg-s : " *Amezgun d tazuri i turaren sdat n wid yettnezzihen* >>³
- Deg usegzawal n **PATRIC Pavis** : << *Amezgun d yiwen n şşenf aseklan yeqqnen asayes, ahanay, d tamugit, iwudam d użawan* >>⁴
- Deg usegzawal n **DJOUBRANE Masaoud** : << *Amezgun d adeg anda turaren ticeqqufin n umezgun* >>⁵
- Deg usegzawal n **DAOUD Mohamed** yura-d: << *Amezgun d tazuri id-yettasen s tyessa n uđris aseklan id-yettalsen taħkayt s turart-ines deg usayes (la scène) sdat n yizuyaz* >>⁶

1.2 Deg yidlisen

Ad d -naf dayen di kra n yidlisen wwin-d yef tewsit-a n umezgun Gar-asen :

¹ PATRIC Pavis , *Dictionnaire de théâtre* , Ed, Armand, colin, Paris, 2006, P. 359

² ARON Paul, *dictionnaire (les 100 mots de littérature)* , Ed, P.U.F, Paris, 2008, P. 119

³ Dictionnaire le petit Robert , Paris , 1990, P.1956

⁴ PATRIC Pavis , Op.Cit. P.179

⁵ جبران مسعود ، الرائد معجم لغوي عصري ، دار العلم للملايين ، بيروت ، ط8 ، 2001 ، ص 158

⁶ داود محمد ، معجم التعبير الاصطلاحي في العربية المعاصرة ، دار غريب ، القاهرة ، 2003 ، ص 500

- **DADISSI Kabir yura-d** : << *Amezgun yettwaḥsab d tazuri, awal (théâtre) yettuyal unamek-is yer lašel ayunani (theatron) id-yeskanayen adeg wessiēen anda id-yettili wurar n tedyant sdat n yizuyaz ... Awal amezgun yer yigrigiyeḥ yewwi-d anamek n tzuri akked uḍris yettwarun i turaren di tzeqqa wessiēen >>¹*
- **SALEH Madjid yura-d** : << *Amezgun yettuneḥsab d yiwet n tzuri, turaren-t deg wannar akken ad ḥyun deg-s idles n tmetti akken ad t-ḡḡen ad ireḥḥi deg wallay n wid yettnezzihen, si tama nniḍen ad ḥyun tamagit>>²*
- **ABOU AL HASSEN Abdelmadjid Salam yura-d** : << *Amezgun d yiwen n llun i isexxdam umdan akken ad isufey iḥulfan yellan dixel-is d yiswan-is d umezruy-is akked wansayen i yef tebna tyerma-is. Amezgun d allal i usnenni n yidles n yal timetti >>³*
- **Lina Nabil ABOU MAGHLI tura-d** : << *Amezgun d tazuri taszkant i turaren deg usayes sdat n yizuyaz. >>⁴*

1.3 Deg tesyunin

Ad d-naf dayen deg tesyunt Tamaziyt tura yura-d **ABDENBI Remdane** :<<*Amezgun d yiwet n tzuri n wawal yesseqdac umeskar i wakken ad d-yini s umeslay ayen iwala akked wamek iwala imdanen akked tmetti i deg netta d yiwen seg yiεggalen-is, amezgun dayen d tazuri n umbiwel n tfekka i deg ameskar yettak azal meqqren i yigmamen d yifassen akked yidarren,... >>⁵*

Seg tbadutin-a nessawed ad negzu belli amezgun yella d tazuri akken yella dayen d tawsit n tsekla i irefden idles n yal timetti deg yal tamurt seg tmura n umaḍal.

¹ الكبير الداديسي، تحليل الخطاب السردي، دار الراي، عمان، ط1، 2004، ص 91

صالح بك مجيد، تاريخ المسرح عبر العصور، دار الثقافة للنشر، ط1، 2002-1422، القاهرة، ص، 222

ابو الحسن عبد المجيد سلام، حيرة النص المسرحي بين الترجمة و الاقتباس و الأعداد و التأليف، ط2، مركز الاسكندرية للكتاب، مصر، 3، 1993، ص 19

ابو مغلي لبنا نبيل، الدراما و المسرح في التعليم، دار الراية، عمان، ط1، 2008، ص 438

⁵ ABDENBI Remdane, *Amezgun*, Tas unt tamazi t tura , Uttun wis 5 , HCA, 2010, Sb.173

2. Ażar n umezgun

Amezgun ,yuy ażar seg wansayen ideyyaniyen n Dionisos i ixeddmn yigrigiyen.

Ad naf Aselmad n Tsekla n tesdawit n Bgayet **YAHIOUN Larbi** yura-d yef tađra-s deg udlis-is taqbaylit, iles d yidles : << *Tađra n umezgun ad tt-naf d tawsit yuyen ażar seg wansayen ideyyaniyen n Dionisos i ixeddmn yigrigiyen. Xeddmn sin wansayen ; amezwzru deg tegrest, mi ara d-kksen tiżurin akken ad xedmen yis-s Ccrab, dya tettili-d tmeyra s ccna d ccđeħ, akka id-tlul tmellayt (comédie) . Ansay wis sin xeddmn-t deg tefsut mi ara qqarent tliwa, iyelli-d leħzen yef tmurt, dya akken id-tlul tkesna (Tragédie)>>¹*

Ad d-naf dayen **DAASSOUKI Omar** yura-d : << *Igrigiyen xeddmn snat n tmeyriwin, yiwet deg tegrest akken ad kksen tiżurin i ccrab, anect-a s unecraħ s tezlatin d zzedwa d ccđeħ, sya id-tlul tmellayt, tis snat di tazwara n tefsut, mi ara qqarent tliwa , iyelli-d zzeaf d wurfan , seg-s id-tlul tkesna >>²*

Ihi seg wanect-a nezmer ad d-nini Igrigiyen d imenza yer tżuri-agi d tewsit-a n tsekla " Amezgun " .

3. Tađra n umezgun aqbayli

Amezgun aqbayli ,d tazuri, d tawsit gar tewsatn n tsekla tamirant yellan si zzman aqdim, nezmer ad d-nini iban-d deg yiseggasen n 20 mi xeddmn yimdanen timeyriwin am ; teslit n unżar, ney mi ara tili tmeyra ad kkrent snat n tlawin, yiwet ad tels am umyar ma d tayed am temyart ad urarent taceqquft n umezgun akken ad seđsent wid iħeđren tameyra-nni.

Ad d-naf **ADLI YOUNES** yura-d : << *Amezgun aqbayli yuy-d ażar seg yisekkiren d wansayen anżar d buėfif. Acku ansay-a xeddmn-t warrac d tlawin*

¹ YAHIOUN Larbi, Op.cit, P.P. 72-73

² الدعسوقي عمر ، المسرحية نشاتها و تاريخها و اصولها ، مصر ، 2003 ، ص 50

deg yizenqan n tudrin, s yiwen wudem i yettaken anzi yer umezgun, d ayen i wumi neqqar tallilin send-mezgunin (pratique pré-théâtrale>>)¹. D acu kan deg tallit-nni ur d-tban ara tewsit-a s wudem unssib almi d iseggasen n 40 d assawen id-yebda umhaz-ines.

Deg yiseggasen n 40 d assawen yebda umhaz n umezgun akked wakud ladya mi teldi rradyu tis snat , anda yella ; **Ccix Nurdin, Muḥammed Ḥilmi, Muḥammed Belḥanafi, Eli Ĕebdun, Said Zeenun, ...** llan gar yimenza i iqeddacen deg Rradyu-agi tis snat.

Ad d-naf dayen Ameynas aqbayli **Larbi YAHIOUN** yura-d : << *Ter tama n Rradyu, llant dayen zzmamat n Belaid At Eli, i deg ara naf iḍrisen n umezgun, amedya ; Afenḡal n Lqehwa, Asmi heddrent lehwayec, Lḡaḡ amcic>>²*

seg taḍra n umezgun, nezmer ad nini belli amezgun d tawsit tamirant, d tin yellan yakan d timawit rran-tt-id yer tira, sneqsen seg-s kra , rnan deg-s kra, snulfan-as-d kra d anect-a i tt-yeḡḡan ad tuyal gar tewsatn n tsekla n tesrit timiranin id-ilulen s tira i tikelt tamenzut syur Belaid At eli di zzmamat-is .

4. Talliyin n umezgun aqbayli

4.1 Tallit tamezwarut 1945-1954

D tallit anda id-iban umezgun n rradyu , d amahil i d-yebdan akked Bactarzi akked warrac i d-yettēeddin deg umaṭaf wis sin.

Larbi YAHIOUN yura-d :<< *Deg tallit-a id-ilul umezgun n teqbaylit, d amezgun n rradyu deg umaṭaf wis sin 02 , anda i d-sēeddayen kra n tefyulin deg*

¹ADLI Younes, les manifestation pré-teâtrales dans la kabylie des 18^{ème} siècles : Cas de L'Ameddah et de l'Am ar uceqquf , Actes du colloque international : Avant-théâtre et les formes de représentation du spéctacle dans les cultures anciennes : Afrique du Nord et Asie , HCA/ TRB , 2014, P.181

² YAHIOUN Larbi, Op.cit, P.73

tedwilin n tutlayt n taerabt d teqbaylit, s lmendad n Muḥemmed Ḥilmi . Tamezgunt tamezwarut s teqbaylit id-iɛeddan deg rradyu qqaren-as " Agujil " , yura-tt-id Ccix Nureddin, Si Lḥusin Waerab d Muḥemmed Lɛamrani deg useggas n 1948 . Yella dayen Sliman Ɛazem id-yuraren tamezgunt-is tamezwarut i wumi isemma << Nnesba d thila " deg useggas n 1953.>>¹

Yura-d dayen : << *Deg tallit-a yenḡer ubrid n umezgun n usayes (scène) syur Muḥemmed Ḥilmi d Buɛlam Rabiya ; " Mi iḡeckulen " d " Si Mezyan " i yura Baɕtarzi s taerabt, yessuqel-itt-id Ḥilmi yer teqbaylit >>²*

4.2 Tallit tis snat 1954-1962

Deg udlis Taqbaylit ,Iles d Yidles i Yura **Larbi YAHIOUN** ad d-naf : << *Deg tallit-a i tendeh tɛrawla n lezzayer. Fef waya, amezgun yuyal d amezgun n umennuy d usaki n yimdanen akken ad bedden deg wudem n umhares Arumi. Fef waya, i yettwagdel umezgun deg tesiet-a. D ayen i yeḡḡan atas n yinazuren ad inigen yer tmura-nniḍen am Tunes d Lmerruk akken ad uraren amezgun-nsen i yellan d amezgun n umennuy >>³*

4.3 Tallit tis kraḍ : 1962-1988

Deg tallit-a id-fyent kra n tmezgunin deg FDB gar asent :

* " Bu saber " , 1965, n **Ait Yahia Amokrane, Ait Maamer Belkacem, Jean-Marie Dallet.**

* " Ɛli d Remḍan aḡwanti n beydad " ,1965, n **Amokrane Ait Yahia.**

* " Rfed tabalizi-ik a Mu " , BEB, 1975 , d tasuqilt n " Mohamed, prend ta valise " n **Kateb Yacine.**

¹ YAHIOUN Larbi, Op.Cit , P. 74

² Ibid, P.74

³ YAHIOUN Larbi, Op.Cit, P.75

Ad d-naf **Lounes Abderrahmane** yura-d : << *Deg tallit-a, yebda muħya deg usuqel n tmezgunin seg tutlayin tiberraniyin yer tutlayt tamaziyt s tantala taqbaylit gar -asent ;*

* " *Morts sans sépulture* " n **Jean Paul Sartre** deg useggas n 1974 .

* " *Llem-ik ddu s uđar-ik* " 1974, (*l'exception et la règle*) n **Bertolt Brecht**.

* " *Muħend U Cεεban* " 1980 , (*le Ressuscité*) n **Lu Xun**.

* " *Tacbaylit* " 1982 , (*La Jarre*) n **Luigi Pirandello**.

* " *Si Leħlu* " 1986 , (*Le Médecin malgré lui*) n **Molière**.

* " *Am win yettrajun Rebbi* " 1986 , (*En attendant Godot*) n **Samuel Beckett**.>>¹

4.4 Tallit tis ukuz 1988-2001

Yura-d Fell-as **Larbi YAHIOUN** : << *Deg tallit-a aħas n tedianin i yeđran ; tafsut n 80 , anezzum n uyerbaz 94-95 , tidyanin n tuber 88... Anect-a yegla-d s cwiħ n tugdut deg tmurt n Lezzayer , dya lulent-d aħas n tdukliwin tidelsanin i iqeddcen deg umezgun, ladya deg tesdawiyn. Rnu tullya n uxxam n umezgun n Bgayet deg useggas n 1991 yefka afud i umezgun n yinażuren akken ad qedcen deg-s s wudem unħib. Imir-nni i isuli Fellag tamezgunt " Sin-nni " id-yugem Muħya seg " *Des émigrés* " n Mrozek. Syin akkin, tlul-d " *Tfaska tagraylant n umezgun n Bgayet* " i d-yettilin yal aseggas. >>²*

4.5 Tallit tis semmus 2001 ar tura

Larbi YAHIOUN yura-d : << *Deg tallit-a, rnant-d trebbuyae-nniđen i yetturaren amezgun yef usayes am terbaet Numidya n Wehran, tarbaet Tafrara n Tefrit (Aqbu) , yerna wwint-d amezgun amħaddi (Théâtre engagé) imi*

¹ LOUNES Abderrahman, *Mohia le plus célèbre des inconnus*, El Dar El Othmania, 2012, PP. 17.18

² YAHIOUN Larbi, Op.Cit, PP. 76.77

yettawi-d yef yisental imaynuten : amennuy yef tnekkit, izerfan n umdan, tilelli n tmeṭṭut, ...>>¹

Yura-d dayen : << *Ter tama n umezgun n usayes, yerna-d umezgun yettwarun, dya bdant tefyent-d tmezgunin d idlisen. D amezgun i iwulmen i tyuri d uselmed-is deg uyerbaz mačči kan i turart. >>²*

Gar tmezgunin id-yefyen d idlisen ad nebder :

* " Di tmurt n uεekki " (2003) , " Bu tcacit ulac-it " (2004), " Ccix Lkanun " (2005) n **Ġamal BENεUF**.

* " Uzzu n tayri " (2007) n **Haġira Ubacir**.

* " Lexḍubga " (2013) n **Mezyan Lwennas**.

* " Tayidirt "(2020) n **Haġġu Racid**.

* " Axxam iderwicen " (2020) n **εmer Gasem**

5. Iferdisen i yef tebna tira n umezgun

Aḍris n umezgun, yekseb iferdisen id-i teddun yid-s , gar-asen ;

5.1 Azwel

D isem ara as-yerr umeskar ney imsnulfu i uḍris-is, yettas-d srid deg tazwara n uḍris.

Azwel, d tasarut tagejdant i swayes ifetteḥ yimeyri agbur n uḍris n umezgun .

5.2 Asenked

Yettili ddaw n uzwel, deg-s nettaf s tuget amḍan n yimariren akked yismawen-nsen akked ddu ara d-uraren yef usayes.

¹ YAHIOUN Larbi, Op.cit, P. 77

² Ibid, P.77

Yetteawan imeyri ad yegzu ayen i yef teddawat tmezgunt, yetteawan dayan imsuffey ara yerren aḍris-nni d taceqquft n umezgun.

5.3 Adiwenni

D ameslay-nni ara d-yedrun gar yiwudam. Anda yessefk yef umeskar ad d-yettaru isem n umarir ara t-id-yinin, zdat n yisem-nni ad yerr sin waggazen (:).

Ad d-naf **BISFILD Rodjom** yura-d : <<Ameskar yettarun aḍris n umezgun yessaxdam s tuget adiwenni deg tira n uḍris-is >>¹

5.4 Timsegza

Timsegza zemmrent ad ilint d tasiwelt ney ad d-asent d aglam ney d asegi n yinedruyen, tettas-d gar snat n tacciwin ().

5.5 Tafelwit

Tafelwit d beṭṭu i yellan i ubeddel n wadeg d useggem-is. Ibeṭṭu d isekkiren d yisuyas.

5.6 Asekkir

Asekkir yettili-d mi ara yili usayes d ilem syin ad yeḡmer d imariren deg-s ad ibeddel wadeg ney tadlegt. Yal asekkir yettas-d yebḍa d isuyas.

Mi ara nebdu asekkir ,ad nebdu asebtar amaynut s tlallit n usekkir nniḍen.

5.7 Asayes

Mi ara yeffey yiwen n umarir ney mi ara d-yekcem wayed. Yal mi ara nebdu asayes ad naru uṭṭun uḡur id-niwed.

6. Agzul amectuḡ i kra n tmezgunin yettwarun

- <<Eli d Remḍan aḡwanti n Beydad >>¹

¹رجوم بيسفليد ،الكاتب المسرحي و الاذاعة و التلفزيون و السينما ، ترجمة دريني خشية ، مكتبة مصر ، القاهرة ، دبت ، ص 1266

D tamezgunt i yura **Amekrane AIT YAHIA**, yessufey-itt-id deg useggas n 1955 .

Tullist-a d tin yesəan 62 n yisebtar, tebda yef semmus n yiħricen. Tacequft-a tewwi-d yef " leyder n laman id-yussan seg umdakkel " , tewwi-d yef Eli i yexdeε umdakkel-is n tassa Remdan.

- << *Tacbaylit* >>²

D tamezgunt i yura **Mohand OU YAHIA**, yewwi-d deg ugbur-is yef yiwen umyar d amesbayur i iεacen am ugellid acemma ur t-ixuș, yesəa akal, tibħirin, ixeddamen, ... Amyar-a d win id-iεacen tidyanin seg wasmi id-yuy Tacbaylit.

Tamezgunt-a "Tacbaylit", teffey-d deg 1982 di Paris, tebda yef semmus n yiħricen, yal aħric yebda d isuyas.

- << *Anwa yextaren* >>³

D tamezgunt i yura **Mohand AIT IGHIL** . D tamezgunt anda id-yewwi deg-s yef tedyant n sin yimeħbas yellan deg yien n lħebs d wayen id-εacen.

Tamezgunt-a teffey-d deg 1990 s lmendad n tdukkli tadelsant n Bgayet . Tamezgunt-a d tin yesəan snat n tmerwin d yiwen 21 n yisebtar, tebda yef sin yisuyas.

- << *Tazelmadt texser, Tayeffust ur terbiħ* >>⁴

D tamezgunt yura **Mohand IGHIL**, tewwi-d deg ugbur-is yef **Si Xlil** i yellan gar wid i tekkin deg lbuț d wayen yella ixeddem akken ad d-yekseb agdud ħur-s akken ad buħin fell-as.

Tamezgunt-a teffey-d deg useggas n 1990 s lmendad n tdukla tadelsant n Bgayet, tesəa 80 n yisebtar. Tebda d isuyas.

¹AIT YEHIA Amekran , *Eli d Remdan ahwanti n Beydad* , Tunes, 1955

² MOHIA Abdellah , *Tacbaylit* , Si lehlu , E.D.B, Paris, 1982

³ AIT IGHIL Mohand , *Anwa yextaren*, Tidukkla tadelsant n Tmazight n Bgayet, 1999

⁴ AIT IGHIL Mohamed, *Tazelmadt texser*, Tayeffust ur terbiħ , Tidukkla Tadelsant n tmazi t n Bgayet, 1999

<< *Axeddaε d Ğuher* >>1

D tamezgunt yura **Mohand AIT IGHIL**, tewwi-d deg ugbur-is yef yiwen uxeddaε i wumi slesqen Ğuher akken ad tili d tameṭṭut-is, ney s umata d lbiε is-tt-zenzen akken ad tt-yawi s axxam-is acku tella tacemmat gar tizga-is maca deg taggara tlul-d tayri wagar-asen, tayri n Ğuher i ibedden axeddaε yer umdan n lεali.

D tamezgunt id-yeffyen deg useggas n 2001 , tesεa 125 n yisebtar i yebḍan d tifelwiyin, anda yal tafelwit tebḍa d isuyas.

- << *Lalla Faḍma n sumer* >>2

D tamezgunt id-yeffyen seg Usqamu unnig n Tmuzya, yef ufus n **Yahia AIT YAHIA TENE**. Tesεa 61 n yisebtar, tebḍa d tifelwiyin, yal tafelwit tebḍa d isuyas.

Tamezgunt-a, tewwi-d yef " Lalla Faḍma n Sumer " tameṭṭut id-yeḡḡan amezruy amesbayur deg traḍ n yizzayriyen mgal acengu arumi .

- << *Uzzu n tayri* >>3

D tamezgunt i tura **Hadjira OUBACHIR**, d tin id-yewwin deg ugbur-is yef tayri yellan gar εaziz d εzuzu . Tayri yessawḍen εaziz ad yemmet yef ufus n urgaz amezwaru n εzuzu. D tayri id-yeglan s unejrūḥ n tasa d tiselbi n εzuzu ur yerwin aḥbib n wul.

Tamezgunt-a, teffey-d seg usqamu unnig n tmuzya , deg useggas n 2007 , tesεa 64 n yisebtar. Taceqqufr-a tebḍa d isekkiren, yal asekkir deg-s yesεa isuyas.

- << *Si Lbacir amellaḥ* >>1

¹ AIT IGHIL Mohamed, *Axeddaε d Ğuher*, Tidukkla tadelsant n Bgayet, 2007

² AIT YEHIA TENE Yahia, *Lalla Fadma n Ssumer*, Asqammu Unnig n Timmuz. A, 2004

³ OUBACHIR Hadjira, *Uzzu n tayri* , Asqammu Unnig n Timmuz. A, 2007

D tamezgunt id-yeffyen deg Bgayet, deg useggas n 2007 , tesɛa 31 n yisebtar, tebɗa d tifelwiyin, yal tafelwit tesɛa isuyas.

Tamezgunt-a d tin yura **MELLAH Farid**, yewwi-d deg-s tadyant n Lbacir Amellah d d3awi id-bubben netta d umdakkel-is Lmulud syur tlawin id-mmlalen deg ubrid-n sen mi llan teddun ad xeddmen tameyra.

- << *Di tmurt usekki* >>2

D tamezgunt, yura-tt **Djamel BENAOUF**. Yal tafelwit deg tceqquft-a yef wacu id-tewwi :

* Deg tfelwit tamezwarut, yewwi-d yef tuyalin n Bu Ccafya.

* Deg tfelwit tis snat, imeslay-d yef traɗ n Yugerten.

* Deg tfelwit tis kraɗ, yewwi-d yef tmeyra n tmussni akked tlelli.

Tamezgunt-a, d tin id-yeffyen seg Usqamu Unnig n tmuzya deg 2007 . Tesɛa 100 n yisebtar, tebɗa yef kraɗ n tfelwiyin, yal tafelwit s yisuyas-is

- << *Targit* >>3

D tamezgunt yura **Akli TAMAZIRT**, Tewwi-d amek i tettili targit yer umdan deg yiwet n taddart.

D tamezgunt id-yeffyen seg Usqamu Unnig n tmuzya deg useggas n 2008 , tesɛa 72 n yisebtar. Tebɗa d isekkiren, yal asekkir yesɛa isuyas.

- << *Tamussni mačči d awal* >>4

D tamezgunt i yura **Remdane ABDENBI**, Tewwi-d deg ugbur-is yef kraɗ n yifellaɛen.

¹ MELLAHI Fares , *Si Lbacir Amellah* , Tidukkla tadelant n Bgayet, 30/12/2007

² BENAOUF Djamel, *Di tmurt Usekki* , ed, Asqamu Unnig n Timmuz a, 2007

³ TAMAZIRT Akli, *Targit*, ed, Asqamu Unnig n Timmuz a, 2008

⁴ ABDENBI Remdane, *Tamussni macci d awal*, Ed, Beghdadi , 2009

Tamezgunt-a teffey-d deg Beydad, deg useggas n 2009 . Tesɛa 77 n yisebtar. Tebɗa d isekkiren, yal asekkir yesɛa isuyas.

- *Amireg n taddart >>1*

D tamezgunt yura Houcine DAOUD, tewwi-d deg ugbur-is yef yiwen umiɗin d wamek yettqabal uguren n tudert-is d waɗtan it-izedyen.

D tacequft id-yeffyen deg useggas n 2010 , ur tebɗi la d isekkiren wala d isuyas.

- << *Muḥ Herraga* >>2

D tamezgunt id-yewwin yef yiwen uqcic id-yegren abrid akken ad yeḥreg mi ifuk almud-is.

Tamezgunt-a yura-tt Mohamed GHOURBINI, yessufey-itt-id deg useggas n 2011 , tesɛa 18 n yisebtar, tebɗa yef snat n tfelwiyin, tamenzut tesɛa sin isuyas, tis snat tesɛa yiwen usayes.

- << *Lexɗubga* >>3

Tamezgunt-a yura-tt **AMEZIANE Lounes**, tewwi-d deg ugbur-is yef Yeḥya d tedianin id-yedran yid-s asmi i yerza ad yexɗeb yelli-s n lḡar-is (yelli-s n Dda Rabeḥ) .

D tamezgunt id-yeffyen deg useggas n 2013 , tesɛa 48 n yisebtar, tebɗa d isuyas.

7. Leɣnaf n umezgun

¹ DAOUD Hocine, *Amireg n taddart*, Ed, Richa Eslam, 2010

² GHORBINI Mohamed, *Muḥ Herraga* , Asqamu Unnig n Timmuz a, 2011

³ AMEZIANE Lounes , *Lexɗubga*, Ed, Richa Ilsam, 2013

7.1 Amezgun n tyessist (La tragédie) d tmugit (Drama) n tidet

Şşenf-a , iban-d deg lyunan ,yebæed yef teđsa ad d-naf Mass **LOUAFI Amer** yura-d fell-as : << Şşenf-a n umezgun , ilul-d yer yigrigiyen , din i tennerna s yidlisen n : **ESCHYLE, SOPHOCHE** akked **EURIPIDE** >>¹

Uran-d dayen fell-as deg yiwen n udlis n ta3rabt id-yewwin s umata yef umezgun : << Amezgun n tyessist d tmugit n tidet, d tabyest-nni yettilin yer wassađ s tidet am uyelluy ines seg umkan elayen anect-a sebba-is d taflest-nni i yezzaden deg yiman-is >>²

7.2 Amezgun n tmellayt (comédie) d tmugit (Drama) taberkant

D şşenf anda tuqqten yiħulfan, qqwan deg-s yinedruyen yemcubbaken ad d d-naf **ZAGHLOUL SALAM Mohamed** yura-d yef tmellayt d tmugit ;

* **Tamellayt** : << D axeddim n tmugit yexfifen, yessedsayen, tettfak s wudem yelhan >>³

* **Tamugit taberkant** : << d şşenf n umezgun, am usaru id-yettilin deg tilizri, iħulfan deg-s tilin s tuget, inedruyen mcubbaken >>⁴

7.3 Amezgun n tæelğtin

Deg şşenf-a ad d-naf tieleğtin d nutenti id-yetturaren ticeqqufin n umezgun. Ad d-naf deg yiwen n udlis n taærabt id-yewwin yef umezgun, uran-d yef şşenf-a : << Amezgun n tæelğtin amtid selħayen s lexyuđ am tid selħayen s tæekkzin assađ deg-s n tidet d tieleğtin mačči d imdanen. Amdan deg-s yettili d assađ

¹ LAOUFI Amer , Recriture, traduction et adaptationen littérature Kabyle : Cas de Si Lehlou de Mohia, mémoire de Magistere (UMMTO) ,2015, P. 21

² جامعة المنوفية ، كلية التربية النوعية باشمون ، قسم الاعلام التربوي : كتاب محاضرات في مادة المسرح الشامل ، الفرقة الرابعة ، شعبة فنون مسرحية ، اعلام تربوي ، 2009، ص34

³ ز غول سلام محمد ، المسرح و المجتمع ، منشأ المعارف بالاسكندرية ، ص 17

⁴Ibid, P.17

imɛiwen i yettḥerriken tiɛelǧtin-a. Ṣṣenf-a s umata imariren deg-s zemmren ad awin ddur n umdan, imyan ney ayersiw. >>¹

Ṣṣenf-a, yettuɣal s waṭas yer ugrud , yettili-as zun d allal akken ad iweqqet deg-s iman-is, akken dayen yettili-as d allal i trebga d tmussni.

7.4 Amezgun n uẓawan

D ṣṣenf anda yettili udiwenni d ccna akked idiwenni gar imariren ad d-naf uran-d yef ṣṣenf-a : << *Amezgun n uẓawan yexleḍ gar udiwenni d ccna, d ṣṣenf yetteklen s waṭas yef ccna akked udiwenni axfifan* >>²

7.5 Amezgun n ccna d tmugit (Opéra)

D ṣṣenf n umezgun i turaren s ccnawi d tmugit. Ad d-naf uran-d fell-as : << *Amezgun n ccna d tmugit d taḥkayt id-turaren s tmugit, anect-a s usexdem n ccnawi, " Opéra " d tin yemmxalafen yef umezgun n uẓawan acku nettat d ṣṣenf ijemmlen aṭas n tzurin gar -asent : Ccna, Azawan, Ccdeḥ, ...>>³*

8. Iwudam igejdanen di lebni n umezgun

8.1 Ameskar

Ameskar , yettili-d d imesnulfu n uḍris ney adlis, deg umezgun yettili-d d awadem agejdan d lɣas deg tira n uḍis n umezgun s uḍfar n tyessa i iwulmen i tira n umezgun.

8.2 Izuyaz (public)

Izuyaz d imdanen i yettnezzihen ticeqqufin n umezgun , uran-d fell-as : << *Izuyaz ney wid yettnezzihen, d aferdis agejdan s wayes yettnerni umezgun , mebla izuyaz tettili turart n umezgun tenqes* >>⁴

، ص 351 السابق نفسه جامعة المنوفية، المرجع

²Ibid, P. 36

³ Ibidem , P. 36

جامعة المنوفية ، نفس المرجع السابق ، ص. 426

8.3 Imariren

Imariren d widak nni id-yettmettilen ney d widak nni id-yetturaren ticeqqufin n umezgun, yettili-d d aferdis agejdan deg unerni n uxeddim. Uran-d fell-as : <<Imariren id-yetturaren ticeqqufin n umezgun, tilin zun d allal s wayes ara fehmen izuyaz aḍris aseklan id-yettwuraren sdat-s >>¹.

8.4 Amsedru (Réalisateur)

D netta i d sṣeḥ deg tilḥin n tceqquft n umezgun ad d-naf uran-d fell-as : <<Amsedru, d netta i d sṣeḥ deg tiddin n tceqquft n umezgun, d netta ara yettwahasben d amezwaru yef unerni ney lexṣaṣ n umezgun, d netta i d amenzu ara yeyren aḍris n umezgun akken ad yizmir ad yextir imariren i iwulmen akken ad uraren aḍris-nni sdat n yizuyaz >>

8.5 Anfaras (Producteur)

D netta i yettmewwilen s tedrimt axeddim n umezgun , anect-a yettili-d mi ara yemsefham akked umeskar yuran aḍris n umezgun . Syin ad yili leṣqed wagar-
asen.

Uran-d fell-as : << Anfaras d netta i yettmewwilen axeddim n umezgun, d netta ara d-yekrun tazeqqa i deg ad uraren aḍris n umezgun, d netta ad ixelṣen iṣeggalen ara d-iswejden tazeqqa-nni d yimariren, ...>>²

9. Iferdisen i iwulmen i turart n umezgun

9.1 Tazeqqa (la salle)

D adeg anda turaren amezgun sdat n yizuyaz, uran-d fell-as : << Tazeqqa, d adeg i temcaraken izuyaz d yimariren. Tesea acebbak ansi id-znuzun itikiten i

¹Ibid, P. 27

جامعة المنوفية ، نفس المرجع السابق ، ص 28

yimdanen yiran ad nezzhen ticeqqufin n umezgun. Deg-s tama s yickerskyen i yizuraz. Deg-s asayes anda id-tettili turart n umezgun>>¹

9.2 Asayes (La scène)

Asayes d adeg-nni anda id-turaren taceqquft n umezgun, uran-d fell-as : << *Asayes d tama-nni yettilin di tzeqqa n umezgun, tettili-d elayet, turaren-d deg-s imariren ticeqqufin n umezgun sdat n yizuyaz >>²*

9.3 Tadlegt (Décor)

Tadlegt d nettat i d tamezwarut id-ijebben izuyaz akken ad qqimen ad nezzhen taceqquft n umezgun. Ad d-naf uran-d fell-as: << *Tadlegt d tazuri id-yettaken llun i umezgun, yettak-d tawellaft id-yettaakasen tikti i wayen ara*

d-uraren imariren anda dayen yezmer yef yizuyaz ad fehmen asentel i yef d-tettmeslay tceqquft n umezgun uqbel ad tt-id-uraren yef usayes >>³

9.4 Tafat (Éclairage)

Tafat-a d tadewwirt nni n tafat id-itezzin yef yimariren, yal mi ara d-yemmeslay yiwen deg-sen, tafat-nni ad twehhi yur-s.

Uran-d fell-as : << *Yal taceqquft n umezgun ačhal ay tehwağ n tafat deg yal asekkir acku yal asekkir ad yili yemxalaf yef wayeđ, tafat isexdamen tcud yer lebni n tedlegt deg usayes >>⁴*

9.5 Şşut

Şşut d ađris-nni n tsekla i wumi ad tili turart s şşut sdat n yizuyaz, şşut-a yetteli ama d şşut n yimariren ney d şşut n użawan (La musique) ...

¹29، 28، نفس المرجع السابق، جامعة المنوفية،

²Ibid, P.29

³ Ibidem, P. 30

⁴21، نفس المرجع السابق، ص. جامعة المنوفية،

Uran-d fell-as : << *Şşut yerza şşut n yiwudam ara-d-yuraren taceqquft n umezgun d şşut n uzawan d leşwat nniden am ;şşut n waḍu, şşut n waman, ... mebla şşut ur zmiren ara yizuraz ad fehmen akken iwata taceqquft n umezgun acku şşut d aḍris-nni aseklan yettwameḥsasen (sellen-as) >>¹*

9.6 Iselsa d yinurmisen

D ayen tlusun yimariren d wayen i t3elliqen yef tfekka -nsen. Uran-d fell-as : << *Llan sin n wallalen sexdamen-ten deg turart n umezgun. Tamezwarut d iselsa anda yal yiwen seg yimariren ad yels iselsai iwulmen d dur-is. Tis snat d inurmisen (Les accessoires) anda yal amarir seg yimariren slusun-as inurmisen i iwulmen iselsa-is d dur i tid-isaḥen deg tceqquft n umezgun >>²*

9.7 Azrizi (Maquillage)

Azrizi, sexdamen-t akken ad tban şşifa n umarir deg dur is-fkan ad rid-yurar.

Uran-d fell-as : << *Llan sin n leşnaf i usexdem n uzrizi yef tfekka n umarir. Tamezwarut sexdamen-tt yef uwadem n umdan akken ad şfun udem-is .Tis snat d aweccem-nni ney i wumi qqaren ticraḍ-nni i ixeddmn s uzrizi yef tfekka n umarir >>³*

¹Ibid, P.32

² Ibidem, P. 32

³جامعة المنوفية ، نفس المرجع السابق ، ص33

Taggrayt

Deg taggara n yixef-a, nessawed ad negzu akken amezgun aqbayli d tazuri, d tawsit gar tewsatin n tsekla tamirant yellan seg zzman aqdim, tban-d i tikkelt tamenzut yer yigrigiyen, tawsit-a tessa tulmisin i tt-yettağğan ad tili temgarad yef tewsatin n tsekla nniḍen gar tulmisin-a tulumist n udiwenni.

Amezgun d tawsit i irefden idles n yal timetti deg yal tamurt deg tmura n umaḍal, yis-s i d-yessufuy umdan akk Ayen yettidir akken i d-yura NAIT ABDELLAH Mohand deg wungal-is " Targit, yiwen wass ad teffey " : « Seg wasmi nḍegger iman-nney yer umezgun , nerra akk tilufa n diri di rrif, yuḡal-ay-d usirem n tudert , ur neqqim ara akken byan ad nili , ad nesmiskin, ad nettwacud »¹.

**AhRIC N TESLEdT : ASERWES
GAR TEWSATIN-A N TSEKLA
TAQBAYLIT TAMIRANT; "
UNGAL ", " TULLIST " ,
"AMEZGUN "**

¹ NAIT ABDELLAH Mohand , Targit, yiwwas, ad teffey, Ed, GRAINE FERTILE, Janvier 2019, p. 115

Tazwert

Aserwes gar tewsatın n tsekla ; ungal, tullist, amezgun d asentel aseklan ur d-telli ara fell-as deg tezrawin iæddan. D asentel ara ay-d-yesbeggnen Iferdisen d tulmisin i deg mgaradent tewsatın-a d wid i deg mxalafent.

Nekkni deg uḥric-a n tesleḍt i yef yebna unadi-nney ad nawı yef ;

- Yiferdisen i deg mcarakent tewsatın " ungal , tullist, amezgun " .
- Iferdisen i deg mgaradent.
- Aserwes gar wungal " Yezger asaka " , tullist " Yir tawenza " , tamezgunt " Igellil d umerkanti " .

1. Iferdisen anda mcarakent tewsatina n tsekla ; "Ungal","Tullist", " Amezgun " d yiferdisen i deg mgaradent

1.1 Iferdisen i deg mcarakent tewsatina n tsekla " Ungal " , " Tullist " , " Amezgun "

" Ungal " , " Tullist " , " Amezgun ":

- D tiwsatin n tsekla yettwarun.
- D tiwsatin n tesrit.
- D d tiwsatin n tsekla tamirant.
- D tiwsatin yes3an imsnulfu, axxam usezreg d uzemz n usufey-ines .
- D tiwsatin i wumi yettak imsnulfu " Azwel " .
- D tiwsatin n tsekla i icudden yer wayen yellan deg tilawt ;
- * Iwudam deg-sent d ayen yellan deg tilawt.
- * Akud deg-sent d ayen yellan deg tilawt.
- * Adeg deg-sent d ayen yellan deg tilawt.
- D tiwsatin n tsekla id-yettawin deg ugbur-is yef yisental icudden yer tudert n umdan deg tmetti.
- D tiwsatin n tsekla anda yessemras umeskar tutlayt fessus en ara yefhem yimeyri, yella anda isemrasen awalen irettalen seg tutlayin nniɗen ama seg taerabt ,tafransist , tanglizit, d tewsatina timensayin am yinzan d lemɛun, ...
- D tiwsatin yebnan yef uzenziy-a ;
- * **Tazwert** ; Deg-s yettak-d umeskar tabadut anda adyebder s tewzel iferdisen-a " Iwudam, Akud, Adeg ".

* **Taneflit** ; Deg-s ameskar ad yebu ikeččem deg yizuran n teħkayt anda ad ilin krađ n yiferdisen-a " Takerrist , Tigawin , Tifrat " .

* **Taggrayt** ; Deg-s ameskar ad yexdem tasemlilt akk i tedyant id-yules, wa ad yebder taggara-is amek tfuk ma s wudem yelhan ney s wudem n diri.

1.2 Iferdisen i deg mgaradent tewsatin-a " Ungal " , " Tullist " , " Amezgun "

1.2.1 Talya

Ungal	Tullist	Amezgun
<p>Ungal d tawsit n tsekla i d-yettasen s talya tayezzfant.</p> <p>Yella wanda i t-ibettu umeskar d ixfawen .</p>	<p>Tullist d tawsit n tsekla id-yettasen s talya tawezzlant.</p>	<p>Amezgun d ađris i d-yettasen wezzil.</p> <p>Yettawit-id wezzil acku ađris-is yettuwal turarent deg wakud ur i tt-εeddi ara i 5 tsactin akken ur εeggun ara deg-s yizuyaz.</p> <p>Ad tid-naf yezmer ad t-yebdu umeskar d tifelwiyin, yal tafelwit tesa isekkiren, yal asekkir yesa isuyas.</p>

1.2.2 Iwudam

Ungal	Tullist	Amezgun
<p>Iwudam deg wungal tilin s ttaqa (s waṭas) , deg-s iwudam igejdanen id yettilin seg tazwara almi d taggara n teḥkayt d yiwudam inaddayen.</p> <p>Anagal ad isruḥ awadem ad yeslal wayeḍ</p> <p>Wa ad yeffey d amnamar wa d amallal.</p>	<p>Iwudam deg tullist tilin drus.</p> <p>Ad naf llan yiwudam igejdanen fell-asen i yebna uḍris seg tazwara almi d taggara ,d yiwudam yinaddayen yebḍan yef sin n leṣnaf "</p> <p>imnamaren d yimallalen "</p>	<p>Iwudam deg umezgun drus , llan deg-s iwudam igejdanen id-yettuyalen seg tazwara almi d taggara, d yiwudam inaddayen deg-sen imnamaren d yimallalen.</p>

1.2.3 Akud

Ungal	Tullist	Amezgun
<p>Akud deg wungal yettili- d waṭas, yal tadyant ad yeḍrun ad yili wakud i deg teḍra.</p>	<p>Akud deg tullist drus .</p>	<p>Akud deg umezgun drus , yesea tilisa, acku icud yer lweqt n turart n uḍris-agi yef usayes.</p>

1.2.4 Seg tama n wadeg

Ungal	Tullist	Amezgun
<p>Adeg deg wungal d win id-yettasen s waṭas , yal aneḍruy ad yettwabder wakud i deg id-yeḍra s telqayt.</p>	<p>Adeg deg tullist drus acku wezzilet .</p>	<p>Adeg deg umezgun drus.</p>

1.2.5 Takerrist

Ungal	Tullist	Amezgun
<p>Deg wungal mačči ala yiwet n tkerrist ney snat i yellan . Deg wungal tuqqutent tkerrisin , mi tefra tkerrist ad tlal tayeḍ deffir-s.</p>	<p>Deg tullist anagar yiwet n tkerrist i yettilin deg-s.</p>	<p>Deg umezgun tikerrisin tilin-t yef leḥsab n yisekkiren , drus n tkerrisin i yettilin.</p>

1.2.6 Adiwenni

Ungal	Tullist	Amezgun
Deg wungal adiwenni yezmer ad yili s wařas akken yezmer ad yili drus acku yebna yef tsiwelt s wařas.	Deg tullist adiwenni yezmer ad yas drus akken yezmer ur d-yettili ara akk acku d tawsit yebnan yef tsiwelt.	Deg umezgun , adiwenni yettas-d s řtaqa, s wařas acku fell-as i yebna uđris n umezgun akter n tsiwelt.

1.2.6 Aglam

Ungal	Tullist	Amezgun
<p>Aglam deg wungal d aferdis agejdan i d-yettasen s wařas.</p> <p>Ad naf deg-s;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aglam n wakud • Aglam n wadeg • Aglam n yiwudam seg tama n yiselsad trudemt akked tnefsit <p>Aglam-a yettas-d s telqayt.</p>	<p>Aglam deg tullist drus , ur t-id yettak ara unallas s telqayt.</p>	<p>Aglam deg umezgun d win id-yettasen drus mađi , yettak-it-id umeskar s wařas deg usenked-is i yiwudam mi ara ad yebder tawuri n yal yiwen deg yismawen n yiwudam, ad yefk fell-asen aglam d amecřuđ</p>

Tamawt

- "Amezgun" d " Tullist " wezzilit i snat tewsat-in-a dayen mcaraken seg tama n yiferdisen-a " iwudam , akud , adeg d ugram " acku drus i tilin deg-sent .
- " Ungal " d " Tullist " d tiwsatin yebnan di snat deg-sent yef tsiwelt .

2. Amedya : Aserwes gar wungal " Yezger asaka " n BELAIDI Lyes d Tullist " Yir tawenza " n LAIDALI Kamel d tnelmadt-is GUELLAZ FERIEL akked Tmezgunt " Agellil d Umerkanti " n SADOON Jugurtha

Ungal " Yezger asaka " n **BELAIDI Lyes**, Tullist " Yir tawenza " n **LAIDALI Kamel d GUELLAZ Ferial**, Tamezgunt " Agellil d umerkanti " n **SAADOON Jugurtha** , d idrisen iseklanan i nefren ad ten-id-nextir d amedya akken ad nessegzi ugar yef usentel nefren.

Idlisen-a, ulac tizrawin yettwaxedmen fell-asen atas, agbur-nsen amesbayur i d-yewwin isental yetthazen ihulfan n yimdanen yef wanect-a nefren-iten ad ten-nessemres deg tezrawt.

2.1 Agzul n wungal " Yezger asaka "

Adlis " Yezger asaka " , d ungal i yura **Belaidi lyes**, aselmad n tutlayt tamaziyt deg tesnawit Xewwas Hsen deg Lareba Nat Yiraten . D aeggal amsuddes deg tesyunt Aselmad .Yessufey-it-id seg uxxam usezreg " Imru " , Tizi uzdu, deg useggas n 2019 . Deg-s amaru yewwi-d tadyant n Şayddu i izeggren asaka war ma yeqdee layas.

Şayddu, d yiwen n yilemzi yeyran tadamsa deg tmurt n mali, ifuk leqraya maca axeddim ulac. Tanezduyt deg tesdawit tettwakkes-as, yerna yerbeḥ-d anagar n rregmat n uessas yellan ixeddmen dihin. Yerra azmam-is d netta d adakkel-is, d netta d azamul n usebyes-is. Yuḡal yeḍfer abrid nniḍen yettrebbi

tiyuzad, yeznuzu timellalin akken kan ad iherrer talqimt ara yečč s lestab n yiylis.

Yezri wakud, icerreq-d yitij yef šayddu, sawlen-as-d seg yiwet n tkebbanit akken ad iruḥ ad yexdem, yenwa d ayen ifuk tḥlam. Mi yewweḍ qeblent-id deg uxeddim. Yebda di lehna almi d yiwen wass, ass anda yekker rrašaš, d iɛdawen n tudert i d-yiwḍen yer tmurt, d rebrab amcum i ineqqen s yisem n ddiin, s kra n wid i deg cukken ad t-nyen zun d rebbi i asen-yefkan azref ad nyen win byan. Wwḍen yer tkebbanit anda i ixeddem Šayddu s kra n wid ixeddimen din nyanten anagar n Sayddu yeffer ur iwḍen ara yur-s . Teyleq tkebbanit, yuḡal-d yer liḡala-is war axeddim .

Šayddu yekcem tamurt n Lezzayer s ukukru d tigdi, yenwa ad yaf deg-s axeddim, maca iwala ussan d iberkanen di Ḥasi Mešud d Msila, iwala seg-sen anagar taḡeqqranit d leyder. Almi yekcem tamurt n Leqbayel, tamurt n tayri d unecreḥ, tamurt n lxir d rbeḥ, tamurt is-d-yezzlen ifassen akken as-tekkes tigdi, d tin i as-d-yefkan imdukkal ara t-iɛawnen, gar-asen Mennad d Ba Muḥ is-d-ixedmen axeddim yur-s , d Titti is-yefkan tayri d lḡanan yaš akken anect-nni yessaweḍ-iten ad sumpsen taflest i asen-yefka Ba Muḥ.

Ba Muḥ, yeyli-d yemmut, Titti tezweḡ d umɛellem i asen-d-yettawin sselea ma d Šayddu yuḡal yer wulac yeggra-d i tikkelt-nniḍen war axeddim am netta am mennad. Gas akken yran d acu kan ulac rbeḥ di tmurt yeččan arraw-is. Tḥfen taflukt, zeggren lemwaji, mi qrib ad awḍen yekker iyisi di teflukt, yal yiwen amek yettsuyyu, di taggara wwḍen lebyi-nen zeggren asaka wwḍen yer tmurt n Lurup.

2.2 Agzul n tullist " Yir tawenza "

Adlis " Yir tawenza " d tullist tamenzut i yura umaru **LAILYALI Kamel** , aselmad deg tesnawit n " Ḥussini leḡlu " , Mecdella , Tubiret , yesɛa aswir n Master 2 deg tesnilest ,yewwi-d Duktura-is deg tesdawit n Bgayet . Tullist-a "

Yir tawenza " yura-tt d tmelmadt-is d **GUELLAZ Ferial**, yessufey-itt-id tullist-a seg uxxam usezreg " Imal " , deg useggas n 2020. Deg-s yewwi-d taḥkayt n " Rinas " d " Dasin " .

Rinas d Dasin, d sin yilemziyen n taddart n Wat Useṭṭaf . Sin yilemziyen-a yefka-asen rebbi tahuski war tilas. Akken i qqaren lwaḥid. Wa yetteawan wa di leqraya , akken ay yran, wwin-d lbak ,keccmen yer yiwet n tesdawit.

Texleq-d tayri gar Rinas d Dasin , tayri tazedgant, maca iæekkes-asen-tt-id baba-s n Rinas yugi ad as-tt-id-yexdeb. Yeyli-d leḥzen, Rinas yuḍen s waṭṭan ur yessein la dwa la ḥellu ,yuḡal yettef abrid-is yer tmurt n Ṭṭelyan akken ad ikemmel leqraya din wa ad idawi iman-is , din yufa Masensen d netta it-iæawnen , syin akken as-yerr lxir-is yezweḡ d yelli-s . Ma d Dasin, tezweḡ akked yiwen umesbayur yewwi-tt ula d nettat yer Ṭṭelyan.

Zrin yiseggasen, Dasin tesæa aqcic temma-as Rinas, Rinas yesæa taqcict isemma-as Dasin. Yiwen wass mlalen-d yef yiri n yilel myeεqalen, teyli-d tsusmi, imeṭṭawen ruḥen-d d tiregwa deg wallen -nsen. Tawwurt n tayri-nsen temdel, yiwen yerra yer usamar, wayeḍ yer umalu. D ta i d yir tawenza i ferqen gar sin wulawen myaεcaqen.

2.3 Agzul n tmezgunt " Agellil d Umerkanti "

" Agellil d Umerkanti " d tamezgunt i yura **SADOUNE Jugurtha**, isezreg-itt-id seg Usqammu Unnig n Tmuzya deg useggas n 2011 , yewwi-d deg-s tadyant n Yaḥyu i yellan d igellil akked εumar amerkanti .

εumar d yaḥyu d sin yilemziyen, di sin deg-sen akken i qqaren. Yaḥyu ikemmel leqraya ma d εumar yeḍfer lehyuf netta d sin yimdyukkal-is it-yerran akken qqaren-asen " Muḥ Wan " d " Muḥ Tu " almi i t-id-iwin di lḥebs. Mi id-yeffey, yunnag yer tmurt n Fransa , din yezweḡ d Katrin dya kra n wayyuren kan

tebra-as-d acku d afenyan dya yuyal-d yer tmurt-is. Ma d Yaḥyu yuyal d axeddami yezmer i yiman-is.

Imawlan n ʿumar mmuten, ifuk udrim, yuyal d ilem n lejyub, sani yerra yelqent tewwura deg udem-is , imdukkal-is ḡḡan-t acku ur yesʿi ara adrim maca amdakkel-is Yaḥyu ur yefki deg-s afus, yewwi-it ad yexdem yur-s.

2.4 Iferdisen i deg yemcarak wungal " Yezger Asaka " d tullist " Yir tawenza " d Tmezgunt " Agellil d Umerkanti "

➤ Ṣṣenf n tewsatin

Ungal " Yezger Asaka "	Tullist " Yir tawenza "	Tamezgunt " Agellil d Umerkanti "
D tawsit n tsekla yuran s tesrit	D tawsit n tsekla yuran s tesrit	D ṣṣenf n tsekla yuran s tesrit.

➤ Azwel, imsnulfu, axxam usezreg, azemz usezreg

Ungal " Yezger asaka "	Tullist " Yir tawenza "	Tamezgunt " Agellil d Umerkanti "
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Azwel ; Yezger asaka ▪ Imsnulfu ; BELAIDI Lyes ▪ Axxam usezreg ; Imru ▪ Azemz n usezreg ; 2019 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Azwel ; Yir tawenza ▪ Imsnulfu ; LAIDALI Kamel akked GUELLAZ Ferial. ▪ Axxam usezreg : IMAL ▪ Azemz n usezreg ; 2020 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Azwel ; Agellil d umerkanti. ▪ Imsnulfu ; SADOUN Jugurtha. ▪ Axxam usezreg ; Asqammu Unnig n tmuzya ▪ Azemz n usezreg ; 2011.

➤ Azenziy

Ungal " Yezger asaka "	Tullist " Yir tawenza "	Tamezgunt " Agellil d Umerkanti "
<p>yebda yef kraḍ n yiḥricen :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tazwert ; deg-s anagal yewwi-d yef uwadem agejdan " sayddu " , d tesdawit anda yeyra " Bamaku " n tmurt n Mali. • Deg tneflit ; yewwi-d yef wuguren i d-isædda d yinedruyen id-iæddan fell-as, akked tifat uyur yessawed ad yinig yer tmurt n lurup. • Deg teggrayt, yemmeslay-d yef wamek tfuk tedyant n Şayddu, taggrayt-is d tin yessefraḥen acku yewewḍ yer tmurt yebya. 	<p>Tebda yef kraḍ n yiḥricen :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Tazwert, yewwi-d deg-s yef Taddart n Usettaf akked sin yiwudam -a Rinas d Dasin , deg-s ibder-d akud " tanzayt n wass ". ▪ Deg tneflit ; yewwi-d yef wugur i d-iqubel Rinas mi ur as-d-yeqbil ara ad as-d-yexdeb Dasin, d tigawin i d-iḍfren ugur-a , akked tifat mi yal yiwen deg-sen ukud yezweḡ. ▪ Taggrayt ; yefka-d unallas amek tfuk tullist, tfuk s wudem n diri acku tayri-nsen tefreq-itt twenza-nsen. 	<p>Tebda yef kraḍ n yiḥricen :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Tazwert ; yewwi-d deg-s umaru yef Ğumar amerkanti d Yaḥyu aḥawali yeqqaren deg yiwen uyerbaz. ▪ Deg tneflit ; yewwi-d umaru yef wuguren i d-imuger Ğumar deg tudert-is d yinedruyen i d-isædda am netta am Yaḥyu i ifukken s tifat-a ; Yaḥyu yuḡal d amerkanti ma d Ğumar yuḡal d aḥawali. ▪ Taggrayt-is, d tin ifukken s wudem yelhan , Yaḥyu yerfed amdakkel-is , yewwi-t ad yexdem yur-s.

❖ Tamawt :

Deg tmezgunt " Agellil d Umerkanti " amaru yeğğa tazwert d tis snat .

2.5 Iferdisen anda yemgarad Wungal " Yezger Asaka d "Tullist " Yir tawenza " akked Tamezgunt " Agellil d Umerkanti "

➤ Iwudam

Ungal " Yezger asaka "	Tullist " Yir tawenza "	Tamezgunt " Agellil
<p>Deg wungal yezger asaka uggten yiwudam:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Iwudam igejdanen ; • Şayddu ; d awadem agejdan i yef yebna uđris seg tazwara almi d taggara-is . ▪ Iwudam inaddayen ; <p>Llan yimallalen gar-asen ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imawlan-is • Amyar i yufa di ssuq • Amdakkel-is Baku • Ba Muḥ d yelli-s Tıtti. • Amdakkel-is mennad. <p>Llan yimnamaren ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aæssas n tnezduyt n 	<p>Deg Tullist " Yir tawenza " drus n yiwudam :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Iwudam igejdanen ; <p>Dasin d Rinas i d-yellan seg tazwara n tullist almi d taggara-is.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Iwudam inaddayen ; • Imawlan n Rinas d Dsin , anda Baba-s n Rinas yeffey-d mgal n zwağ n mmi-s seg Dasin . • Yuba amdakkel n Rinas. • Aselmad n tmaziyt. • Argaz n Dasin . 	<p>Iwudam yellan deg tmezgunt-a drus.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Iwudam igejdanen ; <p>Yaḥyu d Ğumar fell-asen tebna tmezgunt seg tazwara yer taggara.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Iwudam inaddayen ; • Muḥ Wan d Muḥ , d imdukkal n Ğumar d netni it-yeğğan ad yeđfer yir iberdan . • Ferruğa , d yemma-s n Yaḥyu. • Bussaed ,d baba-s n Yaḥyu. • Zahya, d yemma-s n

<p>tesdawit.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agraw n lqaaida (rebrab) • Iḥeqqaren i d-yemmlalen deg Ḥasi Mesɛud d Msila.... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Masensen aḍeggal n Rinas. • Tiziri d tameṭṭut n Rinas. 	<p>Ɂumar.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ccix , d ṭṭaleb id-wwin i Ɂumar yillen-t izdey-it lḡen. • Ṭṭbib , d win i d-ijebden belli Ɂumar yeḍfer " lehyuf ". • Katrin , d tameṭṭut n Ɂumar . • Sin Ibulisen , ileḥḥun yef lḥeq.
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➤ **Talya-nsent**

Ungal " Yezger asaka "	Tullist " Yir tawenza "	Tamezgunt " Agellil d Umerkanti "
D aḍris ayezzfan , deg-s 111 n yisebtar .	D aḍris awezzlan , deg-s 38 n yisebtar .	D aḍris Awezzlan , deg-s 28 n yisebtar.

➤ **Akud**

Ungal " Yezger asaka "	Tullist " Yir tawenza "	Tamezgunt " Agellil d Umerkanti "

<p>Akud deg-s s waṭas Amedya ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Azekka • Ass • Aggur • Aseggas • Zik • Şşbeḥ • Azgen n ssaæa • Tlata n smanat • Anekcum n Rebrab deg 2007 • 1991 mi yuyal Drukdaḥ d aæggal deg deg ugraw yirebraben GIA 	<p>Akud deg-s drus Amedya ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tanezzayt n wass. • Send tafrara. • Akud izerri. • Ass deffir wayeḍ. • Ussan n tesnawit. • Mraw d şşa n wussan. • Ass wis sin . • Semmus n wussan. • Taggara n ddurt. • Kraḍ n yiseggasen. 	<p>Akud deg-s drus maḍi Amedya ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ssaæa. • Tikkelt-a. • Tikkelt -nniḍen . • Azekka. • şşbeḥ.
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➤ **Adeg**

Ungal " Yezger asaka "	Tullist " Yir tawenza "	Tamezgunt " Agellil d ugellid "
<p>D win yellan s tṭaqa, s waṭas Amedya ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Bamaku ▪ Mali ▪ Leswaq 	<p>Adeg deg-s drus Amedya ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Taddart n Wat Usetṭaf ▪ Tamkerdit ▪ Tasnawit ▪ Tasdawit 	<p>Adeg deg-s drus Amedya ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Ayerbaz ▪ Abrid

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Izenqan ▪ Lehwaci ▪ Takebbanit ▪ Taxxamt ▪ Afrag ▪ Lezzayer ▪ Nniđer ▪ Ččad ▪ Lmerruk ▪ Libya ▪ Lurup 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Ttelyan 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Axxam ▪ Takuzint Fransa
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➤ **Takerrist**

Ungal " Yezger asaka "	Tullist " Yir tawenza "	Tamezgunt " Agellil d Umerkanti "
<p>D ungal yeččuren d tikerrisin, gar-asent;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Axeddim ulac. ▪ Agraw n lqaaida i yessruhen axeddim i šayddu. ▪ Taheqqranit d yimenyi i d-yeđran d šayddu deg msila akked Hasi Mesεud. ▪ Taflukt iceqqen deg tnašfa n ubrid n Šayddu yer Fransa 	<p>Tebna yef yiwet n tkerrist ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Asmi yugi baba-s n Rinas ad as-d-yexđeb Dasin. 	<p>Tesea snat n tkerrisin ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Ađfar n εumar yir imdukkal it-yessawđen ad yeğğ leqraya wa ad yeđfer abrid n lehyuf. ▪ Tifenyent n εumar i yerran lğib-is d ilem.

➤ **Adiwenni**

Ungal " Yezger asaka "	Tullist " Yir tawenza "	Tamezgunt " Agellil d Umerkanti "
<p>Drus n udiwenni i yellan d acu kan drus.</p> <p>Ad t-id-naf deg usebtar ;18 almi d 20.</p> <p>Seg usebtar 33 almi d 34.</p> <p>Amedya ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yenteq Sayddu, yenna-as : azul a mass! • Azul fell-ak! Isem-ik? Achal di leemer-ik? • Isem-iw Sayddu Mayga n kutiyala. Deg leemer-iw 32 n yiseggasen, ... 	<p>Drus n udiwenni yellan deg-s.</p> <p>Yella deg usebtar 13.</p> <p>Asebtar 18.</p> <p>Asebtar 34.</p> <p>Amedya;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Azul a Rinas, ha-qel-iyi am ufrux-nni yecedhan cwit n yitij i wakken ad imerreḥ. • Ccedhay-kem a tafruxt-iw, ur zmirey ara ad qqimey ur sellay i şşut-im, ney ad beɛdey fell-am... 	<p>D aḍris i iruḥen akk d adiwenni gar yiwudam seg tazwara almi d taggara.</p> <p>Amedya;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Muḥ wan : Awi-d Awi-d. • Muḥ Tu : Ffer, ffer, anwa i d-iruḥen? ...

Tamawt

Adiwenni deg wungal “ Yezger asaka “, deg-s adiwenni d yimdanen akked udiwenni d yoman ;

- Adiwenni gar Şayddu d unemhal n tkebbanit i yebdan deg usebtar wis 17 almi d asebtar wis 18 deg yixef amezwaru " anda-t umur-iw "

- Yenna-as : " D kečč...! Isem-ik Şayddu !? Ney yelḍey ccubey-k yur-s !"

- Ih d nekk s timmad-is ! Aeni nemyussan yakan !?
- Ur iyi-d-teeqileđ ara ! D tidet amek ara iyi-d taeqleđ, nekkni ddeqs-aya ur nemzer . Seg temzi i nemyussan tura meqqrıt, tbeddel şşura-nney.
- suref-iyi kan, udem-ik mačči d imezgi ad galley siwa Ayen walay tura.
- Awah a Şayddu, ziy xas tberced meena tuyeđ-tent deg ccfawat ! Nekk ccfiy-ak mliħ. Tkecmeđ-d kan nniy-as wagi mačči d aberrani. Yak neyra akken . Xas nekk ur ħricey ara meena ha-ta-an cfiy-ak ; ad twehmeđ ney ad toikked !

Syin ikemmel udiwenni wagar-asen deg usebtar wis 20 seg tseddart tamezwarut , adiwenni-a yebda seg wawal ; " la tettwaliđ deg-i ddeqs i yriy Smaħ spa kan a Şayddu " .

- Adiwenni gar Şayddu d uessas n tnezduyt tasdawat, adiwenni-a tella-d deg usebtar wis 22 almi d wis 24 deg yixef amenzu " Anda-t umur-iw " . Yebda seg ; " Maelic , efk-d isem-ik akked wuṭṭun n texxamt-ik Mazal-ik la tettezzid deg wawal, beed akkin gar wallen-iw " .
- Adiwenni gar Şayddu d unemhal n tkebbanit , d adiwenni yellan deg usebtar wis 33 almi d wis 34 deg yixef wis sin " Afus ineqqen " . Yebda seg " Azul fall-ak ! Isem-ik, ačħal deg leemer-ik ?....." Ifuk deg " Tanemmirt tameqqrant a mass imi iyi-tefkam tagnit ad xedmey deg tkebbanit-nwen nekk seg tama-w kkset aybel, s rrezg d yisey ara d-fkey tizemmar-inu akked tmussni-inu . Ssaramey ad iliy deg uswir ilaqen " .
- Adiwenni n Şayddu d yiman-is , i d-yettwabedren deg usebtar wis 45 akked 46 seg yixef wis sin " Afus ineqqen " . Adiwenni amezwaru ; " Takebbanit-agi yakan teqqim nnig n tala amek ara delæey deg tiyađ !" . Adiwenni wis sin d yiman-is, mi as-yenna ;" Ahat imdebren n tmurt akked wid iqeddcen deg tsertit ad sdukklen iyallen ad seggmen tamurt " . Adiwenni wis krađ akked yiman-is mi as-yenna ; " Annar n tsertit ixuxed.....ttwalin-t d netta i d

aqerɾu n taluft iskecmen tamurt deg tnifift " , Di kraɗ deg-sen twabedren-d deg usebtar wis 45. Ma deg usebtar wis 46 yella anagar n yiwen n udiwenni gar-as d yiman-is mi as-yenna ;" Ddunit tewsee, tudert anda ma teddid tella.....wama d agi deg tmurt iyunfa zzman, deg-s nɥafen warraw-is , yugar win issexšaren yef issewqamen " .

- Adiwenni gar Šayddu d umdakkel-is Baku , i d-yettwabedren deg usebtar wis 55 almi d 56. Adiwenni-a, yella-d deg yixef wis kraɗ " Yezger deg tezgi n yiyersiwen ". Yebda seg Šayddu mi as-yenna : " Seg melmi i tellid dagi ?" Ifuk s wawal n Baku mi as-yenna : " Teylid-d swaswa kan ! Lliy xeddmey deg yiwen n usensu amezzyan i d-yezgan deg temdint . Nekk ad d-ɥebsey akken ad kemmley asikel d assawen. Ma tebyid ad ak-mley i umellem Amar ad txedmed yer-s".
- Adiwenni n Šayddu d yiman-is deg yixef wis ukkuɗ " Taqbaylit tger-as-d irebbi" seg usebtar wis 70 taseddart tis snat mi as-yenna : " Nekkni s yimdanen nteddu yef uɛbbuɗ..... Ziy ula d win iwumi neqqar aqjun yif-ay " .
- Adiwenni gar Šayddu d Mennad amdakkel-is i d-yettwabedren deg usebtar wis 98 almi d 102 seg yixef wis semmus " Taflukt tettcerrig lemwaɣi " , adiwenni-a yella deg tseddart tamezwarut , yebda seg : " Amek ara truɥeɗ ula d kečč ! D tagi i nesɛa d ayla-nney ilaq ad tt-nexdem !?" Ifuk udiwenni-a deg usebtar wis 102 ; " Byiy ad d-ɗsey.....ifaq i awen-d-yeggran kan ad tekksem tizit".
- Adiwenni aneggaru, yella-d deg usebtar wis n 110 seg yixef wis semmus " Taflukt tettcerrig lemwaji " , adiwenni-a d win yellan gar yakk wid i irekkben Taflukt ruɥen ɥerraga, yebda seg ; " Qrib ad naweɗ a ddiin rebb... D kečč i d sebba a bu ɛellid, ayen tekkateɗ idarren-ik tyilleɗ d lqaa i yef tellid !?..." Ifuk deg : " Ad jelbey !...".

➤ **Aglam**

Ungal " Yezger asaka "	Tullist " Yir Tawenza "	Tamezgunt " Agellil akked umerkanti "
<p>Aglam deg-s yella s waṭas :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Aglam n yiwudam : iglem-d ṭṭbiεa, tarudemt, d wamek txemmimen <p>Md ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Şayddu iglem-it-id d yiwen n yilemzi, yehrec ,ifukken leqraya, ur yesεi ara zzher deg uxeddim , yesεa tabyest, yettqabal uguren n ddunit, d aberkan, yejjhed, ... • Aglam n tfekka n Ṭiṭti, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Aglam n wadeg ; <p>Md : mi i d-yeglem amek tuyal tmurt-is d tkebbanit anda yella ixeddem Sayddu di tmurt n Mali</p>	<p>Drus n uglam id-yeddand deg-s.</p> <p>Amedya ;</p> <p>Aglam n taddart nWat Usetṭaf , aglam n thuski d ṭṭbiεa n Rinas d Dasin,...</p>	<p>Drus maḍi n uglam yellan deg-s, deg-s yefka-d umaru aglam damectuḥ deg usenked n yiwudam d ddur-nsen.</p>

asmi id-keccmen
rebrab....

- Aglam n wakud;

Md :

Aglam n tallit n 2007 d
yinedruyen-is ...

Taggrayt

Deg taggara n uḥric-a n tesleḏt i deg nexdem aserwes gar tewsatn n tsekla tamirant taqbaylit " Ungal, Tullist, Amezgun " , nessawed deg-s ad nessufey Iferdisen i deg mcarakent am (uzwel, imesnulfu, axxam usezreg, adeg usezreg,...) d yiferdisen i deg mcarakent am (talya, Iwudam, akud, timukrisin,...). Anect-a, yella-d s usegzi-is s umedy a i deg nessexdem ungal " Yezger asaka ", tullist " Yir tawenza " akked tmezgunt " Igellil d umerkanti " akken ad nessefhem s telqayt.

TAGGRAYT TAMATUT

Tasekla taqbaylit mačči d tin i yeqqimen kan deg ugmar n yisefra i d-ğğan lejdu-d-nney seg zzman aqdim maca tekker-d tasut terra azal i tira, tira n tewsatın yemgaraden . Gar tewsatın-a, ad Naf tiwsatın timiranin n tesrit am ; wungal, tullist, amezgun i yef nebna tazrewt-nney seg tazwara-s almi d taggara-s imi assay d tayult i neđfer deg ulmud-nney deg tesdawit seg useggas-nney wis son n turagt almi d aswir-nney wis sin n Master. Asentel-a i nefren, d asentel i nebđa yef sin yihricen, aħric n tezri d uħric n tesleđt.

Deg uħric n tezri, newwi-d yef krađ n tewsatın. Tawsit n wungal i yellan d ađris asugnan ayezzfan, tettwaru s tesrit, yettawi-d iwudam seg wadeg n usugen i izemmren ad ilin qerrben yer tilawt . Tawsit n tullist, i d-yettasen d ađris awezzlan s talya n tesrit, tettawi-d yef wayen teqqnen yer tudert n yal ass. Tawsit n umezgun i yewwin anamek n tewsit d tzuri i turaren yimariren deg usayes zdat n yizuyaz. Tiwsatın-a, di krađ deg-sent newwi-d fell-asent tibadutin-nsent d yiferdisen yettilin deg-sent i meřra acku s unadi yef yiferdisen-a ara nessaweđ ad nexdem aserwes wagar-asent akken ad nejbed ayen i deg mcarakent d wayen i deg mgaradent.

Ma deg uħric wis sin, i yellan d aħric n tesleđt, newwi-d deg-s yef userwes gar tewsatın-a n tsekla " ungal, tullist, amezgun" . Nexdem aserwes wagar-asent nejbed-d tineqqiđin i deg mcarakent am (uzwel, Imsnulfu, axxam usezreg, isental,...) d tineqqiđin i deg mgaradent am (talya, Iwudam, akud, adeg,...). Ixef-a, nesseđfer-it-id s umedyā i deg d-neddem krađ n yidlisen-a (ungal " Yezger asaka ", tullist " yir tawenza ", tamezgunt " Igellil d umerkanti ") akken ad nessegzi ugar Iferdisen i deg mcarakent tewsatın-a d yiferdisen i deg mxalafent. Deg yixef-a dayen , ur nessaweđ ara ad nessers i meřra tizemmar-nney acku akud wezzil dayen nella gar wid yebyān ad ilin deg yimenza ara yessersen akatay.

Deg unadi-a, nessaweđ ad naf tiririt isehħan i yisteqsiyen i d-nefka deg tmukrist. Nessaweđ, newwi-d yef wamek tettili talya n tewsatın n wungal d

tullist akked umezgun , nemmeslay-d yef Yiwudam d wakud akked wadeg amek i tilin dixel n tewsatina d udiwenni anda i yettili deg-sent s waṭas. Nerna , nerra-d yef usteqsi agejdan , nejbed-d iferdisen i deg mcarakent tewsatina d yiferdisen i deg mgaradent. Nufa-d akken turdiwin i d-nefka qerrbent s waṭas yer tririt isehḥan ur neffiy ara beṛra i usentel.

Deg taggara, ad Nini tazrewt-a mačči d tin ara iḥbesen deg ukatay-a, mazal ad as-nkemm wa ad nesnerna deg-s acku akken nebyu newwi-d isallen ad Naf axeddim ixuṣ. Ma ur as-nkemm ara, ad asen win as-nkemmlen. Leqdic-a, ad t-nfak s usteqsi i d-yeqqaren ; D acu-ten yiferdisen nniḍen i deg nezmer ad nexdem aserwes gar tewsatina (ungal, tullist, amezgun) ?

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Awalen i d-segzay deg tfelwit-a , segzay-ten-id seg umawal n BEN TALEB Brahim, CCIX-IW Mon maître ,Le Grand Dictionnaire , Français-Tamazight, Tamaziyt-Tafransist, 3 ième édition courigée améliorée 2016,Éditions RICHA ELSAM, Draa Ben Khedda, Tizi-Ouzou.

Tamaziyt	Français
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adeg • Akud • Awadem • Amaslađ • Amezgun • Ammud • Amsaltu • Amsedru • Anfaras • Asayes • Asugen • Asentel • Aserwes • Asekkir • Ayelluy • Azrizi • Inurmisen • Izrilew • Izuyaz • Ungal • Tadlegt • Tameddurant 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lieu • Temps • Personnage • Analyse • Théâtre • Corpus • Policier • Réalisateur • Producteur • Scène • Imaginaire • Thème • Comparaison • Acte • Chute • Maquillage • Accessoires • Réaliste • Public • Roman • Décor • Autobiographique

- Tamellayt
- Tamugit
- Tazrawt
- Timgerrezt
- Tullist

- Comédie
- Drama
- Étude
- Fantastique
- Nouvelle

Isegzal

Isegzal n teqbaylit

Isegzal	Anamek-nsen
➤ Atg	Ar taggara
➤ Md	Amedya
➤ Sb	Asebtar

Isegzal n tefransist

Isegzal	Anamek-nsen
➤ Ed	Edition
➤ P	Page