

Tigduda Tazdayrit Tamagdayt Tayerfant
Aylif N Uselmed Unnig D Unadi Ussnan
Tasdawit N Akli Muḥend Ulhağ N Tubiret
Agezdu N Tutlayt D Yidles Amaziy



Assemres n tmlilt tungilt deg
uselmed n tutlayt n tmaziyt deg
uŷerbaz alemmas deg tmnađt n
Beclul 2020-2021

S yur:

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Aseggas asdawan :
2020-2021

Isegzal

MD : amedya

Atg : ar taggara

HCA : Haut commissariats Amazigh

MCB : mouvement culturel Berbèr

FDB : Fichier et Document Berbère

« » : d tabdert

: d aseegzi

(.....) : d tin faliyin ur d- nudir ara



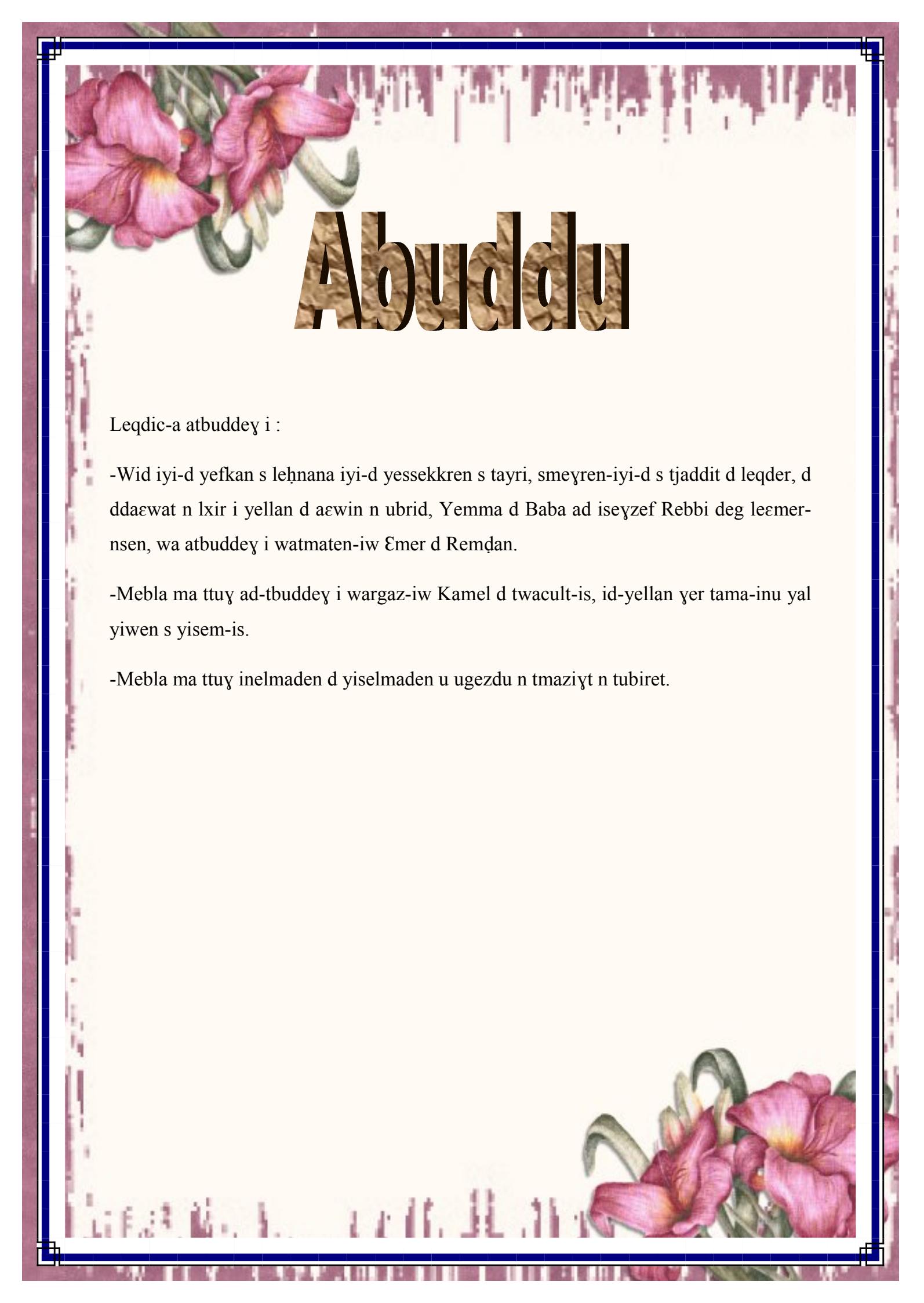
Asnemmer

-Deg tazwara tanemmirt tameqqrant d waṭas n leqdar i yiselmanen-iw n ugezdu ntutlayt d yidles amaziy n tsedawit n tubiret, iyi-d-yefkan lsas ḡef wacu i beddey deg umecwar-a yid-sen Mass Massinissa Idir fell-as yeɛfu yerhem, d nutni i aγ-d-yessawwden yer wayen i nella tura.

-Tanemmirt tameqqrant i yiselmanen-nney deg tazwara ad snimmrey massa AMAROCHE Mezhoura i yellan yidi di leqdic-a si tazwara almi d tizi n wass-a.

-Tanemmirt i win akk iyi-d-yefkan afus n tallelt deg umecwar n ueggi n umahil-a, ama s wawal ney s tebyest ney s tikiwin.

-Tanemmirt i yal yiwen iyi-d yefkan afud.



Abuddu

Leqdic-a atbuddey i :

- Wid iyi-d yefkan s lehnana iyi-d yessekkren s tayri, smeyren-iyi-d s tjaddit d leqder, d ddaewat n lxir i yellan d aewin n ubrid, Yemma d Baba ad iseýzef Rebbi deg leemernsen, wa atbuddey i watmaten-iw Emer d Remdan.
- Mebla ma ttuy ad-tbuddey i wargaz-iw Kamel d twacult-is, id-yellan yer tama-inu yal yiwen s yisem-is.
- Mebla ma ttuy inelmaden d yiselmaden u ugezdu n tmaziyt n tubiret.



Agbur

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Tazwert
tamatut

Tazwert tamatut

Tazwert tamatut

Tutlayt d allal n teywalt¹, d anagraw n yizamulen utlayanen, dayen d afares inmetti², d tamagit n yal agdud deg umađal. Tawuri-s ur teqqin ara kan yer teywalt, acku yal timetti, yal ayref yetmeslay tutlayt-is, ayen itt-yeğğan tzeđt assay iğehden yid-s.

Tutlayin akk n dunnit llant d timawiyin, s yin yer da tennulfa-d tira i d yellan d tamentilt n unerni n tutlayt deg waṭas n tayulin, yal timetti, tesseqdac aṭas n tutlayin yemgaraden ilmend n uzayar i tettef yal yiwit seg-sent.

Aýerbaz d adeg i deg id-yettban wazal n tutlayt d uýayar i tezmer ad tettef, s wakka ma nmuqel yer tutlayt n tmaziýt, tufa-d uguren seg wasmi i tekcem yer uýerbaz deg useggas n 1995 gar-asen lexşas n yiselmaden d wallalen isensegmiyen, xas akken tuyal d tunşibt, maca mazal kra n yiselmaden ttınaðaheň mgal kra n yinemhalen i useddu d usmatu n uselmed n tutlayt n tmaziýt, aselmed n tutlayt-a amuselmed n tutlayin-nniðen, ibedd yef ureşşi n ukuž n tzemmar deg wallay n unelmad s tarrayt n usenfar asensegman ad yesyu unelmad :

- Tazmert n tegzi n timawit
 - Tazmert n ufares n timawit
 - Tazmert n ufares s timawit
 - Tazmert n tegzi n tira
 - Tazmert n ufares s tira

Asenfar asensegman yebda d tugzimin i yesea yiwen n yiswi amatu, asnerni ney asemmres n ukkuz n tzemmar tigejdanin aken ilaq.

Lezzayer d yiwit n tmurt gar tmura i yerran azayer anmendaw i tutlayt n Tmaziyt acku yal tamnađt deg tmurt n Lezzayer tesselman-itt akken itt-ttmeslayen di temnadt-nni (tacawit deg lewras, taqbaylit deg temnadin n teqbaylit....).

Deg umecwar-nney asdawan yesean azan n 5 n yiseggasen, nwala dakken almad n tutlayt n Tmaziyt i wid ur nettmeslay ara tutlayt-a (ierbawalen) yesea ugur

¹ Martinet. A, élément de linguistique générale, Arnaud Colin. P34

² De Saussure., Cour de linguistique générale. Payot 2014.

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imi tutlayt-a mačči d tutlayt tayemmat ur ssinenen ara timawit yef waya ur tteddin ara srid yer umecwar n tira d aya iten-yegħġan ttmagħġaren-d aħas n wuguren deg ulmad n tutlayt-a, ayen i ay-yegħġan ad-nerr l-welha-nney anda id yettili uselmed n tmaziżt deg tzeqqa anda kra n yinelmaden ttwalin tmaziżt d tutlayt tayemmat wiċċaq d tutlayt tabarranit, deg wannexx-agħi nufa-d dakken iselmaden deg uselmed n tutlayt n Tmaziżt ssemmrasen tamlilt tungilt acku yella-d wugur deg tarrayt n uselmed-is acku iselmaden ur ttwasilyen ara akken iwata yef tarrayin tatrarin n uselmed n tutlayt tayemmat ama yer yiċċebawalen ney yer yimaziżen.

Ilmend n wuguren-agħi i d-nebder d wiċċaq, tqabel-ay-d tmukrist n usekcem n tutlayin tiċċaq deg uselmed n tutlayt n tmaziżt.

Aselmed n tutlayt n Tmaziżt ilaq ad yili s tutlayt n tmaziżt, maca ayen i nwala deg wannar yemgarad acku tuget n yiselmaden i yessaqdacen tutlayin tibaraniyin deg uselmed n tutlayt tmaziżt.

Tamukrist

Tamlilt tungilt dayen id yettilin akk deg tutlayin tinmetiyin yef waya ilaq ad tuċċal l-welha n yiselmaden yer ussenyesh n yireṭtal deg usemres n tmsirinn n uselmed ilmend n waya asetaqsi nney agejdan yell-ad akka :

Amek i semrasen iselmaden n tutlayt n tmaziżt tamlilt tungilt deg uselmed n tmaziżt deg uyerbaz alemmas ?

Seg ustaqṣi-agħi fyennay-d iseqsiyen inaddayen :

1. D acu yeğġan aselmad ad yessemr tamlilt tungilt deg uselmed n tmaziżt ?
2. Ahat d lixşa iyellan yer yinelmaden deg wayen yarzan tutlayt tmaziżt ?

Asissen n usentel

Asentel-a d win yeqqnem yer tayult n tselmad n tutlayt n tmaziżt, yerza asemmres n tumlilt tumgilt deg uselmed n tmaziżt deg uyerbaz alemmas deg temnaqt n Beclul anda ara d-nesseggi ayen i slemden deg tutlayt-a semmrasen tamlellit tungilt deg usiwed n yizen i unelmad yef waya nerra l-welha-nney i wakken ad nessumer

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asentel-a « Asemmren n tumlilt tungilt deg uselmed n tutlayt n tmaziyt deg uyerbaz alemmas deg temnađt n Beclul », imi tamaziyt ass-a tettidir deg ugbur yecban wagi.

Timental n ufran n usentel-a

Leqdic-agı syes ad-nwali amek i d-yettili uselmed n tmaziyt deg uyerbaz alemmas, d acu n wuguren i d-ttemmlilin yiselmaden deg unar n uselmed n tutlayt-agı seg tama n useqdacn umawal .

Akken dayen ad yili uselmed n tutlayt-a am tutlayin-nniđen, ur d-ay-tettarra ara ad nesseqdec amawal n tutlayin-nniđen deg wannar uselmed n tmaziyt.

Iswi n ufran n usentel

D aerađ ad n usnerni n umawal deg uselmed n tmaziyt deg uyarbaz alemmas , akked d usenyes n wawalen irettalen d ijenđaden , d usenarni n umawal n tmaziyt akken ur tesaeu ara lixşas tussna-agı, deg yal tayult labaeda tin n uselmed d usnerni n leqdic fell-as.

Asissen n temnađt n Beclul

Si tama timettit tamnađt n Beclul d yiwt n temnađt i d-yezgan ddaw n temnađt n Tubiret tebeed fell-as azal n 30 Km, nnig-s tella-d temnađt n Lesnam, s ddaw-ines d Ejiba.

Tamnađt n Beclul tuget n yimdanen i yetteicin deg-s, ugar d leqbayel qqaren-as At Yeela Usamer, ma d wiyađ ttmeslayen taerabt acku d agađi id guğgen yer-s, dayen i d-yellan imi talliyin n zik tella-d temlilit n medden s waṭas d ddin n lislam yettuneqlen s tutlayt taerabt, ladya di zzawiyat ney leğwamae.

Afran n wađeg (tamnađt)

Ilmend n wallalen i nesea akk d wakud i nezmer ad nefk i unadi-agı , nefren tamnađt n Beclul acku tqarreb-ay d tamnađt nessen fessuset tegnit i leqdic deg-s acku d amedya iwulmen i tezrawt-nney imi tuget n yimezday i yellan deg-s yal yiwen ansi-

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t, llan imezday inaşliyen d imaziyen llan wid i d-yettgağgan yer temnaqt-a d aəraben, d tamnaqt tagtutlayt anda ad naf deg-s ukuż n tutlayin tamaziyt, taərabt, tafransist.

Afran n wadeg n tezrewt-nney

Adeg n tezrewt-agı d ayerbaz n uswir alemmas deg temnaqt n Beclul, acku deg uyerbaz-a yella-d usexled n yinelmaden gar ierbawalen d yiqbayliyen ney imaziyen deg yiwt n tzeqqa deg ulmad n tutlayt Tamaziyt, ula d iselmaden n tmaziyt tuget-nsen d leqbayel, llan wid i ixedmen yagi kan deg temnaqtin n waəraben slemden tutlayt n tmaziyt deg temnaqtin-nni.

Inelmaden dayen llan wid yesəan tamaziyt d tutlayt n tyemmat-nsen (tuget) llan dayen wigad yettmeslayen kan taərabt.

Turdiwin

Deg umahil-a ad neered ad nessebgen d acu n tutlayt i sseqdacen iselmaden n tmaziyt deg uyerbaz alemmas, d acu yeğän iselmaden n tutlayt-a semmrasen snat n tutlayin deg usiweđ n yizen i yinelmaden.

Dya yef waya akken ad needdi yer xeddim-a ad d-bedrey kra n turdiwin i yezmer ad-neylili deg-sent deg taggara n unadi-nney :

- D asexled n yinelmaden deg yiwt n tzeqqa gar wid yessnen tutlayt n tmaziyt d tutlayt tayemmat d win i d-yettwalin d tutlayt tis-snät(Ierbawalen d Yimaziyen).
- D lixşas i tesea tmaziyt deg wawal-is, imi tutlayt tamaynutdeg wannar n uselmed xas kan mi tebda abrid.

Uguren i d- nemmugger deg unadi nney

- ✓ Lixşas n wakud acku unesi ara atas n lwaqt akken tazrewt – nney ad tili s wudem ameqqrancı.
- ✓ Lihala n tmurt d watthan n corona virus.
- ✓ Ahil n uyerbaz n Xales Hammuc acku inelmaden qqaren s yigrawen

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Annct-agı yedğğa-ay tazrewt nney ur tewsie ara ad tennerni yef yiswiren nniden daya iγ- yeğğan ad nextir yiwen n uswir kan d aswir wis-sin deg uγerbaz alemmas

Aḥric amezwaru

Akatar azrayan

Tazwert

Deg uħric-a, ad d-nawi awal ȸef tutlayt n tmaziżt deg tmurt n Lezzayer deg tayult n uselmed deg uswir alemmas anda id neffrzn ayerbas alemmas n temnaqt n Beclul, dayen ad d-nesbadu kra n tmiqranin tigejdanin.

1- Tabadut n tutlayt

rer isnisiyen, tutlayt tesea tezmer n wudem asusran, aya yettas-d s unagraw n yisyal n tumza imawi syen ȸer tirawit : « Si un système est premier par rapport à l'autre, c'est bien celui de la langue parlée, puisque beaucoup de langues existent qui ne sont pas dotée d'un système d'écriture »¹

rer Ferdinand De Saussure, yesbadu-d amek afares n tutlayt n umdan i isekkes deg-s uselmad-is : « la langue n'est pas une fonction du sujet parlant, elle est le produit que l'individu enregistre passivement »²

tabadut yefka André Martinet tettwassen n wudemameqqran diyen tettwaqbel deg wadeg n tesnisiyin d tin id-yettbanen dagi : « Une langue est un instrument de communication selon lequel l'expérience humaine s'analyse, différemment dans chaque communauté, en unité douées d'un contenu sémantique et d'une expression phonique, les monèmes, cette expression phonique s'articule à son tour unités distinctives et successive, les phonèmes dont la nature est les rapports différents, eux aussi, d'une langue à une autre »³

ȸer taggara, ad d-nini dakken tutlayt d timawit ney d tirawit d tin yettwassemrasen syur ugraw n yimdanen iwakken ad tt-iseqdec deg teywalt.

2- Iswan n tutlayin

2-1- Tutlayt tayemmat

D tutlayt d yelmed uqcic ȸer yemma-s i tikkelt tamezwarut d tutlayt n lejdud, amusnaw Mackay William yenna-d : « En effet, la langue maternelle n'est pas

¹ Notion linguistique générale disponible au format PDF sur internet : « <http://www.onefd.dz> »

² Ferdinand De Saussure, cours de la linguistique générale (1906.1911) disponible sur internet, « <http://www.ac-gronoble.FR> »

³ Martinet André, élément de linguistique générale, Paris, André Colin ; 4éme édition, 2005, P20

nécessairement la première langue principale, même appellation que la langue enseigné à l'école il peut s'agir d'un dialecte, apparenté à cette dernière par son origine mais en réalité si éloigné d'elle qu'il est presque inintelligible pour l'enseignant »⁴

Tutlayt n tyemmat d tutlayt ur nesei ara ilugan agrud mi ara yelmed tutlayt n tyemmat ur yettwahettem ara ad yelmed am wakken deg uyerbaz i yella.

2-2- Tutlayt tabarranit/tutlayt tis-snat

D tutlayt ur nelhi ara d tutlayt tayemmat n umdan dagi ilaq ad.nelmed tutlayt iwakken ad tt-nissin dayen i yeğän ad-ner lwelha ney ad-nwali ma yella tutlayt tis-snat d tutlayt tabarranit ney xaṭi yef lehsab n Mackay William : « pendent long temps, on ne faisait aucune distinction entre langue seconde et langue étrangère-depuis les années 60 dans le contexte du bilinguisme officiel ».⁵

Tutlayt tis-snat d awal yesean sin n yinumak : ad d-naf deg tmurt n l'europe tutlayt tis-snat d tutlayt yesean azal ameqqran seld tutlayt tayemmat, ma yella deg tmurt n Anglo-Saxon dayen nniđen akk tutlayt tis-snat tettwassen s tesnumirt.

3- Tarrayin n uselmed

Anelmad seg wass amenzu i deg ara d-yekcem yer uyerbaz ilemmmed amek ad d-yaru, amek ara d-iyer, seg aya nezmer ad d-negzu dakken ur nezmir ara ad nefraq tayuri d tira imi assay yella gar-asent d assay n ukemmel.

Aselmad yekka-d seg waṭas n tarrayin iwakken ad yessiwed izen i unelmad-is akken ad yissin tira d tyuri.

3-1- Tarrayt tamessayt ney tarusridt

Tarrayt-a ssawalen-as dayen tarrayt tajerrumant-tasuqilt, deg tarrayt-a iswi n uselmad n tyuri d tegzi d asuqel n yiferdisen n tsekla yemxallafen deg umađal seg tutlayt tabarranit yer tutlayt tayemmat.

⁴ Mackay William, « langue maternelle enseignement »

⁵ Mackay William(F), langue première et langue seconde kontak/linguistique de contact, édition Berline 1996, chapitre 33.

Deg tarrayt-a aselmad d netta i yesean azref yemmeslay-d netta id imdebber tamussni ȳur-s i tella, anelmad yessefk fell-as ad yesmehses ad yelmed amenzu d kra n tħawsa ara yeċčaren ur yesei ara tagnit :tucđa ȳef waya ad d-naf Brealm yenna-d : « tarrayt n tumrist ney d tarrayt n tħerrumt d usuqel » Bream 1889 Sb 530.

Deg tarrayt-agħi ulac amaynut deg-s d twaddma n yiđrisen d tukksa n yiferdisen n tħerrumt seg-s anelmad ur yettili ara d inegli d tarrayt i ixedmen ȳef tsuqqilt.

3-2-Tarrayt tusridt

Deg yiwet seg tarrayin n uselmed/lmed, tettuseqdec deg tagħġara n tasut tis19, tusa-d mgħal tarrayt tamensayt (tarusridt), d tarrayt tamenzut yefkan azal i uselmed n tutlayin yeddren, imi tettak azal i tnegluyt n unelmad, tettawi-d ibużar ilfayda n wafen yezra d tazemmar n unelmad ad naf Robert J.P Yenna-d :« les quatre habilités compréhension oral et écrit et expression écrite) sont visées en vue de la communication de tout les jours »⁶

Deg tarrayt-a aselmed yettili s tmeslayt gar unalma d uselmad s useqdec n tugħniwin d usekam n tħawsiet, tarrayt-a tefka aħas n wazal i wayen yeenān timawit.

3-3-Tarrayt taslumawit

Ilul-d deg yiseggasen n 1945 ilmend n tħtrad agraylan wis-sin imi ħwaġen yiserdasen ad mmeslayen ugar n yiwet n tutlayt ȳef waya fkan-as isem tarrayt n yigen i yiswi n tarrayt-a d asiwed n uselmad ad yemmeslay akken ilaq deg kra n tutlayt tabarranit mebla uguren tarrayt-a tbedd ȳef yiluyma n usuqqel.

4- Tamlit tungilt

Temmal-d aeeddi seg tutlayt yer tayed sumata, d asebgen asnamkan n tmeslayt tamsutlayt, deg yiwen udiwenni.

Aħas n yimyura i yefkan tabadut i temlilt tungilt seg-sen Farid Ben Mokhtar id yennan dakken « c'est un usage d'alterné des plusieurs codes linguistique, c'est une pratique où plusieurs langues parlées par un locuteur pour exprimer sa pensée, soit

⁶ Dictionnaire pratique de didactique du F-L-E, Paris Ophreys.P.121

dans une conversation sont dans un discours il est généralement associée au bilinguisme »⁷

Deg tama tayed ad d-naf Ziamari temmeslay-d yef temlilt tangalt tenna-d dakken : « La définition du code switching a comme des réajustements depuis les premières études faites sur ce phénomène avec E.Mugen 1950, le code switching à été défini comme l'usage alterné de plus d'un code linguistique »⁸

Deg tama nniđen tamlilt tungilt tezmer ad tili deg waṭas n yinawen, llant tikkal ula deg tefyar sumata din anda taseddast n sin n wanfalen. Timental n temlilt tungilt aṭas deg l'argot (tutlayt tilellit), d tizenqatin i tuqten deg yemdanen d asexled n tutlayin.

Tamlellit tungilt d tasuddest tasnilsant, ilmend n Jean Louis Calvet : « amdan ma yessexled snat n tutlayin i yesseqdac mlih yettawed almi ad yessexled gar-asent deg yinaw-is d ayen i t-yeğġan yetta-k timenna timsnitlayt »⁹

5- Tagħit tasensmettit deg Lezzayer akked unermis n tutlayin

Mi ara hedren sin ney ugar neqqar-d dakken yettili-d udiwenni ger-asen.

Izen yettwafhem akken ilaq yer yimsisliwen i yettembaddalen ungalen am wakken d yiwen yizen yettwarun s yiwit n utlayt.

6- Azayar n tutlayin

Azayar n tutlayt, d adeg tet̊tef deg usismel asnilesmetti n t̊iyaw tamutlayt. Tagħit tamutlayt deg tmurt n Lezzayer d tameskalt, ula d askasi yef üzayar n tutlayin isbed-d isrusen i d-yekkan seg ukatar n usȳiwas d tsertit timutlayin ger kraq n tutlayin yellan, Taerabt (tamezdayt d tantala), Tamaziżt d tefrancist. Azayar-agi ihi, yemsulles acku ur d-yelli ara deg-s umtawa amutlay n usemres ger kraq n tutlayin i d-nebder yakan.

⁷ Farid Ben Mokhtar, étude de code switching en Kabylie, l'harmattan, Paris2014.P...

⁸ Zia mari 2008, P63

⁹ Jean Louis Calvet, la sociolinguistique collection encyclopédique que-sais-je ? puf-paris, 2002, p.28

6-1- Tutlayt Taerabt

6-1-1- Taerabt tamezdayt

D tutlayt timegnut, tingalent deg tjerrumt d yisegzawalen, tadra-is d tutlayt tudyizt,

qqaren-ad taerabt n Leqran; tillin-iq tetekka yer tesredt tineslemt. Taerabt tamezdayt d tutlayt

tunşibt deg tmurt n Lezzayer. Tettwasemras s waṭas deg uselmed, deg teywalt, deg inawwen

unşiben d tmendawt. Tutlayt-agı tettwasegnu seg imesjerrumen iwakken ad tuyal d tutlayt tunşibt deg merra timura taerabin.

D tutlayt n uyerbaz, ney tezmer ad tt-sxedmen imsiwil n tmura taerabin akken ad utlayen ger-asen, maca yessefk ad seun aswir ayurbiz akken i d-yenna Talbi Ibrahim: «*Defren aswir ayurbiz mezzien, yef aya ur zmiren ara ad utlayer ney ad senfalin yef yiman-nsen s tutlayt tameywalt nniden*»¹⁰.

Deg Lezzayer, deg tallit n temharsa tutlayt-agı iruh-as kra seg wazal-is s usemres n uselmed amsintlay. Deg tallit-agı amsiwel azzayri yessen atas tafransist seg teywalt yessemras.

Seld timument n tmurt n Lezzayer, Taerabt tamezdayt tuyal d tutlayt tayelnawt tunşibt s tmental tisertanin. Gas akken ur tettusemres ara am tutlayt n yal ass, maca semman-as wid yeyran taerabt parlée, ihi d tutlayt yellan kan deg uyerbaz, tettusemras deg iyerbazen d tesdawiyin d tutlayt yettwarun maca ur tettwagza ara deg timawit; tettwassen kan yer wid yeyran. Ilaq ad naħsu belli tamendawt tegdel tira s tutlayt nniden.

¹⁰ Talbi Brahim, pdf. <http://anneemaghreb.revues.org/305> . consulté le 23avril 2021

6.1.2. Tantala taerabt

Temgarad yef taerabt tamedyazt, tantala taerabt ney taerabt tazzayrit d tutlay n usemres n yal ass. D tutlayt tayemmat n wamur ameqqran n imsiwlen izzayriyen. Tutlayt-agı n tudert n yal ass tettusemras kan s timawit, ur tesei tajerrumt d yilugan iseddasen infaliyen, ihi ur tesei ara ażayar unşib. Llan deg-s waṭas n irettalen seg tutlayin tiberraniyin, aladja tafransist.

Tlul-d seg usemres spontané n yimdanen. Tantala-agı, ur tezmir ara ad tedfer tussna ney ad tekcem yer uyerbaz, d tutlayt timawit, tettusemras tikkal deg tmedyazt d umezgun am uyninaw n Mohammed Fellag.

Akken ad d-nsebyen ugar tiki-t-a B.CHINANE yenna-d: « Gas ugten wid tt-yettmeslayen d useqdec-ines deg tayulin yemgaraden n tenfaliyin tidelsanin (amezgun d tezlit) tantala taerabt weread tewwi-đ ad teseu asengal d usegnu »¹¹.

Ilaq ad d-nini belli deg Lezzayer ur telli arak an yiwt n tantala taerabt, tantaliwin-is ugtent, aya yella-d seg waṭas n tmental: amyili arakal, idles n umsiwel d tegnit n teywalt.

6-2- Tamaziyt

D tutlayt seg tutlayin tiqburin n tefriqt ugafa, d tutlayt tayemmat n wamur ameqqran n

ugdud azzayri, tesea aṭas n tantawiyin am teqbaylit, tacawit, tumzabt d tmacayt. Ażayar n tutlayt-agı yella-d deg-s umhaz meqqren. Tazwara, yella-d deg tefsut n 80 yuvalen d ażayar awissin. Deg 2002 tuyal d tayelnawt; deg 2016 tettujerred deg tmendawt tazzayrit sold aṭas imennuyen fell-as. Tamaziyt d tutlayt tayelnawt tunşib, tettuselmad deg kra n iyerbazen akken tettekka deg paysage amutlay d tmagħi tazzayrit.

6.3. Tafransist

Seg temharsa tafransist n tmurt n Lezzayer, taneggarut-a tefren tutlayt tafransist am tgejdit deg usemres amutlay n tmurt. Iha n tutlayt-agı yebda seg temharsa, d nettat i d-iħettmen tutlayt tafransist iwakken ad tesbedd imenzayen ifransisen ney ad tseddu azal-is send ad teybu tamaziyt tazzayrit d usenyes n taerabt tayemmart.

Seld timunentn tafransist tuyal d tutlayt taberranit, seg tsertit tafransist izirreren tamurt n Lezzayer deg temmala d tkebbaniyin n tdamsa. Ayagi yeslal-d snat taggayin n imsiwlen izzayriyen: wid yettmeslayen tafransist, ad d-naf imarkantiyen d wagħġagen; tayed, d wid yellan mgħal amussu-agı, am tdukla n yimusnawen n tereḍt yesselmaden s

¹¹ CHIBAN,B, «étude des attitudes,et la motivations des lycéens de ville de Tizi-ouzou à l’égard de la langue français cas les élèves de lycée Lala Fatima N’soumer »mémento de magistère,université de tizi ouzou ,2009,p.20 .

taerabt. Ayagi yella-d yer yimesdurar s usemres n yiyerbazen n ulmad n Leqrان (Zawiyat).

Seld timunent, imaylayen imharsan d taggayin, snulfant-d snat taggayin n imsiwilən: ifransawalen ilawen yetmeslayen akken iwata tafransist deg tudert n yal ass d yifransawalen yetmeslayen tafransist deg tegnatin timazlayin am (iminigen waggagen); (isdawanen).

Ass-agı, tafransist d tutlayt taberranit, d tutlayt n uselmed n walmuden ussnanen deg tesdawit tazzayrit akken I d-yessegza HARIJAONA: « Tafransist mačči d lħif i d-teğga temharsa, maca d allal n uxeddimm, n wassayen, n umhaz. »¹² D tutlayt n ulmad n waṭas n tuṣṣniwin d wadeg teṭṭef deg tmitti, teğga-tt ad tsehbiber yef tilawt tazzayrit. Yettili-d usemres amlelli ger tefrancist d taerabt deg tegnatin yemgaraden n teywalt n yizzayriyen.

7- Tiwuriwin n temlilt Tutlayant

S usekayed n wamek yessaxdem umsisliw, tamlilt n tutlayin-a Grumprez yefka-d 06 n twuriwin i umahil-a :

7-1-Tanebdurt

D aeiwed n wannaw i d-yenna yakan walbeqd ddaw n talya n tneddurt.

7-2-Abeggen n usimsliw

Tamlellit akk amsisliw ilaq ad yettuffren akken ad as-neseddi izen gar wid yellan akk deg udiwenni mi ad d-nejbed lwelha-is.

7- 3-Tayyayt

tawuri-a iwakken ad d-nebgen iħulfan-nney s usexdem n tayyayt ney tamseyrut.

7- 4- Aeiwed n tigawt

Nettaf s tuget izen yettwarun deg tutlayt yetteawad-d deg tutlayin-nniđen, yezmer ad yili d yiwt n tyara ney s ubeddel n talya, allus-a yettwaxdam akken ad nseffi izen i nebya ad nseseddi i umsisliw.

¹² HARIJAONA,Jean jules « Medias et langues à Madagascar :visage des usages »consulté pdf <http://www.unice.fr/TLF-CNRS/ofcaf/19/Harijaona>

5- Tamasukt n yizen

Tawuri-agħi tlaq tettwaxdam akken ad temseckut « modalise » Md : tafyirt aselmad n umyag... ney aseyru.

8- Tanekmart d yimahilen yef temlellit tutlayant

Asentel-agħi yella-d ilmend n waṭas n tezrawin yettwaxedmen fell-as, s tezrawin d ttnekkmarin yemgaraden Na di asse thiam cit par Morceau P33-35.1997 « yessers-itēn deg 5 n taggayin :

8-1-Tanekmar tawurant

Iban-d waya deg umahil yettwaxedmen syur J.Gumpez anda i d-yenna tamlellit tutlayant tettwaxdam fell-as tezrawt am wakken d allal i sebqaren adiwenni yur-s netta tamlellit-a tesea aṭas n twuriwin n udiwenni akked tigawt tilawayt.

8-2- Tanekmar tasnilsant

Tizrawin yettwaxedmen deg tnekmart-a tettwakkes-d seg uxeddimm yexdem William Labove Spoplack akked D.Saukoffom, sxedmen yiwen n tnekmart :yessezwar-d dakken timeżra n talyiwin, icud aya dayen ara d yessebgen dakken ccyl-agħi yessea ilugan n talya.

8-3- Tanekmart n wanaw asnafsi/asnilsan

I d –yeddmien rray n Meyrscotten i yettqelliben asebyes n temlilt tutlayant twalat am wakken d lhaġa i d-ileħħun seg lweqt yer wayed, tamlellit tutlayant tettwasexdem ilmend n yimdanen yal yiwen amek ur nezmir ara ad ten-sers akk deg yiwen umkan dayen ulac ilugan iwulmen akken ad d-nessefhem aya-agħi.

8-4- Tanekmart

deg uxeddimm-a tiwuriwin temlelit tutlayant tettwaxdam d umuyen n usagem gar imahilen n tnekmart-a d tin n uyerbaz n Bale-Neuchatel « Ludy et Gros Jean « yef temlellit n tefransist yef yiminigen.

8-5- Tanekmart tasulfant

d yiwen n tnekmart i yettwaxedmen seg lhaġa tanadwant deg yiwen umdiq n tezri wessieen icudd yer yiwen n yiswi akken ad d-yebnu tamudem, tamlelit tutlayant ad tettwaheyyi akken iwata « thiam.. » seg tezriwin id ibanen.

Tizri n Meyrs Scotten, taneggarut-ag : « teffehm-d asebyes akked yilugan i d-ibafen tamlelit n tutlayin-a, tettef tasnafsit n tmetti « socio-psychologique » i kra n yimdanen yettidiren deg yiwen umkan cerken aṭas n wansayen am wid id yessebgen tutlayin i yellan deg yiwen umkan amettan » social Benyousri,2016.p 24.

9- Isnazun n temlilt tungilt

Imi aṭas n umgired i yellan deg tezrawin yettwaxedmen deg tawult-a tasenmettit, ur nezmir ara ad nefk akk isnużayen yettwaxedmen, maca ad d-nefk tid icudden yer umahil ney tin n Gumprez akked Poplak.

9-1-Isnazun n Poplak

Ad needdi seg tutlayt yer tayed, tettwaxdem yiswiyen anda tezmer ad teddem aṭas n talyiwin ilmend n tseddast, dayen i d-yemmalen krad (3) n wuzumen n temlilt tungilt.

9-2- Tamlilt n ugensufyir

d asekcem ney tafyirt yellan daxel nniżen, yettili-d daxel n yiwt n tefyirt.

MD : wali, tura,yarnu ɛlihum cwiya maleur.

9-3- Tamlilt n ugrufyir

Yenna-d dakken ‘snat n tmaskutin tiseddasin (structure syntaxique) i yellan deg snat n tutlayin dzxel n yiwt n tefyirt’ Poplah,1988, p23.

Azun-ag : yesea azal d ameqqran acku yeqqar-d dakken imsiwel d asniwel yessen tajerrumt n snat n tutlayin .

MD : sbaħ sserday les tapies d lqec, ma chambre dayen, maza lala la cuisine.

9-4- Tamlilt n useyzefyir

d asexdem aliin deg tutlayt tabarranit deg tutlayt i yessemras umsiwel yemmal-d dakken amsiwel yessemres tanfaliyin n snat ney ugar n tutlayin akken iwata.

MD : dommage maelic.

10-Isuraz n Gumprez :

John Gumprez yessemgarad gar sin n wannawen n temlilt : tagnit d udiwenni.

10-1-Tamlilt tutlayant deg tegnit

tettwaxdem yef tegnit n teywalt d tmitti anda yetteici umsisliw Gumprez deg tegnit n usexdem n snat n tutlayin, tamlelit nezmer ad d-nini tcu-d yer tegnit mi ara ad d-yehħer yimsisliw « ayerbaz, axxam, axeddim... », ney wid yesean assay yer waya, dayen yef leħsab n wid akk heddren « tawacult, imddukkal ».

10-2- Tamlilt tutlayant deg udiwenni

dagi nezmer ad d-nini dakken tettili-d temlilt seg lwaqt yer wayed aya mebla ma ibeddel umsisliw ney asentel.

11-Amyadef amutlay

Deg uselmed n tutlayt n tamaziżt ad naf dakken iselmaden wala inelmaden maċči ala tumlilt tungilt i ssemmraser deg usegzi d usiwed n yizen ama seg tama n uselmad ney n unelmad am wakken nezmer ad neħseb amyadef-a am tsuddest n ulmud , i izemmren ad t-ξiwen aselmad s umata. Aselmad di tazwara akken asen-yishil usifed i yinelmaden ayen iweeren ney ur nelli ara deg tutlayt-nni tamenzut ney tin ilaqen.

Awal amyadef yemmal-d abeddel n tsuddest id yettaken igemmad seg tezwart n yifardisen ibarraniyen i yellan s waṭas d tyessant deg tutlayt.

Seg tama nniżen ad naf amyadef d asemži n użayar gar tutlayt tayemmat akked tutlayt tabarranit, acku deg lwaqt yer wayed mi ara nettmeslay yiwit seg tutlayin-agħi yettili-d ubeddal n kra n yijenqa den yer tayed aya yettili-d mi ara yili umsiwel ur yufi ara awal srid deg tutlayt –is n teywalt ney tutlayt-istayemmat.

12-Areṭṭal

Amdan seg tutlayt yer tayev ireṭtel-d awalen seg tultayt (A) yer tutlayt (B) mebla ma nqedda yer tsuqilt.

Tella-d tbadut n ureṭṭal srid deg usegzawal n tesnilest syur Jean Dubois « il ya l'emprunt linguistique quand un parler (A) utilisé et finit par intégrer une unité ou un

trait linguistique qui existait précédemment dans un parler (B) (dit langue source) et que à ne possérait pas, l'unité ou le trait emprunté sont eux-mêmes appelés emprunts »¹³.

Awalen id –netterdal seg tutlayin tibarraniyin (taerabt, tafransist, taṭelyanit....)akked tantaliwin (tumżabt, tatergit, tacelhit, tacawit ...)akken ad nergel lexşas yellan deg umawal n tutlayt

Ulac tutlayt yezgel ureṭtal ney tutlayt yegmar kan i yiman-is areṭtal yetṭef amkan meqqren deg tutlayin imi ulac tutlayt ur nesei ara lexşas.

13-Leşnaf n ureṭtal :

13-1-Areṭtal ukcim

Arṭtal n wawalen ur d-yelli ara seg tutlayin tibarraniyin i yettili maca ula gar tentaliwin i d nettaf.

Md : aselway agraylan aneylaf....atg

Ssenf –agi n ureṭtal ikecm-d daxel n unagraw n tesnilest n tutlayt

13-2-Areṭtal uffiy

d areṭtal i yefyen seg unagraw n tesnilest n tutlayit id –yettlin ger tutlayt d tayed.

Tutlayt tamaziyt : seg taerabt , talaṭinit, tafransist id-ttawi kra n wawalen d awalen i nessexdam yal ass maca ur kcimen ara deg unagraw n tesnilest n tutlayt.

Md : Radyu , lunfi, luntil, afluxi, adimari, aqahwaji atg

14-Tamyifetlayt

Anekti tamyifetlayt yettusemres i uglam n tegnit ney snat n tyessayin timutlayin yellan iwakken ad tili teywalt deg yiwit n tyiwant tamutlayt.

Γer FISHMAN tamyifetlayt « d asemres n kra n tutlayin deg tmetti » γer γur-s d

¹³ Jean de bois ,Dictionnaire de la langue de la linguistique des sciences des langages ,l'arousse,1994

tasintlayt tinmettit. Akken yessihrew tayult n usnas n temyifetlayt yer tegnit tamutlayt nnidēn

n tutlayin yellan ȳas akken ur msedfarent ara, imsiwlen zemren ur ttutlayern ara snat tutlayin-agħi.

FISHMAN isumr-d aglam n yal tagnit tamutlayt s yiha ney iba n temyifetlayt d tsintlayt deg tyiwant tamutlayt (tasintlayt d temyifetlayt / tasinetlayt war tamyifetlayt / tamyifetlayt war tasintlayt d temyifetlayt d tasintlayt).

Γer FERGUSON d « asemres n snat tmesklin n yiwt n tutlayt, yiwt seg-sent deg talliyyin d tegratin n yinaw. »¹⁴ Amedya, deg tyiwant tamutlayt, ad d-naf asnas n snat n tmeseklin n tutlayin, anda yiwt ad tt-naf d afella, d tin yesean azal, tettwagnu seqdacen-tt drus s umata d wid yeyran; ma d tayed d tin n wadda tettuseqdac deg tegratin tiremsalja,

seqdacen-tt waṭas n imsiwlen, deg Lezzayer: Taerabt tamezdayt d tutlayt n uyerbaz (tagnit tamselyant) d tantala taerabt, tutlayt n yal ass (taremsalyant).

15-Aselmed n tutlayt

Awal aselmad d tigawt n usifed n tussna i unelmad am wakken tamidrant-agħi tettwasbadu-d ilmen d n usegzawaltameyradt 6° am « tigawt d tanga n uselmed »¹⁵

Nezmer ad d-nini aselmed d taywalt yessaxdam uselmad, aya yesea assay
d ulmad n yinelmaden-is i ixeddmien yer yiswi n tzemmar timaynutin anda ara yawed
yer lebyi-s .

15-1- aselmed n tutlayt taerabt

Tutlayt –a d tultayt ilmeđen inelmađen deg uyerbaz deg uswir amezwaru alma d aswir anegaru ȳas akken mačċi d tutlayt tayemmat i kra dacu isefk fell-a-asen ad tlmeden, d tutlayt n ugbur, tkcem akk deg tayulin s udem ameqqran

15-2- aselmed n tutlayt tabaranit

Aselmed n tutlayt tabaranit (tafransist) yettilid deg uswir wis krađ alma d aswir wis sin d tutlayt id ikecmen s ufuś n uedaw deg lawan n trađ aedaw arumi isseya s ljahed

¹⁴ FERGUSON, « Diglossia », word, vol.15, 1959 ,P.325-340

¹⁵ Dictionnaire universel 6ème édition

ameqqrān ad yesnarni tutlayt –is deg tmurt n Lezzayer akken ad yemhu akk latar n talut n n tmurt –ney

-15-3-Aselmad n tutlayt n Tamaziżt deg tmurt n Lezzayer

Tasertit tamutlayt n tmurt n Lezzayer tebda deg yiwen n tayult tasnaktant n yiwen n tutlayt tayelnawt, tunsibt s yiwen n unagraw asensegmi yettażżalen yal tikkelt tutlayt tamaziżt deg uselmed, adabu Azzayri werġin iga aýbel i yimanal n tutlayt tamaziżt sold imi fkan afud i tsertit n usdukel deg yiwen n tiki d usenger n tmaziżt d ubeddel n użar n wallal n usnerni s lemnejlat n taerabt.

Isurifen imenza deg uselmed n tmaziżt llan-d deg ugezdu n tutlayin deg tseddawit n Lezzayer, timsir ttwaxdamen-t deg yiseggasen n 1980 syur Emil Masquery, syin akin s lmendad n René Basset(1984) d kra n yiseggasen ar sdat yeffey-d ugerdas n tmaziżt d tentaliwin n tmaziżt, imaynassen n tmaziżt d leqbayel gar ifassen n udabu ur yelli ara ħala s lxuf d ukukru n rrebrab i yeğlin s tazayt yef yisnagħalen n tegħduda deg useggas n 1990.

Deg useggas n 1994-1995 inelmaden n temnađin n leqbayel gumman ad ruħen yer użerbaz, yella-d umyanzu n użerbaz azal n useggas iwakken adabu ad iżemmed aselmed n tutlayt tamaziżt, maca adabu yer tagħġara aselmed-is deg kra n yiżerbazen llan azal n 16 n wayiren deg 1995 yef wazal n 35000 n yinelmaden.

Tamurt n Lezzayer d yiwen n tmurt seg tmura n umadali i yefkan azal i tutlayt n tmaziżt, tanneggarut-a tettwassen d tutlayt tayelnawt deg useggas n 2002 almi d aseggas n 2015, maca deg useggas n 2016 tujal d tutlayt tunsibt yal tamnađt di tmurt n Lezzayer tesselmad tutlayt-agħi.

16-Amezru n tutlayt n Tamaziżt deg tmurt n Lezzayer

16-1-Tallit tamezwarut (1800-1962)

Tella-d deg tagħġara n lqern wis 19 ar useggas n timunent n tmurt n Lezzayer, deg tallit-agħi yella-d uselmed n tmaziżt i tikkelt tamezwarut yef ufu abarrani amedya :André Basset..., deg lawan-nni aselmed n tutlayt n Tamaziżt yella-d yef snat n tarrayin, tarrayt tansayt d tarrayt tusridt.

Deg tarrayt tansayt yella-d uselmed n temsirin s ulmad deg wexxam, rnu yer waya sseqdacen isental yettwasuqqlen zerwen tajerrumt, awal d yidles acku tallit-agħi tbedd yef tsuqilt.

Ma yella d ayen yerzan tarrayt tusridt tella-d d aselmed n tutlayt n Tmaziyt s Tmaziyt mebla ma tella-d tużalin ney aseqdec n tutlay nniżen, deg waya ad naf Boulifa yesseqdec tarrayt-agħi anda yessemmres adiwenni i uselmed n tmaziyt, maca deg wayen yerzan iluyuma tella-d tużalin yer tarrayt tansayt deg-s yella-d useqdec n tutlayt tafransist.

16-2-Tallit tis-snāt (1962-1994)

Tella-d tallit tis-snāt seg useggas n timunent n tmurt n Lezzayer almi d aseggas n ukcam n tutlat n Tmaziyt yer uyerbaz, deg tallit-a aselmed n Tmaziyt yellad d uffir acku adabu Azzayri yugi aselmed n tutlayt-a, almi d aseggas n 1990 anda tekcem tsedawit n Tizi-Wezzu, ma yella deg useggas n 1994 yella-d uyunzu n rwaħ yer uyerbaz di temnađin n leqwayel win iwumi semman s teftransit « grève du cartable », dya d tagi id sebba tameqqrant n unekcum n Tmaziyt yer uyerbaz.

Deg tallit-agħi ad naf dayen tħedda yef snat n tarrayin n uselmed :

16-2-1- Tarrayt tusridt

deg tallit-a mi yeered Mass Mulud At Mæemmer ad yexdem timsirin n Tmaziyt s Tmaziyt deg iseggas n 1965 almi d 1973, d ayen id-yewwin amaynut i Tmaziyt acku di lweqt-nni yella usehbiber yef uselmed n tutlayt n Tmaziyt mebla ma tella-d tużalin yer tutlayin-nniżen, s useqdec n yiđrisen inašlijen d yisefra d tmucuha...atg.

16-2-2 : Tarrayt tarusridt

mi ulac ahil id ibanen i uselmed n tutlayt n Tmaziyt annect-a d ayen i yeğġan yal aselmad ad yedfer tarrayt yufa ney tin id-as-yehwan, ihi yef waya ttużalen iselmaden yer tarrayt taqburt (tansayt) acku iselmaden ur ttwasulyen deg tayult n tussnalmudt.

16-3-Tallit tis-krađ (1995-2016)

Tebda tallit-agħi seg useggas n 1995, anekcum n tutlayt n Tmaziyt yer uyerbaz Azzayri, sed 1995 aselmed n Tmaziyt yebna yef snat tuddisin ‘HCA’ akked ‘MEN’.

Deg useggas n 2001-2003 ur yelli ara ukayad n Tmaziyt deg BEM akked BAC acku tutlayt-a ur tesei ara ahil yezdin agbur ulmis, d umsefham ur msefhamen ara anwa id agemmay iwulmen i tutlayt-a.

Aseqdec n unelmad i udlisfus, d adlis n wahil i yiselmaden d ayen i yessishilen tamsirt d usiwed n tussna d annex-a i yeğän tamaziyt tuyal tettekki deg yikayaden n uyərbaż amenzu d BEM d BAC.

Deg useggas n 2016 « taggara n usurif ameqran imi tuyal d tutlayt tunşibt di tmurt n Lezzayer ad tettwaselmed deg waṭas n temnađin ».¹⁶

Taggrayt

Yal akk tagnit id nwala d imedyaten id nefka, skanen-d d akken assemres n tmlilt tungilt tuyal yer timella tasenmetit deg wannar n uselmed acku aselmed yessef-k fell-as ad yexxdem ljahd-is iwakken ad yessiwed izen i yinelmaden-is .

¹⁶ L'enregistrement de la langue Amazigh dans les universités Algériennes et étrangères, à des colloques international, Bouira 18-19.04.2014, P231.247

Aḥric wis sin

Akatar asnarray

Tazwert

Deg uḥric-agı n tesnarrayt deg-s ad nessisen tarrayin i nedfer eg tsastant n wannar i nexdem d tikkest i nefren i useddu n umahil-agı-nney anda ad yili usbadu n tarrayin i nessemres deg tsastant n wannar i nexdem.

1- Tasnarrayt

D tawil usrid ayezzan yettwelihen anadi deg ubrid yer tifrat n wuguren¹.

2- Tarrayt n unadi usnan

« Anadi usnan d akala amuddir, d abrid ameyżan yes ad d-nessisten di tumanin, ad nesquerdec iekkuren yellan s tmesyaranit yettawi srid yer ugmar n tmussniwin nniđen ».²

« Tarrayt d akala amniwel, ney d tikli yetteawanen deg uzraw n tumanin, d ferru n wuguren d tifin n tririyn ibanen. Akal-agı yettwel s telqayt yessawed yer tmussni tamaynut. Iswi n unadi, d aglam, asegzzi, asekyed n temnađin ».³ Dya tarrayt-agı d anadi deg wannar, s tmuylı d usemlil n tmusniwin d nettat iy-yeğġan ad nexdem tadiwnit d usikked acku tessishel yef unadi ad yawed s igemmad annect-a imi amnadi ad yefren kra n yemdanen wid yesċan assay yer tawult i deg yettnadi iwakken ad yawed yer yigemmad ara yesdukklen imdanen merra.

Am wakken nekkni deg umahil-agı-nney nefren-d kra seg yiselmanen n tmazijt kra wid yeslemden deg temnađt n waeraben uyalen-d yer temnađt leqbayel aya-agı iwakken ad nawed yer yigemmad nebya.

3- Tiwsatin n tarrayt n unadi ussnan

Sumata ttemcabin-t akk tarrayin d yimenzayen ssaqdacen-t yiwen n ubrid i ta yent, yettili-d umgired deg kra n tfaksutin.

¹ ANGERS,M,Initiation pratique a la méthodologie des sciences humaines.Edition Casbah Université,Alg,P58

²OP.cit.p610

³ ASSIE,G ,R,Cours d'initiation à la méthodologie de recherche ,Edition Ecole pratique,abidjan ,p3 .

3-1-Tasistant :

Qqaren-as tasistant n wannar acku ad tt-txedmed srid deg ugmar mačči deg unaray. Deg unadi n tsnimant awal « tasistant » ur d-yeensi ara anadi yef yisallen, d ugmar n yimigan, d unadi yef laryuy, maca d agmar n yisallen i d-yewwi usteqsi i yebnan i wejmeę̄ yef usentel n yiwt n tikkesa id-yettwabadun. Tasistant tezmer ad tili d tayarant ney d tasnektant. Allalen i yettwasmersen deg ugmar ; amseqsi, asemmad...atg. Tadiwenit d usikked d sin n yinekmaren amenu d anekmar ayanan, wis-sin d anekmar asektan.

Tarrayt n tsistant n wannar d lsas n unadi-nney anadi i d-yenna umaru Emer Buħuc : « Dagraw n yilugan ad-ten-nessemres iwakken ad d-nawi tidet deg wayen nettnadi »⁴.

D anai deg wannar d tezrawt sumata n yineħruyen imettiġen akk d ibeddilen i d-yettelin , testaqṣay yef turdiwin tanuniyyin, iħulfan, leewayed...atg.

Tasistant deg wannar d ayen yettwassnen s waṭas deg unadi usnan deg wannar tasnilesmetti acku yes i nexdem anadi d usegzi n unadi-nney d tuffya seg-s yer tektiwin d yigemmaq, nekkni nessemres tasistant deg wannar iwakken ad nexdem tazwert i tmukrist-nney deg wayen yeenān asekcem n tutlayin nniżen deg uselmed n Tmażiżt deg tzeqqa anda i d-yella usexleq n yinelmaden ierbawalen d yiqbaylijen.

3-2- Asikked :

D akal n tmussni taggayt. Asikked d akala akmam d assay ger tilawt tuddist deg wakud d tmussni n walla, ihi d adeg anda tella tilawt. Nessemres asikked deg yidgen yemgaraden am yisental n ttrebga ney isental iwumi ilaq unadi deg-s aṭas d agmar n tmussniwin deg tegnatin

4-Asissen n usikked deg tsistant-nney :

Nessemres tarrayt n usikked anda nerza yar uyerbaz yellan deg temnaqt n Beclul anda ttidiren waeraben d leqbayel , tirza-nney tella-d daxel n tnayrit anda iż- tettunefk tegnit anda nedda d uselmad yar tnayrit .

⁴مناهج البحث العلمي و طرق اعداد البحوث ط,1 الجزائر, 1995 ص99

Mi nekcem yer tnayrít neqqim nessemres tarrayt n usiked mi yebda uselmad asezgi n tmsirt –is, yebda tamsirt –is s tefses am wakken ur nelli ara akk dinna

Deg tamsirt i yexdem uselmad newala dakken yettil-id usekcem n tutlayin tiyað deg uselmed n tutlayt tamaziyt aladya tutlayt taerabt acku annex-a yuval mi llan ierbawalen deg tnayrít i usishel n usiwed n yizen aken ur yettili ara umegired gar yinelmaden aselmad ixeddem akken anelmad ad yefhem tamsirt –is akken iwata

Yella anda i nerra lwelha nney dakken aselmad issexedem ula d tugniwin i yinelmaden ur nessin ara tutlayt n tamaziyt acku ur ttessinen ara segmi mezziyit mačči d tutlayt tayemat-nsen ula tt-semmrassen ara deg taywalt nsen.

Tagrayt

Deg uħric-agħi n tesnarrayt nessisen-d tarrayin n unadi usnan dayen nebder-d tarrayt i nedfer deg tsstant n wannar i nexdem.

Aḥric wis kraḍ

Tamaziyt deg wannar
n uselmed

Tazwert

ref wakken i d tenna Massa Rabdi Kanięa, d taselmadt deg ugezdu n Tamaziyt di tsedawit n Tubiret : « Aselmed n Tamaziyt deg yiseggasen-is imezwura yetta-k anzi yer ugujil ur nesei imawlan, ulac yiwit n talya yezdin aselmed n tutlayt n Tamaziyt. »¹

Ad d-nernu yef wawal-is dakken ugur-agı n tarrayt n uselmed n tutlayt tamaziyt mazal-it ar ass-a deg tmurt n Lezzayer.

Ad d-neered dayen ad nesled isastanen i d-nefka i yiselmanen n tamaziyt deg uyerbaz alemmas deg temnađt n Beclul, s usemres n usastan-agı ad neered ad-nwali tiririyn n yiselmanen yef temsalt-agı n temlilt tungilt ma yella yettili-d deg uselmed-nsen ney ala.

1-Asisen n tririyn n yiselmanen n Tamaziyt

Nefreq deg uyerbaz alemmas yellan deg temnađt n Beclul azal n 10 n yisastanen yef 3 n yiselmanen yellan deg uswir wis-sin, fkan-ay-d tiririyn, ihi adn needdi ad nesled tiririyn yef yisteqsiyen wa ad-ten-id nessebgen amek id-llant yiwit yiwit, maca uqbel aya ad needdi yef usissen n yiselmanen andalemde d tugiwin iselmanen n turz seg melmi.

A-Anda teyri-d ? d acu n tugna i tessayred ? achal n Yiseggasen ?

Iselmanen	Anda tlemđed	Tanga ilemden	Achal-aya i tesselmaned tutlayt n Tamaziyt
Aselmad 01 B.A	ITE	Taerabt	22 iseggasen
Aselmad 02 B.M	ITE	Philosophie	24 iseggasen
Aselmad 03 K.S	DLCA	Tamaziyt	06 iseggasen

¹ L'enseignement de la langue Amazighe dans les universités Algériennes et étrangères », Actes du colloque International, Bouira 18.19.Avril2014. P246

Dya seg usissen n yiselman den ad neeeddi ȝef tesleħdt n usteqsi amezwaru.

B- D acu n tarrayt i txedmed deg uselmed-inek ?

Tarrayin uselmed iselman den	Taqburst	Tusridt	Taslumawit	Tasliżrit	Total
Aselmad 01 B-A	×			×	2 / 4
Aselmad 02 B-M	×	×		×	3 / 4
Aselmad 03 K-S	×			×	2 / 4

Deg usteqsi-agħi neċċa neċċa dakken iselman den-agħi n Tamaziyt ad-ay-d inin d acu n tarrayt i ssemra rasen deg uselmed n tamaziyt, ihi ilmend n tririġ-n sen yemgaraden nufa-d dakken iselman den-agħi mgaraden deg tarrayt i tħafaren deg uselmed n tutlayt tamaziyt.

Llan diyen anda ad-naf yiwen n uselmad yessemras snat ney ygar n tarrayt deg usiwed n yinzi deg uselmed n tutlayt n Tamaziyt.

C-Tettuqaled yer useqdec n tutlayt-nniđen anagar Tamaziyt ? acu n tutlayt, Ayġer ?

Iselmaden	Ih	Ala	Acu n tutlayt	Ayġer
Aselmad 01 B.A	×		Taerabt- tafransist- tamaziyt	-Anelmad ur ifahem ara awal alma yemmed uselmed awal-nni s tefransist. -Llan ierbawalen nesefham-asen kra n wawalen n taerabt akken ad yefhem izen
Aselmad 02 B.M	×		Tafransist- Tamaziyt	-Yella uselmad yessemras tutlayt tafransist tutlayt n yal ass yef waya nxeddem tasuqilt i kra n wawalen akken ad yefhem d acu s tuget nessemras tutlayt n tmaziyt s waṭas acku inelmaden akk d imazyawalen.
Aselmad 03 K.S	×		Ulac	D asemres n tutlayt n Tmaziyt i yellan acku inelmaden akk d imaziyen d imazyawalen.

ref wakken i nwala deg tfelwit yezrin yal aselmad yefka-d tiririt-is yef useqsi-agħi ma yella-d tuyalin nniđen deg uselmad n tmaziyt, ney ala ? dayen n tutlayt tayed i yessaxdem deg uselmed n Tmaziyt.

Tiririt ger iselmaden-a temgarad llan wid i d yennan d akken llan iselmaden yessaxdamen tutlayt tayed deg uselmed n tutlayt n tmaziyt acku yettili-d kan deg kra n tegnatin maċċi yal ass MD : ma yili uselmad ur ifahem ara yessefk yef uselmad ad yuġal yer tutlayt tayed deg wayen yeenan asegz.

Am wakken dayen i d nemlal tiririt yemgaraden anda qqaren-d dakken deg tayult n uselmed n tmaziyt tettilli-d s tutlayt n tmaziyt acku inelmaden d imazyawalen tutlayt n tmaziyt d tutlayt tayemmat-nsen.

Dayen lebyi-nney deg usteqsi-agħi ad nessiwed ad nzer acu n tutlayin i yer ttuqalen deg uselmed n tutlayt n tmaziyt labaeda tutlayt tafransist s wudem ameqqran d taerabt.

Iwakken ad yili usikked yesea azal i wegmer n tmussniwin ilaq ad yeseu iluganagi :

- ✓ Ilaq ad yeseu umnadi timusniwin uqbel asikked.
- ✓ Iswan uyur yebya ad d-yawed s usikked, ilaq ad ilin banen.
- ✓ Ilaq ad yili ihegga iwakken ad ikemmel tikiwin yer wayen yesea uqbel n tmussniwin.
- ✓ Isteqsiyen ad ilin heggan iwakken ad ikemmel tikiwin yer wayen yesea uqbel n tmussniwin.
- ✓ Isteqsiyen ilaq ad ilin heggan yerna mseñfareñ akken iwata.
- ✓ Anadi usrid yer tayult i deg yettnadi.

d- Dacu n tarrayt i txeddmeđ i yiċċebawalen (wid ur nessin ara tutlayt n tamaziyt) ?

Iselmaden	Tarrayt n uselmed i yiċċebawalen
Aselmad 01 B.A	Taqburt d teslizrit
Aselmad 02 B.M	Taqburt+tusridt+taslizrit
Aselmad 03 K.S	Taqburt+taslizrit

ref wakken nwala deg tfelwit-a iselmaden n tutlayt tamaziyt deg uyerbaz alemmas n Beclul ssemmrassen ugar n yiwen n tarrayt deg uselmed-nsen anda yella uselmad yessemmres tarrayt taslizrit i yiċċebawalen acku tutlayt tamaziyt tusa-d d tutlayt tis-snat anelmad akken ad yefhem wa ad yegzu kra n temsirin yessefk yef uselmad as-d yezken kra n tegnatin.

E- D acu n tarrayt i txeddmek i yimazyawalen (wid yessnen tamaziyt) ?

Iselmaden	Tarrayt n uselmed i yimazyawalen
Aselmad 01 B.A	Tarrayt taqburt
Aselmad 02 B.M	Tarrayt taqburt
Aselmad 03 K.S	Tarrayt taqburt

ref wayen yerzan aselmed n tutlayt n Tamaziżt i wid yessnen tutlayt, iselmaden ssemmrasen yiwen n tarrayt acku d tamaziżt d tutlayt tayemmat n unelmad.

F- Tella-d temlellit tamgalt deg uselmed-ik :

Iselmaden	Tettilli-d temlellit tungilt	Ur d-tettilli ara temlellit tungilt
Aselmad 01 B.A	✓	
Aselmad 02 B.M	✓	
Aselmad 03 K.S	✓	

ref wayen nwala deg tfelwit-agħi yeżrin iselmaden-agħi fkan-d tiririt d tacawwt, dakken tettilli-d temlilt tungiltdeg uslmed-nsen.

E- Elahsab n tmuylı-k asexled n yinelmaden deg yiwit n tzeqqa d ayen iwulmen ney ala ?ayyer ?

Iselmaden	Ih	ala	Ayyer
Aselmad 01 B.A		×	Anelmad ma yella ur yessin ara tutlayt ad yaf ugur meqqren deg usegzi n temsirt
Aselmad 02 B.M		×	Asexled-agı n yinelmaden deg yiwit tzeqqa yettawi-d leetab i uselmad acku d aya it yeğän yessemras snat n tutlayin.
Aselmad 03 K.S	×	×	Asexled-agı yelha dirit, yelha acku inelmaden ieerbawalen ttdukulen d imazyawalen tutlayt tamaziyt simal tettnerni, ala :acku amedya yettawi-dlaetab i uselmadacku yessemras snat n tarrayin.

ref wayen nwala def tfelwit-agı yezrin iselmaden ttwalin dakken asexled n yinelmaden deg yiwit n tzeqqa d ayen ur iwulmen ara acku aselmad yettmaggared atas n wuguren d ayen dayen it-yettağın yessemras ugar n yiwit n tarrayt deg usegzi n temsirin, deg tama tayed ad naf yiwen uselmad iwala dakken asexled n yinelmaden-agı ger ueerbawal d umaziy d ayen a d yawin amaynut i tutlayt n Tamaziyt s usnerni-ines.

2-Tasleqt n usastan akked umesnalı

Deg uhric-agı n tesleqt ad neered ad nesled tiririyn n yiselmaden n tmaziyt deg uyerbaz alemmas deg temnaqt n Beclul.

Ilmend n wayen yezrin deg usissen n tririyn n yiselmaden-agı nessawed yer waṭas n yigemmad, imi di tazwara n leqdic nesbed-it yef yiwen usteqsi agejdan : Amek id-tettili temlilt tungilt deg uselmed n Tamaziyt deg uyerbaz alemmas deg temnaqt n Beclul ?

Seg usteqsi-ag i nessawed nebna-d asastan d umesnala, ihi ; iselmaden-ag i tmaziyt ttmaggaren-d ugur d ameqran deg uselmed n tutlayt n tmaziyt s tmaziyt, imi sebba-s d asexled n yinelmaden deg yiwt n tzeqqa d ayen i yeğġan iselmaden semmrassen snat n tutlayin deg usegzi n temsirin acku deg tzeqqa inelmaden yesean tutlayt n tmaziyt d tutlayt n tyemmat d amaz̧awal ur yehwaġ ara tutlayt tayeqdeg usegzi ifehhem srid, maca ieerbawalen asegti yella anda i d-yetta-s yewżeer d aya i yeğġan aselmad yettuval ar tutlayt tayeqdeg akken ad yessegzi i unelmad-is akala akken ad yefhem tamsirt-is.

3-Tasldt tasmektant

Tazwart

Deg uħric-ag i ad nżar tasleħdt tasemkant ,deg tazwara nebda tazrewt –nney ɣef umdān n tamlilt tungilt i yellan tamsirt i yessaxdem uselmad deg usiwed n yizen i unelmad –is .

3-1-Izunan n tmlilt tungilt

Deg usagħem-nney id nejmae d wayen i nwala deg wannar nezra-d dakken llan krad n yizunan n tmlilt tungilt : agensufyir, agrufyir, azyerufyir

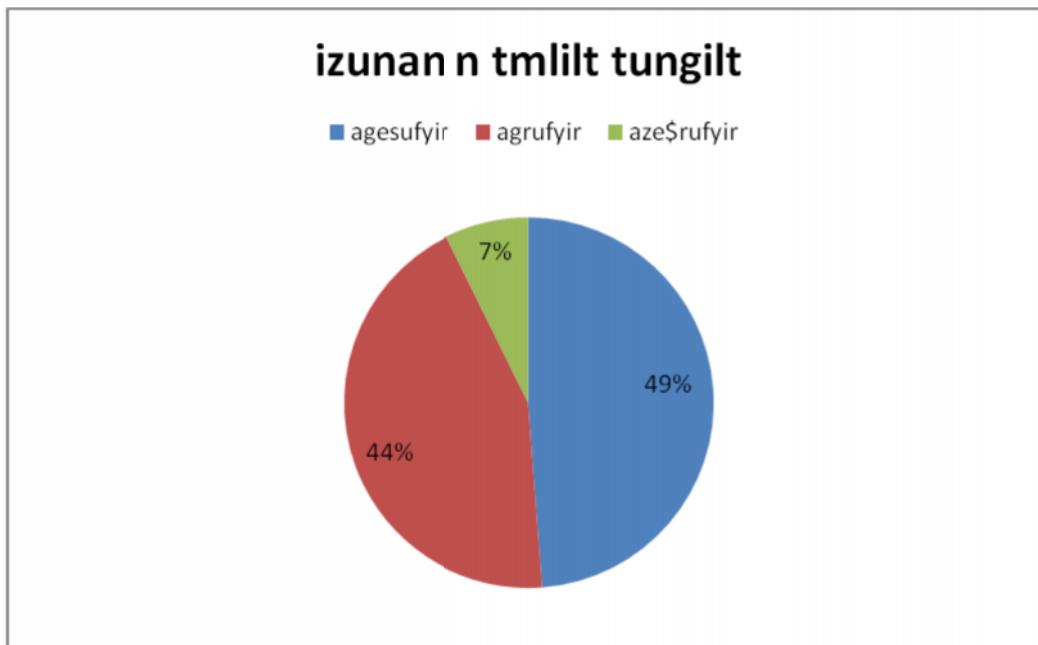
Tfelwit-a tessebgan-d afimidi n yal azun :

Izunan n tmlilt tungilt	afimidi
Agesufyir	48,78%
Agrufyir	43,90%
Azyerufyir	07,32%

Deg tfelwit –agi id d-nwala n wala dakken azunan n tmlilt tungilt agesufyir d netta id ameqqran iyesean afimidi ameqrran s 48,78% dayen id yessebganen dakken iselmaden ssaxedamen awalen kan s tuget yellan deg tutlayt tayeqdeg yer tutlayt tamaziyt maċċi d tifyar isemmrassen , acku yiwen n wawal dayen isahlen i unelmad deg uħħam n

yizen dayen dayen yettewanen iwakken aselmad ad yejebad lwelha n unelmad yer-s mi ara t-iwali ur yefhim ara .

Nwala dakken yella umgired d ameqqran deg yizunan n tmlilt tungilt gar agsufyir d ugrufyir , agrufyir yusa-d d wis sin s ufimidi 43 ,90% , tamlilt tungilt n ugrufyir ssemrasen-tt yimusnawen deg usebgen n tħawsa d unejema€ n talqutin Ma dayen yarzan azyerufyir yesea azal n 7,32% acku imsiwel yezmer ad yefhem anamek uskil n tenfaliyin ney idgemyag n wawal.



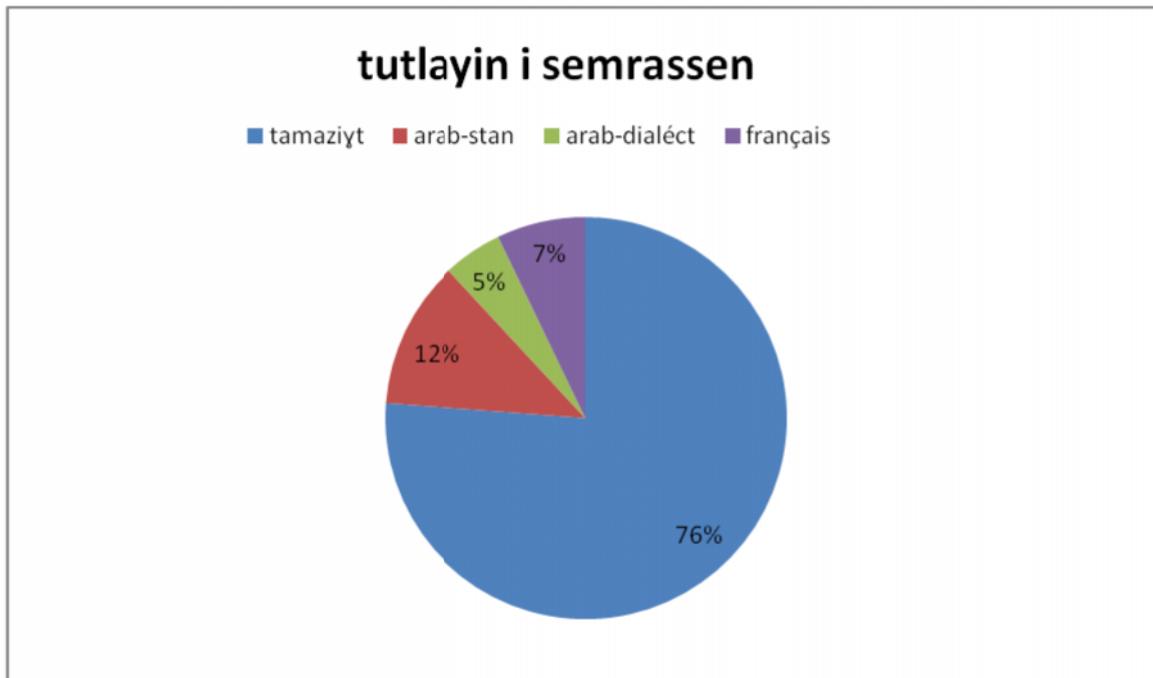
Iġemmad i yer nessawed

Deg unadi-nney ȸef temlilt tungilt deg uselmed n tmaziyt deg użerbaz alemmas deg temnaqt n Beclul, ilmend n usastan d umesnala i nesseqdec, d tamiwin i nxedem deg wannar, nessawed yer waṭas igemmaq seg-sen ad nebder :

Iselmaden-agħi n Tamaziyt ttafen-d tutlayin nniżen deg uselmed n tmaziyt, aya yettin-d deg temsirt d tarrayt uselmed, tettili-d temlilit tungilt deg uselmed n tmaziyt s kra n tmental yemgaraden yal aselmad d acu-tt sebba it-yeğġan yessexdem tutlayt-nniżen anagar tamaziyt, ger tmental-agħi tid id-nebder deg uħriċ n teslejt :

- Ugur n tutlayt :yal tutlayt tesxa ugur acku ulac aħas n leqdic-at deg unnar.

- Ugur yer unelmad : ur ssinen ara tamaziyt, ugur-a yella-d gar inelmaden ierbawalen.



Tagrayt

rer tagara n tesleđt-a, nufa-d dakken tettili-d temlilt tungilt deg uselmed n tutlayt n tmaziyt deg uyerbaz alemmas deg temnađt n Beclul, ayen i yer nessawed akka yella-d elahsab n tririyn id-ay-d fkan iselmaden n tutlayt n Tmaziyt.

**Taggrayt
tamatut**

Taggrayt tamatut

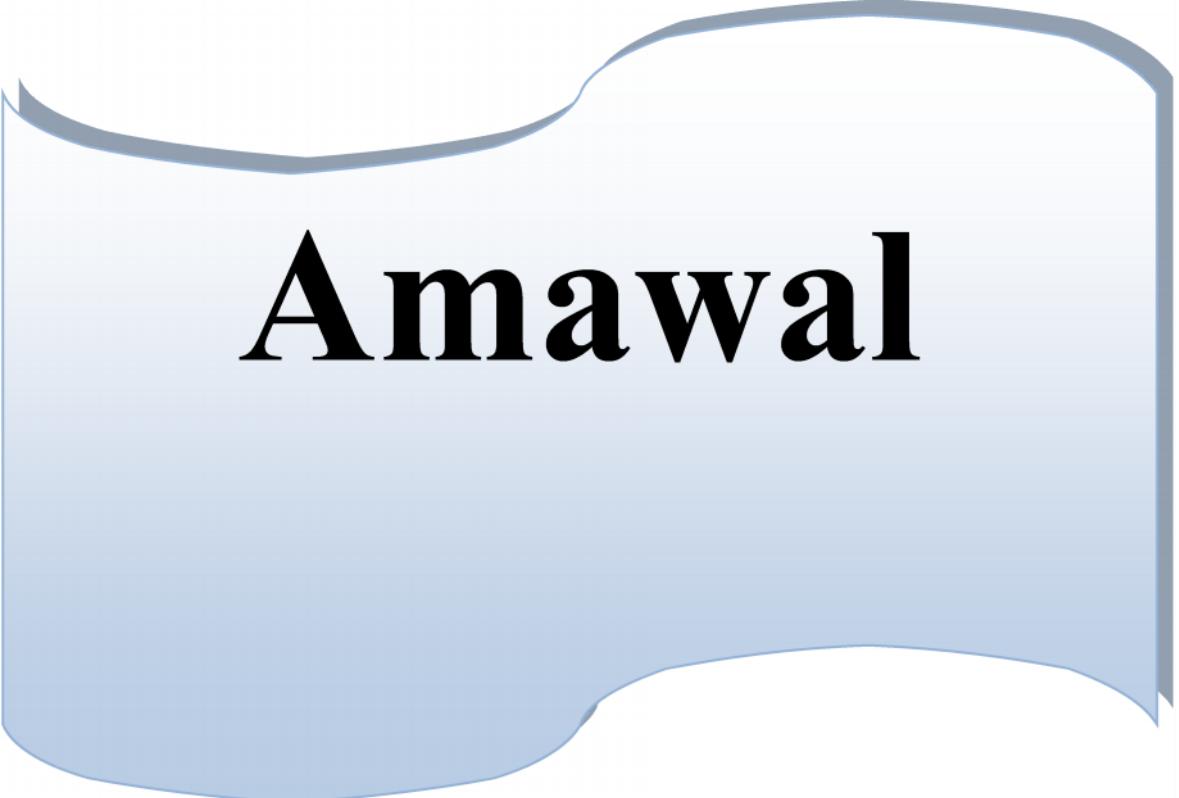
Tewwed tezrewt-nney yer taggara-s , deg tazwara newwi-d awal yef temlilt tungilt des uselmed n tmaziyt deg uyerbaz alemams n temnaqt n Becloul , anda id nessegzi kra n tbadutin tigejdatin n tutlayt , d umeslay nemmeslay-d yef tutlayt n tmaziyt s umata deg tmurt n lezzayer nemslay-d diyen yef tmukrist , nebder-d kra n turdiwin i izemmren ad ilint d tawwurt n unadi-nney. Ihi, deg taggara n umahil-agı-nney id yellan yef temlilt tungilt deg uselmed n tutlayt tamaziyt nessawed ad d-nefk tiririt yef kra n yiseqsiyen id-nefka deg tazwara , imi iselmaden-a n tmaziyt fkan-ay-d tiririt-nsen yef tarrayt akked tutlayt issembrasen deg uselmed-nsen , nnan-ay-d dakken tettilli-d temlilt tungilt deg uselmed n tmaziyt anda yuğal ar usexled n yinelmaden gar ierbawalen d imazyawalen i yeğän aselmad yessemras snat n tutlayin deg usiwed n yinzi i unelmad-is aya ayı-d yini dakken turda-nney i neddem d tin işehħan ,

Ihi dayen id ay-yeğän nerfed tiki dakken tettilli-d temlilt tungilt deg uselmed n tmaziyt .

yas nessawed yer wayen id-nenna , maca tazwart-a ur temmid ara , terra atas n ukemmel deg yimal imi tagħnit-a i deg nella ur d-ay yefki ara lħal leqdic-nney ad yili s wudem ameqran acku s sseba n waṭan-agı yellan deg tmurt « corona virus » ney win i umi neqqar « covid-19 » iħettem fell-ay ad nexdem anadi-nney deg yiwen uyerbaz kan am wakken dayen ur nessawed ara ad nwali atas n yiselmaden, ihi anda dayen i d yeldin leqdic d unadi ahrawan i tezrewt , yas akken s lfarh d ameqran anwali tutlayt tamaziyt deg wannar n uselmed d aya att-yeğġen ad tennarni.

Deg taggara, nessaram ad tili tezgawt-agı-nney d tawwurt i yimnadiyen-nniżen yerzan asnerni n tutlayt tamaziyt deg wannar uselmed acku yal tazrawt tesnernay-d tutlayt d aya i yeğän annar n tmaziyt wessie mačhi d ayen ara yilin deg yiwen tezrewt, ney seg yiwen tama.

Ihi, awi yufan ad yili umeiwen deg wayen yeenan tutlayt n tmaziyt wa-ad-tennerni.



Amawal

Amawal

Awal s tamaziyt	Anamek-is s tfransist	Anamek- is s taerabt
Adaf	entrer	دخل
Ademkal	paysage	منظر
Agadez	marché	سوق
Agafa	Nord	شمال
Agdil	Ecran	شاشة
Agmir	Limite	حد
Agmud	résultat	نتائج
Arab	Mur	حائط
Ayref	peuple	شعب
Ayudid	Pieux en bois	عمود
Aknar	mannequin	عارضه أزياء
Amnay	Cavalier	فارس
Amseglam	descriptif	وصفي
Amwiteg	Planète	كوكب
Aneglus	Ange	ملائكة
Anibaw	Négatif	منفي
Anzul	Sud	جنوب
Asadur	profession	حرفه
Asazzal	Parcours	السيرة
Aserwes	comparaison	مقارنة
Asewsen	Publicité	أشهر
Asunay	Portrait	وصف
Ataram	Ouest	غرب
Awadan	Itinérant	متجول
Axatar	important	مميز
Iyefdeg	Chef lieu	مركز
Igen	armée	جيش
Isellunen	grade	رتبة
Isemmura	outils	وسائل
Tadfi	plaisir	متعة
Takkayt	Etape	مرحلة
Taklut	peinture	طلاء
Tamerrit	tourisme	سياحة
Tanezzut	vente	بيع
Tanuba	adolescence	مراحل
Taselmya	bébé	طفل
Tigit	action	فعل
Tinufa	bienfait	فوائد
Tizulay	caractéristique	خصائص
Ubdid	Statique	ساكن



Timerna

Timerna

Isetaqsiyen i nefka deg tasistant-nney i iselmaden n tutlayt tamaziyt deg uyerbaz almas deg tmnad n beclul

1. Anida tayriv ?
2. Tesayred tanga nniđen ?dacu-t ?
3. Dacu n tarrayt i txxedmed deg uselmed-ik ?
4. Tettuŷale ar useqdec n tutlayt nniven anagar tamaziyt deg uselmed-ik ?ayeŷar ?
5. Dacu n tarrayt it xxedmev iwiv yessnen tutlayt tamaziyt ?ayeŷar ?
6. Dacu n tarrayt it xxedmev iwiv ur nesin ara tutlayt n tmaziyt ?ayeŷar ?
7. Tell-a-d temlilt tungilt deg uselmed_ik ?
8. Ilmend n tmuylı-ik d anta-tt tugna inezmer ad ten-selmed stmaziyt mbla ma tella-d tuyalin yer tutlayt nniden ?
9. Lhesab n tmuylı-k assaxled n yinelmaden deg yiwei n tezzaqa dayen iwulmen ney ala ?ayeŷar ?
10. Dacu id tebyi-d ad diniy yef laqdic –agi ney ?
11. Dacu id awal-ik aneggar



Tiybula

Tiybula

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Résumé

Ce travail s'inscrit dans une perspective sociolinguistique interactive et vise à étudier la compréhension d'un phénomène linguistique commun dans les échanges écrits et conversationnels, à savoir l'alternance linguistique.

Grâce à la multiplicité des langues que l'homme maîtrise, l'individu est devenu l'utilisation de deux ou plusieurs langues dans un même dialogue, ce qui est la preuve de l'existence d'une large culture chez l'individu.

Et pour cette raison, nous avons étudié l'alternance linguistique de l'individu au collège de Khalas Hamouche, et le but est de savoir comment l'individu accueille les deux langues différentes dans une conversation, en tenant compte des règles linguistiques de chaque langue.

ملخص :

هذا العمل جزء من منظور اجتماعي لغوي تفاعلي ويهدف إلى دراسة فهم ظاهرة لغوية شائعة في التبادلات الكتابية والمحادثة ، وهي التناوب اللغوي.

بفضل تعدد اللغات التي يتقنها الإنسان ، أصبح الفرد يستخدم لغتين أو أكثر في نفس الحوار ، وهذا دليل على وجود ثقافة كبيرة في الفرد.

ولهذا السبب درسنا التناوب اللغوي للفرد في كلية خلاص حموش ، والهدف هو معرفة كيف يستوعب الفرد اللغتين المختلفتين في محادثة ، مع مراعاة القواعد اللغوية لكل لغة .

Summary :

This work is part of an interactive sociolinguistic perspective and aims to study the understanding of a common linguistic phenomenon in written and conversational exchanges, namely linguistic alternation.

Thanks to the multiplicity of languages that man masters, the individual has become the use of two or more languages in the same dialogue, which is the proof of the existence of a large culture in the individual.

And for this reason, we studied the linguistic alternation of the individual at the college of Khales Hamouche, and the goal is to know how the individual accommodates the two different languages in a conversation, taking into account the linguistic rules of each language.