

TASEDDAWIT AKLI MUHEND ULHAĞ -TUBIRET-

TAMEZDAYT N TSEKLIWIN D TUTLAYIN

AGEZDU N TUTLAYT D YIDLES N TMAZIFT



AKATAY N TAGGARA N MASTER

DEG TESNILEST TAMAZIFT

ASENTEL

*Tasleħdt tasnalyamkant n umwal n Ifeċċa di
tmenadt n At Yanni*

Syur tnlmadin

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S Imedad n Massa

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Asnemmer

- *Deg tazwara ad neħmed rebbi, imi i ay-d-ṣah tegnit iwakken ad nawed yer uswir-a, nessaram ad neddu yer sdat.*
- *Tanemmit i massa Idrici Nabila i d-yellän il-mendad n tezrawt-a seg wass mi itt-nebda almi i d taggara, tajmilt-is d tamessrant, imi tefka-ay afus n lemeiwna ugar n tezmert-is, twelleħ-ay yer ubrid iwatan ara ay-yessiwden ad nfak leqdic-nney.*
- *Tanemmit i yimsulja d tmsuljiwin n temnaqt n At Yanni i ay-d-yefkān afus n lemeiwna ama s tririt yef yisteqsiyen-nney dyisallen yeenan asentel n tezrawt-a.*
- *Tanemmirt i yiselmaden ara yesnqden leqdic-a.*

Abuddu

Ad buddey leqdic-a :

- *I yimawlan-iw εezizen i yebeden yid-i γef teyzi n leqdic-a*
- *I yessetma: Anissa d Amina yellan er tama-w deg yal akud*
- *I gma εzizen Ah sen ur nesxas fell-i kra*
- *I wecrik n tudert-iw Latif d twacult-is*
- *I xwali d xwalti yal yiwen s yisem-is*
- *I εmumi akken ma llan*

Ad buddey diyen:

- *Lejdud-iw ad ten-yerhem rebbi*

Sabrina Beluni

Abuddu

Ad buddeyleqdic-a:

- *I baba d yemma, ssaramy asen lejahed n tezmurt d taxxi lamer d nutni iyi-fkan. ifadden akken ad yeyad awdeyyr wayen i ssaramay*
- *I gema Kader d yessetma Samira d Raziqua.*
- *I tejidatin-iw Eizen itwel rebbi di lamur-nsent (Eca, Tasdit).*
- *I Emtri Eidi d Emumti d twaculin-nsent, Eni d twacult-is d xwali yal yiwen s yisem-is.*
- *I (M) i yefkan afus n lmawna.*
- *I yesladden iyi-sleden seg uverbaz amenzu alama d taseddawit.*
- *I yineladden n ugezdu d tutlayt d yidles amazigh tubiret.*

Agbur

Agbur	5
Isegzal d yizamulen	8
Tazwert tamatut	9
1. Asissen n usentel	10
2. Afran n usentel	10
3. Iswan n tezrewt	10
4. Tamukrist	11
5. Turdiwin	11
6. Tarrayt n ugmar n wammud	11
8. Asissen n temnađ	12
9. Afran n temnađt	12
10. Awal yef yimsuley	12
12. Lebni n tezrawt	13

Aħric amezwaru: Teżri

Ixef amezwaru: Tasnalya d tesnamka

Tazwart	16
1.Tabadut n tesnalya	16
1.1.Talya n yisem	16
1.1.1.Ticrad tigejdanin n yisem.....	17
1.2.Talya n umyag	23
1.2.1.Taggayin n umyag.....	24
2.Tabadut n tesnamka.....	24
2.1.Iswin-ines	24
2.2.Lesnaf n wassayen isnamkanen.....	24
2.1.1.Assayen isenamkanen izeyarayen	25
Taggrayt.....	29

Ixef wis sin: Tasnawalt

Tazwert	31
1.Tabadut n tesnawalt.....	31
1.1. Amawal.....	31
1.2. Awal.....	31
1.2.1. Azar argalan	32
1.2.2.Ażar amwalan	32
1.3.Askim	33
2. Asiley n umawal deg tamziyt	33
2.1.Asuddem.....	33
2.1.1.Asuddem ajerruman	33
2.1.2.Asuddem anfalan.....	40
2.2.Asuddes	41
2.2.1.Taggayin n ussuddes	41
2.2.2.Amgired ger usuddes asduklan d usuddes aduklan	42
2.3.Arettal.....	43
2.3.1.Lesnaf n urettal.....	43
Taggrayt.....	44

Aħric wis sin: Tasleħdt tasnalymkant

Ixef amezwaru: Tasleħdt tasnalŷant

Tazwert	47
1. Isem aħerfi.....	47
1.1.Tadra tamaziyt.....	47
1.2. Tadra tareṭṭalt	52
2.Isem uddis.....	55
2.1.Uddis aduklan.....	55
2.1.1. Tadra tasemsayt.....	56
2.2. Uddis asduklan	62
2.2.1.Tadra tasemsayt.....	62
2.3. Amyag aħerfi.....	63

2.3.1. Tadra tamaziyt.....	63
2.3.2. Tadra tareṭṭalt.....	63
Taggrayt.....	64
Ixef wis sin: Tasleqt tasnamkant	
Tazwert.....	66
1. Ismawen iherfiyen.....	66
2. Ismawen uddisen	72
3. Imyagen	78
4. Issayen isnamkanen.....	79
4.1.Tamegdawalt	79
4.2. Tameglawalt	79
4.3. Amaway d uttwawi	79
4.5. Taynisemt.....	80
4.6.Taynameka	80
Taggrayt.....	81
Taggrayt tamatut.....	82
Tijenṭad.....	87
Ammud.....	88
Amawal	91
Tugniwin	94

Isegzal d yizamulen

B.K = BOUAMARA Kamel

B.A = BERKAI Abd Elaziz

M.H=MENSOURI Habib Ellah

MD = Amedya

ED = Edition

Sb = Asebter

SM = isem

MG = amyag

→ = Yettuyal

✓ = asgzi n wawal seg usegzawal

Tazwert tamatut

Timetti taqbaylit temgarad yef tmiettiyin timazyanin nniđen, ad tnaf yef leewayed d wansayen i sen-d-đgan imezwura, tettwassen nezzeħ s lħerfat n ufus ama d amsal d azżēta ney d lfetħa....., aħas n yimura d innadien i yuran yef lħerfat-agħi aladya tindi n uzref, gar-asen Wassayla Tamzali akked Tatjana Faughal akked H.Camps – Fabr, anda id-sbegnen belli lfetħa n leqbayel tufrar yef lfetħa nniđen am tin icawiyen.

Gas akken llant temnđin i ixeddmien amahil-a n lfetħa, maca win i ixeddmien deg temnađt n At Yanni yufrar-d fell-asen akken ma llant acku dinna i tuy iżur, tnulfa-d yur-sen, akken dijen ad d-naf inażuren n temnađt-a sean tirmit d tzemmar deg usnerni d usnulfu-s

Tazrawt-a tebna yef tesleħt tasnalżamkant n umawal n lfetħa deg tmnađt n At Yanni.

1. Asissen n usentel

Asentel-a yerza taluýt n tesnilest tamaziyt, deg-s ad neereq ad nejmee ammud n wawalen yeqqnen yer umawal n lfetħa, ama d ismawen n tyawsiwin n lfetħa ney d allalen isseqdacen deg-s, syin ad ten-nesled ilmend n talya d unamek.

2. Afran n usentel

Nefren asentel-a ilmend n tmental-a :

- Ddaqs n tezrawin i yemmugen yef lfetħa maca ulac wid ixedmen yef tedlħdt tasnalżamkant n umawal n lfetħa.
- D asentel yeħwaġen ad yeseu amawal ara d ijemaen awalen yesean assay yur-s.
- Ad nehrez awalen imaynuten ney iqburen ney widak yeddan deg tatu.

3. Iswan n tezrewt

Yal tazrewt tebna yef kra n yiswan i yer yessaram umnadi ad yawed yur-s, imi asentel n tezrawt-a yeċċa amawal n lfetħa yeqqnen yer tżuri, ad neereq ad d-negħmer awalen icudden yer-s, ama wid sseqdacen yemdanen deg tudert n yal ass, ttwasnen, ney wid ur nettawassen ara acku yella-d lexas n usemres-nsen s yur tmietti taqbaylit, nejmee-itħen-id iwakken:

- Ad d-tenulfu taġult tamaynut ara d igemren awalen yeqqnen yur-s.
- Amħaż d usnerni n tutlayt n tmaziż yettili-d s tlalit n yimawalen d yisegzawalen.
- Aħħadar yef wawlen i teddun ad nejlin seg tutlayt tamazight.
- Asegzi n wawalen n umawalen n lfetħa ilmend n talya d unamek

4. Tamukrist

Tazuri n üzref d tanda tadelsant n tmurt n leqbayel sean azal ameqqranc deg tmetti aladya yer tmettut taqbaylit acku trennu-as cbaħa d sser, diyen aħeddad yerna deg wazal-is, imi yal tikkelt yesnarnay deg usnulfu-is, daya i d lwert ur nfennu i therrez tsuta i tayed.

Ihi asteqsi agejdan n tezrawt-a

- Dacu-tent tulmisison tisnilsanin n umawal n lfeħħta deg temnaqt n At Yanni ?

Istiqliyen inaddayen:

- Dacu i d talya d unamek-nsen?
- Dacu i d tadra-nsen?
- D acu n wasay yellan gar wawalen n wammud?

5. Turdiwin

Iwakken ad d-nerr yef isteqsiyen-a, yessefk ad d-nefk kra n turdiwin izemren ahat ad ilint d tiririt yef isteqsiyen id-nbder yakan

- Ahat tuget n wawalen-a talya-nsen d taħerfit ney d tuddist, awalen-a zemren ad seun yiwen n unamek talya temxallaf
- Ahat llan kra n wawalen d ireħtalen, kra nniđen d inašlijen n tutlayt tamaziżt
- Ahat yella wassay asnamkan ger wawalen-agħi

6. Tarrayt n ugħmar n wammud

Tarrayt inedfar iwakken ad d-negħmer ammud yesean assentel n lfeħħta, tebna yef usteqsi n yimsułyä yef yimawalen n yiżunen n üzref d wallalen isszqdacen deg-s, mi neffey yer wannar nerza yer kra n temnaqtin yettwasen s lherfa-agħi n üzref gar-äsent At Wassif, At Larebea, At Yanni, imsułyä id-nseqla mgaraden ama deg tuzzuft neg deg leemer, akken nerra lewlha-nney s waṭṭas yekk yihddaden ixeddmien lfeħħta, agħmar n wammud yella-d s wallal n tira d usekles akken id-yella s usemres n yisteqsiyen ushilen yettwafham yimsułyä ama wid yeħran ney wid ur nesxi ara aswir.

- Amek i as-semman i yisġunen n lfeħħta?
- Dacu-ten wallalen isseqdak uħeddad deg umahil n lfeħħta?
- Dacu i danamek n wallalen d yesġunen-agħi?

7. Aglam n wammud

Deg tezrawt-a negmer-d ammud n wawalen i yesəan assay yer umawal n lfeṭṭa deg wayen yerzan ismawen n yisqunen n lfeṭṭa d wawalen isseqdacen deg-s, nessawed negmer-d azal 105 n wawalen, deg temnaqt n At Yanni, nexdem tasleqt tasnalylamkant i 70 wawalen seg wammud-a.

8. Asissen n temnaqt

D tayiwant id-yezgan deg wayir n Tizzi-Wezzu, tebeed fell-as azal n 35 km, tesea azal n 1500 000 n yimezday tettwassen s yidyrar i-as-dyezzin d yixxamen iqburen id-yemmalen tayarma taqburt n leqbayel, tayiwant-a tebna yef krađ n tudrin iyettwasnen s umahil n lfeṭṭa: At Lahsen, At Larbea d Tewirt.

9. Afran n temnaqt

Nefren tamnaqt n At yanni iwakken ad negmer ammud n tezrawt-a acku deg-s id-tfrar lfeṭṭa tuy izuran nezzah yef temnaqtin nniđen, d tamnaqt yemmucaen s unażuren d iħddaden yesnernayen amahil-a di yal tikkelt.

10. Awal yef yimsuleya

Ammud n tezrawt-a, negmer-it-id s ɣur yimsulya n temnaqt n At Yanni, nesteqsa azal n 7 n yimsulya

Isem	Awatay	Tawuri	Tanezduyt
-Mezyan(M)	63 iseggasen	D aheddad	At Lahsen
-Weeli(S)	57 iseggasen	D aheddad	At Larebea
-Akli(B)	45 iseggasen	D aheddad	Tawirt
-Tasedit(T)	73 iseggasen	D tameṭṭut n uxxam	At Yanni
-Meqrin(Z)	68 iseggasen	D aheddad	At Yanni
-Lmulud(R)	50 iseggasen	D aheddad	At Yanni

11. Uguren id-nemal

Yal tazwart tußnant, yezmer ad tmager uguren, deg ugmar n wammud n umawal yeenan asentel n lfeṭṭa, nemlal-d kra n wuguren gar-asen

- Kra n yimsulay ur cfin ara yef yismawen n lfeṭṭa aladya ismawen n wallalen isseqdacen deg umahil-a.
- Ugur n yimawalen yeenan taġult n lfeṭṭa.
- Ugur n yidlisen llan kra ten-nufi ara.
- Ugur n wakud deg ugmar n wammud.
- Lixsas n wallalen n usiwed imi iż-żgħiġi dimugar waṭan(corona)

12. Lebni n tezrawt

Tazrawt-a temmug elahesab n sin yiħricen:

Aħric amezwaru d aħric yeenan tiżri nebdat yef sin n yixfawen :

- Ixeff amezwaru yebna yef tesnalya d tesnamka anda neered ad d-nemmeslay fell-as seg tama n tbadut d talyiwin-is ama tin n umyag d taggayin-is nej̊ tin n yisem d tecrađ-is tigejdanin, d wayen yazdin tasnamka d wayen is-d-yezzin.
- Ixeff wis sin deg yixef-a nessegza-d akk ayen yeenan tasnawalt d tbadut-is, nexdem yef wawal d uzar, akken id-nemmsaly diġen yef wamek id-yella usilej n umawal di tmaziżt

Aħric wis sin aħric-a yeċċa tasleħt tasnalγamkant n wawalen id-negmer, nebda-t yef sin yixfawen:

- Ixeff amezwaru yeċċa tasleħt tasnalγant n wammud n wawalen id-negmer, yesċen azal n 70 wawalen gar-asen 47 n yismawen iħerfiyen d 18 n yismawen uddisen d 5 n ymyagen, nexdem-asen tasleħt ilmend n talya d tadra n yal awal.
- Ixeff wis sin yeċċa tasleħt tasnamkant n wammud n wawalen id-negmer, deg tazwara ad d-nessegzi anamek n yal awal, syin ad d-nebder assayen isnamkanen yellan gar-asen.

Aḥric amezwaru Tezri

Ixef amezwaru:

Tasnalya d tesnamka

Tazwart

Ahric amezwaru yewwi-d yef sin yixfawen: tasnalya, tesnamka d tasnawalt.

Deg yixef-ag i amezwaru, ad d-nemeslay yef tasnalya d tesnamka d wayen akk i tent-yezdin.

1.Tabadut n tesnalya

Ger DUBOIS (1994: 311): «*tasnalya d tusna i izerwen talya n wawalen (tanfalit- d usuddem) s temegla yef tesseddast i izerwen tiwuriwin n wawal...»¹*

Akken id yenna diyen(1994: 311): «*tasnalya daglam n yilugan id-yessegzayen tayessa n daxel n wawal ney tasnalya d aglam yef yiwit n tikkelt n yilugan n teyssa n daxel n wawalen d yilugan yesdukulen uddusen deg tefyar..»²*

Ger Sadiqui (1997: 79) « Aqqa n twada n tezrawin n tesnalya n tmaziyt d azar...»

Ihi tasnalya d ahric seg tjerumt; d tafurkect id-yefrurin seg tesnilest dawal uddis yebda yef snat n tayunin timawalin “tssna” akked “talya” txeddem tazrewt talyiwin i wawalen yellan deg tutlayt ama d amyag ama d isem, d tayult yessbadyen tudds n walyacem, tessemgired talyiwin n wawal tawsit (unti, amalay) amdan(asuf, asget) addad(amaruz, ilelli).

1.1.Talya n yisem

Ger n Nait Zerrad (2001:31) «*isem d awal ameskil yemmal-d amdan, ayersiw ney tayawsa, isem yettbeddil s tewsit(unti-amalay) s umdan(asuf-asget) akked waddad(ilelli-amaruz)* »³

Ger CHaker (1991:125) « *isem d asdukkel n użar amawalen d uskin anisem akked ticrad tigejdanin»⁴*

Ihi isem d asemwil d usdukkel n użar amawalan d uskin asmawan d aferdis id-yemmalen amdan, taywsa ney ayersiw, daytwuran, daseyrū deg tefyirt tanisemt, yettebdil talya ilmend n useqdec-is deg teyirt yeeşa talya, tawuri d unamek.

¹ «La morphologie est la description des règles qui régissent la structure des mots, ou bien la morphologie est les descriptions à la fois des règles de la structure interne des mots et des règles de combinaison des systèmes».

² « La Morphologie est l'étude des formes des mots (reflexion et dérivation) par opposition à l'étude des fonctions à la syntaxe».

³ «Le pont de départ de toute étude morphologique du bérbère est les racines»

⁴ « Le nom est un mot variable il de signe une personne, un animal, ou une chose, le non varie en genres (féminin, masculin) en nombre (singulier, pluriel) et en état (libre, annexion)».

1.1.1.Ticrad tigejdanin n yisem

Γer Nait Zerrad (1995:44) «*isem yettbeddil ilmend n tewsit (amalay-unti), amdan (asuf-asget), addad (ilelli-amaruz)*»⁵

Γer CHaker(1991:125) «*ticrad tigejdanin n yisem bdanr yef krađ n yiħricen igejdanen, Sean yiwen n wadeg deg tseddast, tawsit, amdan, addad*»⁶.

Ihi isem yesea krađ n tecrad tigejdanin it-yessemgirden yef umyag tawsit, amdan, addad.

1.1.1.1.Tawsit

Γer Dubois (1994:229): «*d tasemilt tajerrument yebnan yef beṭtu n yisemawen deg tarrayt tanisemt ilmend n kera n yiferdisen n talya id-yettbanen deg wayen id-yemmal yisem*»⁷

Γer Nait Zerrad (1995:44): «*lant snat n tewsatin deg tmaziy amalay d wunti..*»⁸

Ihi tawsit d asmil n tjerrumt yeddes yef sin yeħricen amalay d wunti yal yiwen yemgarad yef waed deg talya d unamek.

- Amalay

Γer Nait Zerrad (1995:44) /*amalay d win ibedden sumata s teyra ney s uzwir n waddad a i, u /.*⁹

Md:

Teyri “A”	Teyri “U”	Teyri “I”
Azref	uzzal	iyes
Ameclux	ul	irij

Γer Imarazen (2016:16) yefka-d kra n tsuraf:

⁵ «Le nom est définir par l’association d’une racine lexicale, d’un shéma nominal et de marque obligatoire»

⁶ «Le nom est défini par 03 marque obligatoires qui ont un même place dans la syntaxe genre, nombre, l’état».

⁷ «Le genre est une catégorie grammaticale reposant sur les réparation des nom en foctions d’un certain nombre de propriétés formelles qui se manifestent par la référence pronominal».

⁸ «Il existe deux genre en berbère : le masculin et le féminin»

⁹ «Le nom masculin commence en général par une des voyelles initiales (on préfixe d’état) a.i. ou u».

- Atas n yismawen imalayen beddun s tergalt / lmizan, ddaħ, sexxab, lherz/
- Llan yismawen nniżen beddun s uzgenayri (w)w /wazi, wajdin/
- Llan kra n yismawen imalayen war unti:

Md: / aman, akal

Ihi amalay d talya d arucridt i beddun sumata s teyri (a, u, i) tkwal nniżen s tergalt

Unti

Γer Imarazen (2061: 16): « *Nessiliy-d isem unti stmerna n “t”yer tazwara d taggara n yisem amalay».¹⁰*

Γer Nait Zerrad(1995:45) « *unti yettwasiley sumata seg umalay s uzwir udfir “t”».¹¹*

Md:

Amalay	Unti	Asifeγ-is
Azrar	Tazerart	t.....t
Axelxal	Taxelxalt	t.....t

Llan kra n yismawen untiyen war amalayen, ur seina ara talya n umalay.

Md: Tamagit, tugna, tasedda.

Ihi unti d talya tucridt tesswassiley ilmend isem amalay s temarna n walayac “t” tikwal yer tazwara d taggara n yisem amalay tikwal yer tazwara kan.

1.1.1.2.Amdan

Γer Sadiqui(1997:109) « *amdan d taggayt n tjerrumt yessemgarden gar d wasuf d usget».¹²*

¹⁰ « Il se forme généralement sur le masculin par le préfixation et la suffixation d ”t”»

¹¹ « Le nombre est une catégorie grammaticale opposant le singulier et le pluriel ».

¹² « Le singulier est un cas grammatical de la catégorie du nombre traduisant la singularité dans les noms ».

Ger Nait Zerrad yenna-d d akken: « *Amđen yessemgired gar sin asuf d useget. Asget yebđe yef krad n wannawen: asget azyaray s tmerna n udfir, asget agensay s tmlilit tagensayt, d usget amasay d tmerna n uzwir d temlilit tagensayt* »¹³.

Ihi amđan d taggayt tajerrumant i yessemgaraden gar usget d wasuf asuf yemmal-d yiwit n teyasa, asget yemmal-d agraw n teyawsiwin

-Asuf

Ger dubois (2012:434) « *asuf d aferdis n tjerrumt seg taggayt n umđan, yeskanay-d tusaft n yismawen».*

Ihi asuf yemmal-d yiwit n tayunt ney taywsa ama deg umalay ney unti.

Md:

Isem	Asuf
Amalay	Ameqyas
	Lmerğan
	Aheddad
Unti	Taxeggat̄
	Taxatemt
	Tafedrunt

GT: llan kra n yismawen war asuf

Md: Aman: ittij.

- Asget

Ger Sadiqui -1997:109) « *awalen n usget di tmaziyt ttwasudmen-d s talyiwin i wata i wusuf».*

Asget yemmak-d agraw n tayunin snat n t̄yawsiwin ney ugar yettili-d snat n talyiwin

Asget s tmellelit n tiyra

¹³ Les noms pluriels en bérbère sont dérivés des formes on singulier leur carres pondant»

Isem mi ara yili damalay:

- Asuf s /i/ tezgga deg sget d /i/ ney /i/ tettuyal d /a/.
- Tiyri tamezwarut n yisem Amalay mi ara yili deg usget tettbedil, ilmend n Hanoteau (1906:13): «*ismawen imalayen isegten. Beddun tugget s yimesli /i/*».
- Asuf s teyri /i/ → /a/, Md: -asafar → isufar
-azebeg → izebegan.
- Asuf s tiyri /i/ → /i/, Md: - itri → itran.

-Isem mi ara yili d unti:

Asget n yismawen unettiyan yettili-d s usezwer n tecredt n unti di tazwara n yisem.

- Ta ti Md: - tazrart → tizrarin
- tamenguct → timegucin

Asuf s /a/ γur-s snat n talıwin n usget:

- a → i Md: -aderim → idrimen
-afezim → ifezimen
- a → u Md: -id → uđan.

GT: Asuf n yisem ibeddun s /u/ yezga-d /u/ ama deg umalay ama deg unti

Md: -uzzal → uzzal.

Asget yeddsen s tahrayt d temlellit n teyra

Md: -tasenduqet → tisenduqin.
-abzim → ibzimen.
-aεqqā → iεqqayen.

GT: Llan kra n yismawen war asuf

Md: - isem amalay → leqten
-isem unti → timest

Akken llan diyen ismwen war asget:

Md: Azref.

1.1.1.3.Addad

Γer Imarazen (2016:27) «asemgired deg waddad d yiwen n tulmist n yisem ala di tmaziy i yella ad d-naf deg-s sin waddaden yemgaraden deg talya n tazwara n yisem addad ilelli d waddad amaruz»¹⁴.

Γer Bendali (2007:25) « addaden d talyiwin yezmer ad yeseu isem ney awal nniden ilmend n wadeg-is di tefyirt it-isuman».

Ihi addad d aferdis n tjerrumt id-yessemgiriden ger snat n taggayit addad ilelli d waddad amaruz; addad sumata yesea tiyra tamezwarut n yisem ama deg unti ama deg umalay.

-Addad ilelli

Γer Imarazen (2016:27): « ad yili yisem deg addad ilelli mi ara yili s talya-nni taħerfit i yettaṭṭaf waħd-s barra n tefyirt maca tettili-d talya-agħi ula di kra n yidgan deg tefyirt».

Γer Bendali (2007:25): « addad ilelli d talya tamaynut n yisem ideg ur yuriz ara yer kra n wawalen nniden s ususr».

Ihi addad ilelli dtalya taħerfit n yisem temmal-itt-id teyri amezwaru n yisem yezmer ad yeddem tiwuriwin yemgaraden seg tefyirt yer tayed yezmer ad yili:

-Aseyru:

Md: Ifeṭṭa taberkant.

- asemmad usrid:

Md: teellaq abruc.

-Addad amaruz

Γer Nait Zerrad(1995:62): « addad amaruz n yisem yettili-d s ubeddel n tiyri tagejant deg kra isentalen ijerrumen: izwiren n /i/ ney n /y/ ney s użelluy n tiyri tagejdant».

Γer Imarazen(2016:27): «yettli-d yisem deg waddad amaruz mi ara d-yeħdu fell-as kra n ubeddel ger umgarad ney deg tazwara-inas, abeddel n umgarad ney timerna n uzgenayri»

Ihi addad amaruz d talya ideg id-iđerr użelluy d temlellit n teyra d tmerna n uzgenayri /w/, /Y/ yer tazwara n yisem szd waddad ilelli yer waddad amaruz. Md:

¹⁴ L'état d'annexion d'un nom se manifeste par une modification affectant la voyelle initial dans certains contextes grammaticaux: préfixation de W ou Y et / ou maintien ou chute de voyelle initiale»

Tiγra	Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz
A	ajeebub	<u>ujeebub</u>
I	ixelxalen	<u>yixelxalen</u>
U	uzzal	<u>wuzzal</u>
Ta	tamenguct	tmenguct
Ti	tiflflin	tfelflin

Addad amaruz yettili-d s tmerna n /w/ sdat n teyri tamezwarut ney /u/, s tmerna n /y/ sdat n teyri /i/.

Md: -Aman → waman → a → wa

-Irden → yirden → i → yi

-Yettili-d diyen s temlellit n teyra a/u:

Md: -azrem → uzrem

-azref → uzref

-Suyelluy n teyri deg yisem unti:

Md: -taqecwalt → tqecwalt

-tasenduqt → tsenduqt

GT: Llan kra n yismawen war addad ur tettebeddil ara talja-nsen seg waddad ilelli γer waddad amaruz.

Md: -tala

-ismawen irttalen: md: lqedma; tabla.....

-ismawen imaziyen: md: yemma, beṭṭu, seksu...

Addad amaruz yezmer ad yeddem tiwuriwin yemgaraden deg tefyirt, yezmer ad yili:

-asemmad imsegzi:

Md: yuy-d teqcict axelxal.

- asemmad arusrid:

Md: yenna i baba-s.

- asemmad n yisem:

Md: asenduq n teslit.

1.2.Talya n umyag

Ter Bendali (2007:33): / amyag d awal i fetti nettaf deg-s sin n yehricen:

- afeggag: yegber ażar (tirgalin) ? tiyra

Ażar yemmal-d anamek Tiyra mmalent-d timezra

- Imataren: yella umatar udmawan (azwir; adfir) yemmal-d udem wiżer yefti umyag.

Imataren nniżen: mmalen-d timezra tussidt (amatar n wussid “tt” tudssa n targalt).

Ihi amyag deg tmaziryt d taggayt n umawal yesċa sin yiferdisen igejdanen:

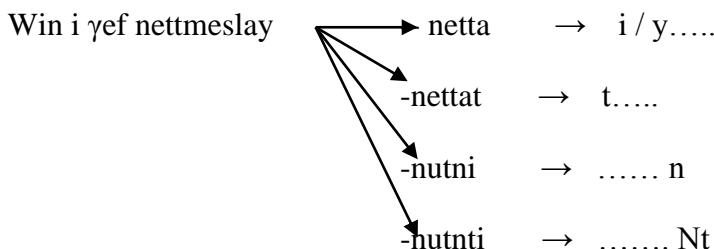
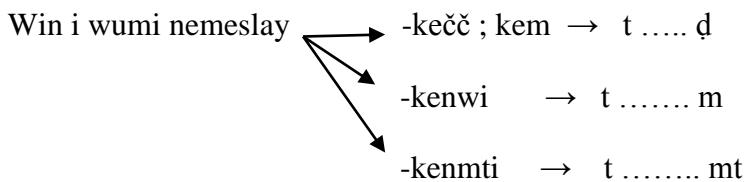
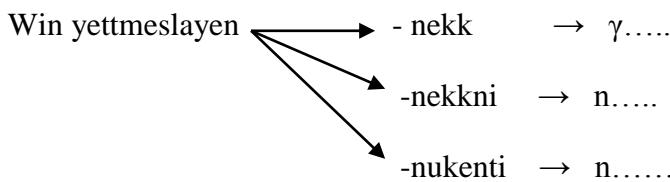
- Afeggag: deg-s ażar d teyra, yemmal-d anamek d tmezri i γer yefti umyag.

- Amatar udmawa yemmal-d udem n win yeggan tigawt neγ tayara.

Md: teellaq → t → d amatar udmawan

Ellaq → d afeggag.

Amatar udmawan yebda γef krađ n wudmawen :



1.2.1. Taggayin n umyag

Γer Nait Zerrad (1995:73) «*Llant snat n taggayin n umyag: imyagen imugna akked yimyagen n tyara..»*

-Amyag n tigawt (amagnu)

Yemmal-d tigawt

Md: neqec

fsi

-Amyag n tyara

Damyag id yeskanayen amek yega kra seg-s id-nessuddum arbib.

Γer Bendali (2007:33) «*Amyag n tyara damyag arlukan i yemmalen tayara n wurbib ney n wadda-is ..*».

Md: -imlul; izwiy

2.Tabadut n tesnamka

Γer BAYLON (1995:03) «*Tasnamka d tazrewt n unamek n wawal ney n yinumak*»¹⁵

Γer Sadiqui (1997: 233) «*Tasnamka d tifurkect n tesnilest yettnadin yef unamek amezwaru n wawalen n wuddusen ney tefyar*»¹⁶

Ihi tasnamka d aħric n tesnilest d awal uddis yebdan yef tussna akked anamekn d tussna id-yelħan yef terewt i unumak n tayunin n umawal akedd wassayen yellan gar yinumak.

2.1.Iswin-ines

Γer MOUNIN (2004: 249) «*tasnamka d tayult n tussna n tmeslayt, iswi-ines d asezwer n unamek d usegzi n tayunin tinamkamin n tutlayt d tudds-a-nsen deg yinaw*»¹⁷

Ihi tasnamka iswi-s amenzu d asezrew n ugraw n yinumak n wawlen d usegzi-nsen

2.2.Lesnaf n wassayen isnamkanen

¹⁵ «La sémantique est l etude de sens d un mot ou plusieur mot»

¹⁶ «La sémantique est la branche da la linguistique qui s'occupe de tout ce qui a trait au sens premierbdes mots; des syntagmes ou des prases»

¹⁷ «La sémantique est le domaine de la science du langage qui prend pour objet l étude de sens et les interprétation des unités signifiative de la langue et leur combinaison dans le discours»

Assay isnamkanen d assayen yellan gar yinumak n wawalen assayen isnamkanen izyarayen.

Γer Nyckees (1998: 180) yebda assayen isnamkanen izyarayen γef ukuz n taggayin: tamegdawalt, tameglawt, amaway d uttwawi .

2.1.1.Assayen isenamkanen izeyarayen

-Tamegdawalt

Γer Dubois (2002: 476) «*Imegdawalen d awalen i yesean yiwen n unamek ney anamek-nsen yemqarab akked talya yemgaraden*»¹⁸

Γer Nyckess (1998: 181) «*sin ney ugar n yirman ney n tenfaliyin d imegda mi ad d-yili abeddel n yiwen n wawal s wayed ad imud yiwen n unamek*»¹⁹

Ihi tamegdawalt nettaf-it-id mi ara yilin sin wawalen ney ugar mgaraden deg talya d ususru, maca yezdi-ten yiwen n unamek, mmalen-d yiwit n t̄awsat, akken diyen yezmer ad yuyal deg wadeg n wayed deg yal attal

Md: azref = lfeṭṭa

Azebg = ameqyas

Tamenguct = tagedmet

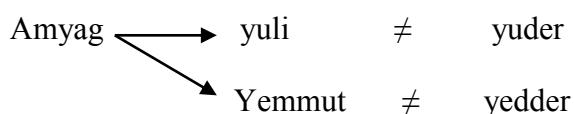
-Tameglawalt

Γer Dubois (2002,476) «*tameglawalt d tayunin yemgaraden dag unamek*»²⁰

Γer Salmin (2015: 83) «*tesbgan-d assay yellan gar sin n yirman mgaraden deg unamek*»²¹

Ihi tameglawalt d tammebla yellan ger sin wawalen neyugar yesean anamek yemgaraden.

Md:

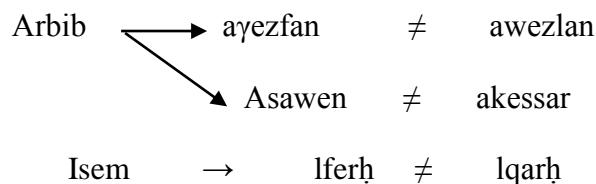


¹⁸ «Le synonymes des mot de mem sens et de forme déffirent»

¹⁹ «Deux ou plusieurs termes ou expression seront des synonyme si la substitution de 1 un a 1 autre donne une mem signification»

²⁰ « Les antonymes sont des unité dont les sens sont contraires, cette notion de entraire »

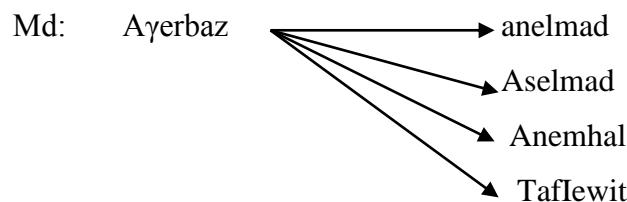
²¹ « Elle désigne une relation entre deux terms de sens contraire »



- Amaway

Ger Dubois (1994: 236): «*amaway d assayyezdin amater yer wuzzig*»²²

Ihi amaway d amyili yellan ger yiwen n wawal amatu id-tettawi tiki tamatut d wassay it-ijemæen d wawalen yemŷin akk deg-s ibeddu seg umatu yer wuzzig.

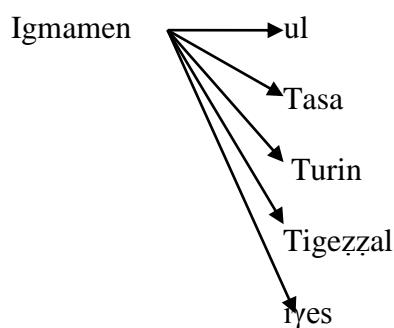


- Attwawi

Ger Mounin (1974: 166): «*d isem id-yemmalen assay n waway seg wuzzig yer umata*»²³

Ihi amaway yettruħu-d s umatu yer wanaw amezzyan, ma yella d attwawi yettewaks-s seg wanaw d amatu.

Md:



2.1.2. Assayen isnamkanen igensanen

Nyckes(1998:193) yebda assayen-agħi γef ukuz n taggayin: tagħtnamka, taynisemt, taynameka, amerwes.

²² « On appelle hyeronymé le rapport d inclusion de plus général au plus spécifiques »

²³ «Autres nom donné à la relation d'inclusion vue comme rentée du plus spécifique au plus générale»

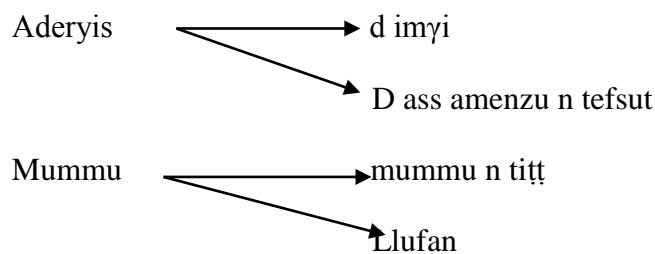
-Tagetnamka

Γer Dubois (2002: 331) « *ayen i wumi neqqar agetnamek d azamul utlayan i yesean atas n yinumak, agetnamek yettili-d deg unagraw anmegan usiley d tanmegla gar ugetnamek d uynamek*».²⁴

Γer Mounin (2004:264) « *d tazmert i yesea wawal i waken ay-d-yefka atas n wawlen*»²⁵

Ihi tagetnamka dawal yeddsen s sin wawalen “aget” akked d “anamek” id-yemmalen tuget n yinumak, awal agetnamek d yiwit n tayunt n umawal i yesean sin ney ugar n yinumak, yettbeddil unamek-is n usatal deg tefyirt.

Md:



-Taynisemt

Γer Dubois (2002: 238) « *ayenisem d awal id-nessusray ney id-nettaru am wayed maca ur yesesi ara anamek n uneggaru-ya*»²⁶

Γer Mounin (1974: 164) « *Taynisemt d assay i yellan gar snat ney ugar n talyiwin i yesean yiwen n wumsil maca unmiken-nsen mgaraden nezzeħ*»²⁷

Ihi mi ara ilin sin n wawalen ney ugar twarun kifkif ttwasusren kifkif, maca ur sein ara yiwen n unamek neqqar-as taynisemt.

Md:

²⁴ «On appelle polysémie la propriété d'un signe linguistique qui a plusieurs sens, l'unité linguistique est polysémique le concept de polysémie s'inscrit dans un double synthé d'opposition entre polysémie et homonyme, et l'opposition entre polysémie et monosémie»

²⁵ «Propriété qui a un même signification de présent plusieurs signification»

²⁶ « Homonyme est un mot que on pérennancé ou et que on écrit comme un autre, mais qui n'a pas le même sens que ce dernière»

²⁷ « Relation existant entre deux ou plusieurs formes linguistique ayant le même signification, mais des signifiés radicalement différent »

-Tazart	\neq	tazart
Tazart	=	d lyella n lexrif
Tazart	=	d allal s ways ijemæen tuga
-ibtiżer	\neq	ibtiżer
Ibtiżer	=	asyn (ddeħ) yemmug s lfejtta
Ibtiżer	=	taferġetħtuct

-Taynamka

Ger Dubois (2002:323) « *ayenamek mi ara yeseu wawal anagar n yiwen n unamek, d anengal n wawalen yesean ugar n yiwen n unamek»²⁸*

Ger Nyckes (1998:193) « *Irem aynamek d irem yesean yiwen n unamek, yettili-d s tuget deg timsiwal tussnant ugar n imsiwel amtu»²⁹*

Ihi taynamka d awal uddis yebdan ɣef sin “ayen” yemmal-d yiwen d “unamek”, d awal yesean yiwen n unamek.

Md:

-Imru

-aselkim

-Amerwes

Ger Dubois (2002:301) « *Amerwes d agmad n usniwan n useqdec n wawalen akmam iwakken ad yessegzi tanakti tamadwant»³⁰*

Ihi amerwes yeċċa kra n wawalen nej n yisemawen nulfan-d s userwes (acebeħ nej akenni) gar yismawen n tyawsiwin nnidēn itt-icuban.

²⁸ « Un morphème ou un mot sont monosémique quand il n'ont que un seul sens par opposition aux mots qui ont plusieurs sens»

²⁹ « Un terme monosémique est un terme qui n'a que un seul sens cette situation est plus courant dans le vocabulaire scientifique que dans le vocabulaire général»

³⁰ « La métaphore est une figure de réthorique qui consiste dans l'emploi d'un mot concret pour exprimer une notion abstraite»

Md:

Amerwes	Anamek-is
Udem-is d taqarest	Yehlek siwriy
Taqcict-a d tuccent	Teweer

Taggrayt

Deg yixef-a nemmeslay-d s usegzi γef tesnamka d wayen icudden γur-s aladya assayen-is.

Taggrayt

Deg ixef-ag i newwi-d awal γef tesnalja ayen yeenan tabadut-is syin nemmeslay-d γef tesnalja n yisem d umyag susegzi n yal yiwen s tbadutin akked yimedyaten, akken I d-nemeslay dijen γef tesnamka d wayen icudden γur-s aladya assayen-is.

Ixef wis sin:

Tasnawalt

Tazwert

Deg yixef-a n tesnawalt ad d-nemmeslay γef tesnawalt d wayen icudden γur-s ama d amawal d usiley-is ney d ażar d wannawen-is ad ten-id-segzu s tbadutin d yimediyaten.

1.Tabadut n tesnawalt

Ilmend n Marnin (1974:209) «*D tussna izerwen anamek ney timsiwalt*»³¹

Ilmen n Dubois (1994:218) «*Tasnawalt d tazrewt n umawal n tutlayt deg wassayen-is akked yiswiren nniden n tutlayt*».³²

Ihi tasnawalt dawal uddis yekka-d seg wawal “tussna” akked “awal”, d tussna izerawen amawal d tewtilin tigin-is d wassay-is d yiferdisen nniđen n tutlayt tzerrew diyen ummuy n tayunin timawalin ilmend n talya d unamek deg yiwit n tutlayt.

1.1. Amawal

Ilmend n Marnin (1974:130) «*Amawal dagraw n tayunin i yesean anamek deg yiwit n tutlayt deg yiwen wakud deg umezrui-is*»³³

Ilmend n Picoche (1992:45) «*nettsemmi amawal d tagruma n wawalen id-tesers tutlayt ilmend n useqdec-nsen syur yimswalen*»³⁴

Ihi amawal d agraw n wawalen n yiwit n temyiwant tutlayant, yesea agraw n tayunin timawwalin n yiwit n temyiwant tutlayant deg yiwit n tallit.

1.2. Awal

Ilmend n Haddadou (2011:55) «*Awal di tmaziyt d asdukkel użar d uski*»³⁵ Ilmend n Dubois (1999: 312) «*awal d aferdis n tutlayt i yesean anamek yeddes s yiwen ney s waṭas n yimeslicen, deg tesnamka awal yeskany-d tayawsa (ammas) tigawt ney addad (amyag), tayera(arbib), assay(tanzeġ) ...atg*».³⁶

Ihi awal d tayunt tagejdant gar tayunin n tutlayt yesea anamek yezmer ad yili d amyag d isem ney d aferdis n tjerrumt, d tanzeġt ney d azelya.

³¹ « désigne plus prticulierment la science qui étudie le lexique ou le vocabulaire »

³² « La lexicologie est une science qui s'occupe de l'analyse sémantique des différents relations de sens qui existent entre les paradigmes lexicaux d'une langue »

³³ « Le lexique c'est un ensemble des unités signification d'une langue donné à un moment donné de son histoire »

³⁴ « On conviendra d'appeler lexique l'ensemble de mots qu'une langue met à la disposition des locuteurs »

³⁵ « le mot bérbère est la combinaison d'une racine et d'un schéma »

³⁶ « Le mot est un élément linguistique signification composé d'un ou plusieurs phonèmes, sur le plan sémantique le mot dénote un objet une action ou un état, une qualité, une relation...etc »

1.3.Ażar

Ilmend n Dubois (1999:395) « *ażar d talya tamadwant i yesean ugar n yisedruyen ... deg tesnilest tasamit ażar d asaru n krađ n tergalin ney d akerdagal, icudden yer yiwit n tnakit timettgucelt i yettsemiden s tergalin id-yettaken adda n wawalen »³⁷*

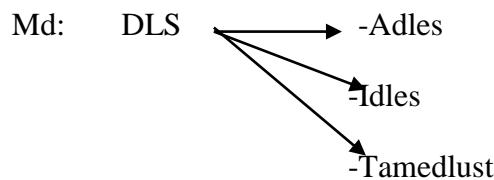
Ilmend n Sadiqui (1997:80) « *ażar di tmaziyt yettwasiley s umsedfer n tergalin i wumi neqqar afeeggag»³⁸*

Ihi ażar d addad argalan n wawal ijemeen akk awalen yezdin kra n twacult tamwalant, d netta i diyes i γef yettbeddar wawal.

Di tmaziyt ażar ybda γef sin wannawen:

1.2.1. Ażar argalan

D yiwen n użar id-yettaken atas n twaculin timawalin s yinumak yemgaraden



Ihi awalen-a icrk-iten yiwen n użar, maca yal yiwen s unamek-is

1.2.2.Ażar amwalan

Ilmend n Haddadou (200:241) « *ażar amwalan yeddes anagar s tergalin, yesea anamek adday»³⁹*

Md: KRZ: takerza → kreż

Ihi ażar amwalan yerza yiwit n twacult tamawalent i yezdi yiwen unamek

Tamawat:

Ażar + ticred n yisem → isem

Ażar + ticred n umyag → amyag

³⁷ « La racine est donc une forme abstraite qui connaît des réalisateurs divers, en linguistique sémitique, la racine est une suite de trits consonnes ou trilitre liée à une nation déterminée et qui complétée de voyelle donne la base des mots »

³⁸ « Les racines en berbère sont formées d'un nombre variable de consonnes appelées radicales »

³⁹ « La racine lexicale exclusivement consonantique partage d'un minimum de sens »

1.3.Askim

Ilmend n Haddadou (200:35) « *ayen i nrennu qqaren-as askim id-yettaken awal* »⁴⁰

Ihi azar akken ad yeseu anamek nrennu-as tiġra i wumi neqqar askim akken ad tili ġer taggara tayunt tamawalant yesean anamek.

Md: taħbiqt → a, i.

2. Asiley n umawal deg tamziyt

Amawal deg tmaziyt yesea azal i yiman-is imi d aħric yeqnen ġer tesnulfawant imesnawalen sseqdacen aħas n tfukas iten-yerreawanen deg usnulfu n wawalen amaynut yeenan kra n taylt, asiley-is tettili-d s usmres n kraġ n yiferdisen igejdanene: asuddem, asuddes, arṭtal.

2.1.Asuddem

Ilmend n Dubois (1994:136) « *irem n useddes yezmzer ad d-yesken akala n usileyn tayunt timawalin* »⁴¹

Ilmend n Imarazen (2016: 36) « *Asuddem d allal i nesseqdac aħas deg usiley n wawalen seg yiwen n użar, nezmer ad d-nessudem isem n tigawt, isem n umyag; isem n wallal, isem akmam, arbib* »⁴²

Ihi asuddem d akala n usiley n tayunin timawalin s usented n walyac ajerruman ġer unmawal yettili-d s tmerna n uzwir ney udfir i umyag ney i yisem ihi yettli-d usuddem n wawal deg tmaziyt ilmend n wawal nniżen.

Asuddem deg tmaziyt yebda yef sin:

2.1.1.Asuddem ajerruman

Ilmend Berkai (2009: 41) « *d asddukle gar walyacen ijerrumen s ummuy tregalin* »⁴³

Ihi asuddem ajerruman yettili-d s tmerna n ticraġ i yisem ney i umyag akken ad d-nessufey awal amaynut, d asuddem i yettbeddilen i wawal taggayt taseddasant.

Asuddem ajeruman yettili-d s sin iberdan:

⁴⁰ « cette élément ajouté schème, qui permet de donner une existence réelle au mot »

⁴¹ « Terme de dérivation peut désigner de façon général le processus de formation des unités lexicales »

⁴² « C est le précède le plus vivant en synchronie, mais surtout le plus apparent ayant attiré l'attention des chercheurs, dès le début des recherches dans le domaine berbère, il a été bien exploré »

⁴³ « Elle consiste combiner des morphèmes grammaticaux, en membre très réduits »

2.1.1.1. Asuddem anisem

Asuddem n yisem yettil-d s umater seg umyag ney seg yisem s timad-is ad tenaf yebda γef sin:

- **Asuddem n yisem seg umyag**

Ilmend n Tidjet (2012: 49) «*seg umyag nezmer ad d-nesuddem isem n tigawt d isem akmam, isem n umeskar, isem n wallel d urbib* »⁴⁴

- **Isem n tigawt d yisem akmam**

Ilmend n Barkai (2009: 42) «*isem n tigawt d yisem akmam ttmagaren-d s usddukel n izar amyagan s yimzenziy nniđen iniyriyen a, a-a, a-u....atg rnu dayen kra n yimzenziyen nniđen yecban, ta-a, t-t* »⁴⁵

Ilmend n Imarazen (2007: 41) «*iwakken ad nessiley isem n tigawt ad nefk azal i wanađ n umyag; syin talya n usuddim tettwasiley s ufeggag n umyag (yezifen ney wezzilen) akked teyra i yesea maca iberdan n usiley-is ugten mgaraden* »⁴⁶

Ihi isem n tigawt d awal id-nessudem seg umyag yemmal-d tigawt.

Md: εellaq → aεellaq

Xdem → lexedma

IMARAZEN (2007: 41: 48) yefka-d sdis n tarrayin n usuddem n yisem n tigawt seg umyag.

- Asezwer n teyri (a) i umyag yesean afeggag ayezfan

Md: a + sefsi → asefsi

a + εellaq → aεellaq

a + suđ → asuđu

- Asezwer n teyri (u) i umyag yesean afeggag awezla

⁴⁴ « A partir d un verbe on peut dériver un nom d action verbal, nom déverbatif concret , un nom d agent, un nom d instrument et un adjetif »

⁴⁵ « Le nom d action le nom concréte sont obtenu en associant a la racine verbal des schémes vocabulaire : a- , a-u...ect ; mais aussi d autre schéme comme ta- a : ti- t »

⁴⁶ « Pour obtenir le nom d action, on se base sur l impératif de verbe ainsi la forme du dérivé est présidé par le radical de verbe, mais aussi par les voyelles qui le composent seulement il faut noter que les procédures sont varies et nombreux »

Md : u + ssu → ussu

u + zẓu → uẓzu

-Timerna n uzwir (a) akked udfir (i/u) i umyag

Md: a + hudd → ahuddu

a + budd → abuddu

-Timerna n uzwir (t) akked udfir (yt) i umyag

Md: t + ali + yt → tallaut

-timerna n uzwir (i) akked d (y) i umyag

Md: a + rwi + y → arway

-timelellet n teyra abdeddel n (e/ a)

Md: agem → agam

Ilmend n Tidjet (2012:49): « *isem n tigawt d yisem akmam sin yismawen-a ttwasilyen s yiwet n talya»*⁴⁷

Md:

Amyag	Isem n tigawt	Isem akmam
Zdem	azddam	tazdemt

-Ismawen ikmamen

Md: tasa, aglim, ađu, afus

NT: yettili-d diyen s ubeddel n teyra d targalt

-Abeddel n tergalt

Md:

Amyag	Isem tigawt	Isem akmam
ređel	arṭṭal	arṭṭal

⁴⁷ « Les deux nominaux sont réalisés par une même forme »

-Abeddel n teyra

Md:

Amyag	Isem n tigawt	Isem akmam
Rwi	arway	arway
Zwi	azway	azway

- **Isem n umeskar**

Ilmend n Zarrad (1995: 121) «*Deg tmaziyt isem n umeskar yettwasiley s tmerna n uzwir /am/ i umyag akked umcalay /an/*»⁴⁸

Ihi isem ameskar yemmal-d win ixedmen tigawt yettili-d usiley-is s tmerna n uzwir /am/ yer tazwara n umyag d udfir /an/ yer taggara n umyag.

Ilmend n IMARAZENE (2007: 49: 51) yefka-d semmus n tarrayin n usuddes n yisem umeskar gar-asent:

-Timerna n uzwir (a) akked tussda n tergalt tis snat

Md: zdem → azeddam

xdem → axeddam

-Timerna n uzwir (am/im) i umyag

Md: warri → amwarri

lwi → amelwi

-Timerna n uzwir (am) akked temlellet n teyri (e/u)

Md: sleb → ameslub

-Timerna n uzwir (am) d temlellit n teyri (i)

Md: dder → amuddir

-Timerna n uzwir (am) d tmerna n teyri (a/u) yer tazwara n yisem

Md kes → ameksa

rzeg → amerzagü

⁴⁸ « Le nom d agent se form en bérber par la préfixation de /am/ au verbe avec la variante /an/ »

- **Arbib**

Ilmend n CHaker (1985: 130) «*arbib am yisem acku yeddem akk ticrad n yisem*»⁴⁹

Ilmend n Sadiqui (1997: 90) «*tuget deg-sen ttwasuddmen seg yimyagen n tyari*»⁵⁰

Ilmend n Zerrad (1995: 133) «*Arbib immal-d ayla; tayara ney attwel n yisem (dayen iddren ney d taywsa) iyer tettuyl, yeewasiley seg yimyagen n tyara*»⁵¹

Ihi arbib d awal id- yemmalen amek yegga kra, tajerrumt tesbadt-id am wawal rnun yer yisem yessebgan-d tayara, yettili-d usiley-is seg yemyagen n tyara iseu ticrad n yisem (amdan, tawsit, addad).

Md: ibrik → aberkan

Imelul → amellal

Cmet → ucmit

GT: asuddem n urbib yettili-d diyen s tmerna n uzwir (bu, m, sut, at).

Md: bu thila

Bu qamum

Mi berdan

Sut uxxam

At meddur

- **Isem n wallal**

Ilmend n Bendali (2007: 64) «*Isem n wallal yemmal-d tayawsa ney allal swayes tederru tigawt, yettwasuddem-d seg umyag*»

Ilmend n IMARAZEN (2007: 51) llant ukuz n tarrayin n usiley n yisem n wallal:

-Timerna n uzwir (am) akked temlellet n teyri

Md: am + nqer → amenqar

Am+ nyec → amenyac

⁴⁹ « L adjectif est donc bien un nom puisque il partage tout les compatibilités (combinatoire et fonction) »

⁵⁰ « La majorité des adjectives qualificatif devient des exprimant d état »

⁵¹ « L adjectife exprime une propriét é , une qualité ou une caractristique du nom (etre animé ou chose) aux quelles il se rapport, il se forme principalment sur les verbes de qualité »

-Timerna n uzwir (im) i umyag aherfi

- Md: im + aru → imri
 Im + zeddig → imzzizdeg

-Timerna n uzwir (is/as) i umyag aherfi

- Md: is + qqes → isiqqes
 As + agem → asagem

Ihi isem n wallal d awal id-yemmalen tayawa s ways temmug tigawt.

-Asuddem n yisem seg yisem

Ilmend n Hadadou (2011: 87) « *yettilli-d usiley n yisem s umeskar ney s wallal s tmerna n uzwir am(s)i yisem»⁵²*

- Md: ams + abrid → amsebrid
 Ams + adrar → amsedrar
 Am + awal → amawal

Ihi asuddem n yisem seg yisem tettilli-d s tmerna n uzwir am (s) deg tazwara n yisem.

GT: asuddem yettawi-d yid-s aṭa n yinumak gar-asen:

- Asemzi/ asemyer: aqcewal → taqcewalt
 -Agraw/aferdis: rrman → taremmant
 -Tuzzuft: awtul → tawtult
 -Acemmet : tameṭṭut → ameṭṭu
 -Akken ad-yettilli diyen usuddem n yisem seg yisem s tmerna n uzwir (war/ ar) n yisem
 Ar + usrid → arusrid
 War + awal → arawal

2.1.1.2. Asuddem amyagan

Yettilli-d usiley n usuddem amayagan s usented n yizwiren γer ufeggag amyagan, ney s usented n walayac amyagan γer użar anisem.

⁵²«Un modél de formation assez répondu est la formation de nom d agent au d instrument par adjonction de préfixe am (s) a une base nominal »

- Asuddem amyagan yebda γef sin n yiħricen:

-Asuddem n umyag seg umyag

Ilmend n Haddadou (MA) asuddem-a yebder-d krad n talyiwin n yimyagen isuddimen.

- **Asway** yttaleγ s tmerna n uzwir /s/ i umyag aherfi

Md: nnulfa → snulfu

Kcem → skcem

- **Attway** yttaleγ s tmerna n yizwiren/twa, ttw, mm, nn/ i umyag aherfi

Md: fhem → ttwafham

Beddel → ttwbeddel

Zlu → mmzel

Qleb → nneqlab

- **Amyay** yttaleγ s tmerna n uzwir /my, m/ i umyag aherfi

Md: tħef → myaṭṭaf

Seqsi → mseqsan

Anagmay Haddadou(2011, 80): yebder-d dayen snat n talyiwin tmesdulanin n yimyagen isuddimen

*Attway + amyay: Md: iruh → ttwasruħ

*Asway + amyay: Md: rwel → mesrwelen

-Asuddem n umyag seg yisem

- Yettili-d asuddem n umyag seg tusem s tmerna n walγac i yisem ara yuγlen d amyag.

- Ilmend n Haddadou (M.A), asuddem n umyag yejjili-d s tmerna n walγac amyagan “s” i yisem.

- Ihi tikwal yettili-d usileγ n umyag seg isem s tmerna n walγac amyagan (s) i yisem i yettuγalen d amyag

Md: s + nefs → snuffes

s + nulfu → snulfu

2.1.2. Asuddem anfalan

Ilmend n Hadaddou (1985: 176) «akala n usiley n wawal s tenfalit yellan seg-zik; maca ur nezmir ara ad nzer ma yella imeslic-nni tetteki deg użar n wawal-nni ney d timerna i yettwarna; ma yella yiwen n uferdis yettuyl-d s waṭas deg tagruma n wawalen i yemqaraben deg unamek; nezmer ad neeqel ma yella imeslic-nni d asiley»⁵³

Ilmend n IMARAZEN (2014: 12) «asuddem anfalan yettili-d s tergalt n użar ney s tmerna n kra n tecrađ tinfaliyin»⁵⁴

2.1.2.1. Tarrayin n usuddem anfalan

-Allus n wadda argalan

Md: ger → gerger

Ker → kerker

-Allus n tergalt talemast d tmerna n teyri /i/

Md: fru → fruri

-Timerna n walyacen i umyag ney i yisem

Md: amellal → acamlal

Aḍad → tadađect

-Abeddel n yimslic s wayed

Md: afus → afuh

Aqmuc → aqemmuḥ

-Asemzi

Md: jeġġiga → ġżeġġi

Ihi asuddem anfalan d yiwen n uħric amezzyan seg ysilej anfalan yettli-d s tergalt n użar ney s tmerna n kra n walyacen i wawal.

⁵³ « L'anciante du processus expressif empêche souvent d'affirmer avec certitude si un phonème est formateur de la racine ou si l'est ajouté seule l'apparition régulière d'élément dans un ensemble de mots lié sémantiquement, permet de supposer un ajout expressif »

⁵⁴ « La dérivation expressive obtenue par plusieurs procédés dont le redoublement d'une consonne(s) de la racine ou l'ajoute des morphèmes expressifs »

2.2. Asuddes

Ilmen n Tidjet (1997: 104) «*D arbib n tesddast usiley n umawal i yerzan asedukkel n tayunin ilmend n yilugan n tseddast i usnulfu n tayunin timaynutin»⁵⁵*

Ilmend n Dubois (1994: 106) «*Asuddes d asiley n tayunt tasnamkant seg iferdisen inmawalen izmren as seun timanit deg tutluyt»⁵⁶*

Ihi asuddes d yiwt n tarrayt n usiley amawalan d usnulfu n tayunin timawalin s usddukel n tayunin ta ġer ta id-yettlin s yilugan n tesddast, tayunt-a tezmer ad tili d isem, d amyag, d tanzejt

2.2.1. Taggayin n ussuddes

-Asuddes asduklan

Ilmend n Hadaddou (2011:98) «*asuddes asdduklan d asddukel gar snat n tayunin war assay ajerruman»⁵⁷*

Ihi asuddes asdduklan d amyekcem n snat n tayunin nej ugar iwakken ad ten-yezdi yiwen unamek s yin ad d-tnulfu tayunt tasnamkant tamaynut.

- **Tayessa n usuddes asduklan**

-isem + isem:

Md: iyes + amesmar → aysemar

Asyar + asif → asyersif

Iyes + idis → iyesdis

-amyag + isem:

Md: ffer + awal → fferawal

Amger + ittij → amagerittij

herz + momu → hrezmumu

-amyag + amyag:

⁵⁵ « C est un procédé syntaxique de la formation de lexique qui il consiste en l assemblage d unités lexicales dans le respect des règles syntaxique, pour la formation de nouvelle unité »

⁵⁶ « Par composition, on désigne la formation d une unité sémantique à partir d élément lexicaux susceptible par aux même une autonomie dans la langue »

⁵⁷ « La succession de deux substantifs séparé par le fonctionnel obligeant le second à se mettre à l état d annexion »

Md: bbi + rwel → bbirwel

-Tanzeyt + isem:

Md: ger + asif → agersif

Ger + akal → gerakal

-Asuddes aduklan

Ilmend n IMARAZEN (2014: 15) «amsedfer n sin wawalen tefreq-itēn tenzeyt (n) tettara wis sin deg waddad amaruz»

Ilmend n Sadiqui (1997: 122) « ismawen uddisen ney awalen qnen gar-asen s tenzeyt»⁵⁸

Ihi asuddes adduklan d asnulfu n tayunin n umawal snat n tayunin timawalanin ney ugar s ufraq-nsent s tenzeyt (n).

- **Tayessa n usuddes aduklan**

-isem + tanzeyt + isem

Md: tajeġġigt + n + tefsut → tajeġġiget n tefsut

Idrimen + n + thila → idrimen n thila

Axxam + n + usizreg → axxam n usizreg

Tutlayt + n + usyar → titlayt n usyar

2.2.2. Amgired ger usuddes asduklan d usuddes aduklan

Llan siin n yismawen n usemgired gar-asen:

*Aswir n unamek

Asuddes asdduklan= anamek1 + anamek2 ≠ anamek3

Md: azer + amezruy → azermezruy

Asuddes adduklan = anamek1 + anamek2 = anamek3

Md: iyes + n + ufeqqus → iyes n ufeqqus

*Aswir n talya akked taseddast:

⁵⁸ «Les nom composé ou les mots reliés par une préposition génitive sont très fréquante »

Asuddes asdduklan ur nezmir arra ad-as-nernu tayunt gar yferdisen-is, macaasuddes adduklan nezmer ad as-nernu tayunt tajerrumant gar yferdisen-is.

2.3.Areṭṭal

Ilmend n MOUNIN (1974: 124) « *dasekcem deg yiwen tutlayt n yiwen uferdis n tutlayt nniđen»⁵⁹*

Ilmend n CHaker (1991: 216) «*Seg tazwara n umezruy anerni-s yezga gar tmaziyt akked tutlayin tuzzilin (tafiniqit, talatinit, taerabt)....atg »⁶⁰*

Ihi arṭṭal d tarrayt sed tarrayin i yesseqdac umesawal deg usiley n umawal n tutlayt, yekka-d seg wawal (rđel) mi ara teseu tutlayt lexsa deg kra n wawal nerṭṭel-it-id seg tutlayt nniđen s usekcem n yiferdisen utlayanen seg tutlayt yer tayed, ihi areṭṭal deg tilawt ur yelli ara d asnulfu n wawal maca d asekcem n wawal aberrani yer tutlayt tunsibt.

2.3.1.Lesnaf n ureṭṭal

- **Ireṭṭalen yettwamuzyen**

Dawalen yelħan deg tutlayt kecmen deg-s ujen ticrađ d inasliyen n tmaziyt

Md: tasenduqt

Takamyunt

Lħut

- **Areṭṭal uffry**

Dawal id-nerṭṭel seg tutlayt tabernit /a/ ur yelħin ara deg tutlayt /b/ talya-nsen ur tebeddil ara teqqim kan d tin n tutlayt-nni i seg-id-kkan

Md: radyu

Serdin

-Ireṭṭalen iħerzen talya-nsen tanaslit

Dawalen id-nerṭṭel seg tutlayt nniđen ur sen-d-iđerru ara ubeddel deg talya tanaslit-nsen

Md: Ixir

⁵⁹ « Intégration a une langue d un élément d une langue étrangér »

⁶⁰ « Depuis le début des temps historique, le bérbér est de façon qui permettant en context avec de grand langue véhiculaire (punique, arabe, latin »

Leħzen

Lferħ

Taggrayt

Dg ixef-a n tesnawalt nemmeslay-d yef tarrayin s ways nezmer ad d-nessilej awal amaynut deg umawal d usegzi n yal yiwen deg-sen s tbadutin d yimedyaten

Aḥric wis sin

Tasleḍt tasnalymkant

Ixef amezwaru

Tasleđt tasnalyant

Tazwert

Aħric-a yewwi-d yef sin yixfawen: tasleqt tasnalijant, tasleqt tasnamkant

Tasnalija d yiwen n uħriċ n tesnilest, d tussna izerwen talja n wawalen deg tutlayt, deg yixef-a n tesleqt tasnalijant nger tasleqt ilmend n talja i wammud n tezrewt-a.

Deg tazwara nexdem tasleqt tasnalijant i yismawen iħerfiyen d yismawen uddisen. Anda ad naered ad nzer tadra-nsen, diyen ad d-nesbadu ilmend n tjarrum: azar, tawsit, amdan, addad.

1. Isem aħerfi

Deg tmaziyt, isem aħerfi d awal yellan i yiman-is, yesea anamek war ticraq tisiddimin, d ilelli, yezmer ad yili d amdan, d ayersiw, d tayawsa, yal awal yessefk ad yeseu kraġġ n tecraq tigejdanin: tawsit(unti, amalay), amdan (asuf, asget), addad (ilelli, amaruz).

Deg wammud-nney nesea azal n 47 yismawen iħerfiyen

1.1.Tadra tamaziyt

Taenā tagruma n yismawen iħerfiyen yellan deg tutlayt n tmaziyt, d inašlijen, deg wammud n tezrewt-a nesea azal n 31 n yismawen iħerfiyen imaziġen

-Abruc: d isem amaziġ, yebda s teyri (a), yekka-d seg użar [B. R. C]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
A – u	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli

-Abzim: d isem amaziġ, yebda s teyri (a), yekka-d seg użar [B. Z. M]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
A - i	Amalay	Asuf	Ilelli

- Aħedad: d isem amaziġ, yebda s teyri (a), yekka-d seg użar[H. D. D]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- e- a	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli

- Ajeebub: d isem amaziġ, yebda s teyri (a) yekka-d seg użar [G. E. B. B]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- e- u	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli

- **Aldum:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) yekka-d seg użar [L. D. N]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- u	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli

- **Ameclux:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) yekka-d seg użar [M. C. L. X]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- e- u	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli

- **Ameqyas:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) yekka-d seg użar [M. Q. Y. S]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a-e- a	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli

- **Azrar:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) yekka-d seg użar [Z. R. R]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- a	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli

- **Azref:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) yekka-d seg użar [Z. R. F]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- e	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli

- **ddabed:** d isem amaziż, yebda s tergalt (d) yekka-d seg użar [D. B. D]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- e-	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli

- **ibzimen:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (i) yekka-d seg użar [B. Z. M. N]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
i- i- e	Amalay	Asget	amaruz

- **Idminen:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (i) yekka-d seg użar [D. M. N]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
i- i- e	Amalay	Asget	ilelli

- **Lkanun:** d isem amaziż, yebda s tergalt (L) yekka-d seg użar [L. K. N. N]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- u	Amalay	Asuf	/

- **Lmebred:** d isem amaziż, yebda s targalt (L) yekka-d seg użar [L. M. B. R.D]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
e- e	Amalay	Asuf	/

- **Lmegzum:** d isem amaziż, yebda s tergalt (L) yekka-d seg użar [L. M. G. Z. M]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
e- u	Amalay	Asuf	/

- **Lqid:** d isem amaziż, yebda s tergalt (L) yekka-d seg użar [L. Q. D]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
I	Amalay	Asuf	/

- **Tabruct:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) i yer d-terna ticređet n wunti (t) yekka-d seg użar [R. R. C]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- u	Unti	Asuf	ilelli

- **Tabernint:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) i yer d-terna ticređet n wunti (t) yekka-d seg uzar [B. R. N. N]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- e- i	Unti	Asuf	ilelli

- **Tabzimt:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) i yer d-terna ticređet n wunti (t) yekka-d seg uzar [B. Z. R]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- u	Unti	Asuf	ilelli

- **Tafdist:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) i yer d-terna ticređet n wunti (t) yekka-d seg uzar [F. D. S]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- i	Unti	Asuf	ilelli

- **Tahlalt:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) i yer d-terna ticređet n wunti (t) yekka-d seg uzar [H. L. L]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- u	Unti	Asuf	ilelli

- **Tarabuzt:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) i yer d-terna ticređet n wunti (t) yekka-d seg uzar [R. B. Z]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- a- u	Unti	Asuf	ilelli

- **Tayreft:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) i yer d-terna ticređet n wunti (t) yekka-d seg uzar [Y. R. F]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad

a- e- a	Unti	Asuf	ilelli
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- **Tazziba:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) i yer d-terna ticređet n wunti (t) yekka-d seg użar [Z. B]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- i	Unti	Asuf	ilelli

- **Tazlegħt:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) i yer d-terna ticređet n wunti (t) yekka-d seg użar [Z. L. G]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- e	Unti	Asuf	ilelli

- **Taqellaqt:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a) i yer d-terna ticređet n wunti (t) yekka-d seg użar [E. L. Q]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- e- a	Unti	Asuf	ilelli

- **Tigedmatin:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (i) i yer d-terna ticređet n wunti (t) yekka-d seg użar [G. D. M. T]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
i- u- i	Unti	Asget	Amaruz

- **Timengucin :** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (i) i yer d-terna ticređet n wunti (t) yekka-d seg użar [M N. G. C]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
i- e- u- i	Unti	Asget	Amaruz

- **Tiġemdin:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (i) i yer d-terna ticređet n wunti (t) yekka-d seg użar [V. M. D]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
i- e- i	Unti	Asget	amaruz

- **uzzal:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (u), yekka-d seg użar [Z. L]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
u- a	Amalay	Asuf	/

- **Zzebra:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a), yekka-d seg użar [Z. B. R]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
e- a	Amalay	Asuf	/

1.2. Tadra tarettalt

Teħna tagrumant n yismawen iħerfiyen id-nettawi seg tutlayin tiberraniyin neskcem-iten deg tutlayt n tmaziżt, llan wid yujen ticraż n yismawen amaziż, akken llan wid iħerzen talya-nsen tanaşlit war abeddel, deg wammud-nney, yrlla azal n 16 yismawen iħerfiyen irrtalten.

- **Abrasli:** d isem arettal sed tutlayt tefransist, yekka-d seg yisem (bracelet), yużi tiegħi n yismawen amalay n tmaziżt, yekka-d seg ażar [B. R. S. L]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- a- i	amalay	asuf	ilelli

- **Adekkan:** d isem arettal seg tutlayt ta'erabt, yekka-d seg yisem (dukan), yużi tiegħi n yismawen amalay n tmaziżt, yekka-d seg ażar [D. K. N]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- e- a	amalay	asuf	ilelli

- **Amecbak:** d isem arettal seg tutlayt ta'erabt, yekka-d seg yisem (micbak), yużi tiegħi n yismawen amalay n tmaziżt, yekka-d seg ażar [M. C.B.K]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- e- a	amalay	asuf	ilelli

- **Axelxal:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem (xilxal), yuġi tixerċed n yismawen amalay n tmaziyt, yekka-d seg ażar [X. L. X.L]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- e- a	amalay	asuf	ilelli

- **Lemġerra:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem (lemeġerra), yehrez talya-s tanaşlit akken tella di tutlayt n taerabt, tessebgen-id-id tecreċed n tebadut n taerabt “L”, yekka-d seg ażar [M. Ĝ. R.]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- e- a	Unti	asuf	/

- **Lmerğan:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem (lmerğan), yehrez talya-s tanaşlit akken tella di tutlayt n taerabt, tessebgen-id-id tecreċed n tebadut n taerabt “L”, yekka-d seg ażar [M. R. Ĝ.N]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
e- a	Amalay	Asget	/

- **Lmeyluq:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem (lmeyluq), yehrez talya-s tanaşlit akken tella di tutlayt n taerabt, tessebgen-id-id tecreċed n tebadut n taerabt “L”, yekka-d seg ażar [M. V. L.Q]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
e- u	Amalay	asuf	/

- **Lqaleb:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem (lqaleb), yehrez talya-s tanaşlit akken tella di tutlayt n taerabt, tessebgen-id-id tecreċed n tebadut n taerabt “L”, yekka-d seg ażar [Q. L. B]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- e	Amalay	asuf	/

- **Lexamsa:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg umdan (lxamisa), yehrez talya-s tanaşlit akken tella di tutlayt n taerabt, tessebgen-id-id tecređt n tebadut n taerabt “L”, yekka-d seg azar [X. M .S]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- a	Unti	asuf	/

- **Nħas:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem (nħas), yehrez talya-s tanaşlit akken tella di tutlayt n taerabt, tessebgen-id-id tecređt n tebadut n taerabt “L”, yekka-d seg azar [N. H. S]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
A	Amalay	Asget	/

- **Sensla:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem (selsla), yettwammuzay truh-as talya-s tanaşlit “L N”, yekka-d seg azar [S. N. S.L]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
e- a	Unti	asuf	/

- **Taħanut:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem (ħanut), yuy talya n yismawen unti di tmaziyt, yekka-d seg azar [H. N.T]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- a- u	Unti	asuf	ilelli

- **Taxelxalt:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem (xilxal), yuy talya n yismawen unti di tmaziyt, yekka-d seg azar [X. L.X.L]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- e- a	Unti	asuf	ilelli

-Taxatempt: d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt ta'erabt, yekka-d seg yisem (xatem), yuy ticredt n yismawen unti di tmaziżt, yekka-d seg ażar [X. T.M]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- a- e	Unti	asuf	ilelli

-Taessabt: d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt ta'erabt, yekka-d seg yisem (eessaba), yuy ticredt n yismawen unti di tmaziżt, yekka-d seg ażar [E. S.B]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- e- a	Unti	asuf	ilelli

-Tilluqadın: d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt ta'erabt, yekka-d seg yisem (lluqat), tessebgen-it-id tecredt n tbadut n ta'erabt “L”, yekka-d seg ażar [L. Q.D]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
i- u- a-i	Unti	Asget	ilelli

2.Isem uddis

Isem uddis d asdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin nej ugar, yezmzr ad yili yenṭed (uddis asdukkan) nej yefraq s tenzeyt nej s wulac (uddis adukkan).

Deg wammud-nney nesea azal 18 yismawen uddisen

2.1.Uddis adukkan

Uddis-a dasemlil ger sin yiferdisen imawalanen nej ugar s wassay ajerruman (tanzeyt n) nej s wulac, deg wammud-nney nesea 16 n yismawen uddisen idukkanen; nebda-ten ilmend n snat n tesmilin: tadra tamaziżt, tadra tasemsayt.

2.1.1.Tadra tamaziyt

Deg-s ad d-naf yiwen n yisem uddis aduklan

* Ismawen imeftiyen war tanzeyt

- Isem + amayun

➤ **Azrar yeċċuren:** D isem amaziż, yuley s usdukel n sin yinmawalen war assay ajerruman

-**Azrar:** Isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a), yekka-d seg użar [Z.R.R]

-**yeċċuren:** amayun, yekka-d seg użar [Č.R]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- a	Amalay	Asuf	Ilelli
e- u- e	Amalay	Asuf	/

2.1.1. Tadra tasemsayt

Deg-s ad d-naf azal n 15 n yismawen uddisen iduklanen, nebda-ten qef sin n lesnaf:

* Ismawen imeftiyen s tenzeyt “n”

- tadra tamaziyt + tadra tareṭṭalt

➤ **Aggus n lfetħha:** d isem uddis, yuley s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin s wassay ajeruman “n”

- **Aggus:** D isem amaziż, yebda s teyri “a”, yekka-d seg użar [G.S]

- **N:** d tanzayt

- **Lfetħha:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt ta'erabt, yekka-d seg yisem “lfida” ur yeħriz ara talya-s tanaslit[D → TT], tessebgen-it-id tecređt n tbadut n teyrebt (L), yekka-d seg użar [F. T]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- u	Amalay	Asuf	Ilelli
e- a	Unti	asget	/

- **Tazra n leblad** : d isem uddis, yuley s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin s wassay ijerruman “n”
- **Tazra:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri (a), i yer d-terna tecređt n wunti (t), yekka-d seg użar [Z. R]
 - **Lebled:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt; yekka-d seg yisem (lbileṭ) ur yrħrez talya-s tanaşlit (t d), yekka-d seg użar [B. L. D]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- a	Unti	Asuf	Ilelli
e- a	Amalay	asuf	/

- **Tazra n lherz:** d isem uddis, yuley s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin s wassay ajeruman “n”
- **Tazra:** yettwasled yakan
 - **Lherz:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem “lherz”, yehrez talya-s tanaşlit akken tella deg tutlayt n teerabt, yekka-d seg użar [H. R.Z]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- a	Unti	Asuf	Ilelli
e	Amalay	Asuf	/

- **Tazra n leedes:** d isem uddis, yuġel s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin s wassay ajerruman “n”
- **Tazra:** yettwasled yakan
 - **N:** tanzejt
 - **Leedes:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem (leydes), yehrez talya-s tanaşlit akken tella deg tutlayt taerabt, tessebgen-it-id tecređt n tbadut n teerebt (l), yekka_d seg użar [E. D. S]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- a	Unti	Asuf	Illeli
e- e	Amalay	asget	/

➤ **Tazra n sxab:** d isem uddis, yuley s usdukel ger snat tayunin timawalanin s wassay ajerruman “n”

- **Tazra:** yettwasld yakan
- **N:** tanzeyt
- **Sxab:** d isem arettal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem “sxab” yehrez talya-s tanaşlit akken tella deg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d se üzär [S. X.B]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- a	Unti	Asuf	Illeli
a	amalay	asget	/

➤ **Azrar n qrenfel:** d isem uddis, yuvel s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin s wassay ajerruman “n”

- **azrar:** yettwasld yakan
- **N:** d tnzejt
- **Qrenfel:** d isem arettal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem “qrenfel”, yehrez talia-s tanaşlit akken tella deg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg üzär [Q.R.N.F.L]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- a	Amalay	Asuf	Illeli
e-e	Amalay	asget	/

➤ **Azrar n tfelflin:** d isem uddis, yuvel s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin s wassay ajerruman “n”

- **azrar:** yettwasld yakan

- **N:** d tnzejt

-tfelflin: d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt ta'erabt, yekka-d seg yisem “felfel”, yuy ticredt n yisem unti asget di tmaziyt, yekka-d seg użar [F.L.F.L]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- a	Amalay	Asuf	Ilelli
e- i	Unti	Asget	/

➤ **Idrimen n thila:** d isem uddis, yuyel s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin s wassay ajerruman “n”

- **Idrimen:** d isem amaziy, yebda s teyri “i”, yekka-d seg użar [D.R.M]

- **N:** d tnzejt

-thila: d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt ta'erabt, yekka-d seg yisem “Lħila”, yuy ticredt n yisem unti asget di tmaziyt, yekka-d seg użar [H.L]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
i- i- e	Amalay	Asuf	amaruz
e- a	Unti	Asget	/

*Tadra tareṭṭal + tadra tamaziyt

➤ **Amesmar n lekkif:** d isem uddis, yuyel s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin s wassay ajerruman “n”

-Amesmar: d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt ta'erabt, yekka-d seg yisem “mesmar”, yuy ticredt n yisem amalay di tmaziyt, yekka-d seg użar [M.S.M.R]

- **Lekif:** d isem amaziy yekka-d seg użar [E.K.F]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- e- a	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli
e- i	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli

➤ **Amesmar n umeqyas:** d isem uddis, yuvel s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin s wassay ajerruman “n”

-**Amesmar:** yettwasled yakan

-**N:** d tanzeyt

-**umeqyas:** d isem amaziy, yebda s teyri “u” yekka-d seg użar[M.Q.Y.S]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
a- e- a	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli
u-e- a	Amalay	Asuf	amaruz

➤ **lmeħbes n lejbid:** d isem uddis, yuvel s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin s wassay ajerruman “n”

-**lmeħbes:** d isem areṭtal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem “lmeħbes”, yehrez talya-s tanaşlit akken tella deg tutlayt taerabt tessebgen-it-id tecređt n taerabt “l”, yekka-d seg użar[H.B.S]

-**N:** d tanzeyt

-**Lejbid:** d isem amaziy yekka-d seg użar[L.J.B. D]

Askim	Tawsit	Amdan	Addad
e- e-	Amalay	Asuf	/
e- i	Amalay	Asuf	/

➤ **Leqaleb n tesbikt:** d isem uddis, yuvel s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin s wassay ajerruman “n”

-**Leqaleb:** d isem areṭtal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem “leqaleb”, yuhrez talya-s tanaşlit akken tella deg tutlayt taerabt, tessebden-it-id tecređt n tayrabt “l” yekka-d seg użar[Q.L.B]

-**N:** d tanzeyt

-**tesbikt:** d isem amaziy yekka-d seg użar[S.B.K]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- e	Amalay	Asuf	/
e- i	Unti	Asuf	amaruz

2.1.2.1. Ismawen imeftiyen war tanzejt

*Tadra tamaziyt + tadra tarettalt

- **Azrar arqaq:** d isem uddis, yuley s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin war assay ajerruman

-**Azrar:** yettwasleż yakan

-**Arqaq:** d arbib, d isem arettal seg tutlayt ta'erabt, yekka-d seg yisem “raqiq”, yużi tiegħi n yisem amalay di tmaziyt, yekka-d seg użar [R. Q. Q]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- a	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli
a- a	Amalay	Asuf	ilelli

*Tadra tarettalt + tadra tamaziyt

- **Llamba ulsaq:** d isem uddis, yuley s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin war assay ajerruman

-**Lamba:** d isem arettal seg tutlayt tafransist, yekka-d seg yisem “la lampe”, ur yaħriz ara talya-s tanaşlit, yekka-d seg użar [L.M.B]

-**Ulsaq:** d isem amaziż, yebda s teyri “u”, yekka-d seg użar [L. S. Q]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- a	Amalay	Asuf	amaruz
u- a	Amalay	Asuf	

*Tadra tarettalt+tadra tarettalt

- **Calimu n lgaz:** d isem uddis, yuvel s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin s wassay ajerruman “n”

-Calimu: d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt tafransist, yuhrez talya-s tanaşlit, yekka-d seg użar [C.L.M]

-N: d tanzeyt

-Lgaz: d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem “ Lgaz”, tessbgen-it-id tecređt n tsadut n teerabt”l”, yekka-d seg użar [G.Z]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
a- i- u	Amalay	Asuf	/
a	Amalay	Asuf	/

2.2. Uddis asduklan

uddis-a d asemlili d umyekcem ger snat n tayunin ney ugar s usented, war assay ajerruman.

Deg wammud-a nesxa azal n 2 yismawen uddisen isduklanen

2.2.1.Tadra tasemsayt

*Tadra tareṭṭalt + tadra tamaziyt

- **Leqađubrin:** d uddis asduklan, yuley s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin war assay ajerruman
- **Leqađ:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taerabt, yekka-d seg yisem “ Leqađ”, tessbgen-it-id tecređt n tbadut n teerabt”l”, ur yahriz ara talya-s tanaşlit, yekka-d seg użar [L.Q.D]
- **Ubrin:** isem-a d arbib, d amalay, asuf, yekka-d seg użar [B.R.N]

Askim	Tawsit	Amħan	Addad
e- a	Amalay	Asuf	/
u – i	Amalay	Asuf	amaruz

➤ **Tabelqarnint:** isem-a d uddis asduklan, yuley s usdukel ger snat n tayunin timawalanin war assay ajerruman

- **Tabla:** d isem areṭṭal seg tutlayt tafransist, yekka-d seg yisem “ table”, ur yahriz ara talya-s tanaşlit, yekka-d seg użar [T.B.L]

- **Taqarnint:** isem amaziż yebda s teyri “a”, i yer d-terna tecredt n wunti yekka-d seg użar [Q.R.N]

Askim	Tawsit	Amċan	Addad
a- a	unti	Asuf	/
a –a- i	unti	Asuf	ilelli

2.3. Amyag aħherfi

Amyag deg tmaziyt d awal id-immalen tigawt ney tayara, yesea sin yifardisen igejdanen: amatar udmawan d ufeggag.

Deg wammud-nney nesea 5 n imyagen nessismel-itien ilmend

2.3.1. Tadra tamaziyt

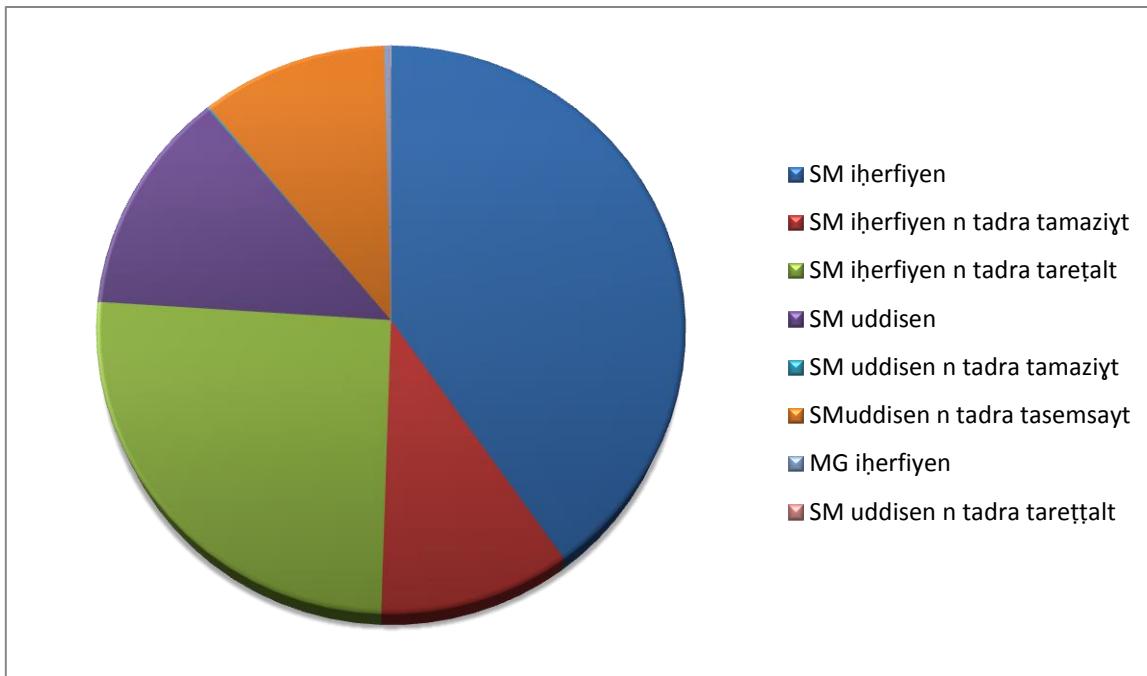
- **Fsi:** amyag-a d talya taħerfit, yekka-d seg użar[F.S]
- **Erkem:** amyag-a d talya taħerfit, yekka-d seg użar [R.K.M]

2.3.2. Tadra tareṭṭalt

- **Ercem:** amyag-a d talya taħrefit, d arettal seg tutlayt taerabt “racma”, yekka-d seg użar [R. C.M]
- **Erqem:** amyag-a d talya taħrefit, d arettal seg tutlayt taerabt “raqama”, yekka-d seg użar [R. Q.M]
- **Ellaq:** amyag-a d tlāya taħerfit, d arettal seg tutlayt taerabt “ellaq”, yekka-d seg użar [E.L.Q]

Igmmad n tesleħħed tasnalγant

Ismawen iħerfiyen	40,28
Ismawen iħerfiyen n tadra tamaziyt	10,23
Ismawen iħerfiyen n tadra tareṭṭalt	25,52
Ismawen uddisen	12,89
Ismawen uddisen n tadra tamaziyt	0,1
Ismawen uddisen n tadra tasemsayt	10,6
Imyagen iħerfiyen	0,28
Ismawen uddisen n tadra tareṭṭalt	0,1



Tiwinest n usidnawal n yismawen īherfiyen d wuddisen d yimyagen

Taggrayt

Deg ixef-a yaenan tasnalja n wammud id-negmer nufa-d azal n 70 wawalen gar-asen awalen īherfiyen d wuddisen, gar wawalen-a yella azal n 65 ismawen akked 05 d imyagen, nebda-ten yef krad n tesmilin: tadra tamaziyt, tadra tareṭtalant d tadra tasemsayt, deg-s nessegza-d talya n yal awal ilmend n üzar d tecrad tigejdanin n yisem, d umyag akken d-nemeslay dijen yef tadra n wawalen.

**Ixef wis sin
Tasleqt tasnamkant**

Tazwert

Tasnamka d yiwen n uħric n tesnilest, d tussna izerwen anamek n wawal deg tutlayt, deg yixef-a n tesleħdt tasnamkant, ad nger tasleħdt ilmend n unamek i wammud n tezrewt-a yeenān ismawen n isyūnen n lfeħta d wallalen i isseqdcen deg umahil-a.

1. Ismawen iħerfiyen

➤ Abruc

Dasżun seg isyūnen n lfeħta taqbaylit, tetteqqaen-it tmelħut yesċan arrac deg uqarru-s, tettcudu amendil, trennu-as abruc deg tlammqst, akken dijen tetteqqaen-it temyert deg idmaren-is mi ara d-tawi tislit i mmi-s, yega d imdewer, yesċa tamerġant d umechud iwessawen, ukessar ċelqen-t yur-s leħwal.

- ✓ JMD(sb32) yfka-d igtazalen –a : abrim, tabrimt... aseffud.

➤ Abrasli

Dasżun n lfeħta taqbaylit, tetteqqaen-it ama d tileżit ama d tameħħut deg tudert n yal ass deg yifassen-nsent

- ✓ JMD(sb31) yefka-d igdazalen-a : amclux, ddah, taddehuħt

➤ Abzim

Dasżun seg isyūnen n lfeħta, yega d tarebaset, yesċa azal n 4 isentimen deg teżżej, yis-s itettxelxil tmelħut taqendurt n leqbayel nej timelheft, qqaren-as dijen axellal acku yesċa amechud ara izemmen taqendurt ssexdamen-t deg umdiq n tqeffalin.

- ✓ JMD(sb36) yuefka-d agedazal-a afzim, abruc n lfeħta

➤ Adekkan

Dadeg anda isrusun uħedad leħwal i issexdam deg umahil n lfeħta.

➤ Aħedad

Damdan afennan, sumata nettaf-it-id ixeddem uzal “damazil” aladja amahil n lfeħta, yesċa tirmiit d tzemmar deg usnulfu n lfeħta d lqedma-s ad t-naf yrlmed deg uyerbaz n uselmed n teđiwin.

- ✓ K.B(sb,187): win ixeddmien uzzal lfeħta ddehb

➤ Ajeħbub

D allal s ways i ceeel uħedadad n lfeħta irij nej timest, iwakken ad yessefsi azref

- ✓ K.B(sb:211), Ajeydan, azrem

➤ Aldum

D allal i yessefsay uħedadad n lfeħta iwakken ad d-isnulfu lqaleb i yehwaġ deg umahil-a.

- ✓ K.B:(sb,242) rrħas:ssenf n wuzzal i tesfsay tmost

➤ Ameċbak

Dasyn n lfeħta, d azrar yeccuren tteqnent-t temyarin i warraw-nsent d warraw n warraw-nsent mi ara d-lulen deg temgarđt.

➤ Ameclux

Dasyn n lfeħta iteddun d tayuga sin sin, tetteelliq-it ten teslit deg wass n tmeyra akked wass n 7 yyam, deg yifassen-is, yesea azal n 2 alama d 7 isentimen di teyzi, yesea taxelxalt s ways yettwatħaf

KB(sb302) ameqyas tettara tmetħut deg uder-is, ardif

➤ Ameqyas

Dasyn i yettmelsan d tayuga yesea azal n 2 alamma 3 n isentimen di teyzi, tteqqnen-t tulawin d temyarin deg tudert n yal ass.

- ✓ K.B(sb, 296) ddeħ, asyun imdewwer i tettelliq tmetħut deg iżi-l-is

➤ Axexkal

Dasyn n lfeħta tetteqqrn-it tmetħut deg uðar, llan kra d izuraren diżżfanen sean azal n 18 isentiman deg teyzi, tettlu-t teslit deg wass n tmeyra-a, akken llan dijen irqaqanen tetteqqen-it tlemżit deg tudert n yal ass, aladja mi ara truħ yer tala ad d-tagħem aman, yettwaylaq s tsarut

- ✓ K.B (sb, 517): asyun imedwwer i yettwaxdamen s wuwrey nej s żref

➤ Azrar

Dasyn i tetteqqen tmetħut deg temgarđt-is, yettili-d d ayezfan yesea isem i yer cudden izurar.

- ✓ K.B(sb, 548): ssenf n usyun n lfeħta nddheb i tteeliqen-t tlawin deg yirawen-nsent

➤ **Azref**

D allal agejdan s ways ixeddem uħedad n lfeħta, d asafar id-ssufujen seg ugama, ssefsayen-t akken ad d-xedmen isyunen n lfeħta

- ✓ K.B(sb, 561):azru ilan azal meqqren

➤ **Ddabed**

D allal i isseqdac uħedad n lfeħta, akken ad iqis ansi ara yegzem tusbikt n lfeħta.

➤ **Ibzimen**

Dasyun i yesċan sin n usyun n ubzim, teddun d tayuga cudden gar-asen s snat n senslat i yerċellaq tsenduqt takarit xedmen d axel-is lherz nej leqran.

Jmd(sb105): adwiż, tadwiżt

➤ **Idminen**

Dasyun iteddun d tayuga nej ugar, tetteqqa-iten tmeħġut deg tudert n yal ass, icuba yerumeqyas, yega d imdewer yesea azal n 2 alamma 3 isentimen

➤ **Lkanun**

D allal i yessemras uħedad n lfeħta, akken ad yeċel iftiwjen n tmeħġi tħalli i issefsay azref

- ✓ K.B(sb, 262): deg uxxam n leqbayel, d amkan anda caeelen mden times i usahmu i iswwi.

➤ **Lmebred**

D allal s ways berden iħeddaden iran n usyun, iwakken ad as-tekkes tiħerċewt d tfurkarkac n lfeħta

- siqdeə kkes-as kra i tħawsa n wuzzal s lmebred
- KB(sb,295): tħawsa n uzzal yellan d tuymas, berrdeb yes-s tiħawsuwin nniżien n wuzzal

➤ **Lmegzum**

Dasyun itetteelli tmeħġut deg yifassen-is, yegzem d nefš yef umelux, yesea azal n 4 alama d 6 isentimen deg teżżeġi, yettwaylaq s tsarut n lfeħta, teqqnien-t deg tegnatin n lferħ

➤ **Lemgarra**

D allal i issexdam uħedad deg umahil n lfeħta, isrus deg-s tusbikt n azref akken ad d-teffey d lexyuđ ama dizuranen nej dirqaqen.

- ✓ K.B(sb, 268): amejriw, ccicma

➤ **Lmerġan**

D allal i issexdam uħedad deg umahil n lfeħta, iwakken ad izewweq-yis kra n usyun, ttawin-t-id seg yillel, yettas-d d azru d azeggay.

KB(sb297) ssenf n ud�ay azeggay, imizwiy ay seqdacen iħeddaden n lfeħta

➤ **Lmeyluq**

Dasyun n lfeħta icuba yer umqyas dacu kan yeblaq, ur yesei ara tasarut n ublaq teswhalit tmettut, yettased s leqqis ufu

➤ **Lqaleb**

D allal i issemras uħedad, yettfarriy yur-s azref mi ara ad t-issefsi, akken ad yeħbae kra n usyun.

- D ttabeə

- ✓ KB(sb301): taħawsa I seqdacen madden i umsal (snae) n tħawsuwin.

➤ **Lxamsa**

D asyun itetteliq tyemmat i llufan mi ara d-ilul deg yedmaren, akken dayen xeddmien ula d tislatin deg temayra-is, sumata tettwaqqen yef tiqt, tetħarab lebla, tega am ufu n umdan, qqaren-as diġen lxamsa

- ✓ KB(sb:310): d allal n wuzzal yellan talya n ufu n wumdan ayen tteeliqen yemdanen(xersum imezyanen, deg yirawen-nsen mgal tiqt)

➤ **Lqid**

Dasyun itetteliq tmettut deg tudert n yal ass, yettil-id d arqaq, yesea isem deg tlemmast.

- ✓ K.B(sb,272): acekkal, asekref.

➤ **Nħas**

D allal i issefsay iħeddad, iwakken ad d-isnulfu lqaleb ideg ara iħbae asyun n lfeħta

- ✓ K.B(sb, 334): ssenf n uzru n tħażza(lmina) am wuzzal, aldun, urej, azref....atg.

➤ **Sensla**

Dasyun n lfeħta id-yellan s umsedfer n txelxalin icuddien gar-äsent, ta yer ta, tteqnien-tt yergazen d tulawin

➤ Tabruct

Dasyun yegan dazgen n ubruc ney d azgen n tebzimt, tetteqqen-it tlemżit deg idmaren-is iwkken ad d-tban belli ur tezwiġi ara, tesea taxelxalt s ways tettixxil yer tqendurt n leqbayel, tesea azal n 4 isentimen deg teyzi, akken tesea dijen krađ n tmerğanin yiwen deg tlemmast, snat deg tqarniyin

➤ Tabernint

D allal i isseqdac uħedadad deg umahil n lfejtä, akken ad ibren-yis isura s ways yelqen isyunen n lfejtä

- ✓ K.B(sb,47): d ssenf n wallal s ways fellun (ney nzqqren) madden assear ney uzzal.

➤ Tabzimt

Dasyun tetteqqen tmettut ama deg unyir-is ney deg idmaren-is, yega d imedwer, tesea azal n 22 isentimen, tesea tixelxalin i yer eelqen-t tħuqalin d ieqqayen n yirdien, yesea taxellalt s ways tettixxellil ama yer tqendurt ney yer umendil

➤ Tafdist

D allal s ways iteddeż uħedadad tubbikt n lfejtä, akken ad-tt-yesseędel

- ✓ K.B(sb,130) allal n wuzzal ilan afus i saxdamenyindan(iħeddaden), imassiwen, i uhuddu i truži n udgħaj i lebni.

➤ Tahlalt

Dasyun n lfejtä, yega am yiccer n waggur, ssexdamen-t mi ara tells teslit akerdi, yelqen-t-yis, acku ur yesei ara cced, qqaren-as dijen iccer n waggur

➤ Taħanut

Dadeg anda i ittsetif uħedadad isyunen n lfejtä iwejden, akken ad ten-izenz.

- ✓ K.B(sb,182): axxam aneda ttñuzent tyawsilin, isefaren n wuċċi, tissit, iselsa...atgħiex

➤ Tarabuzt

D tamesbuhrut n ufuš yesseqdac-itt uħedad akken ad tħiġi timest n lkanun bac ad tay akken ilaq yerna melba lmażżut sumata tessishil fell-as asefsi n uzref.

KB(sb435): s usbehri n urabuz I iceeħel uħedadad timest, ageccul

➤ Tayareft

D allal swayes yesseqəad uhedad n lfetṭa timarġanin mi ara ten-iger deg uzref

- Diflew s wayes i tteemiren kra
 - ✓ KB(sb436): ablaq imdewer i seqdacen deg tesyar

➤ **Taxatemet**

Dasyun itteqnen deg yiðudan n uhus ama d argaz ama d tameñtut, sumata tin tettlus tameñtut ad tnaf tesea tamerğant deg tlemmast, ma tin itteqqen urgaz tettili d lfeñta tacbhant wahdes.

- ✓ KB(614) asyun yettmegran deg uđad n umedan

➤ Taxelxalt

D tawil agejdan s wayen itteqqen uhedadad n lfet̄ta ger usyun d teelluqin.

➤ Tazziba

Dasyun n uzref, tetteqen-it tmettut tamerkantit deg tegnit n lferh, azrar-a zzay yef yizurar nniđen, yeċa tixelxalin iyer eelqen-t tbuqalin d twiztin akked ieqqayen n yirden.

➤ Tazlegt

D asyun n üzref, tetteqqan-it tmettut deg temdarđt-is, akken ad-tt-tesser, deg-s atas n lesnaf gar-asen azrar n lherz akked uzrar n tfelflin.

- ✓ Jmd(sb47) yekad igedazalen-a: tfkkalt, tazart

➤ Taællaqt

Dawyun tettelliq-itent tm̄tut deg imezzay-is, temxallaf yef tmengucin nnīden acku ur
tesei ara unuyen d tmerğanin

- ✓ KB(sb675): tamenguct, tawinest

➤ Taessabt

D lejbin i tetteqqen tmeṭṭut ney teslit deg unyir-is, tesea azal n 54 isentimen di teyzi, 15 alama d 16 isentimen di tehri, akken tesea diyen smus n tehjurin n lfeṭṭa, ččuren-tent d tikeffas, semlalen-tent s kra n tuccay ney tijqlal.

- ✓ K.B(sb,573): asyun n ddheb i ttgen yiglliden yef yiqrar-nsen, dasyun lfeṭṭa, n lmerġen i ttgen-t tlawin yef yiqrar-nsent ass n lferh.

➤ **Tigedmatin**

Dasyun n lfeħta, tcuba yer teelluqin, acukan ur ttwaylaqen-t ara yer deffir umezzuy, seant kan amechħud yettæeddin deg-s.

- ✓ KB(sb176): iley, aekkaz azegzaw

➤ **Tilluqadın**

D allal s ways igezzem uħedad n lfeħta kra n usyun amectuh mađi.

- ✓ K.B(sb, 250): allal s wayes d-leqqden ccær, swayes d-tekksen isennanen.

➤ **Timengucin**

Dasyun i tetteelliq tmeħħut deg imazzay-is, teddunt d tayuga, mgaraden-t tid xedmen-t deg tegnatin n lferħ d tid xedmen-t deg tudert n yal ass, timeqqranin tteqqnen-tent tulawin d temyarin, timectaħ tteqqnen-tent tlemzyin, ad naf cudden-t yur-s teelluqin.

- ✓ KB(sb335) d asyun I tetteiliq tmeħħut deg umzuy-is

➤ **Tiyemdin**

D allal seg wallalen isseqdac uħedad n lfeħta, akken ad yejbed yis-sent amenguc bac ad yirqiq.

JMD(sb233: lkellab

➤ **Uzzal**

D allal yesseqdac uħedad n lfeħta iwakken ad t-yessexleq mi ara ad t-yefsi.

- ✓ K.B(sb,552): tanga swayes d-ttgen dduzan, tiyawwiwin.

➤ **Zzebra**

D allal s wyes iteddez uħedad fell-as tubsikt n uzref, akken ad d-fyent thedrin ieedlen.

- ✓ K.B(sb,553): taġawsa n wuzzal deg tħanut n uħedad(n wuzzlan)

2. Ismawen uddisen

➤ **Aggus n lfeħta**

Dasyun s wayes tettegges tmeħħut deg wammas-is, yesea azal n 14 n teħbiqin n uzref dduklen-t gar-äsent ta yer ta s txelxalin, yal tađbiqt tesxa tamerġant deg tlemmast, ttcebbiħen-tt s wunuγen, tin ara yeggsen yis temmal-d belli thegga iman-is akken ad teseu ddarya.

-Aggus

- ✓ K.B(sb, 162): abagus
 - D aħżam swayes tettcuddu tmeħġġut ammas-is

N d aferdis ajerruman, d tanzeyt

-Lfetṭa

- D azru amellal xeddmien-yes isyūnen d yidrimen
- ✓ KB(sb:278) azru ȳelayen ay seqdacen iħeddaden ixeddmien isyūnen (tixutam, timengucin, tibuggas)

➤ **Amesmar n leekif**

D allal s wayes iækkef uħedad tihedrin n uzref iwakken ad d-issufey isyūnen yemgaraden .

-Amesmar

- ✓ K.B(sb,343): taġawsa n wuzzal is-ttaṭṭafen snat n tyawsiwin akken ad netdent
- D allal yesseqdac uħedad deg umahil n uzref akken ad yeddem kra n usyun talya n umeqyas

N d aferdis ajerruman, d tanzeyt

Leekif aħedad n lfetṭa yesedday igħdmān n uzref deg musmar n leekif iwakken ad d-nulfun-t talyiwin yemgaraden

➤ **Amesmar n umeqyas**

D allal s wayes iækkef uħedad ameqqyas akken ad yay talya timdewert

Amesmar yettwasled yakkan

N aferdis ajerruman, d tanzeyt

Umeqyas

- ✓ K.B(sb, 296): ddex, asyūn imedwwer i tetteliq tmeħġġut deg yiġil-is
- Asyūn imedewwer tettqn-it tmeħġġut deg ufus-is

➤ **Azrar arqaq**

Dasxun arqaq mađi, tetteqqen-it tmeħġġut deg tudert n yal ass

Azrar yettwaseld yakan

Arqaq

- d tayawsa yegan am lxiż reqiq mađi, mačči d azuran

➤ **Azrar yeċċuren**

Dasyun yeċċuren s umsedfer n txelxalin, aħeddad użref yettačċar-it d ieqqayen n yirden d twiztin d lmerġan akked tbuqalin, tetteqqaen-it tmettut deg tudert n yal ass.

Azrарьettwasled yakan

Yeċċuren

- d talya żayen, iteqlen n kra n wusy়un acku semmden-as laħwal

➤ **Azrar n qrenfel**

Dasyun n użref, tetteqqaen-it tmettut deg temgarðt-is, yega d lexyuđ yeqqnen gar-asen sheb n qrenfel, eelqen ȳur-s kra n leħwal am tikeffas iż-żej ufeqqus...., tettlus-it teslit deg ibuqalen mi ara truħ ad d-tagħem.

Azrar yettwasled yakan

N ferdis ajerruman, d tanzayt

qrenfel

- Dimyi aqeshan, igan am ujgħig, d aeqqar i saxdamen yemdanen deg wwi
- KB(sb431): yixen seg leħwal n teccuyt

➤ **Azrar n tħefflin**

Dasyun ittteqqaen tmettut deg temgarðt-is, yesxa tixelxalin yeqqnen ta ȳer ta, eelqent ȳursent tħefflin yettwaxedmen s lmerġan.

Azrar yettwasled yakan

N aferdis ajerruman, d tanzayt

Tħefflin

- D imyi i swwayen yemdanen di tudert n yall ass, yell uzggay, abarkan, aħċayci, uħeddad n lfejtä yesnulf-ay-d tħefflin tizgħiex timċtah s lmarġen, irnnu-tent i uzurar akken ad as-yernu deg cebahha.

- ✓ KB(144): Ixedra id-yettakken tifelflin, ttemaččant d tizgzawin, ttemaččant dayen ma wwant ama deg wuman ama deg zzit

➤ **Calimu n lgaz**

D allal i issexdam uħedad deg umahil n lfejtä, akken ad yesudi kra n usyun.

Calimu

- D tayawsa i d-yettaken lhamu d tmest s tsddarin aċlajen

N afedris ajerruman, d tanzayt

Lgaz

- ✓ K.B(sb,256): urrig mi ara yawed leħamu ar 100 n tseddarin n slus(CELCUS) ttuyalen waman d lagaz nev urig
- D tayawsa yessaxdam-it uħedad n üzref akken ad yesfssi kra yequren am żref

➤ **Idrimen n tħila**

D allal i issemras uħedad deg umahil n lfejtä, yessexlað ger idrimen-a d üzref akken ad d-isnulfu asy়un yesfan ur netteqcar ara.

Idrimen

- D tayawsa i ixeddem uħedad s üzref, ittecebbiż yes-n izurar d txutam

Md: tazra n Ryal, tamatent n ulfrank

n aferdis ajerruman, d tanzayt

tħila

- ✓ K.B(sb,112):tiħerci, mačči d nniya, mačči s wul .
- Aħedad n üzref yesaxdam tiħila deg usnnulfu n yidrimen s lfejtä deg umahil n üzref

➤ **Llamba ulsaq**

D allal s wayes yesselsaq uħedad lfejtä, yessexdam-it akked ujeεbub.

Llamba

- ✓ K.B(sb,264): taftilt n tafat
- D tawil yesean tafat yesaxdam-it uħedad deg uselsaq n yisyunen n lfejtä

Ulsaq

- neṭd, d tigawt i ixddem uħedad mi ara yessmlil ger yisqunen n lfejtä d teelluqin

➤ **Lmeħdes n lejbid**

D allal s wayes yettjebbid uħedad lexu qd n lfejtä, akken ad yeffey yer tagħġara kra n usqun.

Lmeħdes

- D allal ġġahden ideg yesseħbas uħedad laxu qd n lfejtä akken ad yaxdem yes-sen tayawsa i yebya

N:aferdis ajerruman, d tanzayt

Lejbid

- d tgawt ixddem uħedad n uzref akken ad yesnulfu kra n usqun s talya n lxiq am lqid

12- Lqaleb n tesbikt

D tħabae iyessemras uħedad akken ad yesers deg-s kra n usqun bac ad tisbey.

Lqaleb

- D tħabex i ysaxdam uħedad deg umahil n lfejtä akken ad ffey talya i as-yahwan i usqun

N aferdis ajerruman, d tanzayt

Tesbikt

- D tiħdert n uzref, aheddad n lfejtä mi ara tt-yesfsi, yettefariy-it yer lqaleb akken ad ċbeex

➤ **Lluqađubrin**

D allal s wayes illeqed uħedad lxiq n lfejtä akken ad t-ibren.

Lluqađ yettwasled yakkan

Ubrin

- ✓ K.B(sb, 56): zzi, dewwer
- D talya timdewwer n kra n tyawsa

➤ **Tabelqarnint**

D allal swayes ixeddem uħedad tiħebtin n lfejtä.

- ✓ JMD(sb:86): yefka-d agedazal-a tawent

➤ **Tazra n leblad**

Dasyun n lfeħta s ueqquc aččini, iwumi qqaren “atunsi” deg tlemmast-is ablād n lfeħta, izuzer ismawen n uzref, tetteqqaen-it kan tin izewjen.

Tazra

- D asyun lfeħta, d tazrart I tettqqaen tmeħġut deg tmegert-is

Ndaferdis ajerruman, d tanzejt

leblad

- ✓ K .B(sb,14) dakal yeqquren.
- D azru yemmugen s lfeħta rennun-t iħeddaden i uzrar akken ad yecbah ugar

➤ **Tazra n lherz**

Dasyun i tetteqqaen tmeħġut aladja tislit, yetħarab tiqt d lebla, d azrar yesean deg tlemmast tasenduqt d takarit iwumi qqaren “taħrezt”, yer daxel-is tegger lherz s wawal n rebbi.

Tazra yettwaslēd yakkan

Naferdis ajerruman, d tanzejt

Lherz

- D lektab i ttarun s wawal n rebbi ttegen-t deg taħrezt, yetħarab lebla d cwal
- ✓ KB(sb284): taħarezt

➤ **Tazra n leedes**

Dasyun itetteqqaen tmeħġut deg temgarðt-is d azrar i yer eelqent yur-s tħeqqayin n lfeħta ggant am lheb n leedes, aħedad ur ixeddem-it s lfeħta tacebħant waħdes melba unuyen.

- **Tazra** yettwaslēd yakkan

-n d aferdis ajerruman, d tanzejt

-leedes

- D ssenf n yiħbuben iqqransen, d imġi

➤ **Tazra n sxab**

Dasyun itetteqqen tmeħħut izewġen i urgaz-is kan, ur tetteqqen ara tlemżit ney taġalt ney tamnefaqt acku d tukksa n leqder.

-**Tazra** yettwasleđ yakan

-**N** d aferdis ajerruman, d tanzejt

- **Sxab**

- Darkti yesean riha yemmug s usaxleđ ger leħwal am qrenfel, leġawi d waman n zeefran
- ✓ KB(552): qrenfel, tħib

3. Imyagen

➤ **Ercem**

D tigawt ixeddm uħedadad n lfejtta mi ara yegzem, taħdert n uzref syin ad yenċec rcem i yebja, fell-as s tmenyacın.

- ✓ K.B(sb, 372):melles, sley

➤ **Erkem**

D tigawt ixeddem uħedadad mi ara ifak asnulfu n kra n usqun, irekkem-it daxel n fteryul akken ad as-yekkes wammus.

- ✓ K.B(sb, 378): seħmu, seww, smuzjel

➤ **Erqem**

D tigawt i ixeddem uħedadad yef tusbikt n lfejtta s talya i yebja.

- ✓ K.B(sb,308):eg-as tiġmiwin(nnulat) I kra n tħawsa

➤ **Fsi**

D tigawt i ixeddem uħedadad mi ara d-yawi tusbikt n uzref akken ad tt-isefsi bac ad tuyal tagħġara d kra n usqun.

- ✓ K.B(sb, 146): fri; fru; ldi

➤ **Eelleq**

D tigawt i itxeddem tmeħħut mi ara d-tay isyunen n lfeħta tetteelliq-it en ġejha deg unyir (taeħġiġ, abru...), nej deg temgardo (azrar, sensla, lqid) nej deg yimezzay (timengucin, tieelluqqin...).

- ✓ K.B(sb,570): suggel, rfed-it(itt) dasawen, tħeff kra yer kra nniżen yellan iwesawen

4. Issayen isnamkanen

4.1. Tamegdawalt

D sin wawalen nej ugar, yezdi-ten yiwen unamek, maca mxallafen deg ususru akked talya.

-Ismawen

Ldid = sensla

Tazra = tazlegħi

Ażref = lfeħ-ta

Taeħħaqta = tamenguct

Ameqyas = abrasli

Abzim = axellal

-Imyagen

Erqem = Ercem

4.2. Tameglawalt

Mi ara d-naf sin n wawalen nej ugar mgaraden deg talya d unamek

-Ismawen

Lmeyluq ≠ ameclux

4.3. Amaway d uttwawi

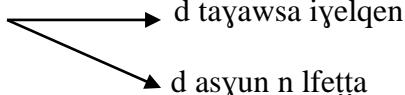
D amyili ger wawal amatu d wawal uzzigen yesean assay għur-s

Amaway	Attwawi
Isyunen	Azrar Taxatempt Tameguct Taessabt Tabruct Abzim Ameqyas Axelxal

4.4. Tagetnamka

D yiwen wawal yesea aħas n yinumak yemgaraden, talya d yiwenet

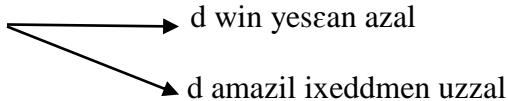
Md:

Lmeyluq  d tayawsa iż-żelqen
d asyun n lfejtja

4.5. Taynisemt

Mi ara ilin sin n wawalen nej ugar ttwarun kif kif ttwasusrun kif kif, maca ur sejn ara yiwen n unamek, neqqar-as tayisemt

Md:

Aħeddad  d win yesean azal
d amazil ixeddmien uzzal

4.6. Taynameka

D awal id-yemmalen yiwen n unamek kan

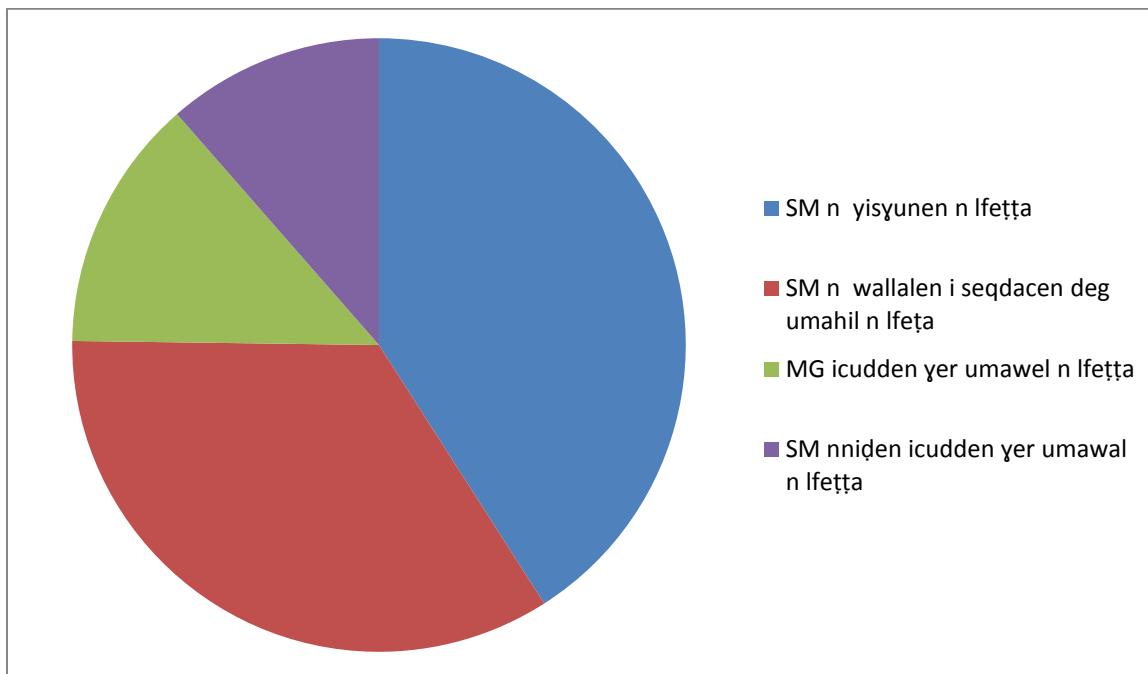
Md:

Taxatempt: dasyun itteqqnen deg yiċu dan n ufus

Lqaleb: d tħabex anda deebex deg-s tayawsa

Igħma d' n tesleħħed tasnamkant

- Ismawen n yisyunen n lfeħħta 40,98%
- Ismawen wallalen isseqdacen deg umahil n lfeħħta 34,30%
- Imyagen icuddien yer umawal n lfeħħta 13,36%
- Ismawen nniżen icuddien yer umawal n lfeħħta 11,45%



Tiwinest n usidnawal n yismawen d imyagen

Taggrayt

Ixef-a n tesleħħed tasnamkant nesled azal n 70 wawalen gar-asen wid yeenān isyunen n lfeħħta d wallalen i isseqdaci u heddad deg umahil-a, nufa-d 65 n yismawen n 05 n yimyagen, nebda-ten yef snat n taggayin ismawen iħerfiyen d yismawen uddisen, rnu yur-s imyagen, yer tagħġara nessufey-d assayen isnamkanen yellan gar wawalen-a.

Taggrayt tamatut

Tazrawt-a temmug yef usentel n umawal n lfeṭṭa deg temnaqt n At Yanni, tekcem deg taġult n tesnilest, negmer-d azal n 105 wawalen, nexdem tasleqt ilmend n talya d unamek i 70 n wawalen, gar wawalen-a llan 65 n yismawen d 5 n yimyagen.

Tazrawt-a nebda-tt yef sin n yiħricen: amenzu d tiżri anda itt-nebda yef krađ n yixfawen: tasnalya, tasnamka akked tesnawalt syin aħric wis sin yeċna tasleqt tasnalŷamkant, nebda-t ula d nettat yef sin yixfawen : amezwaru d win n tesleqt tasnalŷant, wis sin d tasleqt tasnamkant.

Yal leqdic ussnan yebna yef kra n yiswan i yer yessaram umnadi ad yawed ȳur-sen, yef waya nessawed nerra-d yef yisteqsiyen id-nefka deg tazwara, syin nessegza-d tulmisin tisnilsanin n umawal n lfeṭṭa deg temnaqt n At Yanni.

Ammud n tezrawt-a nessismel-it ilmend n tesleqt tasnalŷant yef sin: talya d tadra, ayen yeċnan talya, nufa-d belli tuget deg-sen d ismawen iħerfiyen azal n 47(40,28%) n yismawen iħerfiyen, imyagen iħerfiyen nesxa azal n 5(0,28%), ma yella d ismawen uddisen nufa-d azal n 18(12,89%) n yismawen uddisen.

Ayen yeċnan tasleqt tasnamkant, nessegza-d anamek n wawalen yellan deg wammud ama d ismawen n yisyunen n lfeṭṭa ney d allalen isseqdacen deg umahil-a, syin nebder-d assayen isnamkanen yellan gar-asen.

Di tesleqt-nney nufa belli taggayt yugten d tin n yismawen n yisyunen n lfeṭṭa, syin ismawen n wallalen isseqdacen deg-s, anda nessawed yer yigmmađ-a

-Ismawen n yisyunen n lfeṭṭa deg-sen azal n 34 (40,98%)

-Ismawen n wallalen isseqdacen deg lfeṭṭa, deg-sen azal n 27 (34,30%).

-Imyagen icudden yer umawal n lfeṭṭa deg-sen 5(13,36%).

-Ismawen nniđen icudden yer umawal n lfeṭṭa deg-sen 3 (11,45%).

Γer taggara n tezrewt-a yeċnan tasleqt tasnalŷamkant n umawal n lfeṭṭa deg temnaqt n At Yanni nufa belli llan wawalen yemgaraden deg talya maca deg unamek mwatan, asentel-a yesxa azal ameqqran deg tmitti taqbaylit aladya yer tmettut n leqbayel yef waya nessaram ad yennerni umawal-a ugar.

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Tijenṭad

Ammud

Ismawen n yisyunen n lfet̄ta	
Abarmil	Lmegzum
Abrasli	Lqid
Abruc	Sensla
Abzim	Tabruct
Adwir	Tabzimt
Ayeggađ n lejbin	Tacrurt tuzzigt n lmerğan
Aggus n lfet̄ta	Taessabt
Amclux	Taellaqt
Amecbak	Tahlalt
Ameqyas	Tahzamt
Axellal	Tajeğġigt n tefsut
Axelxal	Talukin
Axelxal bu tsura	Taqecwalt n tefsut
Azrar	Taxatemt
Azrar arqaq	Tazlegt
Azrar bu twiztin	Tazra m tmeqrudiñ
Azrar n leember	Tazra n duru
Azrar n lfet̄ta s teelluqin	Tazra n leblad
Azrar n qrenfel	Tazra n leedes
Azrar n tfelflin	Tazra n ryel
Azrar yeċčuren	Tazra n sxab
Ddah	Tazra nes ryel
Ib̄titer	Tazrar n lhrez
Ibzimen	Tazziba
Id̄minen	Tigedmatin
Imesyasen	Timengucin
Letrak	Timijeqt
Lexamsa	Udem n bururu
Lmeyluq	Ul n tmettut

Ismawen n wallalen n lfet̥ta	
Adekkan	Lamba ulsaq
Aeqquc	Lħeb n qrenfel
Ajeεbub	Lmehħbes n lejbid
Aldun	Lqaleb n tesbikt
Amchud	Nħas
Amenyac	Nnil
Amesmar n leekif	Sxab
Amesmar n umeqyas	Tabelqarnint
Asaru	Tabernint
Azref	Tafdist
Calimu n lgaz	Tayreft
Ddabed	Tarabuzt
Lemġerra	Taxelxalt
Lemqes	Tiġemdin
Lkanun	Tilluqadin
Lleqaðubrin	Ttabeeż
Lmebred	Unnujen
Lmerğan	Uzzal
Lmina	Zzebra
Lqaleb	
Awalen nniden	
Aheddad	Elleq
Anazur	Ercem
Erkem	Fsi
Erqem	Tahānut

Amawal

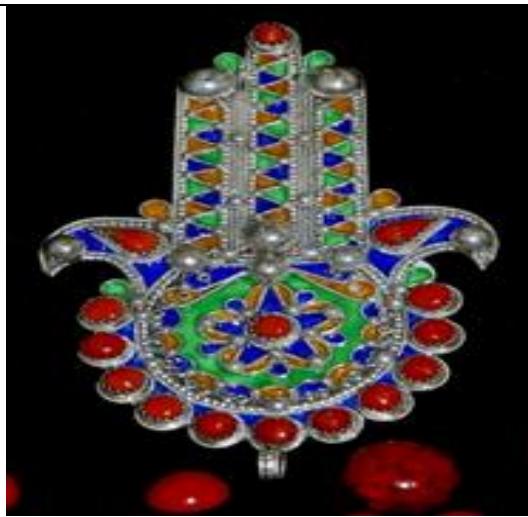
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M.H : MANSOURI HABIB ALLAH, « lexique de bérbère moderne(français-tamaziṭ)Ed, HCA, 2004.

Awal n tmaziyt	Agdazal-is s tefransist	Aybalu	asebter
Ażar	Racine	B.A	145
Aferdis	Element	B.A	88
Agensan	Intern	B.A	213
Agetnamek	Polysémie	B.A	132
Ajerruman	Grammatical	B.A	98
Akmam	Concret	M.H	31
Alγac	Morpheme	B.A	237
Amawal	Lexique	B.A	114
Amaway	Hyponimie	B.A	102
Amyay	Réciproque	M.H	106
Amettwawi	Hyperonymie	B.A	102
Amerwes	Métaphore	B.A	232
Attway	Passif	M.H	93
Asiley	Formation	M.H	60
Asway	Factitif	M.H	58
Asuddem	Dérivation	B.A	81
Asuddes	Composition	B.A	74
Anfalān	Expréssif	B.A	92
Anemgal	Antonyme	M.H	14
Ayenamek	Monosémie	B.A	115

Irem	Térme	B.A	308
Taggayt	Catégorie	B.A	295
Tasleqt	Analyse	B.A	56
Tasnamka	Sémantique	B.A	291
Tasnalya	Morphologie	B.A	121
Uddis	Composé	B.A	74
Uzzig	spécifique	M.H	120

Tugniwin

	
Zebra	Tabzimt
	
Lxamsa	Azrar n qrenfel
	
Azrar n tfeleflin	Azrar n lharz

	
Tazra n sxab	Ameclux
	
Taċċassabt	Tazziba
	
Ibzimen	Aggus n lfetṭa

	
Udem n buturu	Taqecwalt n tefsut
	
Timengucin	lemgerra
	
Abzim	Azrar yeččuren

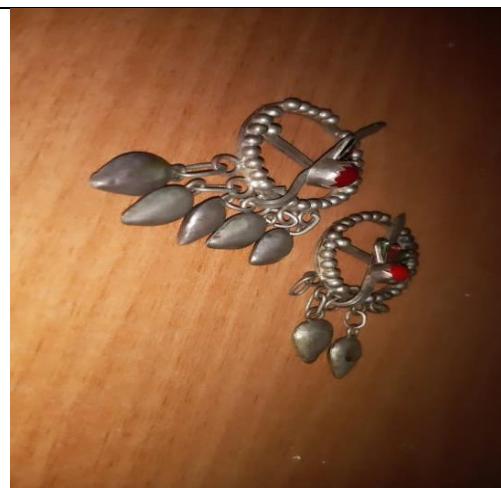
	
Imeqyasen	Ul n tmettut
	
Lmerjan	Tixutam
	
Tusbikt n Ifetta	Axelxal

	
Amesmar n umeqyas	Abruc
	
Uryan	Snesla
	
Tazra n leedes	Tahrezt



Tiɛelluqin

Lmeyluq



Tabruct

Tahelalt