

TAGDUDA TAZZAYRIT TAMAGDAYT TAHERFANT  
AHLIF N USELMED UNNIGD UNADI USSNAN  
TASDAWIT AKLI MUHEND ULHAĞ N TUBIRET  
TAMAZDAYT N TSEKLIWIN D TUTLAYIN  
AGEZDU N TUTLAYT D YIDLES N TMAZIFT



AKATAY N TAGGARA N MASTER

*Tayult: Tasekla*

ASENTEL

*Tiyunba deg tmedyazt n Σli ΣEMRAN*

S γur:

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S lmendad n massa:

- IDRISI Nabila

# *Asnemmer*

*Tamezwarut, ad nesenmer aṭas imawlan-nntey.*

*Tanmmirt tameqqrant i Massa IDRICI Nabila.*

*I yellan deg Imedad-ntey seg tazwara almi d  
taggara n leqdic-ntey.*

*Tanmmirt dayen i yeselmaden n tsega d tutlayt d  
yidles tmaziyt.*

*Tanmmirt tameqrant i kra wid ay-iεiwnen ama swafud  
ney s tiki.*

*Yasmin d Huriya*

# *Abuddu*

*Ad buddey leqdic-a:*

*I wid iruh en d asfel yef Tmaziyt*

*I yemma d baba, mennay-asen teyzi n tudertl*

*gma, akked yistma*

*I Jeddi d Jidda d twacult-iw, yal yiwen s yisem-is*

*I Temdukal-iw*

*I wid akk iyi-yih emlen.*

*Yasmin*

# *Abuddu*

*Ad buddey leqdic-a:*

*I yimawlan-iw εzizen;baba d yemma s teyzi n laεmur-nsen.*

*I watmaten-iw Maryem, Dihya, Milissa, Aylan.*

*I laεmum-iw akked xwali yal yiwen s yisem-is.*

*I lejdud-iw.*

*I temdukal-iw.*

*I kra n win iqedcen akk yef tmaziyt ih emmel-itt d  
anelmad ney d aselmad.*

*Huriya*

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Tazwart tamatut

Tasekla tamaziyt d tigejdit n tmetti taqbaylit, tedda-d s teyzi n yiseggasen γef ubrid n timawit; dayen i yeğğan tuget seg-s iruh di tatut am yinzaq, timsaeraq, tumgisin ..., maca mi d-tekcem tira tehrez kra n tewsatin-nniđen am ungal, amezgun d tmedyazt, taneggarut-a d tawsit yettwassnen deg waṭas n yimukan deg umadal, acku d tin i d-yettawin γef waṭas n yisental: (tasertit, tilelli, tayri...), tuy amdiq wessieen γer leqqbayel, imi mazal tedder armi d tizi n wass-a, aya yessebgan-d azal i tesea deg tmetti-a.

Tamedyazt d allal s wacu yezmer yiwen ad yesenfali γef waṭas n temsal iweeren ad ten-tt-id-yini srid, yezmer ad d-yessexdem asefru, i wakken ad d-yessawed tiki-is akken ilaq, yerna mebla ma yenna-d kra n tenfaliyin ur nlaq ara ad ten-tt-id-yini, aya d ttawil isehlen ama i umazzan neγ i umseflid, amazan ad yessawed izzen i yebya bla ma yħuza amseflid.

D tira akked ccna i d-as-yefkan udem amaynut i tmedyazt, tuγal temhaz tbeddel talya-is s usemres n walalen n usekles, ula d ayanib yennerna deg tmedyazt tatart yettwacnan ama seg tama n talya n usefru neγ deg ugbur-is, akken i d-banen ugar n yimedyazen id t-yessmersen deg yisefra-nSEN gar-asen Σli ΣEMRAN.

Akatay-nteγ d win ara yemmagen deg unnar n tsekla yettwacnan, γef usentel n “*Tiyunba deg tmedyazt n Σli ΣEMRAN*” .

## Afran n usentel

Nefren tamedyazt n umdyaz-agı iwakken ad nessebgen tahuški n temdyazt-is seg tama n uyanib, yerna Σli Σemran yettagem-d si tikiwin tiberraniyin irennun cbaha i uyanib.

## Iswi

Ulac aṭas ixeddmen tizrawin γef umedyaz Σli ΣEMRAN, abaeda γef tesleđt n uyanib, γef waya i nebya ad nexdem fell-as, akken dayen ad nwali amek i yesseqdec ayanib deg yisefra-is.

## Tamukrist

Iwakken ad nexdem tasleđt i uyanib n temdyazt-a ilaq ad d-nefk kra n yisteqsiyen:

- Acu-tent tugniwin n uyanib iγef i d-yewwi Σli ΣEMRAN deg wammud n tmedyazt-is?
- Acu-tent tugniwin i yessemres s tuget?

## Turdiwin

- Yezmer lħal Σli ΣEMRAN yessemras tugniwin n n uyanib iwakken ad yessiwed tiki-s s telqayt.
- Ahat tanġumneyt d tugna i yessexdem s tuget umedyaz deg tmidyazt-is.

## Bettu n umahil

Akatay-agi ad d-yawi γef uyanib d tugniwin yellan deg yisefra n umedyaz Σli Σemran. Ara nebdu γef krađ n yixfawen:

Ixef amezwaru ad nawi awal γef tmidyazt taqbaylit tatrart d yisental-is, syin akin ad d-nawi dayen γef tyessa n usefru s telqayt.

Ixef wis sin, ad nawi awal γef tugniwin n uyanib d usesmel-nsent ama γer BUΣEMARA Kamel neyyer SALHI Muħend Akli.

Ixef wis krađ ad needdi γer tesleħdt andaad nner lwelha γer uyanib i yessemres umdyaz deg yisefra-is s usenned γef tugniwin n uyanib i yellan s waṭas deg yisefra-is.

## Uguren i d-nemlal deg ukatay-nteγ

Nemlal-d kra n wuguren mi nexdem akatay-nteγ, gar-asen:

- Lixsas n yidlisen d tezrawin deg tayult n tiġunba.
- Ugur n usismel n tugniwin imi yewżeer akken ad-ten-tegħuđ s shala abaeda deg usuqel-nsen seg tutlayin-nniżien γer tmazijt.

Ixef Amezwaru

Tamedyazt taqbaylit

## Tazwart

Ger tewsatin n tsekla i yettwassnen s waṭas d tamedyazt; imi iswi-ines mačči d acebbeħ n wawal kan, tferru dayen timsal n yal ass, ssenf-agħi ar ass-a mazal ur ssawden ara ad as-fken tabadut ireşsan.Deg yixef-agħi ad nawi yef tmedayzt taqbaylit d yisental-is akked tyessa-ines.

### 1. Tamedyazt taqbaylit si timawit yer tirawit

Tamedyazt d yiħet n tewsit n tsekla tamensayt, d tawsit d tamarkantit id yettawin yef waṭas n yisental yarzan tudert n umdan n yal ass d wayen akk id yettilin deg yidles n ugħdud.

Tamedyazt zik tella-d s usiwel seg yimi yer umezzu y ttawwin-ti-d di lefruh ney di tejjmuyee.

Assa-a tuy udem amaynut, imi tekcem yer tirawit s usnulfu n yixxamen n usezreg, d wallalen n uskles tawsit-a d tin yesean talya d ubbur, tamedyazt taqbaylit tettili-d ilmend n wadeg d wakud, imi deg yisefra ad naf amdyaz yettalsed ayen yettwali di tmetti .

### 2. Tamedyazt taqbaylit tatrart

Tatrarit d annerni i wayen i d-tewwi tensayit, d tin i muden udem amaynut i timawit s wallalen n usekles, teṭṭef adeg wessieen deg tmetti taqbayilit, ideg nettidir. Tamedyazt tettbedil ilmend n tmetti-nni ma tenarna ula d tamedyazt tettnerni yid-s, akken i d-tenna IDRISI Nabila deg ukatay-ines tefka-d tamuqli-nes yef tatrarit tenna-d: «*Awal-agħi n tatrarit d awal ireşsan yef waṭas n yinumak d lmeani wessieen, cudden di tuget yer temhazt n tmetti d unerni-ines deg waṭas n temsal aladya tid n yidles d tasertit, akked tid n tyerma, rnu yer waya tikta d tmuqliwin timaynutin deg unnar n usnulfu n tsekla d lesnaf-ines*»<sup>1</sup>.

Tamedyazt taqbaylit tatrart, tuyal d tamarkantit imi aṭas n yimedyazen yinigen yer temura n berra anda i d-ugmen seg yidles-nsen d tikiwin-nsen, akken i d-yennna ĜELLAWI Muhammed:«*Ayen ieawnen tatrarit ad teflali d innig n yimedyazen yer tmura tiberraniyin anda d-leqden amaynut seg yidelsan-nniden*»<sup>2</sup>.

Tamedyazt taqbaylit tatrart tezmer ad tili tettwaru, nej tettwacna :

<sup>1</sup> IDRICI Nabila,*Tamedyazt n tmettut di temnaqt n Tizi Mlal (Hafsi Taseedit d amedya)*, Takatut n Lmajistir, Tizi Wezzu 2012/2013, asb 85.

<sup>2</sup> جلاوي محمد، تطور الشعر القبائلي وخصائصه(بين التقليد والحداثة)الجزء الثاني: الشعر الحديث، المحافظة السامية الامازغية، الجزائر، 2010، ص42.

## 1.1. Tamedyazt yettwarun

Tamedyazt yettwarun d yiwen n şşenf amiran i d-yernan yer wannar n tsekla tatrart.tettili-d s tira. (Beleid AT ΣLI, BEN MOUHEMMED..), Şşenf-agı ur d-yufrar ara s waṭas di tmedyazt taqbaylit, imi ulac aṭas n yimnadiyen ixeddmen fell-as, ur yettwasen ara, kra kan i yenudan fell- as akken i d-yenna Salem CHAKER: «*D tira i d-as-yefkan afud i tmedyazt taqbaylit akken ad d-tawed yer tmura tiberraniyin, d acu kan lixsas n yidlisen ur tt-yeg̊gi ara ad tennerni akken iwata*»<sup>1</sup>.

Deg useggas n 1979 almi d iseggasen-agı ineggura irran lewleha-nsen s waṭas yer şşenf-agı, Llan imedyazen yuran tamedyazt-nsen, deg yiymisen, deg yidlisen, anda ad d-iban bab-is,win akken i tt-yuran, ad tt-yehrez i wakken ur tettuyal ara n uyref, ger yimedyazen-agı ad d-nebder: Amar mezzad d Muḥend uyehya.

## 1.2. Tamedyazt yettwacnan

Tamedyazt yettwacnan, tesea adeg wessieen di tsekla taqbaylit,d tin yemxalafen yef tmedyazt tansayt s usemres n wallalen n użawan, seklasen-tt deg yiđebsiyen, dayen i tt-yeg̊an ad d-teflali, tamedyazt-a tettili-d s tayect, sellen-as akk medden, d agerruj yettyimin akken s talya-s.yur Ĝamal HAMRI: «*Asefru s lebni inumak-is lqayen, yettdewwiḥ, yezzuzun, yesduqqus, yessakay amseflid, yettak ljehd i wawal yur uhedad-is, deg yisefra nettaf tilufa i d-yessufuy umedyaz si daxel-is, fiħel ma yella ucuddu deg-sent, seg waya nettaf deg usefru amgired izedyen gar usefru d wayed, yettili gar umedyaz d wayed, deg umgired n tudert d tmuqli tasugnant gar imedyazen*»<sup>2</sup>.

Ccna n teqbaylit yeflali-d deg useggas n 1940 d assawen s usemres n użawan, yas ulama ixus aṭas wayen yerzan allalen, dayen yella-d wugur n tmuqli n tmetti yur-sen, maca ay-agı yefka- asen afud akken ad snernin axeddim-nsen ugar, amaṭṭaf wis sin, ieawen-iten akken ad d-banen deg unnar n ccna, lyerba dayen tella-d d tasarut i asen-yefkan tilelli n usenfali, gar yimedyazen-agı yella(CCIX Lħessnawi,CCIX Nurddin,Slimane AZEM) użalen seklasen di rradyu,akka i tebda tmedyazt tettwacna. Deg yiseggasen n 1950 banen-d wiyaḍ am TALEB Rabah,Yusef ABĞAWI, Akli YAHYATEN,Crif XEDDAM,BahyaFARAH,Hnifa,Crifa, di 1960 ad naf yella: Setmani,Nuwara.Deg yiseggasen 1970 yella Ferħat IMAZİGEN, Abranis, Ĝamal EALLAM, yidir. Deg yiseggasen 1975 iban-d:(MATUB Lewnis,AT MANGELLAT,Malika DUMRAN...).

<sup>1</sup> CHAKERSalem, «Structure formelle de la poésie kabyle», In:*Littérature orale acte de la table ronde*,OPU,Alger,1979, p.47.

<sup>2</sup>HAMRI Djamel, *Anadi di tmedyazt : taslet n udiz di medyazt n teqbaylit*,HCA, Alger, 2007,p.9.

Deg yiseggasen 1980 ufraren-d atas am(Tarbaet IDEFLAWEN, Tarbaet AFUS, Takfarinas), ma deg yiseggasen 1990 yella MATUB, Idir, ZEDDAK Mulud, Farid FERRAGI, Ali AMRAN, AT MANGELLAT. Deg yiseggasen n 2000 armi d tallit degi nella nulfant-d tezlatin tixifinan n tmayriwin am ΣΕΛΛΑΒΑ, Kamal CENAN, AYT Hamed).

### **1.2.1. Isental n tmedyazt yettwacnan**

Asmi i d-tekcem tatravit, banen-d wudmawen imaynuten di temdyazt yettwacnan aladya si tama n yisental, maca yal amedyaz s tmuyl-i-s lan wid yecnanyef tirmit-nsen akken llan wid yecnan yef wayen yettilin di tmetti-nsen am usentel n yinig, izerfan n tmettut, tayri, tagrawla, tamagit, tilelli ...

#### **1.2.1.1. Tamedyazt tanmetit**

Yettili-d ugbur-is yef wayen ttidiren yimdanendeg tudert n yal ass, tessawaq-d s yifyar-is lemhani n yimdanen-ag i d lebyi-nsen ur zmiren ara ad inin srid. Anerni-ines yella-d si tama n yisental-ag i:

##### **A. Lyerba**

Lyerba d taytest n ubeddel n tmurt n tlallit s tayed, d usirem n tudert yelhan, d uxeddum ad ieeggec tawacult-is, tikwal yettek-d lebyi-ag i tnefsit n bna dem imi yeħwaj ad yeffey berran wadeg ideg yellaam wakken i d-yenna mass mulud at mæemmer deg wawal-is; belli «lyerba d awal i d-yekkan si taerabt anamek-is d anadi yef uxeddum di tmura tiberraniyin»<sup>1</sup>.

D fransa i ieawnen tiwaculin ad inigent yur-s imi ay-ag i ayen i a tt -iselhen aba3da mi ieedda traq amadlan wis sin texser deg-s...

Lezzayer ak iħuza-tt yinig maca tamurt n leqqbayel ugar, tessexdem-it en tmurt n fransa ama: deg uzzu ney di tkessawt d waṭas n tayulin-nniđen.

##### **B. Gelluy n wazzalen n tmetti**

Lyerba tbeddel amdan aqbayli terra-t d wayed atas i d-yuyalen wwin-d idles aberrani; yebda yettengar wayen i ay-d-ġġan lejdud, ibeddel wuċċi d uselsu n yillemziyen, anecta ak yessenqeq-d kra seg yimedyazen; bdan seffrawen mgħal n laewayed-ag i tiberraniyin eerdien ad awin deg tmedyazt-nsen iwellihi i leqqbayel akken ad ttfen deg tnaşlit d wansayen n zik, ger

<sup>1</sup> MAMMERIMouloud, *Culture savante culture vécue: (Etudes 1938 - 1989)*, Tala, Alger, 1991, p.191.

yimedyazen i d yewwin s waṭas deg yisefra-nsen γef wazalen n tmitti ad nebder: sliman εazem d ccix nureddin ...

### C. Tamedyazt n tlelli n tameṭṭut

Tamedyazt tatrart d tin I d as-yerran tajmilt i tameṭṭut taqbaylit, imi i d-tessebgen azal-is d yizarfan-is di tmurt n lezzayer, imedyazen deg yisefra llan mgal ansayen i yettaran tameṭṭut ur tesei ara azal ney ad tt-yemessgirden aṭas γef urgaz, ayen i d-yebdan di twacult i iferhen kan i uqcic ara d-ilalen ma d tiḥdayin tteħzanen mi ara ad tent-sen, tameṭṭut tufrar-d deg waṭas n tayulin, i d-yessbegnen azal-is akka am:

- Tayult n tussna d ulmad: Tennerna deg tayult-agı almi tuyal nettat d urgaz deg yiwen n uswir anadi-ines γef tmussniwin yennerna.
- Deg uxxedim: Dagi tameṭṭut tsah-as-d tegnit ad tili deg waṭas n yimukan deg tayulin yemgaraden, ayen aratt-yeğgen ad tt-awed maḥsub yer wayen akk yewwed urgaz.
- Seg tama n tsertit: anekcum-ines di tdukkliwin tidelsanin. Tetteki deg udyaṛ<sup>1</sup>.

#### 2.2.1.2. Tamedyazt n wafrayen

Annar n tmedyazt-agı wessie.mađi wigad i t-yeğgen ad yennerni d imedyazen am: eli ueemruc; si muhend; lbacir amellaḥ .... Sefrayen i lebda γef tayri; d wafrayen maca mačči d tufdiht am zik; s wawalen zeddigen; acku ibeddel zman timetti ur d-asen-tekkis ara lebyi-nsen tefka-asen tignatin-nniđen aken ad ssufyen ayen yellan deg-sen; rnu γef waya leqder n umedyaz iyimsefliden-is.

Mebla ma nettu kra seg yimedyazen n tallit-agı i yettwasnen di tayult-agı i as-yefkan azal ameqqranci usefri n waffrayen am: mattub lunes ; ayt mangellet ; lani rabeh ; farid ferragi ; zedek mulud d wiyađ ...d tilawin am : newara ; hnifa d malika demran.

Tamedyazt n waffrayen tettmal ugar yer wayen yellan d asugnan; asexdem n ugama deg tira-nsen; dayen deg wakud ara sen ugur.

#### 2.2.1.3. Tamagit

Tamagit tettban-d deg tayri i yesea umdan yer wayen ak yerzan tutlayt-is tayemat, idles-is, akal-is d wayen ak i as-d-ğġan lejdud-is, yettnadi amek ara yessehbiber fell-as.

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<sup>1</sup>جلاوي محمد،تطور الشعر القبائلي وخصائصه (بين التقليد والحداثة)الجزء الثاني: الشعر الحديث، المرجع سبق ذكره، ص 51.

## A. Tamagit deg tmedyazt uqbel timunent

Di tazwara uqbel trađ agraylan wis sin; ulac ugur imi izzayriyen ttidiren am watmaten n yiwit n tmetti; seteerfen akk s yidelsan n tmurt; mi yekfa trađ byan ad ksen akk izri amazray d win n wassa n tmurt; sawalen i lezzayer taerabt timeslemt; kren-d mgal akk tiyremt tamaziyt d yidges-is.

Ger yimzwura i yuran γef tmagit d anelmad n tsennawit Muħend Idir AYT ΣEMRAN "Kker a mmi-s n umaziy" di 1945.

Aħric amezwaru deg-s yewwi-d γef usmekti n ważar amaziy ; aħric wis ssin γef umehras afransis.

Amedya n tmedyazt:

Kker a mmi-s umaziy  
Itij-nnej yulli-d  
Aṭas aya deg ur t-żriy  
A gma nnuba-nnej tezzi-d

Aħric wis ssin:

Ini-as, ini-as i Messali  
Azekka ad yif idelli  
Tamurt n Leżżej er-εzizen  
Fell-am ad nefk idammen  
Igenni-m yeffey-it usigna  
iṭij-im d lħuriya

## B. Tamagit di tallit n timunent

Mazal byan ad rren tamaziyt d ulac ad sbegnen taerabt tineslemt imi aselway amezwaru i yellan mgal-is d Alħmed BEN BELLA yenna deg wawal-is: "Nekkni d aeraben, d eecra n yimelyunen d aeraben" ...

Leqqbayel s waya hussen s temheqrani di tmurt-nsen γas akken fkan aṭas n ufuś n tallalt di tallit n trađ; γef tidet yellan dayen deg umezuy; kkren mgal ay-agħi s ugrav i yesselha ayt hmed...

Ger tmedyazin i d-yewwin γef waya d tin yura Muħend akli Yenna-d:

Asmi di lgirra

D imaziyen iqublen  
Ttmettaten tt̄yelayer γer tregwa  
D Fransa tcuhen-iten

Niqal nefreh dayen  
Ff̄yen īrumyen  
Fkan-ay lhuriya  
Nyil ussan fukken  
Ad ̄lun medden

Yekfa lxuf rr̄şas d lbumba  
Ziγ nekkni lxuf yiwen  
Win i ay-ikēhen  
Ad ay yerked deg lella

Seg 1970 d assawen. Ffyen cīt si tayri d lyerba d tesret ; imedyazen n ssenf-agı s̄ean idles d tmusni..

Ihi b̄dan γef ssin:

- Imezwura mačči d usriden ssexdamen izamulen .... am: Sliman ΣAZEM, AYT MENGELLET,BEN MUHEMMED.
- Ma yella d wiyađ tt̄lin d ussriden ad nebder gar-asen: MATUB Lunes,Ferħat MHENNI, deg yisefra-nsen yettban-d fell-asen ur ttagaden kra tt̄meslayen s tidet tufdiht; ula d iedawen-nsen teddun-d deg wawal<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>جلاوي محمد،تطور الشعر القبائلي وخصائصه(بين التقليد والحداثة)الجزء الثاني: الشعر الحديث، المرجع سبق ذكره، ص206.

### 3. Tayessa n usefru

Seg tama lebni n usefru banent-d talyiwin timaynutin ur nelli ara di tmedyazt tamensayt am ubeddel di tmeyrut imi nezmar ad naf deg yiwen n usefru tanda di tmeyrut. Yennulfa-d dayen usefru bu ukkuz n yifyar; ger wigad i t-yessxedmen MATUB Lunes d AYT MANGELLET.

Iferdisen-a isemrasen:

#### 2.1. Afyir

D agraw n wawalen yettwabnan s yilugan n tmedyazt, yettilli-d s usizwer n usekkil ameqqran d tmeyrut yer taggara n ufyr.

D yiwen uferdis n tmedyazt i d-yettasen d agraw n yifyar, uferdis n, ilmend n tmeyrut.

Akken i d-yenna M.A SALHI : "D taggayt n yifyar yedduklen ama s tmeyrut ama s tudds a n wakat ; akken diyen,yezmer d asntel ara ten-isdukklen."<sup>1</sup>

#### 2.2. Tameyrut

##### 2.2.1. Tabadut n tmayrut

D acebbeħ n usefru i win ara as-yeslen, d asekkil i d-yetteawaden deg taggara n yal afyir.D asmres n yiwen wawal aşas n yiberdan ney d allus n yimesla am tunqit di taggara n yifyar n usefru.

Amedya:

Ma tsened abrid-ik, ma tezriż s anda tleħħuq  
Ffey-d err-d tawwurt-ik, ur tentnaqlabed ur tettrud  
Di tħlam ħess i latr-ik, ssut-nni ad as-thufluq  
Lweħċ n yið d arfiq-ik, γleb-it ney ad as-teknuq<sup>2</sup>.

##### 2.2.2. Lesnaf n tmeyrut

Tameyrut tebda yef 3 n lesnaf yemgaraden, yal tamedyazt tesxa talya s wayes i tettwabna Tanmidagt i d-yettelin s talya : aab, aab, ney ab, ab.

Tusbiqt : d tin id-yettelin s talya n a, a, a.

Tamsudant : tettilli-d s talya : abba, abba, abba.

Tigellil n tmeyrut: tesea imeslic kan.

- 1) Tameyrut yesean sin n yimeslicen
- 2) Tameyrut tamesbayurt :yur-s krađ kan n yimeslicen.
- 3) Tameyrut nnig tamesbayurt: yur-s kte n krađ n yimeslicen

### **2.3. Arwas ameslay**

D asemres n lqaleb n uđris ney n yiberdan n usnulfu n umaru ney n tewsit yellan yakan .Ssenf-agı n urwas, yemgarad γef urwas uqlib. deg uđris yebnan s urwas ameslay; ur yettnadiara umeskar ad issenqed bab n uđris ideg i d-yewwi ama d talya ama d ayanib ney s umata lqalebn usnulfu<sup>1</sup>.

Amedya:

Taseddart 1:

Taquffet-ik a itri, ad truh ad tezger i tniri  
 A sut ssxab d utunsi, a at lbaruđ yennuni  
 Nuγ-d abrid n uselli, abrid γer lkeeba yezzi  
 Lezrub-is d lmelwi, teussen-t s lhend am lemri  
 A tid mi yehles yimi, ad nefdu tizerzert n sshari.

Taseddart tis 2:

Taquffet-ik a lkayes, ad truh ad tezger i yires  
 A sut wudem imriyes, a at lbaruđ yeftutes  
 Nuγ-d abrid s uherufes, yezzi γer lberğ n Tunes  
 A tid mi yedeen yiles, ad nefdu mm-umzur yeεkes.

### **2.4. Agetkay**

Qarent-t i usefru neyi tseddart yesean nnig yiwen n wakat. Agetkay yemgarad netta d usuktay, imi deg usefru asuktay, ittili kan yiwen n wakat .Lemena-s, ifeyar ittilin deg usefru səan akk yiwit n talya mačci am wid n usefru agetkay. Tlıyiwin n udefru agetkay mačci d yiwit, zmrent ad illint snat ney ugar.

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<sup>1</sup> SALHI Muħend Akli, *Aseggawal ameżżejjant tsekla*, Op.cit, Sb. 37.

### 3. Awal γef unazur Σli ΣEMRAN

#### 3.1. Tameddurt-is

Σli ΣEMRAN, ney Σli KULUGLI, d amedyaz, d anazur, icennu s teqbaylit, tallalit-is di 20 Mayyu 1969, deg Meatqa (Tizi wezzu). ΣEMRAN d isem n jeddi-s.

Lwelha-is ar ccna seg mi yella meçtuh, seg wayen isell di Radyu teswaet-nni, seg mi yellamezzi yettaerađ ad yurar s snitra, maca yessnulfa-tt-id s tbidunt, am yicennayen-nniđen ur yufin ara amek ad seun tin n tidet; yettnadi amek ara iċeaned ayen yesla yer wiqid, mi yella mezzi yeğga-as-d gma-s snitra yufa-tt-id deg uxxam dayen i t-iċawnen aṭas imi deg akkud-nni yew eer akken adtt-yekeb ucennay.

#### 3.2. Amecwar-is n lfen

Mi yuval meqqer, Σli yuval d win mucaen s tezlatin-is i yura netta s timad-is, akken llant dayen kra seg tmedyazin-is i yecna Lani Rabah.

Σli mi yella d aseddawan di TiziWezzu yuli ccan-is, acku i yiwit n urbae i ixedmen amezgun, yettusemman *Meyres*; Deg akkud-nni i yetturar tizlatin n Yidir, Abranis... ay-agħi akk I as-ineğġren i Σli abrid-is amezwaru yer lfen.

Deg useggas n 2001, i d-yella usekles n tesfift-inas tamenzut, s yisem-is “*Amsebrid*”, seyss i yekcem yer cna.syin akin yebda ixeddem timayriwin di tmurt-is, deg-waxxam n yedles n Tizi Wezzu, d uxxam n umezgun deg Bgajet.

Di 2000, Σli yunag yer tmurt n Fransa, yeğga tamurt n tlallit-is, iruh yrt Lpari, anda I d-llant dayen aṭas n tmayriwin i ixeddem.

Aseggas-nniđen, mi teħra tefsut taberkant, Σli yewwi-d yiwit n tezlit di Lpari fell-as, netta d Farħat IMAZIΓEN IMULA, Akli.D, d Gnawa Diffusion.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> BENSIGNORF., «Hommes & migrations», *Revue française sur les dynamiques migratoires*, N°1316, 2017, p.18

Tigi d kra seg tezlatin-is:

Idebsiyen	Tizlatin		Aseggas
01. Amsebrid	1. amsebrid 2. Hurya 3. Imdarref	4. Tamut n leqbayel 5. Targit 6. Tayri iruhēn	2001
02. Xali sliman	1. Anef-t-iyi kan 2. A xali sliman 3. Bγiy a kemhemley 4. Acawrar	5. Kabylie 6. Ma dawal 7. Ntenned n tezzi	2005
03. Akka i d amur	1. Aqlalas 2. Akki d amur 3. Awī-yi 4. Noir et Blanc 5. Rray ulac 6. Tilufa	7. Amsebrid 8. Ssfina 9. Tabalizt 10. Tazla n wussan 11. Aewin imeslayen 12. Hurya	2009
04. Tizi n leryah	1. Ssawley-n 2. Tizi n leryah 3. Yettruħulħir 4. A bu-lehmum	5. Amek ddan wussan 6. Anef-as ituzyint 7. Asif n lassan	2013
05. Tidyanin	1. Lxið 2. Tlatin 3. Dderz n lfetna 4. Lwennas 5. Tidyanin 6. Bedd 7. S andaakka	8. Ufiy ur ufiy 9. Izleg wedref 10. Zaerura 11. Ma d ddunit-ik 12. Celui que tu penses 13. Ccix aeraab 14. Ssin n waṭtanen	2018

## Taggrayt

Deg yixef-ag i nemmeslay-d γef tmedyazt taqbaylit tatrart, anda i d-nesbgen lesnaf tmedyazt tatrart d kra n yisental i d-yufraren akken dayen i d-newwi awal γef tyessa-nsen, syin akkin nemslay-d γef tmrdduret n umedyazΣli ΣEMRAN.

Ixef wis sin  
Tiyunba

Tazwart:

Deg yixef-ag i ad d-nawi awal yef uyanib s umata; ad d-nessbadu tugna syin akin ad d-needdi yer tugniwin i yellan ad d-tent-id-nebder laħssab amek bđant; ad nessegri awal s usemres n uyanib deg tmedyazt n n Σli ΣEMRAN.

## 1. Tabadut n tiyunba

Tiyunba d tussna tatrart i d-ibanen di Lalman di lqarn wis 19, syin akkin di Legliz, tcud yer tsekla. Tettinati ad texdem tasleħt i wawal n tisulka. Ttekin-t yur-s tussniwin-nniżen, akka am usnawal. Am wakken dayen i tzerrew tinfaliyin i yerzan axemem n umdan, akked tigad yerzan affrayen.

Tiyunba annar-is wessie tezmer ad d-tawi yef tugniwin akken dayen i tezmer ad d-tawi yef lebni n uđris akken i d-yenna SALHI Muħend Akli : «*D aħric di tesleħt n yiđrisen n tsekla, yettawi-d yef temsal n uyanib ama deg wayen yerzan tugniwin ama deg wayen yeqqnen yer talyiwin n lebni n yiđrisen, abeeda deg wayen yeenan timenna n yinaw*»<sup>1</sup>.

Tiyunba d ccbaha n uđris aseklan imi d nettat i as-yefkan udem atrar, akken i d-yenna GUIRAUD Pierre: «*Tiyunba d tamidrant tatrart, iswi-inas d tasleħt n yiđrisen n tsekla*»<sup>2</sup>.

Fur GARDESTAMINE Joelle: «*Tiyunba tessufuż-ilugan iġahden d unagraw n tesnilest i deg tella ula d tasnilest tamisiġestit i d-yellan deg yissegasen n 1960*»<sup>3</sup>.

Deg yiseggasen imzwura asmi id ban tiyunba tella tezrew s waṭas tinfaliyin tisnilsanin, tuyan tekcem yer wannar n teskla, akken i d-tenna D.HABI ‘Deg yiseggasen n 50 d tasawent, imendiyen eardien ad as-fken udem amaynut i tyunba deg tezrawin n tsekla»<sup>4</sup>.

Tasleħt n uyanib deg uđris tettili-d s smus n yiberdan, BUFFARD-MORET Brigitte:Tefkad 05 n yiberdan i tesleħt tħanib:

<sup>1</sup> SALHI Mohend Akli,*Aseggzawal amezzyan n tsekla*, Op.cit, Sb.67.

<sup>2</sup> FITASRachida, *Tentative d'aproche de fonctionnement de la métaphore dans l'œuvre poétique de Matoub Lounès*, mémoire de magister. Université Mouloud Mammeri-Tizi Ouzou, 2011.p 125.

<sup>3</sup>GARDES TAMINE Joelle, *La stylistique*,3<sup>e</sup> édition, Armand Colin, Paris, 2010.

<sup>4</sup> HABBI Dahbia, *Analysestylistique de l'œuvre de Ben Mohamed cas des répétition et des parallélismes dans le montage poétique«Yemma»*,Mémoire de magister, université de Tizi-Ouzou,2013.

- 1) Tuddsa n uđris: d ayen yarzan tayessa n uđris d lebni-is, d talya-is ma meqqar ney mezzi...
- 2) Timenna: d ayen yarzan azenziy n taywelt ameskar d yimeyri akked yinaw i yellan gar-asen.
- 3) Taseddast: d lebni n wawalen deg uđris d wamek msedfaren, d anwa i yezwaren wayed di yal tafyirt.
- 4) Amawal:dayen akk yerzan asemres n wawalen iqburnen, imaynuten, irettalen, aktawal n wawal...deg uđris-nni.
- 5) Tasnukyest:yella wassay ger tugniwin n uyanib d tesleđt n uđris aseklan, imi win ara ixeddmən tasleđt i uđris ad yessebgen d acu i yedfer akken ad d-yawed yer tesleđt-nni<sup>1</sup>.

## 2. Tugna

### 2.1. Tabadut n tugna

Tugna d udem n uđris aseklan imi trenu-as ccbaha seg tama talya d unamek, tessmgarad ađris yef wayed s umgired-nni n talya d unamek i d-yettisin ger uđris d wayed d-yettisin , akken I d- yenna M.A.SALHI: « *D tanfalit yeddsen s ubris ixulfen tuddsna n tenfalit n yal ass. Llan sin leşnaf n tugniwin : tid yeqnen yer talya ( ama n yimesli, ama n wawal, ama n tefyirt) d tid yeqnen yer unamk. Tasyrit, taserget, allus,amsaday d tmryrut,atg. D tugniwin n talya.Ma tumnayt, tangisemt, taydisemt d tseqlebt d tugniwin yeqnen s anamek. »<sup>2</sup>*

Ihi, ad d-naf belli tugna n uyanib, ur tettkanzi ara yer tutlayt i nessebras mkul ass. Ur telli ara am tigad ssexdamen madden d tusridin maca tettas-d tecbeh xir rnu tseeu anamek uffir.

### 2.2. Asesmel n tugniwin

Tugniwin bđan-t yef sin n yiħricen: tid yeenan timsislit, d tid yeenan tasnamekt

#### 2.2.1. Aktazen n taggayt tamsislant

Ttasen-d s talya usnamek. Abeddel n talya n usnamek yettaġġa-ay ad negzu belli ameskar yebja ad ay-d-yessiwed kra n temsalt. Ma nebda izen-agħi ad d-negzu lemeani igejdanen i yettnadi ad ay-d-yessiwed.

- S twakksa n yimeslac: Tettili-d mi yebda wawal, di tlemmast ney mi ara ifak.

<sup>1</sup>FITAS Rachida, *Tentative d'aproche de fonctionnement de la métaphore dans l'œuvre poétique de Matoub Lounès*, Op.cit, p.126.

<sup>2</sup>SALHI.Mohand akli, (*Asegzawal ameżzyan ntsekla*),L'odyssée,2012,p70.

- Takeszwert: Amedya n yimesli n yal ass:

Nna deg adeg n Nanna .

Dda deg adeg n Dadda.

Dda Lħu deg adeg n Dadda Lħusin..

- Takeslemmast

Imedyaten

takkuct deg waydeg n ta (ke)kkuct.

Zemm deg waydeg n zem(me)m.

ifeż deg waydeg n i(li)fez.

Azzu (deg:Tizi-Wezzu) deg waydeg n A(ze)zzi.

- Takesdeffirt

Imedyaten

D asiwzel n wawal iwakken ad yas xfif deg ususru

Amedya

- Sliy i yiwen usefju iegħebi-i deg waydeg sliy i yiwen usfju iegħeb-iyi (i deg waydeg n iyi).

- S tmerna n yimeslac

D timerna n yimesli ama deg tazawara ney tagħġara n wawal i wakken ad as ibdel anamek. Akken i d-yesgħa K.BOUAMARA deg usgzawal-is, deg usiley n wawalen imaynuten, atas n wawalen i d-yettwalayen s tmerna n yimeslac:

- Ama γer tazwara n wawal: (a)m+aru (= amaru) ; (a) s +aru (asaru); (a)my + aru (amyaru); tasn+ ales (t) (tasnalest), atg.
- Ama γer tagħġara-s : imesli + c = imeslic ; taseddar +uc =tasedruct.

Ankazen s tmerna d walus n yimeslac

D aeiwed n yiwen yimesli deg yiwen n wawal akken ad d-yessufey awal-nniżen yesċan anamek.deg tmaziżt, ugħen yimyagen i d-yettwalayen s walus n yiħet n tunqiet. fer + fer (ferfer); d ger+ger(s+gerger); ber+ber(s+ berber); bee + bee (s+beebee).

- Allus n wawalen

- Alus yiwen wawal yezga yur-s anamek.

Yezmer ad d-yili ama d isem (i usiley n yimerna):

- zik-zik, asmi iheddren lewhuc ....; ulac deg -s mađi -mađi ....; hemley-t nezzeħ - nezzeħ..... ; mlaleγ yid-s dindin; atg. dagi akk yella-d wallus n yisemawen mađi, zik, nezzeħ.
- Ulac ulac, ula smaħ, ulac! Dagi yella wallus n yisem ulac.

Ney ad d-yili d amyag:

Amyag ara d-ieawden ugar n yiwen n tikkelt am yedda, yedda, yedda .....(ney: iteddu , iteddu, iteddu... )=yedda aħas .

- Tasergelt

Tasergelt tettili-d mi ara d-tettuγal yiwen n tergalt deg tefyirt .Alus n tergalt yettak i tefyirt ccbaha d uzawan .Tasergelt yella deg:

Deg Yinzan: ar assen, Rebbi yessen;

- Di temseeraq :teħdenden, temdenden, teżza amdu tgen?
- Deg yisefra: itij iż-żebha ...

- S twakksa d tmera

Amedya:

- Hat-a wul-iw am (temriċċ) deg waydeg n.... n (temrijt).

- Tameyrut

Amedya:

- Ayen nečča, yebleξ
- Ayen nseddeq, yenfeξ
- Ayen d-yeqqimen, hatan (de) g creeξ.

- Tamisemt

Tamisemt d tunuγt yesdukkulen awalen yettkanzin deg yimesli, maca mxalafen deg unamek , tella s waṭas ama deg:

Tenfaliyin n tutlayt: ur ixeddem ur igneddem; ur iwwi ur irri atg.

Yinzan: Ttif tasusmi tamusmi; Azekka d azekka ....

Tsiryin: Inna-yas Ccix Muħend Ulħusin:Amsaysi, leemer yeddim!

Tikkelt-nniđen, deg usadel-niđen, inna-yas: Amsaysi, leemer yendum!

## 2.2.2. Ankazen n taggayt tasnumkant

Ankazen-a d wid iwumi tsemma tesnukyest n zik “tunuγin”(izlagen d wer izlagen). Ankazen n taggayt-a, zgan-d deg uswir n usnamuk.Bdan ȣef ssin n yismilen: wid i d-yezgan deg uswir n umyawal d wid i d-yezgan deg uswir n uddus.

D tuyalin n yiwt n tergalt di tefyirt ney deg wafir:

Di lehna ad am-bnuy axxam, ad rrey tidet i lsas-is

D kemm ara as-yekksen ttlam, d kemm id tafat-is

Ad d-jemseey tirga-m, ad beddey yer qessam

Ad asent-bruγ gar yifassen-is, ad am-beddleγ tiram

Ad ttezziγ fell-am, am ufertettu ȣef ujeġġig-is, a tin hemmley

(Zedek)

Deg umedya-ag, yerna-as wallus n tergalt "m" ccuba i yinaw numennay.<sup>1</sup>

## 2.2.3. Ankazen ntaggayt tamyawlt

Deg wankazen-a tella tkesert n yisyal (signes): Amazan yettara Asyal W2 deg waydeg n Asyal wis 1.u , iwakken amaṭtaf ad yefhem , yessfek ad yekkes asyal wis 2, ad yerr deg umkan-is asyal 1.u . Deg taggayt-a, llant krađ n tugniwin : tadegta, tanqumnyat, tayiđisemt.

- Tadegta

Tadekta d ankaz n taggayt tamyawlt ideg amazan yettara asyal wis 2 deg waydeg n Asyal 1.u, iwulmen ad yilli dinna, iwakken ad d-yesnimek: amur (asumar2) deg waydeg n timmedt (asumar2); -ney, timexda n tikwal , timmedt (asumar 2) deg waydeg n amur( asumar1).

- Tadegta tamazlayt

<sup>1</sup> SALHI (M.A.), op.cit, Sb 60.

Amazan yessemres asumar 2 (amur) iwakken ad d-yesnimek asumar 1 (timmedt). Tillid s waṭas di teqbaylit n yal ass.

Amedya: yekkes-d aqerruy ( amur) deg waydeg n uzrem ( timmedt).

- Tadegta tamatut

Iferdisen n usumar 1 d usumar 2 d ucriken deg unamek, d acu kan amazan yessemras asumar2 (timmedt) iwakken ad d- yesnimek asumar 1 (amur), tasetwela-a deg teqbaylit tetuqt:

Amedya:Aqbayli ughil n ras deg waydeg n:Leflani ughil n ras.

Aqbayli d amur di Leflani .Bab n ufyir-a i d-yettmeslayen γef yiwen n Uqbayli (d aberkan n uqerruy), ur ira ara ad yebder isem-is.

### 3. Tanyumneyt

#### 3.1. Tabadut n tenyumnayt

Tanyumneyt d ankaz (n taggayt tamyawulant)ideg amazan yessemras asumar 2 deg waydeg n usumar 1 i ilaqen ad yili; iwakken ad yessebgen assay n ukanzi gar usumar1 d usumar 2, asumar 1 d usumar 2 llan yiferdisen n unamek i ten-yezdin.

Amedya

Taqcict-a d ayyur.

asumar1 asumar2

Aferdis yellan gar usumar1 d usumar2 d ccbaha.

Aṭas n yisemilen i yettunefken i tugniwin n uyanib, MuḥendAkli SALHI yebda-tent γef 5 n tugniwin:

- 1) Tid ibedden γef yimesli am tmeyrut d tseyrit d tsergelt. Tugniwin-ag, ttakkent-d şşa deg uđris.
- 2) Tid iressan γef wawal am umsales d temgarda.
- 3) Tid yebnan γef wamek ddant tefyar (taseddast) am wanawen n umsadeγ.
- 4) Tid yeqqnen yer tmenna. Anwa i d-yettmeslayen? Amek i tga tmuγliines? atg.
- 5) Tid ibedden γef ubeddel n unamek n wawalen d tefyar am tumnayt d tengisemt d tseqlebt»<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>SALHI Muħend Akli, *Kra n tsura i tyuri n tsekla: 1. Γeft sekla d tyuri*, Tira,Bgayet, 2015, p.41.

Ma yella d tasnukyest n zik, tebda-tent γef 4 tiggayin akka i d-yedda ula deg umawal n tesnukyest<sup>1</sup>.

- Tugniwin n usiwel
- Tugniwin n tsuki

### **3.2. Asesmel n tenyumnayin**

BUΣMARA Kamel deg umawal n tunuyin n tesnukyest yaεred ad yesismel tinyumnayin γef 2 n tamiwin, tama n tseddast d tama n usnulfu:<sup>2</sup>

#### **3.2.1. Seg tama n tseddast**

Tanyumneyt n tihewt, tanyumneyt n tibewt:

##### **3.2.1.1. Tanyumneyt n tihewt**

Tettili mi ara asumar 1 yakk d usumar 2 llan i sin deg tefyirt. Yessefk ad ilin, acku iferdisen n unamek i yezdin asumar 1 d usumar 2 ur ugiten ara, neγ ur as-yeshil ara ad ten-teεqled.

Amedya: Ay ix-f-iw, ix-f n uzger!

Aferdis ucrik i yellan gar-asen: Ixef n uzger yelha i tmezli, i lmut, di tmecredit neγ deg twala-nnidен.

##### **3.2.1.2. Tanyumnayt n tibewt**

Tettili ticki yiwen n usyal kan i yellan, asummar wis 1; asummar wis 2 d win γur yettkanzi usumar 1. Ihi yella usumar 1, amserwus; yella usumer 2; win γur yettkanzi usumer 1 amserwas.

Amedya:

(Taqcict) D tasekkurt.deg tenyumneyt tibewt, anager amserwas kan i yettelin deg tefyirt. Acku aferdis icerken asumar 1 yakk d usumar 2 yeshel i tifin.

Imedyaten

- Amyag: Ddunit-a testekber ... testekber d amyag anyumnay, acku bab n ufyir yesserwes ddunit γer umdan.

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<sup>1</sup>POUGEOISE (M), « *Dictionnaire de rhétorique* », Sb wis 94.

<sup>2</sup>BOUAMARAKamel, *Amawal n tunuyin n tesnukyest*, Op.cit.

- Arbib: (n yisem): Inel zman aheyyaz .... Aheyyaz d arbib anyumnay, acku bab n ufyir yesserwes zman yer umdan-aheyyaz.

### 3.2.2. Seg tama n usnulfu

Gar unamek «amazlay» d unamek «unuyan» tekka gar-asen teyzi, d acu kan teyzi-ya tezmer ad tili meqqret, tezmer ad tili mezziyet. S lmendad n takti-a, nezmer ad nebdu tinyumnayin yef krađ n taggayin tid yuyen amkan deg amawal, tid n usemres yakk d tid n usnulfu ney n umeskar<sup>1</sup>.

## 5. Izalagen n usemres

D awalen i nezmer ad d-nessemres akken ad d-nbeddel anamek niđen i tefyirt-nni, bđan yef sin n Lesnaf:

### 4.1. Asemres adday

D awal i nessemras i tyawsa akken i d-nwala, ur nezmir ara ad as nsemmi akken niđen, akken id yenna K.BOUEMARA : ticki ulac deg tutlayt, awal-niđen swayes ara nsemmi i tyawsa: afus n ugelzim; ifer n lkayed;aqejjar n ttabla; ajgu n uerur; adrар n ufud; ayras n tzallit; atg.

### 4.2. Asemres illeli

D tilelli i yesea umdan ad d-yini ayen yebya mebla ma yessemres tunuyt. Akken i d ad tisegza K.BOUEMARA : da, bab n wawal yezmer ad yextir gar uyanib unuyan (ideg yessemras tunuyin), d uyanib war tunuyt, miara d-nini Taqcict d tageggigt, nezmer ur d-neggar ara tunuyt, mi ara d-nini: Taqcict tecbeh, ney tucbih.

Amedya: deg waydeg ara d-nini Zliy ikerri.

Seg usemres illeli ihi, amennay dima yettextir gar sin n yiđunab, maca uread i d-isnulfa kra.

## 5. Izalagen n usnlfu

D asarwes n tyawsa yer tayed, zmrent ad illint mqrabent ney mebaeident deg unamek

### 5.1. Asnulfu iquerben

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<sup>1</sup>SUHAMY Henri, *Les figures de style*, PUF, collection «Que sais-je?» Paris, 2004, p44-45.

D twezel gar usumer 1 d usumer 2, am wakken i d-yenna K.BUEMARA : teyzi gar unamek (amezlay) d wayed tezmer ad tilli meqqret ney wezzilet. Imedyaten da, yessfk ad ten-d-nadi yur yimeskaren.

## 5.2. Asnulfu ibeeden

Da, teyzi gar usumer 1 yakk d usumer 2 meqqret nezzeh. Tamedyazt tatrart n Lurup, xersum imedyazen n (uþerbaz), semrasen atas tunuyin-a .

Amedya: La terre est blue comme une orange .

## 6. Tugniwin uyanib

### 6.1. Tumnayt

D askani n wawal yer wayed ur yesein ara assay yur-s ama deg unamek ama deg talya, M.A.SALHI yenna-d d tugna yeqqnen yer ubeddel n yinumak n wawalen, yerna ur yelli wassay gar-asen ( maçci am wid taydisemt d tengisemt) . Llant wid iwalan tumnayt amzun d takanit wezzilen (mi ara yettwakkes wallal n tkanit)

Tameþtut-agı, am tsedda	d takanit
Tameþtut-agı, amzun d tasedda	d takanit
Tameþtut-agı, d tasedda	d tumnayt

Amedya: Ala tassirt n nndama i d-yeqqimen tzað deg-i (Maþub)

*tamara ur d-iyi-tehris, mi akka smundley temzi-w  
di lferh-iw yewwet unesis, yenquqel lebyi-w  
leeyub s yes-sen i d-luley, wissen ka ma ten-yumey s (yijifer n lkefn-iw (Matub)*

Deg umedya-agı aneggaru, yesemlal umedyaz ddeq-s n tumnayin ta deffir tayed<sup>1</sup>.

### 6.2. Tangisemt

D awalen i yemcaraken deg unamek,d ayen yebnan ȝef wassay n umsami gar yismawen; yiwen yella deg umkan n wayed.

<sup>1</sup> SALHI Mohend Akli,Asegzawal amezzyan n tsekla, Op.cit, p.71.

Anagmay Gardes Tamine ixulef wiyađ yettwali tangisemt d teydisemt d tugniwin yemgaraden...<sup>1</sup>Ttemcabint kan deg wassay n umsami..Ma yela deg yinumak yellan deg tengisemt sean assay deg agar-asen, di teydisemt ur sein ara assay deg waygar-asen.

### 6.3 Taydisemt

D yiwt n tunuyt iyernun ccebah i usefru, Kamel BUΣMARA yesgza-d deg umawal n tesnkyest amek id tiili teydisemt deg usefru.

Deg teydisemt abdel n unamek yezga yettili-d s ubrid n wassay.Aħal n teydismatin i yellan i yellan?

- 1) Assay gar akmas yakk d ukmus, amedya : swiġ acmux n waman
- 2) Assay gar tawawsa yakk d tanga s wayes temmug, amedya : amellal deg tmellalt
- 3) Assay gar tawara yakk d bab-is, amedya : amedya : isemawen n ḥebbi i ttesmin y is imdanen : abd rahim, abd aziz...
- 4) Assay gar bab n wayla d bab n wayla nni, amedyaz ad ibder llal n teawwsa-nni, ad irenu ad tt-id-yesmkti.
- 5) Tayedisemt n yidgan d tin yizmaz<sup>2</sup>, ismawen n tamanayin, amedya : Lezzyer, Paris...

Teydisemt tilli-d mi ara yili deg tefyirt, ubdel n yisem s wayed; da cu kan ismawenagi msuman deg unamek. Ma yella treċċa ȣef wassay n umcabi gar wawalen, d taydisemt d assay n umsami i yettelin gar-asen, tettili kan s yismawen, yerna inumak-nsen ur ttemykcamen ara ,yal wa imanis (maċci am tengisemt)Yebda teydisemt ȣef waṭas n lesnaf; wid ittuqqten di teqbaylit d sin-agħi:

- 1) Isem akmam deg umkan n yisem amadwan yettased deg usfru s unamek uffir

Amedya:

- Fkiġ ȣer Ssuq isem-iw, ȣer Rrehba n yizzayriyen
- Ad yezzenz imettawen-iw, ma llan wid ad ten-yayen.

Dagi imetawen (awal akmam) dg umkan n lqerħ d leħzen (awalen imadwanen).

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<sup>1</sup>Ibid, p.57.

<sup>2</sup> BOUAMARA Kamel, *Amawal n tunuyin n tesnukyest*, Op.cit.

- 2) Isem n uferdis n tfekka deg umkan n wafray ney n tiki yeqqnen yer-s, yesmras-itt umdyaz iwakken ad yenfali yef yimin-is s usmres n iferdisen n tfeka-is.

Amedya:

tħal fell-am tiṭ-iw, din i as-unfey  
 Temla-kem i wul-iw, idarren ad tt-awdey  
 Ddan-n yifasen-iw, wwin-am-n tayri tayri-iw  
 Ma hemmley hemmley, nekkni akka-gi i giy

Di tseddart agi n zeddek, ujalen wawalen «tiṭ», «ul», «ifassen», deg umkan n «nekk»<sup>1</sup>.

#### 6.4. Tasmiddant

D yiwen n tugna anda yesmras umedyaz tawawsa ara yexdmen tigawt deg waydeg n umdan, M.A.SALHI yenna-d d akken tasmiddant d tugna i yef ticki n lewsayef n umdan I wayen ur nesei ḥruh ney, s umata, I wayen ur nelli d amdan. Azal-is di tyunba ur yefriz ara akken iwata, am tigniwin tiyad, acku tikwal tettwaħsab d tugna s timmad-is, tikwal tettwaħsab d agemmud n tugna ( mahsub d ayen i d-texlef abeeda tumnayt d teydisemt akk d tengisemt).

Amedya:

Yiwen wass illuż wuccen, yekker ieuss deg  
 Ubrid ma yellā kra ara d-yetṭef ad t-yeċċ.  
 Atta tħedda-d tqeħdit n yizamaren.

Telha tqeħdit-nni, izamaren ዘwan.

Yenna-as wuccen: «izamaren-agħi ur asen-zmirey ara, ččuren d tassem, ma ččiyy-en ad iyi-iwwet l-qu (tamaggirt)».

Yeğga-tt tħedda. Cwiż akka, terna-d tqeħdit tis snat, izamaren usren aksum (deefen mačchi d kra), ala iyessan ay deg-sen. Mi ten-iwala wuccen yenna-as: ‘Wama kan d nekk ara yeċčen wigi, ala iyessan ay deg-sen.

Yeğga-ten eedan. Yeqqim yettraġu tiggura n yigenwan. Yeqqim, yeqqim, yeqqim, ulac; ixef ur d-iedda.

Akkagi i tħarru i win yettextirin, yiwen ur tt-yettaf.

<sup>1</sup> SALHI Mohend Akli, Asegħawwal ameżżejjan n tsekla, Op.cit, p.67.

S umata, iswi deg usexdem n tesmiddant, di ssenf amenzu, d tiririt n wayen yellan d amadwan d akmam. Ma di ssenf wis sin d ameeeen γef temsal yeqqnen yer tudert di tmitti<sup>1</sup>.

## 6.5.Taseyrīt

D tuyalin n yiwei n teyra ama di tefyirt ama di taggara n yifyar:

Iceqqeq yefsex yigenni, lehma tessared ażekka (Maṭub)

Deg umedya-ag, tella-d tuyalin n teyra tilemt (e) deg uħric amenzu n wafir. Ma yella deg uħric wis sin, ttemsedfarent tiyra (e) d (a).

Di taggara n yifyar, tettunehsab tseyrīt d ssenf n tmeyrut.

Sslam n Lleħ fell-awen, a şşelħin n tmurt-ag

Nekkni nusa-d s wannuz, ttnefxa ur deg-nnej

Nusa-d ad nemger lenwar, s γur-wen ay at Rebbi

(Ramdan AT MENŞUR, Isefra n at zik, 124)<sup>2</sup>

## 6.6. Takanit

D amecabi i d- yettilin gar sin iferdisen deg ufyir, yesmras-it umedyaz iwakken ad ad d- yarlu anamek uffir i ufyir-nni, M.A.SALHI yesgza-d takanit d tugna i yettilin s ukenni (s usemcabi) n sin n yiferdisen . Taseddast n tkanit , tebna γef 04 n yiħricen:

- Awal ittwakennan
- Awal uγur kennan
- Allal n ukenni
- D udem n ukenni

Zemren ad ilin yiħricen-ag, akk deg yiwen n tefyirt:

Amedya:

Taqcict-ag; tecbeħ

1.                  4.

Amzun d tiziri.

<sup>1</sup> SALHI Mohend Akli, Asegħawal ameżżejjan n tsekla, Op.cit, p.63.

<sup>2</sup>Ibid, p.61.

3      2

llant tkaniyin anda ixus uħric ney sin:

Acekkuh am ukbal.

1.      2.      3

Mi ara mlilen yiħricen deg 04 deg yiwet n tefyirt tettusemma takanit tuddist.

- Allalen n ukenni n tjerriżumt:am, amzun, bħal, amey
- Allal n umawal:

Isus ufwad-iw inxer, cbiż awri  
 Ata yizri-iw la yettru, la yesmiđri  
 Tiṭ-iw am nnda n tefsut, ney lehwa deg tebraqi.

Izri-w yeddergħel, iċčur amzun d ssanya  
 Ul-iw iqqenter, d tasa i yi-gan aya  
 D lebda yendel, aħlil w'ur nesei dderya

(Hmed Aħrab, Taqsidt n Lmersel)

Ssenf-agħi wis sin n wallal, yefreq ġef sin:

- 1) Anda tayunt n ukenni d amyag:

Amedya: Leemer-iw yecba ayanim... (ayt mengellat)

- 2) Anda ad yili d isem yesean azal n usemmad agensay di tjerriżumt:

Md: Lekdeb ur yesei iffadden; ittaṭṭaf tuṭṭfa n ugaru (Ferħat).<sup>1</sup>

## 6.7. Allus

Allus d tużalin n yiwen n imesli yettili-d s waħas di tmedyazt imi amdayaz yesmras-it iwakken ad yesnfali ayen akken i d-tihuzen, M.A.SALHI yenna-d: d tużalin n yiwen n tayunt . Tezmer ad tilli tayunt-agħi d imesli, d taggayt n wawalen ney aznziż (ama takatit ama n unya

<sup>1</sup> SALHI Mohend Akli, Asegħawwal ameżżejjan n tsekla, Op.cit, p.52.

ama n unamek). S wakka, allus, yeċċa akk iswiren n tesnilest (timsislt / tasnilest, taseddast, amawal).

Tiwsatin n wallus, ggħen. Tawsit tamzwarut, d allus n yimesli (neħħi n yimesla) neħħi n tunqit di tagħġara n yifyar (am di tmeġrūt)

Yiwen d bu uzegza neeql-it, seg yeyzer ay d-ixutel.

Ma yella d uħdiq neffer-it, abarid wayed ard iqatel.

Ma yella d ungif nemmel-it, ad fell-as ʂrwwbey lmaqel.

(Yusef u Qasi)

Yezmer diġen ad yili wallus daxel n waffir neħħi n tefyirt (ayagi ittekki deg unya). Ssenf-agħi n wallus n yimesli ittakk anzi ġer tsergelt:

Muqqel ddaw tmes, asyar-im dges, am nek la iteżzu.

Gas suđ-d γur-es, mi ara truħ akken ad tens, amar ad iyi-tecbu.

(Si Moh)

Tawsit tis snat, d allus n wawal. Tawsit-agħi, tefraq yef 04 lesnaf, di ssnejf amezwaru, yettuγal- d wawal di tazwara n tefyirt. awal i d-yettuγalen isem-is amsales.

Di ssnejf wis sin, yettuγal-d wawal di tagħġara n tefyirt. Ad as-nsemmi i wawal-agħi i yettwalsen amsales n tagħġara.

Di ssenf wis kra, awal yellan din tefyirt, yettuγal-d di tagħġara-in.

Ma di ssnejf wis 04, awalen i d-yettwalsen ttemsedfaṛen<sup>1</sup>.

## 6.8. Tayfesfelt

D tugna swayes amazan yeqqar-d aħas asumar<sup>2</sup>; iwakken ad d-yesnimek drus kan asumar<sup>1</sup>.

Yelluz; yeċċa tarbuyt n seksu.

Amedya n usefru: Taqcict umi giy leħsan /Ur nbeqqi slam/izri-s iyleb leħmali. Dagi amedyaz yebja ad d-yini tettru.

<sup>1</sup> SALHI Mohend Akli, Op.cit, p.25.

## 6.9.Tasedrest

D tugna swayes amazan yeqqar-d drus asumar 2; iwakken ad d-yesnimek aṭas assumer1.

Amedya: Wellah ma yeswa tibsełt yerkan! Da; yebya ad d-yini ur yesci ara azal.<sup>1</sup>

### a. Tasilhut

Tettili am tsedrest; d acu kan tagi tettwasemras akken ad yessedres yes-s umazan ayen n diri.

Md:

Iwwed leċfu n Rebbi= yemmut.

Iwwed s anda ara nawed =yemmut.

Cudden-as tayesmart=yemmut<sup>2</sup>.

### b. Taseyrīt

D tuyalin n yiwt n teyra ama di tefyirt ama di taggara n yifyar:

Iceqqeq yefsex yigenni, lehwa tessared azekka(Matub)

Deg umedya-ag, tella-d tuyalin n teyra tilemt (e) deg uħric amenzu n wafir\*. Ma yella deg uħric wis sin, ttemsedfarent tiġra (e) d (a).

Di taggara n yifyar, tettuneh sab tseyrit d ssenf n tmeyrut\*:

Sslam n Lleħ fell-awen, a sselħin n tmurt-ag

Nekkni nusa-d s wannuz, ttnefxa ur deg-nnej telli

Nusa-d ad nemger lenwar, s γur-wen ay at Rebbi

(R. At Menşur, Isefra n at zik, 124)<sup>3</sup>

### c. Tameqlubt

D tunuyt ideg asezwer'n wawalen yenneqlab nej yerwi.

Amedya:ad fell-as yeċfu Rebbi deg waydeg n: ad yeċfu Rebbi fell-as.

<sup>1</sup>BOUAMARA Kamel, *Amawal n tunuyin n tesnukyest*, Op.cit, p.47.

<sup>2</sup> Ibid.<sup>3</sup> SALHI Moħend Akli, *Aseggzawal ameżżejjant n tsekla*, Op.cit, p.59.

d. Tamisemt

D tunuyt yesdukkulen awalen yettkanzin deg yimesli; mxalafen deg unamek.

Tella s waṭas ama deg:

Tenfaliyin n tutlayt(expression idiomatiques) am: Ixir d lyir, qabel d wabel atg..

-Yinza:

Amedya:

Ttif tasusmi tamusmi...

Tesiryin n yimussnawen:

Amedya:

Inna-yas Ccix Muħend Ulħusin:

Amsaysi; leemer yeddim!

Deg usadel-niđen; inna-yas: Amsaysi; leemer yendim!<sup>1</sup>

## 7. Awal γef usemres n uyanib deg tmedyazt nΣli ΣEMRAN

Amedyaz Σli Σemran yaered ad yesekcem lqaleb n lfen aberrani di lfen aqbaylideg tezlatin-is, akken id -yefka amdeya amek ittidiren yimdanen iqbayliyen iminigen di Lurup, sean tilleli ilebda, aya d ayen ijebden lwelha n leqbayel akken wallan ay-agħi d abrid īgerzen iwakken ad ndefren ad awđen γer yiswi-nsen. Deg yiwet n tedwinin-is: «yenna-d d akken tikiwin-agħi n yidles nniđen, eerdey ad ten-id-aznej s tezlatin».

Yewwi-d ibdilen deg uswir n unagraw n ccna, akken id yarna tuget n wallalen użawan i wakken ad as-yefk udem amaynut i ccna ansay,yerra ccna n teqbaylit d amizli ugar, ccna- is yettwasen s ccna n "Rock aqblayli". akken yaered ad d-yawi atas n yisental n wayen tettidir tmetti taqbaylit di yal ass, yemmeslay γef lyerba d lemħani-in, ibder-d tasertit di tayect-is \*nettanej nettezi\* .. mebla ma nettu tamagit d kra n yisental-nniđen.. ay-agħi deg ugbur kan seg tama n talya dayen atas i yesseqdec n tugniwin ama d aserwes d tanymunayt .....

Ayen yettaġġan atas hemlen ad smuzegten i tuyac-is imi d tħuskant s uyanib i yessemres deg-s, tessufuy amdan tettbeċid-it cwiya tettawi-t γer texmam leqayen; imi yella wayen ur igezzu ara srid.

<sup>1</sup>BOUAMARA Kamel, , Op.cit, p.48.

## Taggrayt

Deg yixef-agı, nemmeslay-d γef tiyunba, nefka-d tabadut-is, day newwi-d awal γef tugniwin n uyanib akked talya-nsen, d usesmel-nsent, syin akkin nezra amek ggan-t tugniwin n uyanib γer taggara yella-d wawal γef usemres n uyanib deg tmedyazt n Σli ΣEMRAN.

Ixef wis krad  
Tasleqt

## Tazwart

Deg yixef-agı n tesleđt ad naſred ad nekkes tugniwin n uyanib i yellan deg tmedyazt n Σli ΣEMRAN, ad tent-id-nebder, ad tent-id-nessegzi syin akkin ad d-nini d acu-t unamek i yebja ad ay-d-yessiwed umedyaz.

### 1. Tugniwin n uyanib

Tasleđt-ntey ad tili γef wazal n 8 n tugniwin n uyanib:

#### 1.1. Tanyumnayt

- Deg usefru S anda akka (N°4)

S and akka  
S and akka  
A Ibabur yettcerigen lemuſat

Amdyaz yesmres Tanyumnyt n tibewt, Al babur yett-carigen lemuſat,(yett-carigen) d amyag anyumnyt acku bab n ufyir yesarwes an babur yer teyawſa iyett-carigen.

- Deg usefru S anda akka (N°4)

Beđay i lakul kečmay  
Ttruħu-γ ad γray  
Allay-iw yettfarfir  
Tamedit ma ara defyay  
Ma ruħej ad kksay  
Ttrajuγ-t selħir  
S ueaddi-ik i hettbay  
Lweqt tħeqiray  
Ger lexla d lakul  
S tufra i saramay  
Deg-k ad rekbay  
Ad yenebraħ wul

Amdyaz yessemres tanyumnyt tibewt deg ufyir, Allay-iw yettfarfir, (yettfarfir) d amyag anyumnyt acku ban n ufyir yessarwes allayyer ufrux yettfarfiren.

Awennet:Amedyaz di tseddart-agı yegmel-d amek yeseda ussan-id di lakul d usirem-is yer zdat.

- Deg usefru Anefet-iyi kan (N°5)

Tarwiht-iw ad-tettizzif

Amdyaz yesmres di tseddart-agı Tanyumnay n tibewt deg ufyir Tarwiht-iw ad-tettizzif, (ad-tettizzif) d amyag unyumnay acku bab n ufyir yesrwes tarwiht yer umdan.

Awennet:Amdyaz yesmres awal tarwiht iwakken ad yesbgen leqarh-is

- Deg usefru Anefet-iyi kan (N°5)

Ma d ddunit-ik

Ak-tettensar ger ifassen

Ma d ddunit-ik

As-tettawid lewhi s wallen

Amedyaz yesmres tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Ma d ddunit-ik Ak-tettensar ger ifassen ,yesarwes dunit yer tyawsa yezmren ad nsar gar ifassen.

Awennet:Deg tseddart agı amdyaz asmi yewed yeffey tamurt, yenna-d ttawiy lewhi s walen yeba ad yini belli atas id as-iruhən ur yezmir ara ad t -id yar.

- Deg usefru Awı-iyi (N°7)

Ad tefsi tekmust n wurfan

Amedyaz deg tseddart-agı yesmres Tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Ad tefsi tekmust n wurfan,yesarwes urfan yer tyawsa ni izmren ad tefsi.

Awennet:Amdyaz igelm-d di tseddart-agı taswit n țiq i yella, d lebyi n yinig ar wanda ara yejbed imanis.

- Deg usefru Netteneđ nettezi (N°10)

Tamurt tfud tilelli

Amedyaz deg tseddart-agı yessemres tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Tamurt tfud tilelli, yessarwes tamurt yer umdan i ifudden yeba ad yessu.

Awennet:Amdyaz iglem-d di tseddart-ag i tagnit i deg tella tmurt ,d yimdanen i yettnadin γef tilelli, ctaqen-tt. maca ur tt-ufin ara; imi mazal adabu amesbatli yessarwat di tmurt.

- Deg usefro Ma d awal (N°11)

Twalađ tilelli mi Tuffeg

Amedyaz deg tseddart-ag i yesemres tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Twalađ tilelli mi tuffeg, yesarwes tilelli γer ufrux ney γer tmesifeg.

Awennet:Amedyaz iglem-d di tseddart-ag lihala n tmurt ur nesei tilelli. Mi d-yenna tufeg yeqsed-d ulac-itt di tmurt; imdanen ur ttmeslayen ara akken i bγan.

Amedya-nniđen:

Twalađ lhers mi d-iteddu

Amedyaz deg tseddart-ag i yessemres tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Twalađ lhers mi d-iteddu, yesarwes lhers γer umdan.

Awennet:Amedyaz dagi yeqsed-d s lhers i iteddun; uguren i d-ttemlilin yimdanen di tmurt.

Amedya-nniđen:

Teħsel tidet ger tkerkas  
Tefruri lgehd-is yerrez

Amedyaz deg tseddart-ag i yessemres tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Teħsel tidet gertkerkas tefruri lgehd-is yerrez, yesarwes tidet γer tħawsa ara yerrzen.

Awennet:Amedyaz iglem-d di tseddart-ag amek teffer tidet, banen-t-d tkerkas deg umkan-is. Deg akken ulac-itt akk maħsub icuba-tt γer tqeħżejt yefrurin ger tuymas.

Ma d allay-iw i tent-yuyen

Amedyaz dagi yessemres tanyumnayt tibawt deg ufyir Ma d allay-iw i tent-yuyen, “yuyen”

Awennet

Amedyaz deg ufyir-agı yeba ad yeglem lihala n wallay-is

- Deg usefru Dderz n lfetna (N°12) ammud 01:

Yiwen wass ad tqelleb lhala  
 Ad tt-bedd γef ceħ  
 Tamurt ad tt-terkeb tawla  
 Yal tagnitt ad tt-raħ  
 Ad tebdu anfufed tnekra  
 Ad yeffey leslah  
 Ifetṭiwiġen nwala

Amedyaz deg tseddart-agı yessemres Tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Tamurt ad tt-terkeb tawla yal tagnitt ad tt-raħ, yesarwes tamurt yer umdan. Yesserwes tagnit yer tħawsa ara irahen.

Deg ufyir ad yeffey leslah, yesserwes leslah s amdan .

Awennet: Amdyaz iglem-d di tseddart-agı lihala ara tuval tmurt d urway ara terwi.

- Deg usefru Σeddan wussan (N°13)

Ziγ eeddan wussan  
 Ay ixef-iw ur nuki  
 Ma ulac win k-d-yennan  
 Bedd s zdat n lemri

Amedyaz deg tseddart-agı yessemres Tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Ay ixef-iw ur nuki, yesarwes ixef yer umdan ur nettaki.

Awennet: Amdyaz dagi yeba ad d-yini belli eeddan wussan s lemyawla, tfat temżi.

Amedya-nniđen:

Ufgen imezran  
 Yettmundul yizri  
 Γas neawed ugħlan  
 Temži ur tt-nerwi

Amedyaz deg tseddart-agı yessemres Tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyirufgen imezran, yesarwes imezran γer yifrax neyyer tmesrifegħt.

Deg ufyir Γas neawed ugħlan temzi ur tt-nerwi, yesserwes leslah s amdan.

- Deg usefru tazla n wussan (N°14)

Mi id-yekker ad yenraq wul  
Qqaren-as keċċi d amahbul  
Eġġ laeqwel ad iger tiṭ.

Amedyaz deg tseddart-agı yessemres Tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Mi id-yekker ad yenraq wul, yesarwes ul γer umdan.

Awennet: Amedyaz dagi yebja ad d-yini belli ur ttaken ara azal i wul d wafrayen maca ttaken azal ameqqoran i walay.

Amedya 02:

Mi d-yekker ad yazel am nutni  
Ifadden-is ur tedfiren

Amedyaz deg tseddart-agı yessemres Tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Ifadden-is ur tedfiren, yesarwes ifadden γer umdan .

Amedya 03:

Anef-as i yixef-inek  
Ad yamen targit

Sell-as i wul-inek  
Dess-as i dunit

Amedyaz deg tseddart-agı yessemres Tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Anef-as i yixef-inek ad yamen targit, yesarwes ixef γer umdan.

Deg ufyir Sell-as i wul-inek, yesarwes ul γer umdan.

Deg ufyir Dess-as i dunit, yesarwes dunit γer umdan.

- Deg usefru Targit (N°15)

Tađsa deg udem-inem  
 Ukin-d akk wulawen  
 Win yezin γer γur-m  
 Ur d-itekkes ara allen  
 Ɗalley-d tcubad iṭij  
 Deg id n cetwa  
 Iddel wegris  
 S yiss-m i thenceγ

Amedyaz deg tsedgart-agı yessemres tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir ukin-d akk wulawen, yesarwes ulawen γer umdan.

Yessemres dayen tanyumneyt tibawt-nniđen deg ufyir iddel wegris s yiss-m i thenceγ, yessarwes agris γer umdan.

Awennet:Deg tsedgart-agı amedyaz iglem-d tin i iħemmel,d ccbaha-ines.

Amedya wis 02:

Ttuy akk ayen ieeddan  
 Tudert-iw tura i tebda  
 Nnefsusin iyeblan  
 Wid-nni ikeblen tassa  
 Ukin-d wafrayen yeęyan  
 Deg ul-iw yesfan  
 Gan-as-d ifadden  
 Yiss ara yemmager ussan  
 Ziγ mazal zemreγ  
 Ad rebbiy tayri  
 Ad zhuy ad ɻsay  
 Mi d-tarziđ fell-i

Amedyaz deg tsedgart-agı yessemres Tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Nnefsusin iyeblan, yesarwes iyeblan γer tyawsara ara yefssin.

Deg ufyir ukin-d wafrayen yeęyan, yesarwes afrajen γer umdan.

Deg ufyir ad rebbiy tayri, yessarwes tayri γer umdan.

- Deg usefru Refdey tabalizt (N°16)

Refdey tabalizt

Leeqel yetheyar

Irkeb-iyi lhir

Cbiy amehbul

Amedyaz deg tseddart-agı yessemres Tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Leeqel yetheyar, yesarwes Leeqel yer umdan.

Taseddart-nniđen:

Allay iddewir

Ibeddel aħebber

Aħwah ad ruħay

Xas fraħ ay ul

Amedyaz deg tseddart-agı yessemres Tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir xas fraħ ayul, yesarwes ul yer umdan.

- Deg usefru Tizi n leryah(N°17)

Wissen ma yeğġa-ay lawan

Ney warread ad iħewes

nettcali deg yiberdan

Ur yelli ħedd d amwanes

Amedyaz deg tseddart-agı yessemres Tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir wissen ma yeğġa-ay lawan ney warread ad iħewes, yesarwes lawan yer umdan.

Deg tseddart nniden:

Di tizi n leryah

Iγ- tegid axxam

Amel-iyi amek ara aγ-d-yass nadam?

Amedyaz deg tseddart-agı yessemres Tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Amel-iyi amek ara aγ-d-yass nadam, yesarwes nadam yer umdan.

- Deg usefru aëwin n yimeslayen (N°18)

Iwiγ aëwin n yimeslayen

Xas d Tameddit ara iyi-d-Imagen

Yak mazal azekka ad ilal

Γas γer daxel tassa-w teħzen

Amedyaz deg tsedgart-agı yessemres Tanyumnayt n tibewt deg ufyir Iwiγ aëwin n yimeslayen,yesarwes imeslayen γer tyawsa.

Deg ufyir Xas d tameddit ara iyi-d-Imagen,yesarwes tameddit γer umdan.

Deg ufyir Yak mazal azekka ad ilal,yesarwes ass γer umdan neγ aγersiw.

Deg ufyir γas γer daxel tassa-w teħzen,yesarwes tassa γer umdan.

## 1.2. Tamisemt

Deg usefru Anefet-iyi kan (N°5)

Ziγ d awal I ken-iemeñen

Di listee kan i tzemrem

Mi d tewwed tegnitt yesdən

Txemtem

Tettuggadem γuri ad tmuqelem

Ad yexşer Ixaṭer-nwen

Terram akk iman-nwen ur teслимем

Amdyaz yesmres Tamisemt, yesdukel awalen yetakanzin feg imsli, yexşer Ixaṭer.

Awennet: Deg tsedgart-agı amdyaz yenna-d d akken imdukal-is miara ad d-mlilen, yettbil udem-nsen.

- Deg usefruRefdey tabalizt (N°16)

Dayen yekfa lhem

Zehr-iw yedhem

Amdyaz yesmres Tamisemt, yesdukel awalen yetakanzin feg imsli, lhem, yedhem.

Awennet: Deg tseddart-agı amdyaz yenna-d belli dayen yuγ-itt d rray-is ad yeffey si tmurt d abrid n lyerba.

Amedya-nniđen:

Tul n yiđ εawżey  
 Yugi ad yass nadam  
 Uggadey ad ̄say  
 Ad iyi-γur lemnam  
 Ad ay-teğg labyu  
 Tura mi hezmey  
 Limer ad iyi-d-teđru  
 Maci d sieqa?

Amdyaz yesmres Tamisemt, yesdukel awalen yetakanzin deg yimsli nadam, lemnam.

Awennet: Deg tseddart-agı amdyaz yemmeslay-d γef lawan-nni uqbel ad yinnig d wammek ur d-as d-yusi ara nadam.

### 1.3. Tasmiddant

- Deg usefru Bu lahmum (N°2)

Ma ulac imyi i d-yesṭuṭcen  
 D tamurt i ieiqren  
 Kullec ad yuγal d asuki

Tasmiddant: deg tseddart-agı amdyaz yewala belli ulac d acu ara yarju deg tmurt-is, yekkes assirem.

Awennet: Deg tseddart-agı amdyaz yewala belli ulac d acu ara yarju deg tmurt-is, yekkes assirem.

- Deg usefru Ssfina (N°3)

Ay-jebden Wussan

Amdyaz yesmres Tasmiddant deg tseddart-agı, iccuba ussan yer umdan bla የ, amaken ussan zmren ad jebden kra.

Awennet: Deg tseddart-agı ussan yer umdyaz γezzifit, ulac d acu ara yexdem d ayen id t-yeg̡an tikiwin-is id as ixdmen ayilif.

- Deg usefru Ssfina (N°3)

Serqen Iberdan yur-s

Amdyaz yesmres tunuyt Tasmiddant, Serqen iberdan yur-s deg ufyir-agı amdyaz icubba iberdan yer umdan bla የ.

Awennet: Deg tseddart-agı amdyaz yuves asmi yeğga win εzizen fell-a-as, ur žeरrin yezggar lebhar, aya it yeğgen ur yaeqil anda i teddu.

- Deg usefru S anda akka (N°4)

Cfiγ tenna-yi yemma

Ass mi d-luleγ D şut-ik id-ddiγ

Seg wasen-nni ur rkideγ ara

Tezdayed-iyi tirga

Melmi ara k-waliγ?

Ussan teddun ttimγureγ

Ttefγeyyar bara

Tewwi-iyi tikli

Lebhar yeγma s nilla

Kečč s-ufella

Walay-k d ttilelli

Amedyaz deg usefru-agı yesmres snef 1 n tesmiddant deg ufyir Ussan teddun ttimyur-ay, ayenyettcabin yer umdan bela የ, iccuba ussan yer umddan i teddun yettimyuren.

- Deg usefru Anefet-iyi kan (N°5)

Ziγ d awal I ken-iemeṛen

Di listee kan i tzemrem

Mi d tewwed tegnitt yesden

Txemtem

Tettuggadem yuri ad tmuqelem

Ad yexṣer lxater-nwen

Terram akk iman-nwen ur teelimem

Amdyaz di teseddart-agı yesmres Tasemiddant deg ufyir Ziγ d awal I ken-iemeṛen, icubaawal yer umdan bla የ.

Awennet: Amdyaz deg tseddart-agı iglmed taswiḥt asmi yeħwaj imdukal-is, maca ur yufi yiwen, renu nekkren aṛgam-nsen.

- Deg usefru Fudey a win iswan(N°8)

Ay aħbib tin di yiðran

Qrib id yedda leemər-iw

Leħħuy ttnadiy aman

Mi nniγ fudey a win iswan

Xezren-iyi-d zmeγ immi-w

Nniγ fudey a win iswan

Kren-d ad iyi-zmen immi-w

Amdyaz yesmres Tasmiddant deg ufyir, Qrib i d-yedda leemər-iw, icubba leemər-erumdan bla የ.

Awennet: Amdyaz yettnadi γef telexi d talwit berra n tmuret anda ara ad yaf laħq-is, macca ulacwin ara ad tiwlhen i wakken ad yeseu assirem ad yawed ger wayen yebja.

- Deg usefru Yettruhu lhir(N°1)

A wi yufan ad yekkes lxiq xas yiwwas  
 Ad yesteefu seg lehmum ur nkeffu  
 Ad d-yekkes iman-is seg t̄tiq bu tuymas  
 Ad yet̄tef abrid anida yebya ad yeddu Ad  
 yesseyres ad iruh ad yeğğ leħwaři Dadda  
 Ssaεid lexwal rnu-d lğiran  
 Ansa i d-tekkid acu akka i txedmed ass-agı  
 Ntezzi kan a setti şeħben wussan

- Tasmiddant : t̄tiq bu tuymas , deg ufyir-agı amedyaz yesarwes t̄tiq yer tuymasi yellandi terwiħt n umdan.

Awennet:Deg tseddart-agı amdyaz yeglmed taswiħt n layas d ugguren i iyteddin fell-a-as, ma seg tama n uyanib yesmeres inaw usrid d ayen yellan deg tilawt i yettwali yal ass .

- Deg usefru Bu lahmum (N°2)

Tessweđ lwerd ad yefsu  
 Tafsut ad teħlu  
 Tiħdayin ad cmumħent

- Tasmiddant amedyaz yesarwes tafsut yer umdan ,tafsut mac ci d amdan iwakken adteħlu.
- Awennet:Deg tseddart-agı amdyaz yesmres awal n ħelud assirem yer zdat , akken yesmres diġenawal n lwerd i yellan d azmul n cebaha Deg usefru Ssfina (N°3)

Mi ruħej ad rewley zedrey  
 Allah yak zedrey  
 Yet̄tef-iyi zman ger tuymas

Deg tseddart agı amedyaz yesmres Tasmiddant deg ufyir Yet̄tef-iyi zman ger tuymas icubba zman yer umdan ara yet̄tfen kra s tuymas.

Awennet:Amdyaz di tseddart yuyes, mi yaċred ad yaf ixef-is ad yuval alma d uggren-nni.

#### 1.4 Allus

- Deg usefru Bu lahmum (N°2)

A bu lehmum  
Tiqit kan ad ifađ umdun  
A bu lehmum

Allus n wawal: amdyaz yesmres awal bu lahmum di tazwara yuγaled yer taggara.

Awennet: Amedyaz yesmres awal Bu lahmum, acku yettway imi yella di tmuret is ,aṭas n ugguren id as i d-yezzin.

- Deg usefru Ssfina (N°3)

Aħlil win ihenna wul-is  
Win ihenna wul-is

ma d nekk ul-iw Yenya-yi  
allah yenya-yi

uyseγ Win εzizen fell-i  
win εzizen fell-i

Aqli di lebħar leymiq  
Di lebħar leymiq

Amdyaz yesmres tunuýt n wallus n wawalen yettwalsen ttemsđfareñ.

Awennet:Amdyaz yesmres aṭas n wallus deg temdyazt-agı, yesawal i wat sadatt imi tiki n yinig mačci d lebyi-is .yeđmee ad teċawnen..

- Deg usefru S anda akka (N°4)

Al babur yettcarigen lmujat  
S and akka

Deggren-iyi-d γer taflukt  
Allah Ver taflukt

Lmuġa tdeggereñ iyi i tayed  
Tdeggereñ iyi i tayed

Ay at ebħur  
ay at Lebħur  
Ay At lebħur

Di ttelt Ixali γerqey  
di Ixali Verqey

Mi ruħej ad rewley zedrey  
Allah yak zedrey

Ur ddirey ur mutey  
ur ddirey ur mutey

Ay a sadatt  
ay a sadatt  
Ay a Sadatt

Ay a sadatt  
Kul lmeħna Nesedda-tt.

## S and akka

Amdyaz yessmres tunuýt n wallus (asalales n tagara)

- Deg usefru Fudey a win iswan (N°8)

Suefey-asen zegrey asif  
 Kecmey i Lguher ar wayla  
 Ruhej kan rrif rrif  
 Armi zegrey di lhara  
 Nwiy ay-id tefk lexrif  
 Akked waman n talla

Amdyaz yesmres di tseddart-agı Allus (rrif,rrif), awalen yettwalsen ttemsdfaren.

- Deg usefru nettaned nettezi (N°10)

Nettaned nettezi  
 Nettaned nettezi  
 Nettaned nettezi

Amedyaz yessemres di tseddart-agı allus n yifyar (nettaned nettezi), yebja ad d-yini seg-s belli agdud ur ixeddem ara tigawt , iwakken ad d-awin tilelli i tmurt. Ttyimin kan deg yiwen n wadeg.

- Deg usefru ma d awal (N°11)

Tezriđ d acu iγ-d-isahen  
 tezriđ ameic tezriđ tidet  
 tezriđ urnectaq lemraq tezriđ  
 mi tettwagzem twađdet

Amedyaz yessemres di tseddart-agı allus deg tazwara n yifyar (Tezrid, Tezrid...), yettmeslay s wudem wis ssin asuf amalay, iwakken ad yessfaq yal amdan,ad t-id-yessmekti γef temeict d lmeħna n tudert di tmurt.

- Deg usefru Dderz n lfetna (N°12)

Sell-as i dderz n lfetna

La yreggi seg lebeid

Ala imet̄ti d lmeħna

I izerreę deg ubrid

Sell-as i dderz n lfetna

La yreggi seg lebeid

La yessarwat di tmura

Yebda zman ajdid

Sell-as i dderz n lfetna

La yreggi seg lebeid

Ala imet̄ti d lmeħna

I yzerreę deg ubrid

Sell-as i dderz

La yreggi seg lebeid

La yessarwat di tmura

D wa zman ajdid

Sell-as i dderz n lfetna

La yreggi seg lebeid

Ala imet̄ti d lmeħna

I yzerreę deg ubrid

Yebja ad d-yessebgen liħala n tmurt deg wakkud n tegravla , akked lesswat n yissuγan d yimeṭti deg tallit-nni.

- Deg usefru Σeddan wussan (N°13)

Nċal i tizi

Neġġa ayen iγ-yegħġan

Ma ur neħbis tikli

Nsenqes ibardan

Amedyaz yessemres dagi allus n tseddart akken ad d-yini belli ifat laemmer-is, llan-t tyawsiwin twaxedment di temži, di temyer ad tent-yeğġ umdan.

- Deg usefru Tazla n wussan (N°14)

Ddunit tessewham laequl  
 Si mar deg-s nettmuqul  
 Tettfutay cwiṭ cwiṭ

Amedyaz yessemres allus n tseddart, yeba ad d-yini seg-s belli ussan ttfaten s lemyawla.

Mi d-yekker ad yenṭeq wul  
 Qqaren-as kečči d amahbul  
 Egħġi leeqel ad iger tiṭ

Amedyaz s wallus n tseddart-agħi yeba ad yessebgen belli yer yimdanen d leeqel i yesean azal γef wul , aneggaru-a ur as-ttaran ara azal.

- Deg usefru Targit(N°15)

D reffu  
 Taħsa tuyal dreffu  
 Tayri tuyal d reffu  
 Ddunit tuyal d reffu  
 Kulci yuγal d reffu  
 D reffu.

Amedyaz dagi yessemres allus n wawal (reffu) akken ad yessebgen belli yezzeef ;yenneyna imi d-yekker seg yiħe yufa-d kulec d targit.

- Deg usefru Refdey tabalizt(N°16)

Refdey tabalizt  
 Leeqel yetħeyer  
 Irkeb-iyi lħir  
 Cbiż amahbul

Amedyaz yessemres allus n tseddart-agħi akken ad yessebgen amek għan u ssan imewwura n yinig-is yer l-herba imi ur yebgi ara,yaeweq

Allay idewwir  
 Ibeddel aħebber  
 Rwaħ ad ruħej  
 Xas fraħ ay ul

Amedyaz dagi yeba ad d-yini belli dayen yewwi taytest akken ad iruh yer lyerba.

#### 1.4. Tayđisemt

- Deg usefru Ssfina (N°3)

yugi wul ad yesteeſfu

Deg tseddart-agı amdyaz yesmres Tayđisemt, Yugi wul ad yeteſfu, isem uferdis n tfeka ul deg umkan n wafray.

Awennet: Amdyaz di tseddart agı mi yenna yugi wul ad yesaefu, d acekti γef eeggu d uxmem γef uguren iyeddan fellas.

Ma d nekk ul-iw yenya-yi  
 Allah yenya-yi  
 Tasa-w teebed ah̄liles  
 Ma d nekk ul-iw yenya-yi  
 Allah yenya-yi  
 Tasa-w teebed ah̄liles

Deg tseddart-agı amdyaz yesmres Tayđisemt, isem uferdis n tfeka Tasa deg uamkan n wafray

Awennet: Deg tseddart-agı amdyaz yeba ad yinni belli ur yufi ara lahna, yeqqim kan deg uguren-nni.

- Deg usefru S anda akka (N°4)

Cfiγ tenayi yemma  
 Ass mi d-luleγ  
 D şut-ik id-ddiγ  
 Seg wasen-nni ur rkideγ ara  
 Tezdayeđ-iyi tirga  
 Melmi ara k-waliγ?  
 Ussan teddun ttimyur-ay  
 Ttefyaγγar bara

Tewwi-iyi tikli  
 Lebħar yeġma s nilla  
 Keċč s-ufella  
 Walay-k d ttilelli

Amdyaz yesmres şnef 1 n tunuYT Taydiſemt di sin yifeyar Tezdayed-iyi tirga, Tewwi-iyitikli,yessmres isem akmam deg umkan n yiſem amadwan, amdan ur yzmir ara ad yezday tirga. Deg ufyir wiſ 2 tikli ur tzmir ara ad tawwi amdan.

Awennet:Amdyaz di tseddart-agı ittemkti-d ussan-ni mi yella di tmurt.

- Deg usefru Awi-iyi (N°7)

Awi-iyi yer lpari  
 Γas ma di labyu lkayed  
 Ula ma yeſeeb iyiimi  
 Ad naff anida ara nentęd  
 Aha kan glu yiss-i

Amdyaz yesmres Taydiſemt (assay gar tajara d bab-is), deg ufyir Γas ma di labyu lkayed.

- Deg usefru Fudey a win iswan (N°8)

Ur faqey amek gezmey abrid  
 Tiseylit ur iyi-d terra ara  
 Tesweed-iyi-d yiwen s lebeid  
 Gilley ad awdey d tameyra  
 Ad čcey imensi ad yiżid  
 Ciṭ n weksum di lmerqa  
 Ad čcey imensi ad yiżid  
 Yuyal čċiġ-d triha

Amdyaz yessemres Taydiſemt deg ufyir Ur faqey amek gezmey abrid, yesmres isem akmamdeg umkan umadwan.

Awennet:Amdyaz asmi yewed yer lebysi-is yinig yer tmurt n berra, ur yufi ara kulg ihegga ula di leyarba ulac iyiimi, maca d netta d abrid leyarba iyfren iwakken ad yaf tilelli i lebda.

- Deg usefru akka id ammur (N°9)

Ayen a yul-iw izedey-ik lxiq ?

Amdyaz yessmres aferdis n tfeka ‘ul’, iwakken ad yesbgen laħzen d tussaft yellan deg ul-is.

### **1.5. Tamqlubt**

- Deg usefru S anda akka (N°4)

S and akka

S and akka

Win yeddan yedda

Win ur neddi lħal ifat

Amdyaz yessezwer awal yenqlab deg ufyir, Win ur neddi lħal ifat, yeszwer awal lħalyef awal ifat.

### **1.6. Takanit**

- Deg usefru Anefet-iyi kan (N°5)

Amzun d afriw di lexrif

Amdyaz yesmres Takanit deg ufyir Amzun d afriw di lexrif, yesarwes imanis yer ufriw di lexrif.

Awennet: Amdyaz di tseddart-agħi yesmres takanit iwakken ad yinni akken akk yaxdem yarat yuves ur yufi ara ixef-is

- Deg usefru ma d awal (N°11)

Tehsel tidet ger tkerkas

amzun d taqeqtit ger tuymas

Amedyaz yessemres dagi takanit; icuba tidet yer tqeqtit i iħeslen ger tuymas, ur nesei ara lgehd.

Udem n userwes: lgehd yerrzen

Allal n userwes: amzun

Awennet: Amedyaz yebya ad d-yini s waya-agı beli teffer tidet ulac win ara tt-id-yinin, banen-t-d tkerkas.

- Deg usefru refdey tabalizt (N°16)

Refdey tabalizt

Leeqel yetheyer

Irkeb-iyi lhır

Cbiγ amahbul

Amedyaz dagi yessemres takanit, icuba iman-is yer umahbul.

Udem n ukani: tufya n leeqel d lhır.

allal n ukani: amyag "cbiγ".

Awennet: Amedyaz yeskani lihala-ines. Mi yunag yer umahbul...

- Deg usefru Targit (N°15)

Tađsa deg udem inem

Ukin-d akk wulawen

Win yezin γer yur-m

Ur d-itekkes ara allen

Đalley-d tcubad iṭij

Deg yiđ n cetwa

Iddel wegris

S yiss-m i thencey

Amedyaz dagi yesskani tin i lhummel yer yitij.

Udem n userwes: d ccbaha d tafat...

Allal n userwes: d amyag n ukani "tcubad".

Awennet: Amedyaz dagi yettmeslay i tin i lhummel; yeglem-itt-id; belli tecbeħ mi tt-yezra; icuba-tt s iṭij.

Tađsa deg udem-inu

Tcebbeħ-d bħal tislid

kemm i deg ul-inu

Tezuzuređ talwit  
Ruħej-d ad kem-id-zemdej  
Tufged  
Γliγ-d seg ussu  
Amur d imenyan  
Taħħsa tuyal d reffu

Amedyaz dagi yessemres takanit deg ufyir "Tcebħed bħal tislit". Yesskani tin iħemmel yer teslit.

Udem n userwes: d ccbaħa

Allal n userwes: bħal

Awennet: Amedyaz deg tseddart-agħi yebja ad d-yini belli deg tazwara iwala tin iħemmel tecbeħ, yefreh mi i tt-yezra maca yukki-d seg yiħe yufa kulec d targit yerfa.

### Taggrayt

Deg yixef-agħi asmi nesled isefra n ΣΕΜΡΑΝ; nessawed nufa-d 8 n tugniwin n uyanib. Yal tugna nekkes-itt-d deg yal tamedyazt nessegħaż-żżon i d-nefhem deg-s, dayen nwala belli d tasmid d wallus i yellan s tuġet.

Taggrayt tamatut

I wakken ad nessiwed yer yiswi-ntey nefka-d tamukrist d turdiwin s wacu ara nezmer ad nebnu akatay-ntey.

Nebda-t γef krad n yixfawen, di yal yiwen neered ad d-nawi s telqayt γef tmedyazt, tiyunba.

Ixef amezwaru newwi-d awal γef tmedyazt taqbaylit d unerni-ines, dayen nufa-d belli mi d-tekcem tira tuyal tuy adeg yarşan di tsekla ama seg tama n talya ney n ugbur.

Ixef wis ssin, nessawed ad nessegzi tiyunba, d ussismel n tugniwin n uyanib yettilin di tmedyazt taqbaylit.

Ixef wis krad, nessawed ad nessufey tugniwin n uyanib yessemres Σli ΣEMRAN deg tmedyazt-is, d unamek n yal asefru, nufa-d deg yixef-agı n teslət tħam n tugniwin n uyanib, lant tid yugten, am tesmiddant, tugna-agı d tin i yugten s waṭas deg wammud-ntey, llant kra n tugniwin ur d-nufi ara atas n yimedyaten deg-sent, am wakken dayen llant tugniwin ur tent-nufi arak. Amedyaz-agı yella wanda i yella d usrid akken dayen yella wanda i yessemres inumak d uffiren ur yeshil ara ad ten-tegzud deg tikkelt tamezwarut mi ara d-tesled i tuyac-is.

Ayanib yerna-as anamek d leğahd i tmedyazt n Σli ΣEMRAN s yinaw-nni arusrid yeğän win ara yesslen i temdyazt-is ad yaered ad yaf anamek n yizen nni i yeba ad ay d-yazen , d ayanibi tt-yeğän tamedyazt ad ttemgarad γef tiyaḍ s ccbaha-ines, daymi ar ass-a atas i ihmelen ad as- yeslen i tuyac-is, zuzunent amdan s thuski d unamek i seant, imi i d-ttawint γef wayen yettidir umdan yal ass, akka am lyerba i yellan d amedya ameqqranci imi dayen yettidir umdan azzayri di tudert-is wagi d asentel i d-yettuylalen atas deg tmedyazt n umedyaz-agı.

Γer taggara nessaram ad yili leqdic-ntey d win ara yeldin tiwwura i yiseddawanen-nniđen ad snernin tamsalt n tiyunba i yessean amdiq wessieen di tsekla. acku ulac atas i ierden ad d-arun fell-as s tmaziyt.

Tiybula

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Amawal

	Awal s tmaziyt	Awal tefransist	Tukksa
1	Asesmel n tugniwin	Classification des figures	K.BOUAMARA
2	Imeslic	(phonème).	M.A.SALHI
3	Takanit	Comparaison	M.A.SALHI
4	Tayđisemt:	Métonymie	K.BOUAMARA
5	Taksezwert	Aphérèse	K.BOUAMARA
6	Tamisemt	Panoramase	K.BOUAMARA
7	Tanyumneyt	Métaphore	K.BOUAMARA
8	Tasedrest	Litote	K.BOUAMARA
9	Tasergelt	Allitération	K.BOUAMARA
10	Taseyrıt	Assonance	M.A.SALHI
11	Tasilhut	euphémisme	K.BOUAMARA
12	Tasnukyest	Rhétorique	M.A.SALHI

13	Tayfesfelt	Hyperbole	K.BOUAMARA
14	Uddus	syntagme	K.BOUAMARA

# Ammud

## 1-Yetruhu lhir.

A wi yufan ad yekkes lxiq xas yiwwas  
 Ad yestefu seg lehmum ur nkeffu  
 Ad d-yekkes iman-is seg t̄iq bu tuymas  
 Ad yettef abrid anida yeba ad yeddu  
 Ad yesseyres ad iruh ad yeğğ leħwaři  
 Dadda Ssaεid lexwal rnu-d lğiran  
 Ansa i d-tekkid acu akka i txedmed ass-agħi  
 Ntezzi kan a setti šeħben wussan

Ur newqim ur nestufa, di rrayeε i nettazzal  
 Ur nexdim ur nesteafa, yettrūhu lħir di tfukal

Idelli šubbey ar Tizi zuna ad sfeqdey  
 Ad steqsiy anida i ssawden lecyal  
 Truħ tsebhiet deg ubrid ad ssewadey  
 Win i d-iċeddan, wa yeččuż wa yettyawal  
 Wwdey ar din ufiy lbiru d agani  
 Yeqwa lyaci, awal, amdeggar, urfan  
 Muqley ammer ad walix albeed n tmussni  
 Beddey ciṭ kan yekker-itt imenji ȝef umkan  
 Ur newqim ur nestufa, deg rrayeε i nettazzal

Ur nexdim ur nesteafa, yettrūhu lħir di tfukal  
 Mi ruħej ad d-alix mlaley-d akked Lħusin

Yenna-yi ssney yiwen ad t-nwali  
 Yesea lexyuđ, tamussni, yeyrā deg temkečečmin  
 S lmelħ n ufuš adrар ad ak-t-id-yerr d agni  
 Newwed nesteqsa, nnan-ay rġut-t dihin  
 Di ttberna n dda Qasi ad d-iċeddi  
 Mi d-neffey syin deg berra ceelent teftilin  
 Iruħ lħal, lecyal yiwen ur t-id-nefri

Ur newqim ur nestufa, di rrayeε i nettazzal  
 Ur nexdim ur nesteafa, yettrūhu lħir di tfutal.

## 2-A BU LEHMUM

Ay tfrerned deg εeqqayen

Wid kan i imeen

Akerfa tezwid-t s ifri

Tezreəd urti d yeħriqen

Limer d i uġen

Tili lxis ad yer tili

A bu lehmum

Tiqit kan ad ifaq wemdun

A bu lehmum

Tesswed lweħd ad yefsu

Tafsut ad teħlu

Tiħdayin ad cmumħent

Mi tyilled ad t-yemmager uħunnu

I t-seddan deg uħuccu

Deg wul-ik tebren testent

Sekra din yeddem-it wađu

Ziġ tirga d ayurru

Mi theśled ad ak-delqent

A bu lehmum

Tiqit kan ad ifaq wemdun

A bu lehmum

A bu lehmum

Tiqit kan ad ifaq wemdun

A bu lehmum

A bu lehmum

Tiqit kan ad ifaq wemdun

A bu lehmum

## 3- Sefina

Ger unebdu d nisan  
Ay-jebden wussan  
Yugi wul ad yestee&fu  
Rwiȳ tigad iseqqan  
Xe&ben-iyi wu&dan  
Ayen ay ixef-iw rfed asefru  
Ay ixef-iw rfed asefru  
  
A&hlil win ihenna wul-is  
Win ihenna wul-is  
Yusa-t-id nadam yet&tes  
  
Ma d nekk ul-iw yen&a-yi  
Allah yen&a-yi  
Tasa-w t&eebed ahliles  
  
Uysey win &zizen fell-i  
Win &zizen fell-i  
Se&qen iberdan yur-s  
  
Aqli di leb&har ley&miq  
Di leb&har ley&miq  
Di sfina ur nes&i abehri  
  
Deggren-iyi-d yer taflukt  
Allah yer taflukt  
Iselman zzin-iyi  
  
Lmu&ga t&deger iyi i tayed  
T&deger iyi i tayed  
Yemma ta&ezizt ur tez&ri  
  
Ay at leb&hur  
Ay at leb&hur  
Ay at leb&hur  
Wissen anwi iyi-gan ly&ru

Di ttelt lxali ḡerqey  
Di lxali ḡerqey  
D ṭlam ur d yuli wass  
  
Mi ṫuḥey ad rewley zedrey  
Allah yak zedrey  
Yetṭef-iyi zman ger tuymas  
  
Ur ddirey ur mutey  
Ur ddirey ur mutey  
Xas ur mutey  
Tudert-iw d lweswas  
  
Ay a sadatt  
Ay a sadatt  
Ay a sadatt  
Kul lmeħna nesedda-tt  
  
Ay a sadatt  
Kul lmeħna nesedda-tt.

## 4- S anda akka

Cfiy tenayi yemma

Ass mi d-luley

D şut-ik id-ddiy

Seg wasen-nni ur rkidey ara

Tezdayeq-iyi tirga

Melmi ara k-waliy?

Ussan teddun ttimqur-ay

Ttefy-ay ɣar bara

Tewwi-iyi tikli

Lebħar yeyma s nilla

Kečč s-ufella

Walay-k d ttilelli

S and akka

S and akka

Al babur yett-carigen lemujat

S and akka

S and akka

Win yeddan yedda

Win ur neddi lħal ifat

Beda-γ i lakul kečma-γ

Ttruħu-γ ad ɣera-γ

Allay-iw yettfarfir

Tamedit ma ara defyay

Ma ruha-γ ad kksa-γ

Ttrajuy-t selħir

S ueaddi-ik i ħettba-γ

Lewqt tħeqira-γ

Ger lexla d lakul

S tufra i saramey

Deg-k ad rekba-γ

Ad yeneçraħ wul

S and akka

S and akka

Al babur yettcarigen lmujat

S and akka

S and akka

Win yeddan yedda

Win ur neddi lħal ifat-it

Tura aqli meqra-γ

Sani d sawda-γ

Aqli-k-id tettwali-d

Seg umkan-a ur herka-γ

A yanda sezla-γ

Yerayi-d leħid

Zik-nni meqqar ttefya-γ

Kkata-γ ddewrat

Mi ara yezad felli lxiq

Tura arnay-id lgirra

Lxuf yenħara

A buh d tħiġi

S and akka

S and akka

Al babur yettċarigen lemujat

S and akka

S and akka

Win yeddan yedda

Win ur neddi lħal ifat

S and akka

S and akka

Al babur yett-ċarigen l-mujat

S and akka  
S and akka  
Win yeddan yedda  
Win ur neddi lħal ifat  
  
5-Anefet-iyi kan  
  
Amzun d afriw di lexrif  
Ney d aclim yewwi wasif  
Tařwiħt-iw ad-tettizzif  
Ntarrey  
  
Ufiy-d iman-iw di rrif  
Xdemey ney qimey kifkif  
Ad yettnicci felli lħif  
Uggadey  
  
Saweley  
Ulac win d-yerran awal  
Tyesbem akk teseam lecywal  
Teğġam-iyi weħди di tħlam  
  
Saweley  
Ttraġuy yetteddi lħal  
Nekk εyiy netta mazal  
Afus-nwen ur t-id-tefkam  
Anefet-iyi kan  
  
Maċči d šwab i xusṣey  
Ney d tiselbi i selbey  
Deg yuraf n zzman i ḥeşley  
D tawayit  
  
S ufuś-iw ur d-uġiwey  
Yar tilufa ttqabaley  
  
Ma maċči di zzheġi i tent-uyey  
D ddunit  
  
Saweley

Ulac win d-yerran awal

Tyesbem akk teseam lecyal  
Teğgam-iyi weħdi di tħlam

Saweley

Ttraġuż yetteddi lħal  
Nekk εyiż netta mazal  
Afus-nwen ur t-id-tefkam  
Anefet-iyi kan

Ziż d awal I ken-iemeġen

Di listeekan i tzemrem  
Mi d tewwed tegnitt yesden

Txemtem

Tettuggademyuri ad tmuqelem  
Ad yexxer lxaṭer-nwen

Terram akk iman-nwen ur teelimem

Saweley

Ulac wi d-yerran awal  
Tyesbem akk teseam lecyal  
Teğgam-iyi weħdi di tħlam

Saweley

Ttraġuż yetteddi lħal  
Nekk εyiż, netta mazal

Afus-nwen ur t-id-tefkam

Anefet-iyi kan

6-Ma d dunit-ik

Allay akkin i lebhār  
Aðar di tmurt isdarfif  
Kul aqeddim d aqenṭar  
Tewwed-ak tidi s adif  
Tetṭfed ieedda umecwar  
Iban-d wayed kifik  
Kifik ney ahat kte  
Tettkemiled kan bessif

Ma d ddunit-ik

Ak-tettensar ger ifassen

Ma d ddunit-ik

As-tettawid lewhi s wallen

Ur tufid ik-d-yeqqimen  
Akken iffey llaeb ad txesred  
Tarwiħt-ik i tent-yuyen  
Ad Ak-tessendah ad trewleḍ  
Si laeđil ad d-yaś wassen  
Akken tufid ad ttidħamed  
Ad tdebrađ isurdiyen  
Xarsum d rekba ad tt-tħamnej

Ma d ddunit-ik

Ad Ak-tettensar si ger ifassen

Ma d ddunit-ik

Ad As-tettawi-d lewhi s wallen

Tluled-d deg yir tallit  
Azal lmaħna  
Ula di lqarn n ddunit

Ur tmennaed ara  
Di trewla ney di tyimit  
Tasuta-k marra  
Yal wa tiyita anda teslaħeq-it

Wa deg wul

Win niđen di tassa

Allay akkin i lebhar

Ađar ittafeg di pari

Achäl aya ur nemżer

Ur testufađ mađi

Akken ad k-id-isah lqdar

Ad txedmed sbaħ meddi

Tuysed ad tayeq leqrar

Yuġ-ak taqlaṭ wekridi

Ma d ddunit-ik

Ad ak-tettensar si ger ifassen

Ma d ddunit-ik

Ad As-tettawiđ lewhi s wallen

7-Awi-iyi

Awi-iyi

Ad bedlay amkan

Ul-iw yekwan

Ad yetbuğri

Ad tefsi tekmust n wurfan

Taşsa yenfan

Ad tezzi yur-i

Awi-iyi yer lparı

Γas ma di labyu lkayed

Ula ma yeşeeb iyimi

Ad naff anida ara nentəd

Aha kan glu yiss-i

Awi-iyi

Ad bedley amkan

Ul-iw yekwan

Ad yetbuğri

Ad tefsi tkmust n wurfan

Taşsa yenfan

Ad tezi yur-i

Awi-iyi yer helsenki

Syen ad n-nadi tamurt

Di temdint di la voiture

Ad nettes teldi tewwurt

## 8-Fuday a win iswan

Ay aħbib tin di yiðran  
Qrib id yedda leemmer-iw  
Leħħuy ttnadiy aman  
Ryiy teqquṛ tagħers-iw  
Mi nniy fudey a win iswan  
Xezren-iyi-d zmey immi-w  
Nniy fudey a win iswan  
Kren-d ad iyi-zmen immi-w

Suɛfey-asen zegrey asif  
Kecmey i Lġuher ar wayla  
Ruħey kan rrif rrif  
Armi zegrey di lħara  
Nwiy ay-id tefk lexrif  
Akked waman n talla  
Tessufey-iyi-d s aseqqif  
Tenna የruħ የይ-iyi s-ya

Ur faqey amek gezmey abrid  
Tiseylit ur iyi-d terra ara  
Tesweed-iyi-d yiwt s lebeid  
Γilley ad awdey d tameyra

Ad čċey imensi ad yiżid  
Ciṭ n weksum di lmeṛqa  
Ad čċey imensi ad yiżid  
Yuγal čċiġ-d triha

Bbiy lħarra ar temdinin  
Din-a nnan lxiż ieuṁ  
Zđem kan yiwen ur k-yessin  
Atah leqqed ata uqamum  
Hwant-iyi-d tżurin  
Yur sent ur yebbiż sellum  
Refdey-d cedd n turin

Yečča-t lhewj n weksum

9-Akki d Amur

Ayen a yul-iw izedey-ik lxiq ?

Tettnadič arfiq

Ur yellī hedd

Tama ḡer težid d lxali

Nesren yakk

Beddelen amdiq

D ssfer uberriq

Yeğğa-d lwaħċ

Γef yiri n umnar

Igħuni-iyi

D ayen yuran

Ney d ddaewesu

Negumma ad neħlu

Lgerħ nnay

Yugi ad d-yawi iqcar

Newwa wi

Win id-igman

Ad nyil ad t-neseu

Ad yafeg Ad ay-yettu

D leġnas ara yeččen lyella id yessuli

Akki d amur

Amur

Ruhēn warac

Rnant teħdayin

Kul wa acu tyiwin

WA d aebbud

WA d isem yebja ad t-yessuli

WA d ixef-is yebja ad ihenni

Wissen anda lan?

Wissen amek t3icin?

Ukud tyimin

Wisen ma mazal  
Deg ulawen nsen nettili  
  
Akki d amur  
Amur  
  
Ayen ayul-iw  
Ula ma nentar d acu umi nezmar ?  
Kkant akin  
Nig lbyi-nnay tlufa  
Yakk d tamurt-ag i-d-nekkar  
I yugin leqrar  
Kra i neeteb  
Fyent-ay tirga mxalfa  
  
Akki d amur  
Amur aaah

## 10-Nettaned nettezi

Nnan-ay ibeddel selṭan  
Nuzzel s ajdid ad tnżer  
Ad as-nmenni ussan yelhan  
Akken azekka ad ay-d-ifekkeṛ  
Mi tefra tmeyra iż-d-heggan  
Kullec ad yuval am zik ney kteṛ  
  
Assma akken i ter qed ur tewwit  
Yuval fell-ay d imezgi  
Tegguma ad teyli tiqqit  
Tamurt tfud tilelli  
Neqqar kan d yir ddunit  
Nekk ugadey ay atmaten d nekkni

Nettaned ntezzi  
Nettaned ntezzi  
Nettaned ntezzi  
  
Tiyita deg-nney yersen  
Neğġa şǖh nemmay yaf tilli  
Win id-yusan ad ay-yessgen  
Nettamen kan tamuylı  
Wid i tt-iżżejen d lmuḥal bedelen  
Xas yettbeddil bab n ukersi

Ttbeddilen abeddel n tata  
Ma tetteşdad ibeċċac  
Sufella ad tbeddel şšifa  
I wakken ur ten- tessewħac  
Ma d ssem-is netta yezga  
Deg usuden ney deg tkerrac  
Ntanned ntezzi

11-Ma d awal

Ma d awal

Kul yiwen issen amek ara timsel

Akken ad icebbeħ iman-is

Ma d timsal

S wawal arkel ad tent-ndel

Ad iyil lmal d ikfis

Ay aħbib ttxil-k mell-iyi

Ma d allayġ-iw i tent-yuyen

Keċċ idren yall ass akkud-i

Tezriq d acu iż-żgħid

Tezriq ameic tezriq tidett

Tezriq ur nectaq lemṛa

Tezriq mi tettwagżem twardet

Twalaq idim mi yemmar

Twalaq tilelli mi tuffeg

Deg wafriwen-is tegla s talwit

Twalaq times mi tenfufed

Ssuregen-as yemdanen zzit

Mi tewwed d ajajih meqqren

Yal wa issared ifassen-is

Iseffed yer wid niđen

Yettgalla laemer yumis

Twalaq lħeqs mi d-ittekk

Tħedred yerza-d tiwwura

Sima nleħħu i tettquċċu

Yal wa ad t-id-tawed nnuba

Wid xfifen ha-ten-nan rewlen

Wa yar temdint wa yar umaday

Refden arkel ibeckid

Yettyid win iżruħen d ađem

Tehşel tidett ger tkerkas  
Tefruri lgehd-is yerrez  
Amzun d taqetit ger tuymas  
Yal yiwen amek id tt-ifezz  
Tebrek nnan-ay-d d temlel  
Mi nsuy ur nefriz ara  
Nnan-ay-id izri nwen yedderyel  
Ney ihi tewwi-ken tnafa

Imi awal  
Kul yiwen issen amek ara t-im sel  
Akken ad icebbeħ iman-is  
Ma d timsal  
S wawal d-yinnan akk ad ten-tendel  
Ad iżiż lmal d ikfis

## 12-Dderz n lfetna

Sell-as i dderz n lfetna

La yreggi seg lebeid

Ala imet̄ti d lmeħna

I yezerreε deg ubrid

Sell-as i dderz d lfetna

La yreggi seg lebeid

Ayessarwat di tmura

Yebda zman ajdid

Yiwen wass ad tqelleb lhala

Ad tt-bedd yef ceħ

Tamurt ad tt-terkeb tawla

Yal tagnitt ad tt-raħ

Ad tebdu anfufed tnekra

Ad yeffey leslah

Ifet̄twjen nwala

Ciṭ ad tt-yessendah

Lweqt ad yeħbes tikli

Wa ad yettxayal wa

Wa dagi d abarrani

Acu ixeddem da ?

Lweqt ad yeħbes tikli

WA ad yettxayal wa

Tikwal ma t-ħarrek tili

Ad tt-texdem lxelxa

Sell-as i dderz d lfetna

La yreggi seg lebeid

Ala imet̄ti d lmeħna

I yezerreε deg ubrid

Sell-as i dderz d lfetna  
La yreggi seg lebeid  
La yessarwat di tmura  
D wa d zman ajdid

Yiwen wass s ujaw n tṣebħit  
Ad tesled i yisuġan  
Ur teżareḍ ma d targit  
Ney d ayen yedran  
Ad tekred s tergagħit  
Ad terred tħiġaq  
Ad teşled i rşaġ yessiyrit  
Ameġġed n lğiran

Ad tezzi yis-k lqaċa  
Ad k-yeffey leeqel  
Lukan ad k-teġġ trewla  
Ad tedduḍ d asfel

Ad tezzi yis-k lqaċa  
S tufya leeqel  
Ad smen qed dderya  
Leħwayeġ-ik fiħel  
Sell-as i dderz d lfetna  
La yreggi seg lebeid  
Ala imet tħi d lmeħna  
Iy zerreξ deg ubrid

Sell-as i dderz d lfetna  
La yreggi seg lebeid  
Ayessarwat di tmura  
D wa id zman ajdid

Ruh kečč tura anda terređ  
Yal tama terya  
Tasdarit anda ad tt-tafeđ?  
Mi t-hud lħara  
Mačči d ayen ara tqabled  
Muqret tyita  
Ma ur tebŷid ara ad ttnegred  
Dleb leenaya

Leenaya win ak-tt-yefken  
AK yezzi amrar  
Iwakken ad kid-ieawen  
Ad tt-fked azuŷar

Leenaya win ak-tt-yefken  
Ak-yezzi amrar  
Mi yekfa yissek aseuġgen  
Ad k-yeġġ deg unnar

Sell-as i dderz d lfetna  
La yreggi seg lebeid  
Ala imet̄ti d lmeħna  
Iyzerree deg ubrid

Sell-as i dderz d lfetna  
La yreggi seg lebeid  
Ayssarwat di tmura  
D wa id zeman ajdid

13-Eddan wussan

Ziġ eeddan wussan

Ay ixef ur nuki

Ma ulac win k-d-yennan

Bedd s zdat lemri

Deg wudem ad k-d-iban

Lwaqt yettyizi

Kra d ijerdan

Wayed d ccwami

Ufgen imezran

Yemundel yizri

Γas neawed ugħlan

Temzi ur tt-nerwi

Ufgen imezran

Yemundel yizri

Γas neawed ugħlan

Temzi ur tt-nerwi

Tazmert ur teyli

Maexna d imukan

Lqedd yas yuli

Alluy s lħadran

Aneggez aleywi

Ala ayen ieeddan

Yak ula deg wegħni

Tura s leeqel kan

Ndall i tizi

Neġġa ayen iż-żeġġan

Ma ur neħbis tikli

Nessenqes ibardan

Ndall i tizi  
Neğga ayen iγ-yeğgan  
Ma ur neħbis tikli  
Yak nsenqes ibardan

Asmi i yeğhed ugecirir  
Anda ur tt-id-nelieb  
Mi tendeh ad nezwir  
Eggu ur d-ittqeřřib

Di tlisa ndegir  
Nettaż nettjařřib  
Mi d-yeddez wenyir  
Nekker ur nerġi ṭbib

Mazal yellā lhīr  
Deg wul yettjellib  
Afud ur d-iđfir  
Akken achal d ahbib

**6- Tazla n wussan**

Ddunit tsewham leequl

Si mar deg-s nettluqul

Tettfutay cwit cwit

Mi id-yekker ad yenraq wul

Qaren-as kečci d amahbul

Eğg laeqel ad iger tiṭṭ

Dunit teswham leequl

Si mar deg-s nettluqul

Tettfutay cwit cwit

Mi id-yekker yenraq wul

Qaren-as kečci d amahbul

Eğg leeqel ad iger tiṭṭ

Neyfel yef tazla n wussan

Deg ubrid-is yer iżżeqwan

Ad nruħ am wid iżasen

Achāl n win yiwwi l-jeħelan

Ass mi yuval d ameqoran

Yebja ad yeddu d yelmeżjen

Mi d-yekkar ad yazel am nutni

Ifadden-is ur tedfiren

Qbel ad ibedd i yejli

Ma d nutni eeddan ruħen

A yaqcic a bu taċċsa

Hader ad k-tħur temzi-a

Tin i k-irefdien ma teyliż

Tejra tettaliq ass-a  
Seg-s ad neğred azekka  
Taækazt yef-ayeg ad t-tekkid

A yaqcic a bu taðsa  
Hader ad k-týur temzi-a  
Tin k-irefden ma teylid

Tejra tettaliq ass-a  
Seg-s ad neğred azekka  
Taækazt yef ayeg ad t-tekkid  
Ruħ ma tezamred ad tafged  
S wafriwen-ik kul ma tewted  
Ad thassed ad tettidired

Ruħ s anda i k-yehwa awed  
Cfu-k-id mi ara d terseđ  
Ur teđminad ad tuýaled

Yal taswiet ara k-iċeddin  
Ad ak-taker ciṭṭi di temzi-k  
Ma d tina ara d- teseedid  
Ad ak-ternu ciṭṭi di leemri-k

Anfas i yixef-inek  
Ad yamen targit  
Lli-d izri-nek  
Iwakken ad tefahmed dunit  
Sell-as i wul-inek  
Dess-as i dunnit  
Neğar kan abrid-inek  
Aya anda i tebŷid awit ah

Ruh ma tezamred ad tafged  
S wafriwen-ik kul ma tewted  
Ad thassed la tettidireq

Ruh s-anda ik-yehwa awed  
Cfu-k-id ma ara ad tarseq  
Ur teqminaq ad tuyaled  
Yal taswiet ara ak-iqeedin  
Ad Ak-taker ciq di temzi-k  
Ma d tin ara ad tesediq  
Ad Ak-ternu ciq di l3amri-k

#### 7- Targit

Taqsa deg udem-nem  
Ukin-d akk wulawen  
Win yezin yer yur-m  
Ur d-itekkas ara allen  
Dalley-d tcubaq itij  
Deg yiq n cetwa  
Iddel wegris  
S yiss-m i thencay

Ttuy akk ayen iqeedan  
Tudert-iw tura i tebda  
Nnefsusin iqrblan  
Wid-nni ikeblen tassa  
Ukin-d wafrayen yesfan  
Deg ul-iw yeeyan  
Gan-as-d ifadden  
Yiss ara yemmager ussan  
Ziy mazal zemray  
Ad rebbiy tayri  
Ad zhuy ad qsay  
Mi d-tarziq fell-i

Taðsa deg udem-inu  
Tcebbeh-d bħal tislit  
D kemm i deg ul-inu  
Tezuzureð talwit  
Ruħay-d ad kem-id-zemday  
Tufged  
Għiġ-d seg ussu  
Amur d imenyan  
Taðsa tuyal d reffu

D reffu  
Taðsa tuyal d reffu  
Tayri tuyal d reffu  
Ddunit tuyal d reffu  
Kulci yuyal d reffu  
D reffu

#### 16-Refdey tabalizt

Dayen yekfa lhem  
Waqila tikelt-a  
Zehr-iw yedhem  
Yeldi tiwwura n trewla  
D abrid ad ruħay  
Lekwayed heggan  
Wid yiss ara f'yej  
Wid n dihin anef-t kan

Refday tabalizt  
Leeqel yethyar  
Irkeb-iyi lhix  
Cbi-γ amhbul

Allay iddewir  
Ibeddel aħebber  
Aṛwah ad ruħay  
Xas fraħ ay ul

Țul n yið εawzay  
Yugi ad yass nadam  
Uggaday ad țsay  
Ad iyi-ŷur lemnam  
Ad ay-teğġ labyu  
Tura mi ħezemey  
Limer ad iyi-d-teđru  
Maci d sięqa?

Refdey tabalizt  
Leeqel yethyar  
Irkeb-iyi lħir  
Cbiż amħbul

Allay idwir  
Ibeddel aħebber  
Aṛwah ad ruħay  
Xas fraħ ay ul

Iwħaj uqbel lawan  
Ter maison blanche  
Mektay-d Lħesnawi

Et oui  
imdanen la tħummun  
Wiyaq la ttraġun  
Ugaday ad iyi-d-rren  
Wid-nni iyelben lqanun

Refday tabalizt  
Leeqel yetħyar  
Irkeb-iyi lhix  
Cbiż amħbul

Allay idewir  
Ibeddel aħebber  
Aħwah ad ruħay  
Xas fraħ ay ul

Aqli di la gar  
Di tmurt ibaeden  
Imdanen la leħun  
Wiyid la zehun  
Ul-iw ay-kkat  
Anida lembat?  
Imi d iwċay yar da  
Anda nesiy  
Ad tban tafat

Refdey tabalizt  
Leeqel yetħeyar  
Irkeb-iyi lhix  
Cbiż amħbul

Allay iddewir  
Ibeddel aħebber  
Aħwah ad ruħay  
Xas fraħ ay ul

17-Tizi n leryah

A yul-iw yebyan tigi  
Wali ziż anda newwed  
Ay-tt-huġġunt lemwaji  
Ta t-ċeqiray i tayed  
Wissen ansi id-teċċid tiyita  
Seg wass-mi ik-teġġa talwit  
Tebyiḍ ad tħed tirga  
Uqbel ad yli tmedit

Tirga yettcabin lexyal  
Mi tebħed ad yaz akkin  
Aħħal aya nettazal  
Tura nħal i tuyalin

Wissen ma yeġġa-ay lawan  
Ney waread id ihewes  
nettcali deg bardan  
Ur yelli hedd d amwanes

Di tizi n leryah  
Iy-tegiḍ axxam  
Amek ara ay-d-yass nadam?  
Tuyaled am ufrux n yiḍ  
Tcennuḍ imdanen tssen  
Ma d keċċ yenya-k ušemiḍ  
Nutni di tlaba nđen

Yal wa isea ddunit-is  
Ddunit irħatt ecci  
Yal wa ilha di cuyl-is  
Yetṭaf amkan-is di tirni

Di tizi n laryah  
Mi γ-teggid axxam  
Amel-iyi amek ara aγ-d-yass nadam?

Di tizi n leryah  
Iγ-tegid axxam  
Amek ara nedmae nadam

18-Aewin n yimeslayan

Iwiy aewin n imeslayan  
Tfey abrid mi yarrez uzal  
Xas d tamdit ara iyi-d-imagren  
Yak mazal azekka ad ilal  
Leħħuγ am win i tteklen  
Am win yezran s ani iteddu  
Gas yer daxel tassa-w teħzen  
Yiwen ur ilaq ara ad yeħsu

Ddiy d wađu  
Iyi-εebban  
Iwwiγ-d asefru  
Yef wid yennejlan

Wissen d acu iγ-yettraġun  
Wissen anda iγ-yettraġu  
D lehmum fell-i ara d-yernun  
Ney d nnuba tfares zhu  
Wissen ma ad tezi nay dayen  
Ala ayen ieeddan iuh  
Timiṭ ad tt-gezmay berdayen  
Ney ad tt-celħay kan cituħ

Ddiy d wađu

Id iċeddan

Iwwiġ-d asefru

Γef wid yennejlan

Lyerba nni icuban yer lmut

Tin yef cnan imezwura

Yiwed-d lwaqt tuyal d tafsut

Nefrah tṣah-ay-d trewla

tarewla iγ-d-iṣaħen

Wisen ma ad naff

Anwa ara γ-ijemeeen

Ddiy d wađu

Iċeddan

Iwwiġ-d asefru

Γef win yenejlan