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Département de Langue et Culture Amazighes

Agezdu n tutlayt d yidles amaziy

AKATAY N TAGGARA N MASTER

TASNILEST

ASENTEL

Tameslayt n Wat Leżiz : Tasleħdt taseddasant

S yur:

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Asnimmer

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Azal-is meqqa, ur yezmir yiles ad t-isali”

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Rania Messaoudi

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Tazwert tamatut

Tazwert tamatut

Tutlayt d yiwt gar yiferdisen n tmagit n ugdud akked tmurt ideg yettidir. Tutlayt terza amawal n ugdud, yis-s i ttemsefhamen yimdanen gar-asen imi teggar taywalt, tutlayin mačči d yiwt, ttemgaradent seg tmurt yer tayed, ulamma llant tmura yemcaraken deg yiwt n tutlayt maca ttemgaradent deg tmeslayin. Tutlayt tebna γef yilugan n tjerřumt, isefk γef win yebyan ad tt-yelmed ad ten-yissin, ama deg ususru, ney deg tira.

Tutlayt tamaziyt d tutlayt taqburt s waṭas, tedder aṭas n leqrūn ; d yiwt gar tutlayin n umāḍal, tesea tilisa meqqren deg Tefriqt n Ugafa, tejmeɛ aṭas n tmura akka am Merruk, Lezzayer, Tunes, Libya, Maser, Nnijer, Mali....

Tamazyā tesea amezruy meqqren, i yellan d anesbayur s yimenyan i xedmen yigelliden-is akken ad tt-id-sukksen seg uzaglu n s kra n win i d-ikecmen d amekcam. D amezruy i icudden yer Numidya ; Masilya d Masisilya, d amennuγ s wacu d-teggra tutlayt tedder deg yilsawen n tarwa-s s tentaliyin yemgaraden akk am tzennatit, tarifit, tamaziyt n Atlas, taqbaylit tacawit, tamżabt, tamahaqt, tacenwit, ...

Tamaziyt d agerruj i d-ġġan lejdud i tarwa-nsen, tesea azal meqqren deg tudert n Yimaziyen imi zgan deg unadi d usnerni-s i wakken ad teqqim ur tnegger ara, ayagi yettban-d imi tenġer abrid yer tussna, tekcem iyerbazen, uran-tt yimusawen, ur tt-ġġin ara kan deg timawit, snernan deg ugemmay-is, gan-d ilugan i tira-is, smuyenten deg umawal-is. Mouloud Mammeri yeqdec deg tjerrumt-is d umawal, defren-t wiyaḍ ama deg tesnilest, ama deg tsekla, ney deg tayulin nniđen yal wa d acu i d-yerna. Anadi fell-as ur yeħbis, ur yebdi seg yimussawen-is, maca ula d iberraniyen qedcen fell-as ladya deg tsekla-s am Adolphe Hanoteau d wiyaḍ, d ayen i tt-yeğġan ad tettwaselmed deg yiswiren n ulmud yemgaraden, deg yiyerbazen n usegmi ayelnaw d tesdawit.

Anadi deg tmaziyt yerza yal tayulin n tussna ama d tasnilest s yifurkan-is, ama deg tsekla. Anadi ur yeqqim ara kan deg tutlayt, yerza ula d timeslayin d tentaliyin yemgaraden. Yal anegmar yedfer tarrayin s wacu ara yerr tutlayt-a d tutlayt n tussna am nettat am tutlayin merra n umāḍal.

Taseddast d tussna yerzan tifyar deg tutlayt, amek ddsent d wassayen yellan gar yiferdisen-nsent, yal yiwen s wadeg-is, d talya-s, d twuri-s. Ma neddem tamaziyt d amedya, ad naf seg tmeslayt yer tayed, yettili umgired deg wamek msedfareñ wawalen, ladya imqimen iwsilen d tzelyiwin n tnila, γef waya nefren ad neg tasleđt i tmeslayt n Wat Leeziz i yellan deg temnađt n Tubiret seg tama n tseddast.

Tazwert tamatut

Tamnađt n Wat Leežiz, d yiwt gar temnađin n Tubiret, tameslayt-is temgarad deg tseddast d temnađin i as-d-yezzin deg kra n yiferdisen n tseddast ladya deg wayen yerzan imqimen iwsilen d tzelyiwin n tnila deg kra n tegnatin n tmenna ladya deg tibawt d wurmir s (ad), mebla ma nmuyel amawal d temsertit.

Afran n usentel

Tutlayt tamaziyt d tutlayt tanesbayurt seg tama n umawal, tesea aṭas n tmeslayin yettemgaraden seg temnađt yer tayed , yal yiwt s tseddast-is , d umawal-is, tizrawin fell-asent macči d yiwt, ladya deg wayen yeenan asemgired d userwes gar-asent, imi yal asentel yettawi-d gma-s, maca yal yiwen ireffed agbur n yiman-is, imi tutlayt deg-s tebda d tantaliwin deg-s tazrewt n yiwt n tmeslayt iman-is d wayen yellan deg ugbur-is ur d-yelli ara s waṭas, akka am tezrawin tiseddasanin.

Takkayt n ufran n usentel terşa γef yilugan yeenan adeg, akud, iswi, iybula, tazmert, ayen uyur sawđen, d wayen ur iwiđen, γef waya afran n usentel n umahil d tasleđt taseddasant i temnađt n Wat Leežiz deg yiferdisen n tjerrumt yeenan tuddsia n tefyar s wanawen yemgaraden, d tumyigin ney d tarumyigin, isemmaden i tent-yeddsen d yisumar s wacu i bnant tefyar tuddisin.

Tameslayt n temnađt n Wat Leežiz temxalaf γef tmeslayin i as-d-yezzin d ayen i aγ-yerran ad tt-nefren γef tiyad, ladya deg wađeg n yiwsilen n wudem wis krad asuf deg wurmir s (ad) akked (ara) ; tibawt d kra n talyiwin nniđen n tefyar, ladya tumyigin.

Tamukrist

Taseddast n tmeslayt n Wat Leežiz tesea kra n tulmisin i tt-herzan, s wacu temgarad γef kra n tmeslayin yettidirin yer tama-s, akka am Wat Meddur d Wat Yaëla, ayen i aγ-yeğan ad as-neg tazrewt anda ara neered ad d-nerr γef tmukrist yebnan γef yisteqsiyen-agı :

- Amek teddes tefyirt tumyigt n Wat Leežiz seg tama n tseddast ?
- Amek i semrasen Wat Leežiz tibawt d wurmir s (ad) ladya mi ara kecmen yimqimen iwsilen ?
- Acu i isemgirden Tameslayt n Wat Leežiz γef tmeslayin i as-d-yezzin seg tama n tseddast ?

Turdiwin

- Tameslayt nWat Leeziz am nettat am tmeslayin i as-d-yzzin, ahat taseddast-is am tseddast n tmaziyt. Ma yella umgired, ad yili kan deg kra n tegnatin ;
- Ahat asemres n wormir s (ad) deg tmeslayt n Wat Leeziz yemgarad yef tmeslayin nniden, ladya mi ara d-yekcem umqim awsil n umyag ;
- Ahat ad yili umgired gar tseddast n tmeslayt n Wat Leeziz d tid i as-d-yezzin deg wadeg n yimqimen udawanen n umyag d tzelyiwin n tnila deg tibawt, d wormir s (ad) d kra n talyiwin n tefyar.

Ayawas n umahil

Amahil-a yebda yef sin n yifaxwen :

- **Ixf amezwaru** : dagi, ad d-nawi awal yef kra n tmidranin i icudden s amahil-nney, akka am tseddast, tutlayt, tameslayt, d yiferdisen yakk i icudden yer tseddast ama d tafyirt s tewsatin-is, ama d iferdisen yeddsen tifyar-a
- **Ixf wis sin** : dagi, ad d-nawi awal yef umahil n wannar, anda ara ad nessisen tamnaqt n Wat Leeziz, d yimsulya, akken ad d-nebder tarrayt n umahil i nedfer i ugmar n wamud.

Amud ad yili yebna yef yisteqsiyen ara yettunefken i yimsulya, i icudden s isental yerzan ansayen d tudert n yimezday n temnaqt n Wat Leeziz. Ad d-nefren kra n tefyar i yef ara tili tesleqt taseddasant, deg taggara ad d-nbeyyen tulmisin n tmeslayt-ag.

Ixef 1

Timiđranin yerzan taseddast : Akatar anazray

Tazwert

Deg yixef-ag, ad d- nawi awal yef tbadutin n kra n tmidranin yerzan amahil- nney i icudden yer tseddast akka am tefyirt ama d taherfit ama d tuddist, d wuddus, d yiferdisen s wacu teddes tefyirt, mebla ma nettu tutlayt d tmeslayt. Yal tutlayt s tulmisin-is, d tulmisin s wacu tettemgirid yef tiyad. Seg yal tutlayt frurint-d timeslayin, tameslayt terza tama ney tawennaqt, d allal n usiwed n yizen gar yimdanen

Tafyirt s tewsatin-is yemgaraden teddes s yiferdisen yerzan isem, amyag, tanzejt..., yal aferdis s talya-s d twuri-s. Awalen deg tefyirt, yal yiwen yettef adeg-is, ttemyezwiren almend n tegnatin n tmenna yemgaraden.

Llan kra n yiferdisen ijerrumanen deg tmaziyt, teftfen adeg n yisem, d ayen i wumi neqqar imqimen, ama d ilelliyan ama d iwsilen, yal wa amek i yettli deg tefyirt. Imqimen iwsilen ttarzen s tezdit yer wawal, ma d ismawen ttasen-d deg waddad ilelli ney amaruz almend n wassay i ten-icudden yer tefyirt taddayt.

S yin ad d-yili wawal yef umyag ama d amagnu, ama d d amyag n tyara, akked tecrad-is tigejdanin d tnaddayin, d wayen yellan deg-s d timezra, dayen ad d-nawi deg-s awal yef wanad d umayun, d wayen yesea umyag d tiwuriwin.

1- Taseddast

Taseddast deg tmaziyt d yiwen n uferdis seg yiferdisen n tjerrumt imi tawuri-s d leqdic yef yilugan n yiferdisen i d-yettelin deg wawal ney deg tefyirt, temmal-d amek i teddes tutlayt imi yal tutlayt s yilugan-is, d tifurkect i d-yefrurin seg tesnilest tamatut n FERDINAND DE SAUSSURE , d tin i yettaken tawuri i wawal iman-is, ney deg tefyirt , rnu yer waya nettaf-d kra n yihriceen i ixedmen assay gar wawal d wayed am tinzay , isuraz , atg, imi yal yiwen deg-sen yesea tawuri n lmedad-is.

Taseddast deg tutlayt-a tezga deg unnerni imi ugtent deg-s tmeslayin i d-yesnulfuyen ilugan nniđen i yettemgiriden seg tutlayt yer tayed ayagi ladya deg yimqimen iwsilen. Ger Fatima SADIQI : « *taseddast d tifurkect seg tesnilest i ixedmen yef lebni n yimeslicen deg tefyar* »¹, akken i d-yusa deg tarist n internet : « *Taseddast d ahric seg tjerrumt i d-yesbaduyen assayen gar yiferdisen n tefyirt* »².

¹SADIQI, Fatima, Grammaire de berbère, ed. Afrique Orient, Casablanca, 2004, p145 «*La syntaxe est la branche de la linguistique qui s'occupe de la distribution et du comportement des mots et morphèmes à l'intérieur de la phrase.*»

² <https://www.linternaute.fr/dictionnaire/fr/definition/syntaxe/> , consulté le 14 avril 2024 «*partie de la grammaire qui définit les relations entre les éléments d'une phrase.*»

Ma deg Robert plus : « *taseddast d tazrewt n wallugen ijerrumanen n tutlayt* »¹, akken i d-yusa deg usegzawal-agı dayen : « *Taseddast d assayen yellan gar tayunin tisnilsanin.* »² ; ayagi, nezmer ad d-nini belli taseddast temmal-d amek teqqnen yisemmaden n tefyar d wamek i d-tettilli twuri -nsen , d wamek i nezmer ad d-nsuddem awal ney amyag s yiħricen yellan yakan deg tutlayt , akken i d-temmal amek i teqqnen yimsiwlen awalen d tefyar i wakken ad sawden izen .Deg Larousse : « *Taseddast d aħric seg tjerrumt i ixeddmien ilugan s tayunin tisnilsanin i d-ibennun tafyirt* »³.

2- Tutlayt

Tutlayt d aħric agejdan ur yettwakkasen ara seg tudert n umdan , tettunahsab d yiwen seg yiferdisen n tmagit-is , yer FERDINAND DE SAUSSURE : « *tutlayt d ayen yettwaksaben* »⁴ ; aya imi d nettat i t-id-yesbaduyen , i t-id-yeskanen d amdan i yesean awal d umawal, anda tella d allal s wayes ad yessenfali, d asekkil s wacu ara yaru idles-is d tudert-is, akken ad iseħbiber yef waktayen d tekta i yellan deg wallay-is.

Tuylayt tlul-d asmi i d-ilul umdan , tettnerni , tettbeddil almi tuyal d atas n tmeslayin i yuvalen akked wakud d tutlayin, imi zik llant kan kra n tutlayin i yettwaselmaden, yettwameslayen, yettwarun, dayen xedment yef tussna akka am tlatinit d tegritit ... Maca ass-a, simmal ttnerint tutlayin ttefrurint-d tmeslayin deg umadål. Yella wanda ara naf yiwen n tutlayt deg waṭas n tmura s tmeslayin yemgaraden ama deg umawal, ney deg tira, deg umedya yef waya, yenna-d Salem Chaker : « *tutlayt tamaziyt d tin i iferqen yef waṭas n tentaliwin d tmselayin, i yettwazuzren deg waṭas n tmura, yella dayen anda mbaedent gar-asent deg tlisa.* »⁵

3- Tameslayt

Amdan mi ara d-ilal , ad yebdu yessenqad tudert-is , amek i yettidir , ayagi yettaġa-t yetħelfu, yettxemmim, yef waya i wakken ad d-isuffey iħulfan-is d uxemmem-is yer berra akken ad ibeddel tikta-is d wid i as-d-yezzin, isemras tameslayt i yellan d aħric seg tudert-is,

¹ Le robert plus, ed : Éditions France Loisirs, Paris, 2007, p.924 «étude des règles grammaticales d'une langue ; ces règles.)

² Ibid (Relations entre les unités linguistiques.)

³Larousse,https://www.larousse.fr/dictionnaires/francais/syntaxe/76217#:~:text=En%20logique%2C%20%C3%A9tude%20des%20relations,appel%C3%A9e%20syntaxe%20de%20ce%20syst%C3%A8me. consulté le 4 mai 2024, «Partie de la grammaire qui décrit les règles par lesquelles les unités linguistiques se combinent en phrases »

⁴ Ferdinand de saussure, Cours de linguistique générale, Essai, ouvrage présenté par Dalila Morsly, Ed.Enag, Alger 2004, 3 ème Edition.p. 24 « *la langue est une chose acquise et conventionnelle* » ,

⁵ CHAKER, Salem, manuel de linguistique berbère -2 syntaxe et diachronie, ed :ENAG-Edition,alger,1996, p. 7, « *la langue berbère se présente actuellement sous la forme d'un nombre élevé de dialectes et de parlers, répartis sur une aire géographique immense, et souvent très éloignés les uns des autres* »

d tin i t-yettağan ad yemmesli wa d isenfali γef wayen yellan deg wallay-is , d ayen ara d-igen taywalt gar-as d wid ukkud yettidir, deg usegzawal n le robert plus : « *tameslayt d tawuri n usenfali n uxemmem , d teywalt gar yimdanen , ayagi yettili-d ama s wawal ney s tira* »¹ , imi amdan isenfalay-d ayen yetthussu s wawal akka am cna , ney s tira aka am isefra . Rnu γer waya : « *amdan iwakken ad tili teywalt gar-as d wid i as d-yezzin isefk fell-as ad yemmesli, ad d-yini ayen yeba d wayen yetthulfu s yimesli d tmeslayt* »²

Deg usegzawal Le petit Larousse illustré : « *tameslayt d tazmert n yimdanen γef usenfali d usiwed n wayen ttxemmimen, s wallal n unagraw n yizamulen d tira* »³; ayagi yerza imdanen akken yebju tella tutlayt-nsen , d wakken byun ttemgaraden deg uxemmem, tameslayt terza yakk imdanen, acu kan yal tawennaqt s tmeslayt-is .

Tameslayt d yiwit n tulmist yerzan amdan deg twennaqt anda yettidir, i d-yefrurin seg tutlayt.

4- Tafyirt

4-1- Tabadut n tefyirt

Deg tutlayt tamaziyt, tafyirt d tagrumma n wawalen i yesean anamek, tbeddu s usekkil ameqqran, tkeffu s waggazen yemgaraden. Seg tama n tjerrumt, awalen i yettilin deg tefyirt yal wa s wadeg-is, d twuri-is. Assayen yellan gar-asen ttilin srid ney s tenzeyt, imi yal yiwen amek yeqqen γer wayed, ayagi yella-d s wassay ajerruman i yesdukkulen gar-asen. Aggazen n taggara deg tefyirt, yal yiwen d acu i d-isenfalay ama d tuttra, ama d abhat, ...

Tafyirt tezmer ad tili d tumyigt ney d tarumyigt.

4-2- Anawen n tefyar

- **Tafyirt tumyigt :** D tafyirt ilan amyag, anda aseyru d afeggag n umyag, amatar udmawan d amigaw. Ayen yakk ara d-yernun d isemmaden.
- **Tafyirt tarumyigt :** d tafyirt ur yesein ara amyag, tafyirt-is taddayt teddes s wawal yexdan amyag akked usilaw (d tazelya n tilawt, tanzeyt, ameskan ...)

¹ Le robert plus, op.cit, p. 559, « Fonction d'expression de la pensée et de communication entre les humains, mise en œuvre par la parole ou par l'écriture »

² Ibid, « Tout système de signes permettant la communication»

³ Le petit Larousse illustré, 2013, Ed. Canale, Turin, 2012 p. 617, « Faculté propre à l'homme d'exprimer et de communiquer sa pensée au moyen d'un système de signes vocaux ou graphiques »

4-3- Tisekkiwin n tefyar

4-3-1- Tafyirt taddayt

D tayunt tamezyant deg yinaw, tezmer ad tili d tumyigt ney d tarumyigt

- Tafyirt taddayt tumyigt

Tebna γef useyrū d umigaw; aseyrū d afeggag, amigaw d amatar udmawan

Md

Yenwa, rziy, teddam

Yenwa: d tafyirt taddayt tumyigt

Y: d amigaw (amatar udmawan)

nwa: d aseyrū (afeggag)

- Tafyirt taddayt tarumyigt

D tafyirt anda aseyrū mačči d amyag. Tezmer ad tili s « d » n tilawt, ney s tenzeyt, ney s umeskan. Tebna γef usilaw d useyrū; asilaw d « d » n tilawt, ney d tanzeyt, ney d ameskan, ma d aseyrū, yezmer ad yili d isem, ney d amqim udmawan, ney d amqim ameskan, ney d arbib.

Md

- S d n tilawt :

D awezyi (d isem)

D umlih (d arbib)

D kemm (d amqim)

D widak (d amqim ameskan)

- S tenzeyt

Seg taddart-ihin, wagi.

- S umeskan

S « ha » akked « aql »

Md

Ha-t

Aql-aken

4-3-2- Tafyirt taħerfit

Tafyirt taħerfit deg tmaziyt akken i d-tenna Fatima Sadiqi : « *d tafyirt tamsejlyut tagejdant i yebnan yef sin n yiferdisen ney isumar igejdanen, i usenfali n temsali s unamek ibanen yef yirem : isem d umyag.* »¹

Tafyirt taħerfit yer-s krad n wannawen : tamattart, tanibawt, tamanaadt. D yiwt seg tsekkwin n tefyar, d tafyirt yesean yiwt n tefyirt taddayt, d usemmad ney ugar.

Akken nezmer ad naf tabadut nniđen i d-nekkes seg tarist n internet : « *Tafyirt taħerfit yer-s yiwen n umyag yeftin teddes s yiwen n usumer, ney n uħric anda iferdisen-is qqen s amyg-nni.* »²

3-3-2-1- Anawen n tefyirt taħerfit

D tafyirt i yebnan yef umyag, d netta i d ul-is, ma yella yettwakes ad iżruħ unamek, mačċi am yisemmad, xas ulamma yettwakes yiwen seg-sen anamek ur yettbeddil ara. Amyag yeftin, neqqar-as tafyirt taddayt tumyigt, s umatar udmawan i wumi neqqar amigaw, d ufeggag n i yellan d aseyru.

Md

Yeċċa uqcic tiġrit

¹ SADIQI, Fatima, op.cit, p146 « Les phrases simples en berbère sont les phrases déclaratives de base qui contiennent les deux ingrédients nécessaires pour l'expression d'une proposition au sens logique du terme : le sujet et le verbe »

² <https://www.maxicours.com/se/cours/laPhraseSimpleEtLaPhraseComplexe--college--francais/> consulté le 15 avril 2024 « La phrase simple contient **un seul verbe conjugué**, donc une seule proposition, c'est-à-dire une seule partie de phrase s'organisant autour d'un verbe conjugué.

La phrase simple est indépendante car elle ne dépend d'aucune autre proposition.»

Yečča : d tafyirt taddayt tumyigt (y: d amatar udewan, d amigaw / čča: d afeggag n umyag, d aseyru)

Uqcic : d asemmad imsegzi

Tiyrit : d asemmad usrid

Dagi, akken i nwala, tafyirt-a tebna γef umyag (tafyirt taddayt) akked sin n yismawen (d isemmaden)

- **Tafyirt taħerfit tarumyigt**

Dagi, tafyirt ur tesei ara amyag, aseyru-is (ul-is) ur yelli ara d amyag, maca yezmer ad yili d « d » n tilawt, ney d tanzejt, ney d ameskan, akked uferdis arumyig (isem, amqim, arbib, ...), rnu γer-s asemmad ney ugar.

Md

Argaz **d awal**

D awal : d tafyirt taddayt tarumyigt (d: d asilaw, awal: d aseyru)

Argaz : d asemmad imsegzi

Ma yella d tanzejt akka am (n, γur, deg, am) mi ara teddukkel akked uferdis arumyig am urbib, ney isem, ney amqim (ilelli, ney ameskan, ney awṣil), tanzejt qqaren-as asilaw, aferdis-nni nniđen d aseyru

Md : n jeddi uxxam-a

N jeddi : d tafyirt taddayt tarumyigt (n : d asilaw, jeddi : d aseyru)

Uxxam : d asemmad imsegzi

4-3-3- Tafyirt tuddist

D tafyirt yeddseñ s sin n yisumar ney ugar, cudden s usagel ney s tyuni. Tettili-d gar-asen tesγunt ney tafrayt.

4-3-3-1- Tayuni

D yiwen n uferdis i isemlalay sin n yisumar ilelliyen almend n tewsatin n tefyar, zemren ad mlilen s tesyunt n tyuni, ney s tefrayt, adeg n yisymar ur ireşşa ara γef yiwt n tigawt imi ula ma yettwabeddel wadeg, anamek ad yeqqim akken yella .

Tisyunin n tyuni

-Timerna

Yerna, yernu, rnu, γer waya ...

Yeyra adrīs, **yerna** yura-t

-Tanmegla

Maca, lameena, wannag, wama, ...

Yekker zik, **maca** ur yefri ara lecyal-is

-Afran

Ney, ama ... ama

Ama d lferħ, **ama** d lqerħ, udem yettqabal.

Wissen azekka ma yella d asigna, **ney** d iṭij

-Alkam

Dγa, dayen, dγa ihi

Yelluz, **dγa** yečča

-Tibawt

La ... la

La d aberkan **la** d amellal

Ur ur

Ur yezhi, **ur** yefriħ

Tamawt

Zemren ad mlalen yisumar war tasŷunt n tyuni, ttemlalen s tefrayt.

Yečča, yeswa

4-3-3-2- Asagel

Ma yella tafyirt tumyigt tebna γef sin n yiseyruyen imyaganen , ney ugar, gar-asen tasŷunt n usagel, betṭu n yiseyruyen yettili-d almend n sin n yisumar : asumer agejdan i d-yettelin uqbel tesŷunt n usagel , ma yella d asumar amugil (imsentel) yettili-d deffir n tesŷunt n usagel

Md

Xas akken mezzi wass, irmad-is γezzif-it

Xas akken : d tasŷunt n usagel n uqbal

Xas akken mezzi wass : d asumer amugil (imsentel)

Irmad-is γezzif-it : d asumer agejdan

Tisŷunin n usagel

D yiwen n uferdis i ixeddmən assay gar usumer agejdan d usumer imsentel, ma yella d asumer amugil (imsentel) d win i ibeddun s tesŷunt n usagel,

Tasŷunt n usagel tetteli deg tazwara n usumer imsentel (amugil).

Tisŷunin n usagel, yal yiwit d acu i d-temmal deg tefyirt, gar-asant :

-Iswi

Akken, i wakken, ...

Md

Iruḥ γer uyerbaz **i wakken** ad yerfed tamussni

-Akud

Seg wasmi, mi, asmi, segmi, armi, simmal, alarmi, almi ...

Md

Abrid n tmussni yettnerni, **seg wasmi** d-tebda

-Tamentilt

Imi, acku, axaṭer, seg wakken, ...

Md

Yeggugem yimi, **imi** yugad ad d-yini ayen ur nelli

-Tawtilt

Ma, xas ma, lukan, lemmer, lukan yas, ...

Lukan ʐriy akka ara yi-teđru, tili rriy ađar-iw seg wass amenzu

-Aserwes

Am, amzun, zun ...

Md

Win yesean yemma-s ʐef yidis, **am** win ikesben ddunit s ugbur-is

-Aqbal

Xas, xas akken

Xas akken tbeđed fell-i, lexyal-im yezga yid-i

-Tamawt

Rnu ʐer-s, isumar n tefyar- agi zemren ad ilin d umyigen, ney d arumiyigen.

4-3-3-3- Tamassayt

D tafyirt yebnan ʐef sin n yisumar, gar-asen amqim amassay ; asumer agejdan, akked usumer amassay, ur zmiren ara ad ilin d ilelliyn imi yal yiwen yetkemmil wayed, d ajen imi asumer amassay ur yezmir ara ad yili d tafyirt iman-is

Imqimen imassayen d assay s wayes teqqnen yisumar deg tefyirt tuddist. Tettili-d tefyirt tamassayt mi ara ilin yisumar yiwen d agejdan, wayed d amassay.

Seg yimeqqimen –a ad naf :

Anida, i/ay, ukkud, s wayes, uŷur, iŷer, iŷef, ideg, ansi ...

Imassayen

Akken i d yenna Mouloud Mammeri : « *imassayen d irmeskilen, ur ttbeddilen la almend n umdan la almend n tewsit* »¹

- Asumer amassay yezmer ad yili deg tazwara n tefyirt tuddist, akken yezmer ad yeggrı.

Md

D netta **i** yeččan lehq n gma-s

D baba-s **ay** as-yennan ad iруh

D zzher-is **ukkud** yennuy

D ayyul **iŷef** iruh γer ssuq

D anwa **Uŷur** yeğga lamana-s ?

5- Isemmaden

D awalen i yettsemmiden tafyirt , zemren ad ilin d isem, ney d amyag, ney d tafyirt, ney d amqim awşil, ney d amqim ameskan, yal yiwen d acu i d tawuri i yesea, ttlin-d almend n wassay i ten-icudden s aseyru.

- Asemmad usrid

yurez srid γer useyru n tefyirt taddayt, ulac tanzeŷt gar-asen, yettas-d deffir umyag, yezmer ad yili d isem deg waddad ilelli, ney d aksil usrid, ney d amqim ameskasn, ney d amyag, ney d tafyirt

Md

Kfiŷ **tayuri** (d isem deg waddad ilelli)

Kfiŷ-**tt** (d aksil usrid)

Bŷiŷ **ad γrey** (d amyag)

Zriŷ **wagi** (d amqim ameskan)

¹ MAMMERI, Mouloud, Tajeřrumt N Tmaziyt (Tantala Taqbaylit) .Ed BOUCHEENE, Alger, 1990, p.52

- Asemmad arusrid

Yettcuđdu γer tefyirt taddayt tumyigt s tenzeyt (i), yezmer ad yili d isem deg waddad amaruz, ney d amqim awsil arusrid, ney d amqim ameskan, ney d amyag, ney d tafyirt, d tiririt γef tuttra (i wacu ?)

Md

Uzney i **uselmad-iw** (isem deg waddad amaruz)

Uzney-**as** (d awsil arusrid)

Amek i neqqar i **wagi** ? (d amqim ameskan)

- Asemmad s tenzeyt

D asemmad i d-yettilin d isem, ney d amyag, ney d awsil, ney d amqim ameskan, ney d tafyirt. Yettarez γer tefyirt taddayt s tenzeyt

Tamawt

Tinzay yakk selkament asemmad s tenzayt anagar (i) akked (n)

Md

Iruh γer **udrar** (d isem)

Yekkat fell-**asen** (d awsil)

Kkes-d seg **tagi** amyag (amqim ameskan)

- Asemmad imsegzi

D asemmad i d-isegzayen amatar udmawan n umyag, ney win igan tigawt, yettili deg waddad amaruz, d tiririt γef usteqsi (anwa ?), d aferdis yeqqnen srid γer tefyirt taddayt.

Md

Ijah **uyrib** deg tmura n berra

- Asemmad n yisem

D asemmad i yettilin deffir tenzeyt (n) i yettcuddun isem s isem, nezmer dayen ad t-id-naf d asemmad i kra n yiferdisen am (sut, bu, bab ...), yettili deg waddad amaruz, yezmer ad yili d amqim awsil.

Md

Yerza γer uxxam n **lejdud**

Eċċ-itt a bu **nniya**

Asemmag agensay

D asemmad n umyag, d isem n tigawt n umyag-nni i isemmed (uyur yeqqen), rennun-d γer-s wawalen nniden akka am :(n +isem, arbib, amayun, « d » n tilawt + isem). Asemmad-

agi yettas-d deffir umyag, iteqqen yer-s srid, addad-is d ilelli, ur yezmir ara ad yili s yiwen wawal kan.

Md

Yerwel **tarewla** n umakar

Yerreż **taruзи** ur ijebben

Asemmad ilelli

Asemmad ilelli, d amernu deg waddad ilelli, yezmer ad ibeddel adeg mebla ma iruh, ney ibeddel unamek. Ad yeqqim deg waddad ilelli, akken yebju yili wadeg-is deg tefyirt.

Md

İdelli d ageffur, d ageffur **idelli**

6- Amyag

Amyag deg tamaziyt yettwaseftay almend n tmeżra : izri, izri ibaw, urmir ussid, urmir aherfi (urmırı s ad); rnu yer waya anaq aherfi d wanaq ussid, akked yimqimen udawanen, yal amqim udawanen s umatar-ines

Imataren udawanen ur ttbeddilen ara almend n tmeżra, d afeggag i yettbeddilen seg tmeżri yer tayed.

Yetteli d asejru n tefyirt, talya-s tamezwarut d taħerfit

Md

Ečč

Amyag yer-s sin n wanawen: amyag n tyara i d-yemmalen tayara d umyag amagnu i d-yemmalen tigawt. D ayen i d-yenna Boussad Kebir : « *amyag, d awal yemmalen tigawt ney tyara. Ifetti almend n tmežri, tawsit d umdan. Yebda yef snat n taggayin : amyag n tigawt, amyag n tyara* ».¹

Amyag yer-s sin n yiħricen : amatar udawanen i wumi neqqar amigaw akked ufeggag n umyag i wumi neqqar asejru

¹ KEBIR, Boussad, Tajerrumt –Talyiwin, ed. El –amel 2018, p. 65

6-1- Anawen n umyag

6-1-1 Amyag amagnu

D amyag ifettin γef tmežra yakk, yesea imataren n sdat d wid n deffir, mačči am umyag n tyara i ifettin kan γer yizri, yerna yesea kan imataren n deffir

Md

Sled, fren

Imataren udmawanen :

Nekk : -----γ

Nekkni/ Nekkenti : n.....

Kečč/ Kemm : t.....d

Kenwi : t.....m

Kennemti : t.....mt

Netta : y/i

Nettat : t.....

Nutni :n

Nutenti :nt

6-1-2- Amyag n tyara

D ššenf n umyag i d-yemmalen tayara, seg-s i d-nsuffuy arbib. Ifetti d umqim udmawan, yesea kan imataren n deffir.

Md

Meqqer :

Nekk : meqqrey

Nekkni/ nekkenti : meqqrit

Keċč/ kemm : meqqred

Kenwi/ kennemti : meqqrit

Netta : meqqer

Nettat : meqqret

Nutni/ nutenti : meqqrit

Mouloud Mammeri yenna-d : « *amyag n tyara deg unamek-is am urbib, immal amek tga tyawska* »¹ amyag n tyara d tukksa i d-yettwakkes seg urbib, mqaraben deg talya , mgaraden deg twuri, akken i d-yenna: « *Deg talya ixulef amyag amagnu s tlata tyawsiwin* :

- a) *Izri*
- b) *Amayun izri ur isei ara awsil n sdat*
- c) *Isem amyag s talya-s weħdes* »²

6-2- Ticrad tigejdanin

D iferdisen i d –yemmalen win i ixedmen tigawt, d wacu i ixeddem, deg umyag llant snat n tecrad tigejdanin i yesean assay gar-asent, yal yiwit deg-sent tettkemmil tayed, senfalayent ula d akud melmi teħra tigawt, gar-asent :

Amatar udawan

Neqqar-as amigaw, d yiwen n uferdis i d-yemmalen win ixeddmen tigawt, yezmer ad d-ibar deg umyag, akken yezmer ad yili d uffir, d isem-is i d anamek-is imi isenfalay udem ujur tettuval tigawt. Amatar udawan ifetti almend n yimqimen ilelliyan asuf d usget, amalay d wunti.

Aferdis-ag i yezmer ad yili deg tazwara, nej deg taggara n umyag.

¹ MAMMERI, Mouloud, Tajerrumt n tmaziyt (tantala tabaylit), Ed. Librairie François Maspero, Paris, 1976, P. 82
² ibid

Afeggag

D aferdis agejdan i耶ef yeddes umyag deg tutlayt tamaziyt, d ayen i d-yeqqimen seg umatar udmawan, yebna γef γuzar d uskim, tawuri-s d aseyru n tefyirt, fell-as i yebna wawal, d netta i yettaken anamek i wayen yellan deffir-s

Md

Yenfa : d amyag yeftin γer yizri ilaway, udem wis krađ amalay, asuf (netta)

Y: d amatar udmawan (d amigaw)

nfa: d aseyru n tefyirt

Fer Iren M.KALINOWSKA : « *amyag d awal i ifettin almend n tmežra (izri , urmir , ...) , iskaren , yettili almend n umđan (asuf , asget) , akked yimeqqimen udmawanen (nek , kečč , kem , ...) , d ayen tikwal yettili-d almend n tewsit (amalay /unti) »¹*

Talyiwin n ufeggag

Talya n ufeggag tcudd γer tmežra, llan wid yesean snat n talyiwin, llan wid yesean krađ n talyiwin llan wid yesean ukkuz n talyiwin.

Snat n tlayiwin : (qqim, ttγimi)

Krađ n tlayiwin : (nadi, nuda, ttνadi)

Ukkuz n talyiwin : (aru, ura, uri, ttaru)

6-3- Ticrad tinaddayin

- Tizelyiwin n tnila

D aferdis ilelli i irennun anamek i umyag, ttlint-d sdat ney deffir n umyag, tteqqnent γer-s s tezdit. Llant snat n tzelyiwin (d) i yettaran tigawt γer win i yettmeslayen akked (n) i yettaran tigawt γer win iwumi nettmeslay, tzelyiwi –agi zemrent ad beddlent talya mi ara d-milient d umqim udmawan usrid anda ad uyalnt d (id / in)

¹ IRENE, M.Kalinowska, le verbe : modes et temps, ed. De boeck superieur, Lovain la neuve, 2014, p. 15 « *Le verbe est un mot [ou une suite de mots] qui se conjugue à différents temps (présent , passé composé , etc .), modes (indicatif , subjonctif , ect .) et voix (active / passive). Il varie aussi en nombre (singulier / pluriel) , en personne (je , tu , il , etc .) et parfois en genre (masculin / féminin) »*

Md :

Ad **d**-yawi

Ini-**d**

Yerra-**n** tajmilt

Yanna-t-**id**

Yefka-ak-t-**in**

Isuddimen

- D timerna n yizwiren (asway / attway / amyay) i umyag, i wakken ad nsiley imyagen nniden, ttbeddilen anedru n tigawt, akken llan wid i d-yemmalen ma temmed tigawt, ney mazal tettkemmil.

Asway

D ticređt tasuddimt n umyag, d yiwit seg talyiwin-is, yettaley s temerna n uzwir (s) i umyag aherfi, tawuri n tecrađ mmaalent-d asendeh i tigin n tigawt

Md

Els → sels

Enz → senz

Attway

Ula d talya –agi tettaley s tmerna n uzwir i umyag, s umata, asway deg tmaziyt yettaley s wukkuz (4) n talyiwin : mm, ttw, ttu, nn.

Md

Tṭef : **yettwaṭṭef**

Qbel : **ttwaqbel**

Zlu : **mmzel**

Jbed : **nnejbad**

Amyay

D talya i yettalyen s tmerna n tecrađ (my / m) i umyag, d tigawt yedran gar sin, yer Fatima Sadiqi : « *talyiwin timyayin, d talyiwin timyaganin tisuddimin i d-yessegzayen tikta n*

ubeddel ney gar sin, talyiwin timyayin ttileint-d s tmerna n uwir amyay m i telya takerfit n umyag »¹

Md

Refden → myerfaden

Walan → mwalan

Hemmel → mhëmmalen

T̄ef → myut̄afen

- Talya tasuddimt tuddist

Tebna γef usdukel n snat n talyiwin tisuddimin, ney ugar :

- Amyay + asway : nger → msengar
- Attway + asway : ery → ttwasery
- Asway + amyag : fres → smufres

Ter Fatima Sadiqi : « talya tuddist asway- amyay d asdukkel, ney d asexled n talyiwin tisewayin akked talyiwin timyayin »²

6-4- Timezra

Ter Karim Chrief : « timezri temmal-ay-d tayara amek i nezmer ad d-nwali tiddin n tigawt syur ameggay »³; teskan-d amek i tga tigawt-nni, deg wacu n wakud i deg tettwaxdem.

6-4-1-Izri

D yiwt gar tmezra n umyag, tigawt-is temmed, tezri, nessemas-it mi ara d-nemmesli γef wayen ieeddan, deg-s snat n talyiwin:

6-4-1-1-Izri ilaway

D timezri i d-yemmalen tigawt, ney tayara yezrin, temmed, ieedda wakud-is, d ayen yedran.

¹ SADIQI, Fatima, Grammaire de berbère, ed Afrique Orient, Casablanca, 2004, p97 « les formes réciproques sont des formes verbales dérivées qui expriment l'idée de la "mutualité " ou de " l'échange ". Les formes réciproques sont obtenues par la préfixation de l'affixe de réciprocité m à la forme simple du verbe »

² Ibid, p. 99 « les formes récipro-causatives sont une combinaison des formes causatives et des formes réciproques. »

³ CHERIEF, Karim, Manuel grammaire berbère 3 eme edition , ed , richa elsam , tizi-ouzou , 2016 , p 31

Timeżri-ag i d isem-is i d anamek-is, imi awal izri yemmal-d akud n uneđru n tigawt d akken d tigawt yemmden, i ieđdan.

Md

Yelsa, yenwa

Izri ilaway yezmer ad d-yemmal tigawt, akken yezmer d ajen ad d –yemmal tayara

Md

Hrawet

Rnu yer-s timeżri-ag i tfetti almend n yimataren udmawanen yerzan imqimen ilelliyan asuf d usget, amalay d wunti

Fer Karim cherief : « *asalay yemmal-d tigawt yessulin ccyl –is deg wakud yezrin* »¹

6-4-1-2-Izri ibaway

D timeżra n umyag i d-yemmalen akud n uneđru n tigawt ur yettwaxdmen ara, ney ur tedri ara ; llant kra n taħbiwin n yizri ibaw ur zmirent ara ad ilint d tilelliyan imi ur seint ara anamek iman-nsent, γef waya tteqqnent yer tecrađ n tibawt i yellan d (ur ... ara), ney tin n sdat kan n umyag.

Md

Ur yesli ara

Ur imuquel ara

Ur yemgir, ur d-yerri amger s axxam

6-4-2-Urmir ussid

D timeżri i d-yemmalen tiddin n tigawt-nni, yeendi mazal-itt ur tekfi ara

D yiwen seg tmeżra n umyag i d-yemmalen tigawt yezzifen, ur temmid ara, d tigawt tayezzfant deg wakud

¹ Ibid, p. 32

Yettaley s tmerna n « tt » (**tteffey**) , ney s tussda n tergalt tis snat (**xeddem**) , s tusda n tergalt d temlellit n teýra (**γγar**), s tmerna n « tt » d tmlellit n teýra (**ttqabal**), s tmerna n « tt » d tmerna n tiýra (**ttrusu**)

6-4-3-Urmir aherfi

Yemmal-d tigawt uread tedri, tezmer ad tedru deg yimal ney ur tđerru ara, yettaley s tmerna n tzelyiwin (ad /ara) sdat umyag, d nettat i d-yemmalen belli tigawet-nni uread tedri, akked talya n umyag yeftin

Md

Ad ruheý yer uxxam n yedles azekka

Azekka **ara** ruheý yer uxxam n yidles

6-5- Anad

D ayen i d-yemmalen aseqdec n wabaed. Anad yezmer ad yili d aherfi am : ruh, ney d ussid am : ttruhu, yettwaseftay yer krađ kan n wudmawen kečč/kemm, kenwi, kennemti, imi yerza kan win i wumi nettmeslay.

Yemmal-d aseqdec n yiwen i tigin n tigawt, yer Aino niklas-salminen : « *anad yettunahsab d yiwen gar waskaren n umyag acku yemmal-d asendeh* »¹. Tafyirt ideg nseqdac anad nsawal-as tafyirt tamanađt.

6-5-1-Anad aherfi

Imyagen –is akk fettin deg wudem wis sin, amqim asuf ur yesei ara amatar udmawan

Md

Aru, sel, mger

Ma yella deg wudem wis sin asget yettban-d deg-s umatar udmawan (m /mt) deg taggara n umyag

¹ AINO, Niklas-Salminen, Le verbe, ed armand colin, Paris, 2012, p 70 « *l'impératif est traditionnellement classé parmi les modes du verbe en raison de sa valeur modale car il indique l'ordre ...* »

Md

Ččem ayrum skud yehma

Rremt lamana i bab-is

6-5-2-Anad ussid

Yemmal-d tigawt n usendah deg wakud γezzifen i yettkemmen uread tfukk, talya -s d tusidt

Md

Ttruħu yer uyerbaz iwakken ad trefdeq tamusni

Ur yesei ara amatar udmawan mi ara tili tseftit-is deg wasuf

Md

Ttwali

Yettili deg tefyirt tamanaqt

Md

Ttseggim tuccđiwin-ik

Amatar udmawan ikeccem-d mi ara yefti yer yimqimen n usget (m/mt)

Md

Ttawim-d aman seg lbir

Tteawanemt win iħeşlen

S umata, d talya tussidt ur nefti ara, nrrennu-as amatar udmawan deg usget.

6-6- Imayunen

Amayun deg tutlayt tmaziyt yerza timeżri n umyag, akud, d uneđru n tigawt, yettuneħsab d talya tamyagħant tarmeskilt ur yettbeddilen ara, ama deg tewsit , ama deg umdān , yettwasemras deg tefyirt tamassayt deffir umqim amassay.

Amayun icudd yer tmezri n umyag, yettaley s usefti n umyag yer tmezri-nni, yer umqim amalay, asget n wudem wis krađ (nutni), ad as-nernu (i) ney (y) deg tazwara. Deg tmezra n tibawt, ama d izri ney d urmir ussid, amayun yesea snat n talyiwin, yiwit am tin n talya n tilawt, tayed d talya d umqim asget n wudem amezwaru (nekkni).

Md

Kker → kkren (nutni) → yekkren

Kker → ur nekkir → ur nekkir

6-6-1-Amayun n yizri ilaway

D yiwt seg talyiwin n umyag i d-isegzayen akud n tigawt belli tezri, tædda. Talya-s ur tettbeddil ara deg uzar xas akken imataren udmawanen d yimqimen ilelliyan almend n tseftit ttbeddilen, yettaley s tmerniwt n (i / y) i ufeggag n yizri ilaway akked(n) deg taggara, anda ad nekkes amatar udmawan, ad nerr deg umkan-is (i) ney (y) n umayun. Mouloud MAMMERI yenna-d : « *deg wmayun ilaw irennu* « *i* » *zdat ueggag*, « *n* » *deffir-s* »¹

Md

D netta **i yuran**

Md

Win yeyran, tin yeyran, wid yeyran, tid yeyran

Yenna-d dayen : « *ma yettwaqqen umyag s isem amzun d arbib- is, talya-s d amayun* »²

Md

Amdan yeččuren → amdan aččaran

6-6-2- Amayun n yizri ibaway

Yettalay s tmerna n tecredt n tibawt (ur) akked (n) i ufeggag n umyag, akked (ara) n tibawt deg taggara, akken yezmer ad yaley s tmerniwt n (y) deg tazwara d (n) deg taggara i ufeggag n umyag yeftin yer yizri ibaway

¹ MAMMERI, Mouloud, tajerrumt n tmaziyt (tantala taqbaylit). Ed. Librairie François Maspero, Paris, 1976, p66

² ibid

Md

Win ur nezhi deg wulawen, ur yedsi deg wudmawen

Mouloud Mammeri yenna-d : « *deg-wmayun ibaw zwwaren « n » zdat ufeggag ibaw* »¹

6-6-3- Amayun n wormir aherfi

Yettaley s tmerna n tzelya n wormir « ara » sdat n umyag + « i /y » + afeggag n wormir aherfi + « n » deg taggara

Md

Ad iruh → ara iruhen (ara + i + ruh + n)

6-6-4-Amayun n wormir ussid

Yettaley s tmerna n (i /y) + afeggag n umyag deg urmir ussid + (n) deg taggara n umyag

Md

Yettruħu → i_yettruħun (i+y+ettruħu+n)

6-6-5-Amayun n wormir ussid ibaway

Yettaley s ur + n + ticredt n tusda + afeggag n urmir ussid + ara

Akken yezmer ad yaley s tmernit n ur + y + talya n ufeggag deg wormir ussid + n + ara

Md

Ur yettruħu ara → ur nettruħu (ur + n + ttruħu + ara)

ixeddmen : ur ixeddmen ara (ur + i + xeddem+n+ara)

¹ Ibid, p. 66

6-7- Tiwuriwin

6-7-1-Aseyru

D ul n tefyirt, d afeggag n umyag. Ur nezmir ara ad t-nekkes , imi ma ulac-it , anamek n tefyirt ad iruh , Salem Chaker yenna-d : « *aseyru d aferdis (ney d agraw n yiſerdisen) agejdan , ur nettwakkas ara »¹* , akken i d-yenna : « *s umata amyag yebna yef yiwen n useyru. Amyag qrib yesea yiwet twuri i yellan d aseyru »²*

6-7-2-Akenseyru

Wagi yettili deg tefyirt yesean aseyru yakan, yettili akken ad isemmed tafyirt tumyigt ney tarumyigt, s umqim amassy (i, ay, uγur, fell, ideg, iyef.

D nekk i yeffyen

Fur-sen i d-yuγal

Imarazen Moussa yenna-d : « *Akenseyru yezmer ad yili sdat ney deffir n useyru arumyig (asmawan) »³*

« *D axxam yeččan imawlan-is i yebna : yezwar*

I yebna, d axxam yeččan imawlan-is : yeggra »⁴

6-7-3-Arbib

Amyag deg talya n umayun n yizri yellan srid deffir n yisem, tawuri-s d arbib.

Md

Mlaley aqcic yeyran

Yeyran : d arbib deg talya n umayun n yizri

6-7-4-Asemmad usrid

Amyag deg kra n tegnatin, yezmer ad yili d asemmad usrid, akka am :

¹ <https://journals.openedition.org/encyclopedieberbere/1952> , (Le prédicat est l’élément (ou le groupe d’éléments) obligatoire, non supprimable) consulté le 14 avril 2024

² Ibid (le verbe qui constitue généralement le noyau prédicatif. Le verbe, qui est donc quasiment un *unifonctionnel prédicatif*) consulté le 15 avril 2024

³ IMARAZENE, Moussa, Eléments de morpho-syntaxe kabyle, Ed. El-Amel, Tizi Ouzou, 2014, p. 165

⁴ ibid

« *Byiγ ad γrey* », dagi, amyag yefti γer wurmir s (ad), yusa-d deg wadeg n usemmad usrid, ula d asteqsi fell-as ad d-nini : « *Acu i byiγ ?* », akken nezmer ad nbeddell « *ad γrey* » s « *tayuri* », ad d-nini : « *nebya tayuri* ». Imi « *tayuri* » d asemmad usrid, ihi ula d « *ad γrey* » d asemmad usrid

Taggrayt

Amahil γef tseddast n tmeslayt, yeħwaġ kra n tmiđranin iżef ad d-nawi awal, d timiđranin ara yilin teżzi n leqdic-a. Uqbel tasleħt n wamud ara d- negmer seg wannar, niwi-ad awal γef tutlayt d tmeslayt imi d nutenti iżef ad tili tezrewt. Akken i nezra tameslayt tefruri-d seg tutlayt, yal tamyiwant s tmeslayt-is. Seg tmeslayt γer tayed, yettili xersum cwiż n umgired, ama deg umawal ney deg tseddast.

Deg leqdic-a, awal ad d-yili γef tseddast, γef waya i d-niwi awal γef yiferdisen yerzan tasleħt, d tafyirt s tsikkiwin-is, d wadeg n yiferdisen-is.

Ixef 2

Amahil n wannar d tesledt n wamud

Tazwert

Tasleqt n tmeslayt teħwaġ tuffya s annar i ugmar n wamud, anda ara yili udiwenni d kra n yimdanen seg tudrin n Wat Leeziz, anda ara d-rren yef kra n yisteqsiyen i icudden yer yisental yemgaraden.

Seg wayen akken ara d-negmer, ad d-nsuffey tifyar i wumi ad neg tasleqt, d tifyar taddayin, tiħerfiyin d tuddisin, s wanawen-nsent yemgaraden ama s tyuni, ney s usagel ney timassayin deg tegnatin n tmenna yemgaraden.

Tatmeslayt n Wat Leeziz, temgarad deg kra n tulmisin xersum yef tmeslayin i as-d-yezzin ama d tin n Wat Meddur ney tin n Wat Yaela, ladya deg wayen yerzan adeg n yimqimen udmawanen iwsilen n umyag deg kra n talyiwin n umyag, ney timeżra akka am wurmir s (ad) ney s (ara), d talya n tibawt.

Seg-s akkin, ad d-nawi awal yef tseddast n tmeslayt n Wat Leeziz, anda ara d-neddem kra n tifyar seg wamud i d-negmer seg wannar, s talyiwin yemgaraden. Ad d-nefk tulmisin n tmeslayt-agħi deg tegnatin n tmenna yerzan isental iż-żejt tella tdiwennit mi neffey s annar.

I- Amahil n wannar

1- Dacu-tt tsastant n wannar

Tasastant n wannar terza asentel n unadi, asentel-a ilaq ad t-yeqbel leeqel, akken ad yeseu assay yer taġult n tsnilest, ilaq ad yili yettwafhem, d usnan, yettwaqbal deg wakud , ilaq ad yili yesea tiybula. Anadi deg wannar ur ttlin ara deg-s yiħulfa, d akemmell i wayen d-iwin imenza, yebna yef usteqsi n beddu i yersan yef usentel, d wadeg d wakud n tezrewt. Tamukrist ilaq ad teseu assay yer usteqsi n beddu, s yin ad d-yili wawal yef n wayen sawden d wayen ur sawden ara, d yisteqsiyen iż-żejt ara tili tririt sjudi yimsulja deg wannar.

Tasastant tebna yef kraq n turdiwin, i yellan d tiririt s leedil i yisteqsiyen s wacu tebna tmukrist, yer Gaspard Claude « *Tasastant n wannar d tarrayt n unadi anda amnadi ad yerzu yer wannar i wakken ad d-yegħmer isalli yef tezrewt-is. Dayen nezmer ad ten-semres d tarrayt n unadi i ugħer n yisalli i ukatay* »³⁰

³⁰GASPARD, Claude, <https://www.scribbr.fr/methodologie/enquête-de-terrain/> « *L'enquête de terrain est une méthode de recherche assez commune avec laquelle vous entrez vous-même dans le champ pour collecter des*

2- Tarrayin n tsistant

3-1- Asteqsay

Yal anadi ibeddu s usteqsi agejdan i seg d-ttfrurin isteqsiyen s wayes ara d-yegmer isalli seg wannar, asteqsi-ag i win deg wayed ara ad naf tirirt-is deg teggara n tsistant, d igemmad n unadi. Γer Gaspard Claude « *Asteqsay d tifukkest n ugemmer n ticka yettwahsaben i d-yettasen s talya n kra n yestaqsiyen yerzan asntel-nni iyef tella tezrewt.* »³¹

3-2- Adiwenni

D awal gar sin n wudmawen ney ugar γef kra n usentel, anda yiwen yesteqsay , wayed yettara-d γef yisteqsiyen i as-yettunefken , ney ahat d tamuyli ara d-imudd, deg Le Petit Larousse illustré 2012 « *d adiwenni akked wabeed akken ad t-yesteqsi γef tudert-is, tikta-s, d yisenfareñ-is, akken ad t-id-izuzer ney ad t-isizreg, ney ad t-isemres i tesleñt* »³²; imi deg tsistant amnadi d win ara yefken isteqsiyen i umsulyu s tarrayt n yinaw deg wayen yerzan asentel n tezrewt deg wannar n unadi, dayen ara d-yeggen taywalt gar-asen s tririñin ara s-d-yeffek umsulyu-nni.

3-3- Tadiwennit

D yiwit n tarrayt gar tarrayin n usteqsi n yimsulya d ugmar n yisalli seg wannar, anda amnadi ad yefk kra n yesteqsiyen i umselyu, i wakken ad as-d-yefk tiririñin ara t-isiwden γer yigemmad n unadi-s, ayagi ama s ttawil n tira anda ad yaru ayen i d-yegmer, ney s ttawil n usekles.

Γef wakken i d-yenna Gaspard Claude : « *Tadiwennit (tweha, tweha kra kan, ney d tilellit) d tifukkest i yelhan (yufraren) s wattas deg tsistant n wannar. Tezmer ad tili s wallal n*

données. La recherche sur le terrain peut être utilisée comme méthode de recherche et de collecte de données pour votre mémoire. » Publié le 19 décembre 2019, Consulté le 17 mai 2024

³¹Ibid , <https://www.scribbr.fr/methodologie/questionnaire/> « *Un questionnaire est une technique de collecte de données quantifiables qui se présente sous la forme d'une série de questions posées dans un ordre bien précis.* » Publié le 5 décembre 2019. Mis à jour le 24 mars 2021. Consulté le 30 mai 2024

³²Le petit Larousse illustré 2012, ed. Canale, Turin, 2011, p. 585. « *Entretien avec une personne pour l'interroger sur sa vie, ses idées, ses projets, afin soit d'en publier ou diffuser le contenu, soit de l'utiliser aux fins d'analyse (enquête d'opinion)* »

tilifun (tiliyri) ney s usarag d wallal n tividut, maca tadiwennit yellan srid, d tifukkest i ywulmen i umnadi i wakken ad d-yegmer isallen s waṭas seg wannar. »³³

Tadiwennit d yiwit gar tarrayin i isenqasen akud n unadi, ur yettawi ara deg-s unadi atas n lweqt

3-4- Asenqed

D yiwit gar tarrayin i nsemras deg tsistant n wannar, anda amahil ad yili srid d yimsulya, akken i d-yenna Gaspard Claude : « *D tazrewt i yettqisin kra n rray, ney n tikta, i kra n yimsulya i wumi ttwafken yisteqsiyen. »³⁴*

D agraw n yisteqsiyen i yettak umnadi i yimsulya, anda tiririin llant-d s ufran gar sin n lxetyar s umata, s yin afran n tririin yettili-d əla h̄sab n lxetyar ifernen waṭas n yimsulya.

3- Anawen n usteqsi

4-1- Asteqsi usrid

D yiwen gar yisteqsiyen n tsistant, anda imsulya d nutni ara d-yefken, ney ara yarun tiririin-nsen iman-nsen, mebla awehhi n umnadi.

4-2- Asteqsi arusrid

D asteqsi ara yefk umnadi i yimsulya, tiririin d amnadi ara tent-yarun, anda ad yefren ayen yeba kan d tiririin.

4-3- Asteqsi i iyelqen

D asteqsi ara yefk umnadi i umsalyu, anda tiririt d tin ibanen, s tarrayt n ufran, d tiririt s (ih/ala).

Fer Roger Mucchielli « *d anaw afessas deg yisteqsiyen, yettas-d s umata s talya n ubhat, rnu yer-s tella-d s tulmist n uqbal akked unkar ney aktazal yef taggayt n yizrafen. »³⁵*

³³ GASPARD,Claude,<https://www.scribbr.fr/methodologie/enquete> de terrain/#:~:text=L'entretien%20(directif%2C%20semi,d'avantages%20d'informations,Publié le 19 décembre 2019. «L'entretien (directif, semi-directif ou libre) représente également une super technique pour l'enquête de terrain. S'il peut être réalisé par téléphone ou par vidéoconférence, l'entretien effectué en face à face, sur le terrain, permet au chercheur d'obtenir d'avantages d'informations», Consulté le 29 avril 2024.

³⁴ GASPARD, Claude, <https://www.scribbr.fr/methodologie/sondage/>, Publié le 5 décembre 2019, Mis à jour le 3 février 2020 «Le sondage permet de mesurer un ensemble de comportements, de dispositions, ou d'avis, d'un échantillon représentatif de la population étudiée.», Consulté le 17 mai 2024

Ma d Gaspard Claude yenna-d : « *Deg usteqsi i iyelqen amsalyu i wakken ur d-isegzay ara tiririt-is: llan sin n wanawen deg yisteqsiyen i iyelqen i wakken ad yili usteqsay deg tezrewt tasmektant :* »

- *isteqsiyen ih /ala*
- *Isteqsiyen s tuget n tririyyin (QCM). »³⁶*

4-4- Aseqsi yeldin

Anaw-agı, d win ara yefken tagnit i yimsulę ad d-rren akken bęan, anda amnadi ad yawi tiririyyin d yisalli almend n tyara. Ger Roger Mucchielli « *Asteqsi i iyelqen ur yettagħga ara amdan ad d-yerr yef usteqsi ney ad yenfali akken yebya, ur yettalley ara tidmi-s yef usteqsi akken yettwali. »³⁷* »

4- Awal yef temnađt

Tamnađt n Wat Leeziz, d yiwet seg tyiwanin n Wayir n Tubiret, deg-s azal n 24000 n yimezday , akked wazal n 33 n tudrin (Bezzit , Aman Grur , ifudiyyen , ieelwacen, iğemeateen , ...) . Tayiwant-agı tezga-d deg ugafa n temdint n Tubiret, seg ugafa d Friqat akked Eumar, Drae Lmizan, seg ugafa amalu d Bunuh, ma seg usammer d Tayzut, seg unżul d Tubiret , seg umalu d Ein Turk.

³⁵MUCCHIELLI, Roger, *Le questionnaire dans l'enquête psycho-sociale*, ed ESF, 10°édition, 1993, p.23 « *modèle simple de question, généralement posée sous forme interrogative et qui a pour caractéristique de fixer à l'avance des réponses du type «Approbation-désapprobation» , ou « évaluation sur une gamme de jugements prévus. »* »

³⁶GASPARD, Claude, <https://www.scribbr.fr/methodologie/questionnaire/> publié le 5 décembre 2019, Mis à jour le 24 mars 2021 « *Les questions fermées n'invitent pas la personne interrogée à s'épancher sur sa réponse. Il existe deux types de questions fermées pour mener un questionnaire dans une étude quantitative • Les questions oui/non.* »

• *Les questions en QCM. », Consulté le 29 avril 2024*

³⁷ MUCCHIELLI, Roger, op.cit, pp.23-24 « *la question dite «ouverte »ne prévoit pas les réponses et laisse à l'individu la liberté complète de s'exprimer comme il veut, de formuler à sa guise son opinion en réponse à la question posée. »* »

Izarafen (azaraf) : jugement

5- Awal γef yimsulya

Ulac anadi mebla aeiwen gar umnadi d umsalyu , ihi deg unadi-agı-nney, imsulya d ifassen n tallalt i d-nmuger deg ubrid n unadi deg temnaqt-agı n Wat Leeziz, d tamennaqt anda ttidiren , yal yiwen deg-sen , d argaz ney d tameqtut , yeyra ney ur yeyri ,meqqer ney mezzi , d acu i d-isalli iyer iwehha, d acu n umaynut i d-yerna yer tsistant-nney , d lfayda i d-yerna yer umahil-nney .

U°	Isem	Leemmer	Taddart	Acu i ixeddem
1	H. Fatima	70	ibubeicen	Ur txeddem ara
2	D.Louiza	55	Caebet Axlef	Ur txeddem ara
3	Ğ.Newwara	63	Iğemeaten	Ur txeddem ara
4	B.Malika	36	Ieelwacen	D taselmadt
5	D. Meseda	70	Ibubeicen	Ur txeddem ara
6	B. Muzuna	74	Ibubeicen	Ur txeddem ara
7	H. Ğuher	75	Ein Seada	Ur txeddem ara
8	B. Brahim	60	Meella	D aselmad
9	M. Arezqi	57	Bezzit n wadda	Yesnuuy deg temkerdit
10	B. Hamiçuc	61	Ibubeicen	Ur ixeddem ara
11	G. Ines	16	Aman Grur	D tanelmadt
12	B. Nura	27	Ixeddacen	D tanelmadt tasdawant
13	Ğ. Aqila	25	Iğemeaten	D tanelmadt tasdawant

6- Tarrayt n umahil

Deg leqdic-agı, nefren yiwt n tarrayt i yesean assay d umahil-nney deg wannar, yis-s i d-negmer amud i tezrewt-agı yerzan tasleqt taseddasant n tmeslayt n Wat Leeziz, anda ara neg tamawt γef wamek semrasen iwsilen deg tefyar tumyigin, ladya deg wurmir s (ad) akked (ara), tibawt d tegnatin nniđen n tmenna, mebla ma nettu aseqdec n tzelyiwin n tnila.

I ugmar n wamud nsemres tarrayt n udiwenni d tdiwennt, s yisteqsiyen usriden, anda ara d-yerr umsalyu akken yebya, imi isteqsiyen llan d wid yeldin. Idiwenniyen d tdiwenniyin ttuskelsent s wallal n tilifun n ufus, nura ayen akken i d-nsekles, seg-s ad d-nsuffey tifyar d tenfaliyin ara nehwaġ i tesleđt.

7- Aȳer i nefren tarrayt-agı

Tarrayt-agı, nefren-itt, acku deg-s ayen i aγ-ilaqen i tsastant-nney, akken, ad d-negmer amud i wumi ara neg tasleđt, s udiwenni d tdiwwennit ad nawed ad d-nsegrew ayen ara niħwiġ i tezrewt-agı. S yisteqsiyen ara nefk i yimsulya, ad ten-nwehhi yer tririyin ansi nezmer ad d-nsuffey tifyar i tesleđt taseddasant.

8- Isental i耶ef yella wawal

Isental yerzan tasastant mačči d yiwen , imi imsulya d wid mgaraden deg tikta s wacu i d-ttarran yef yisteqasiyen ara asen-yettunefken, yal wa acu n usentel i耶ef ad d-yawi awal, almend n tizya-s akked tewsit-is, rnu yer waya aswir-is, d taddart anda yettidir. Isental, ttufernen almend n tikta i耶ef yezmer umsalyu ad d-yerr, akken ad d-yefk tikta n tenfaliyin ara nsemres i tesleđt taseddasant n tmeslayt n temnađt-agı. Isental i耶ef yalla wawal d wi :

- Ttrebga n llufan
- Anekcum n uqcic s ayerbaz i tikkelt tamezwarut
- Anekcum n uqcic yer tasdawit
- Axxam n zik
- Tiram n wučči n zik
- Kra n wansayen

GM

Isteqsiyen llan d wid yeldin, akken ad d-yerr umsalyu akken yebya.

9- Awal γef wamud

Seg wayen yakk i d-negmer, nefren kan kra tukkisin, ansi ara d-nekkes imedyaten i tesleđt taseddasant. Anda ara naf tulmisin n tmeslayt n Wat Leeziz, ladja deg wayen yerzan

adeg n yimqimen iwsilen d tzelyiwin n tnila deg yimyagen yeftin yer wurmir s (ad) akked (ara) d kra n tegnatin nniçen akka ma ad yekcem umqim amassay deg tefyirt tumyigt.

Llan, kra n yimsulya i nesteqla, ayen akken i d-fkan ur d-yeddi ara imi ulac ayen i d-yernan d amaynut deg tulmisin i d-yeddan deg wamud n yimsulya nniçen. Ayen akken i d-nnan ladya deg yimedyaten yerzan ayen i nettnadi deg umahil-agı d awekked kan i wayen akken uýur nebya ad nawed.

10- Uguren i d-nemlal

Deg tuffya yer wannar, nemlal-d kra n wuguren yerzan tarrayt n unadi seg tama, d yimsulya seg tayed, mebla ma nettu allalen i nsemres i waya. Tamnaqt n Wat Leeziz, d tamnaqt ur nessin ara. Lexsas n wallalen n usiwed, yerna tudrin mbaeadent, rnu yer-s llan ukkuz n yiberdazn i yettawin yer-sent, yal abrid acu n tudrin uýur yettawi. Akken ad d-nemlal imdanen ad yiweir fell-ay usteqsi-nsen. Seg temnaqt yer tayed, tameslayt tettbeddil cwiç ama deg talya ama deg tseddast.

Anadi ussan yehwağ allalen ara yettusmersen deg ugmar n wamud, ladya wid n usekles, acu kan nufa-d allal n tilifun n ufus i waya, rnu tadrimt s wacu ara neddu yer tudrin-agı.

Mi nebda amahil n wannar, nemlal uguren yerzan imsulya, ladya llan kra gar-asen ur d-rrin ara yef yisteqsiyen akken nella nettrağu, zgan ttukkrun. Llan wid ur yebşin ara ad kkin deg udiwenni, kra gar-asen ur d-ttarran ara yef yisteqsiyen yakk. Ula d awehhi yer tririyin i nettrağu yewær, ladya imi ur nessin ara tameslayt n temnaqt-agı, d tulmisin-is. Tasleqt taseddasant ur tegget ara, ulac atas wid i ixedmen fell-as, ladya yef temeslayt.

Lexsas n teybula ladya tid deg temkerdit n ugezdu, d ugur i nezmer ad nernu yer wuguren i d-nebder.

11- Akud n unadi

Akken kan i nefren asentel iyef ad neg tasleqt, i wumi qqaren : « Tasleqt taseddasant n tmeslayt n Wat Leeziz », nefka azal n yimalas i uyawas n umahil i d-yeffyen seg tmukrist i yettunefken i leqdic-a.

Kra n wussan, neffey yer kra n tudrin n temnaqt n Wat Leeziz, anda nemlal imsulya, d leqdic i yedran azal n sin n yimalasen, akken i needda krad n wussan yer tesnawit Hamza

Hassan El Alaoui deg Tubiret, anda nemlal yiwit n tselmadt seg Wat Leeziz, i yellan d yiwit seg yimsulya, am nettat am kra seg wid i ixeddmien dinna.

Tuffya s annar teṭṭef azal n krađ n yimalasen, deg waggur n Yebrir.

II- Tasleḍt n wamud

1-Tafyirt tumyigt

D tafyirt yesean amyag, anda isallen yakk cudden s amyag-ag.

1-1 Tafyirt taddayt

- *Nečča abellud*

Nečča : d tafyirt taddayt tumyigt

n..... : d amigaw

čča : d aseyrū

Xeddmen medden imensi

Xeddmen : d tafyirt taddayt tumyigt

Xeddem : d aseyrū

.....n : d amigaw

1-2 Tafyirt taħerfit

Tettweşsi tyemmat tarwa-s yef ttrebga

Tagi, d tafyirt taħerfit tumyigt, tesea tafyirt taddayt (amyag yeftin) akked yisemadden

1-2-1- Isemadden

ad slemden tarwa-nSEN yef yiberdan isuffuyen

Deg tifyirt-ag, isemadden d wigi :

tarwa : d asemmad usrid

nsen : d asemmad n yisem

yiberdan : d asemmad s tenzeyt

1-2-2- Adeq n umqim awsil n umyag deg tefyirt

- *Ad neg cwiṭ n umdekker yef sin n leşnafat ur kent-eniy*

Kent : d amqim awsil usrid n wudem wis krađ, unti asget

Yusa-d sdat n umyag yeftin yer yizri anibaw (gar ur akked umyag)

-*Ad hen-neḥmu deg bufrah, ad hen-id-nezd, ad hen-id-neg d ayrum*

Hen (ten) : d amqim awsil usrid n wudem wis krad, amalay asget

Yusa-d sdat n umyag yeftin yer wurmir s ad (gar ad akked umyag)

-*Zzit ad d-tekfu seg leneaneşra, tekfa deg uxxam, ad tsağawen-tt*

Tt : d amqim awsil usrid n wudem wis krađ , unti asuf

Yusa-d deffir umyag yeftin yer wurmir s ad

-*Ad tegged-t deg lmeqla ad yeww*

T : d amqim awsil usrid n wudem wis krađ , amalay asuf

Yusa-d deffir umyag yeftin yer wurmir s ad

-*Ayen i am-yehwan xdem-it, ad txedmed-t, ad as-tged ciṭuh n uwren*

am : d amqim awsil arusrid n wudem wis sin ,unti asuf

yusa-d sdat umayun acku yusa-d deffir numqim amasay (i)

it : d amqim awsil usrid n wudem wis krađ amalay asuf

Yusa-d deffir umyag yeftin yer wanađ

T : d amqim awsil usrid n wudem wis krađ , amalay asuf

Yusa-d deffir umyag yeftin γer wurmir s ad , γer umqim unti asuf n wudem wis sin

as : d amqim awsil arusrid n wudem wis krađ ,amalay asuf

Yusa-d sdat umyag yeftin γer wurmir s ad, γer umqim unti asuf n wudem wis sin
(gar ad akked umyag)

1-2-3- Tizelyiwin n tnila

- Tazelya n tnila (d)

Zik, mi ara ad d-ayen ikerri n leid

D : d tazelya n tnila (tusa-d sdat umyag yeftin γer wurmir s (ad)

Dagi, amyag yefti γer umqim amalay asget n wudem wis krađ

- Tazelya n tnila (n)

Ad d-asey yur-wen

Dagi, akka i nwala, seqdacen tazelya n tnila (d) deg wadeg n (n), acu kan iwakken ad semgirden gar-sent, rennu « γur-wen », yeəni tigawt ad tuyal γer win ukkud nettmeslay.

Tamawt

Tamnađt-agı ur seqdacen ara tazelya n tnila (n) deg tmeslayt-nsen. Semrasen deg wadeg-is (d), acu kan rennun-as « γur-k, γur-m... ». Akken adf wehhin tigawt γer win ukkud ttmeslayan.

1-3 Tafyirt tuddist

1-3-1- Tayuni

Iumer deg yimedyaten iγef ara tili tesleđt, deg sin yid-sen d umyigen, ama amezwaru, neγ wis sin.

S tesyunt

Tikkwal xas yimyur, s zzwag̃-is d warraw-is, maca tezga yer tama-s

Asumer 1 (ilelli)

Asumer 2 (ilelli)

Tasyunt n tyuni

S tefrayt

Nelqed izemra, nexdem timura n medden

1-3-2- Asagel

Isumar deg yimedyatén i d-neddem deg sin yid-sen d umyigen, ama asumer agejdan, ney asumer imsentel (amugil).

1-3-2-1- Akud

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graph TD
    Nettayes[Nettayes] --> AsumerAgejdan[Asumer agejdan]
    Nettayes --> Asumerimsentel[Asumer imsentel]
    AsumerAgejdan --> Tasuyunt[Tasyunt n usagel n wakud]
    Asumerimsentel --> Tasuyunt
  
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1-3-2-2 -Tawtilt

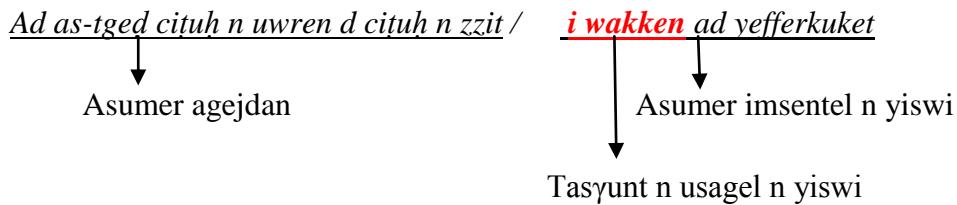
<u><i>ma</i></u> <i>nesea ssabi</i>	/	<i>ad as-nkubb yef uqerruy-is</i>
Asumer imsentel		Asumer agejdan

1-3-2-3 -Iswi

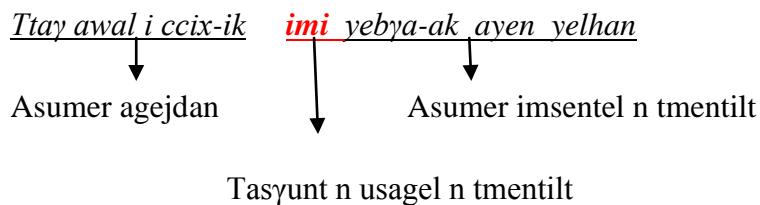
-War tasyunt

Ad tegged-t deg lmeqla, *ad yeww*
↓ ↓
Asumer agejdan Asumer imsentel n yiswi

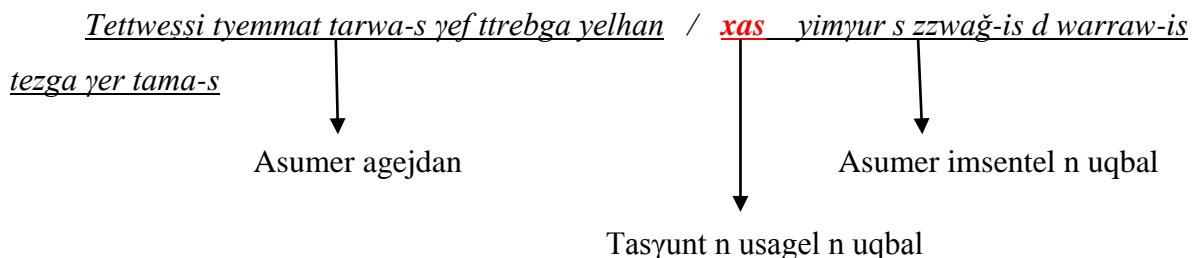
-S tesyunt n usagel



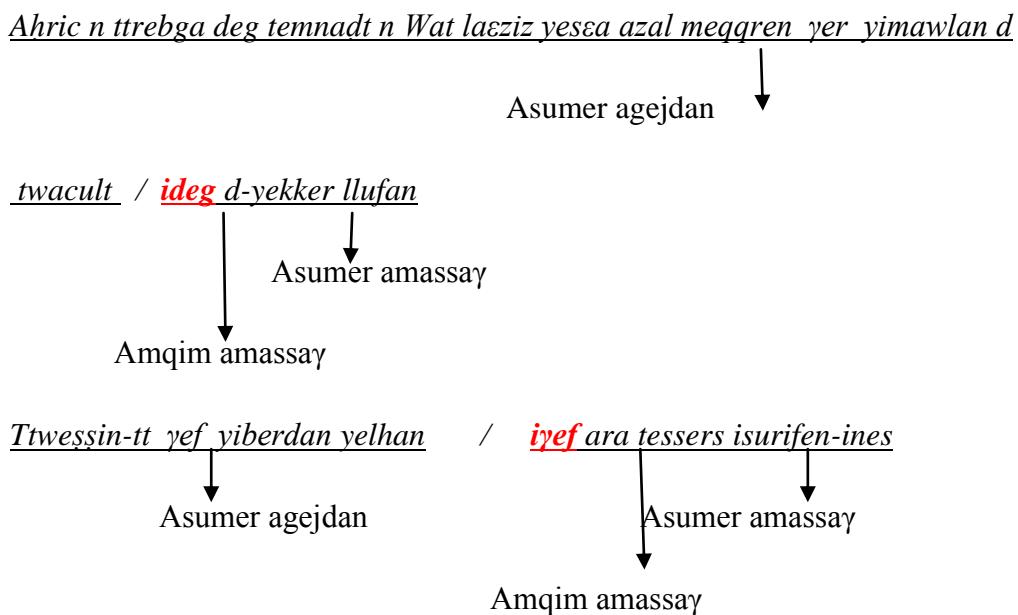
1-3-2-4-Tamentilt

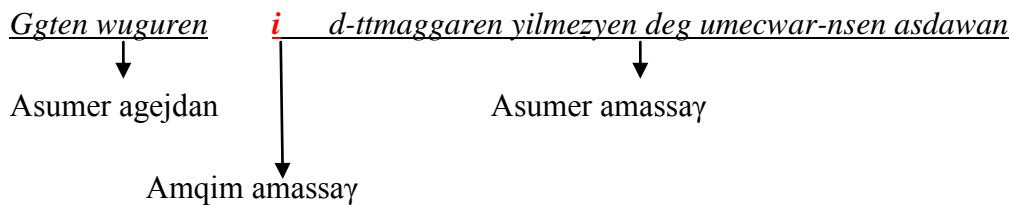


1-3-2-5- Aqbal



1-3-3- Tamassayt





2-Tafyirt tarumyigt

2-1 Tafyirt taddayt

alamma yewwed d aras

d aras : d tafyirt taddayt tarumyigt

d : d tazelya n tilawt, d asilaw

aras : d aseyru

2-2 Tafyirt taherfit

Wagi d axeddim-inu

Tagi, d tafyirt taherfit tarumyigt

Tiwuriwin n yiferdisen n tefyirt-a d tigi :

Wagi : d asemmad imsegzi

D : d asilaw

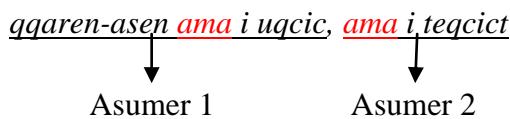
Axeddim : d aseyru

Inu : d asemmad n yisem

2-3 Tafyirt tuddist

2-3-1- Tayuni

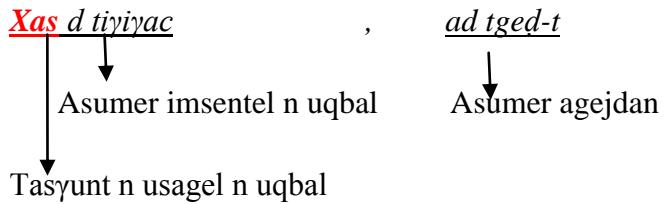
Afran



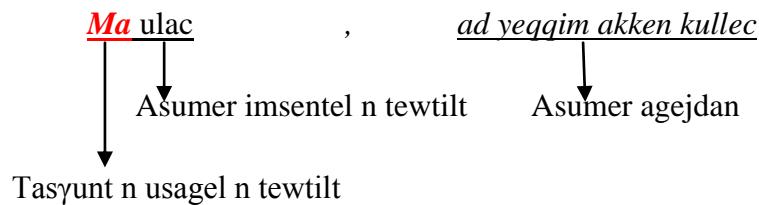
2-3-2- Asagel

Dagi, neddem-d tifyar tuddisin s yisumar ur nelli d umyigen deg sin yid-sen ; ama yiwen d arumyig, wayed d umyig, ney deg sin d arumyigen.

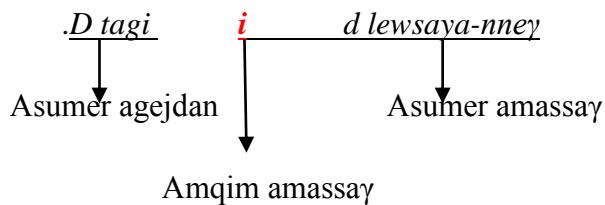
2-3-2-1- Aqbal



2-3-2-2- Tawtilt



2-3-3- Tamassayt



3- Imyagen

3-1- Amyag amagnu

Ggten : d amyag (gget), yefti γer yizi, γer umqim amalay, aset n wudem wis krađ

Ad tyred : d amyag (yer) yeftin γer wurmir s (ad), γer umqim amalay, asuf n wudem wis sin

3-2- amyag n tyara

Tura lhemandelleh meqqrit

Meqqrit : d amyag n tyara (meqquer), yefti γer umqim amalay aset n wudem wis krađ

Meqqer : talγa taherfit n umyag n tyara

----- it : amatar udmawan n yimqimen n usget n umyag n tyara yeftin γer yizri

3-3- Imayunen

3-3-1 Amaγun n yizri anilaw

Win i d-yusan, ad yečč

 Amaγun n yizri (as-d)

3-4- Tiwuriwin n umyag

Aseyru

Ad yekcem s ayerbaz

Ad yekcem, d amyag amagnu, yeftin γer wurmir s (ad)

Yekcem : d tafyirt taddayt tumyigt

Kcem : d aseyru

Akenseyru

Ggten yilmežyen yettinigen yer tmura n medden

Yettinigen : d amayun n wurmir ussid, yemmal tigawt yettuyalen γef yilmežyen

Tawuri-s dagi, d akenseyru (tafyirt-a nezmer ad tt-naru akkagi : ggten yilmežyen, ilmežyen-a ttinigen γer tmura n medden)

Arbib

ad temlaled ussan mellulen

mellulen : d amayun n yizri n umyag n tyara « mellul »,

Dagi yusa-d d arbib, s talγ n umayun.

Asemmad usrid

Ma yeba ad yeffey

Ad yeffey : d amyag yeftin yer wurmir s (ad)

tawuri-s dagi, d asmmad usrid, acku asteqsi fell-as ad yili akkagi : « *acu i yebγa ?* »

4- Tulmisin n tmeslayt n Wat Leeziz

Seg wayen akka i d-neddem seg wamud i d-negmer seg wannar, mi nga tasleqt i tmeslayt temnaqt n Wat Leeziz, neffey-d s kra n tumlisin yerzan tameslayt-agı ara d-nebder deg wayen i d-iteddun :

- Semrasen kan tazelya n tnila « d », deg wadeg n « n », semrasen « d », acu kan rennun « γur-k, γur-wen ...» akken ad wehhin yer win uγur ad tuyal tigawt.
- Deg wayen yerzan amqim awsil usrid n umyag, asemres-ines yemgarad seg tegnit yer tayed, seg wudem yer wayed :
 - Deg yizri d wanaq d wurmir ussid i d-yettasen iman-nsen, amqim awsil yettili deffir umyag, am tmeslayin i as-d-yezzin
 - Deg wurmir s (ad) akked (ara), akked tibawt, adeg n umqim awsil n umyag deg yimyagen yeftin yer wudem wid sin, yemgarad seg wudem yer wayed, akka i d-iban deg tfelwit-agı :

Tameslayt n temnaqtin i as- d-yezzin	Tameslayt n Wat Leeziz	Amek myezwaren iferdisen n tefyirt
Awsil deg wurmir s (ad)		
Ad t-tafed	Ad tafed-t	Ad amyag- awsil usrid
Ad tt-tafed	Ad tafed-tt	Ad amyag- awsil usrid
Ad ten-tafed	Ad ten-tafed	Ad awsil usrid- amyag
Ad yi-tafed	Ad yi-tafed	Ad awsil usrid- amyag
Tazelya n tnila deg tibawt		
Ur d –ttas ara	Ur ttas-d ara	Ur amyag- tazelya n tnila ara

Awsil d tzelya n tnila deg tibawt		
Ur yi-d-qqar ara	Ur qqar -iyi-d ara	Ur amyag – awsil arusrid - tazelaya n tnila ara
Awsil deg tibawt		
Ur asen – qqar ara	Ur qqar-asen ara	Ur amyag- awsil arusrid ara
Ur as –qqar ara	Ur qqar- as ara	
Awsil n umyag d umqim amassay (i)		
Achal i t-id -tuyed	Achal i t-id -tuyed (dagi tella temsertit i+t : [tt])	I awsil usrid- tazelaya n tnila- amayag- awsil usrid
Achal i tt-id -tuyed	Achal i tt-id -tuyed-tt	

Tamawt

Deg wayen akka i nwala deg tfelwit-agı, amgired yella deg umqim awsil i icudden s amyag yeftin yer yimqimen n wudem wis sin, yer wurmir s (ad) akked (ara), d yimyagen yellan deg tibawt (deg wanaq ussid)

Ayagi, yerza kan ayen i d-nekkes seg wamud-agı,

Taggrayt

Agmar n wamud yella-d s tsasant i nga deg wannar, dıya seg temnaqt n wat Leeziz i nsiwed nsegrew-d kra n yidrisen i d-yeddan deg yimsegla. S wallal n usekles i nerra ayen akken yellan d imawi şur yimsulya seg tudrin yemgaraden n temnaqt-agı i d-uýalen yer tira.

Neddem-d seg wamud kra n tefyar iýef nga tasleqt taseddasant, kra seg-sent d tiherfiyin, kra d tuddisin ; deg yal anaw n tefyirt tuddist nefren kra n yimediyaten, nesbeyyen-d

Taseddast n tmeslayt n Wat Leeziz ur temgarad ara s waṭas γef tseddast n tmeslayin nniđen ney n tutlayt tamaziyt s umata. Amgired yerza kra n tefyar ladya tumyigin anda yella umqim awsil n umyag ama d usrid ama d arusrid, deg kra n tegnatin, akka am wurmir s (ad) akked (ara), tibawt n umyag yeftin γer wurmir ussid. Ma deg tefyar timassayin, awsil usrid usrid yettili sdat d deffir umyag.

Tigi d kra kan n tukkisin seg wayen akken i d-negmer deg wannar, llant ahat kra nniđen anda yella ugmired deg wadeg n yiwsilen n umyag d tzelya n tnuila (d) uγur ur niwiđ ara.

Taggrayt tamatut

Taggrayt tamatut

Leqdic γef tseddast n tmeslayt taqbaylit n yiwt n temnaqt d ayen i iweer, d amahil yehwaġen tuffya s annar d unadi deg tezri i icudden s asentel-ag. Akatay-ag yiwi-d γef tesleqt taseddasant n tmeslayt n temnaqt n Wat Leeziz, anda i nennuda deg tulmisin n tmeslayt-ag, d wayen i tt-isemgirden γef tmeslayin nniqen n Tmaziyt.

Tazrewt-a tbedd γef krađ n yixfawen, yal ixef s uzwel-is d ugbur-is, seg tmiqranin, yer ugmar n wamud yer tesleqt n tmeslayt n Wat Leeziz seg tama n tesddast. Yal ixef ila assay d wayed.

Deg yixef amezwaru, leqdic yezzi yer tmiqranin yerzan tameslayt, tutlayt d tesleqt taseddasant, d tefyirt ama d taħerfit, ama d tuddist s wanawen-is ney d iferdisen yakk s wacu teddes tefyirt. S tbadutin wezzilen i nesbadu yal aferdis deg yixef-ag, anda i d-neddem ula d tibdar n kra n yinagmayen deg tayulat n tesnilest d tseddast.

Agmar n wamud yefka-ay tagħiġi ad neffey s annar, dya d tamnaqt ujur nerza i tikkelt tamezwarut, d ayen i yeġġan tasstant-ag i ad tiweir fell-aney. Gar wuguren i nemlal deg wannar, d imsulya i yugħiġ ad d-mmeslin γef kra n yisental anda nezmer ad d-neddem imedyaten i tesleqt-nnej, ladja ayen yeenā adeg n yiwsilen n umyag deg kra n tegnatin n tmenna, akka am wurmi s (ad), d tibawt deg wudem wis sin, mebla ma nettu tizelyiwin n tibawt.

Tameslayt n Wat Leeziz temgarad γef tid i as-d-yezzin deg kra n tyawsilin, d ayen ujur niwed deg yixef wis krađ, anda i d-nekkes kra n tefyar seg wamud, s yin yer-s, yal tafyirt nenna-d d acu i d tawsit-is d tulmisin-is, seg-s nessufey-d taggayin tiseddasanin ama deg talja, ney deg twuri n yal aferdis ajerruman d wamek dsen, acku tameslayt-ag ur telli ara am tmeslayin i s d-yezzin, imi adeg n yiferdisen-ag yella wanda zuwwire, yella wanda ggurin akken dayen ula d isemmaden. Tiwsatin-ag bnan-t γef krađ n wannawen (taddayt, taħerfit, tuddist) yal yiwt s yilugan-is, akken dayen zemrent ad ilinit d tumyigin ney d tirumyigin, tuksa-ag i tella-d seg tudrin d yisental yemgaraden, akken ula d asufey-nsent, iweşilen-ag i twuri-nsen tella-d akken i tella twuri n wadeg ur yettif ara kan yiwt.

Ayagi akk yebna γef yiswi i yessufuγen yer tmusni imi asentel d amaynut deg tarrayt d unadi, yettuγal s wayen yelhan ama seg tama n tseddast, ama seg tama n ufran n temnaqt, ladja deg wayen yerzan asebyen n tantala ugar yer wannar d unekcum-is yer tusna iwakken ad tegzun imeyriyen.

Taggrayt tamatut

Tella-d d asnerni, d asmuynet, d anğar n ubrid i ulmad, deg umecwar-agı eeddant atas n tarrayin i isuffujen, isakrasen, d acu kan qqaren wat zik « *win yebyan tayawsa, ad isewsee ul-is* », akken dayen qqaren « *win yettazzalen yef tiwin, ur yetthulfi s temcumin* ».

Fer taggara, ad d-nini belli asentel-agı d win yehwağen anadi ugar, imi ulac anadi yemmden. Yal anadi yettawi yer wayed, anadi ussnan ur yesei ara tilisa, yerna ileddi tiwwura i yinadiyen nniđen.

Ayen uγur ur niwidi ara d ayen ara yilin deg tezrawin i d-iteddun.

Agzul s tmaziyt

Yal anadi ussnan yebna γef tarrayt ney tarrayin n unadi ; yella wayen yerzan tasleđt n wamud, yella wayen yerzan amahil n wannanr, d ayen i yellan deg leqdic-a i wumi yettunefk usentel « Tameslayt n Wat Leeziz : tasleđt taseddasant ».

Tazrewt-agi tebna γef tmukrist-agi :

- Amek teddes tefyirt tumyigt n Wat Leeziz seg tama n tseddast ?
- Amek i semrasen Wat Leeziz tibawt d wurmir s (ad) ladya mi ara kecmen yimqimen iwsilen ?
- Acu i isemgirden Tameslayt n Wat Leeziz γef tmeslayin i as-d-yezzin seg tama n tseddast ?

Akken ad nawed γer yigammađ, nebđa amahil-a γef krađ n yixfawen :

- Ixef amezwaru, yiwi-d γef wawal γef kra n tmiđranin yerzan tasleđt taseddasant n wamud n tmeslayt i d-negmer seg wannar nada i nmugger kra n yimsulya i d-yemmeslan γef kra n yisental d yisteqsiyen i asen-yettunefken.
- Ixef wis sin, yiwi-d γef umahil n wannar anda i d-nga taħawact γef kra n yisental anda i neġġa imsulya ad nfalin akken i byan s tmeslayt n Wat Leeziz ; yal wa acu n usentel iγef d-yiwi. D amud i d-negmer syur 13 n yimsulya seg tudrin yemgaraden n temnađt-agı.
- Ixef wis krađ, yiwi-d γef tesleđt n wamud seg tama n tseddast. Nekkes-d kra n tefyar iγef yella leqdic, s wacu i niwed s igammađ i yellan d tiririt γef tmukrist.

Akatayagi, yerna-d γer wid yellan yakan deg tseddast, tikkelt-agı yiwi-d γef tseddast n yiwit n temnađt i wumi ur gin tizrawin.

Deg taggara niwed nsuffey-d tulmisin n tmeslayt n Wat Leeziz.

Agzul n tefransist

Chaque recherche scintifique se repose sur une méthode ou plusieurs méthodes, il y a ce qui concerne l'analyse du corpus et ce qui concerne le travail du terrain. C'est le cas de notre travail qui porte sur le thème de « Le parler des At Laaziz : analyse syntaxique », dont la problématique est :

- Comment est construite la phrase verbale du parler des At Laaziz de popint de vue de la syntaxe ?
- Comment sont introduits les pronoms affixes dans la phrase à la forme négative et à l'aoriste dans le parler des At Laaziz ?
- Qu'est ce qui distingue le parler des At Laaziz des parlars voisins dans la syntaxe ?

Pour atteindre les résultats attendus, notre travail s'articule autours de deux axes principaux :

Le premièer porte sur le cadre théorique

Le second sur le travail du terrain et l'analyse du corpus

Ce mémoire s'ajoute aux travaux sur la syntaxe des différents parlars de la Kabylie, dont At Laaziz qui n'a pas vu de tels travaux jusqu'à ce jour.

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Imsegla

1- H. Fatima

Leçid tameqrant

Zik, mi ara ad d-ayen ikerri n leid , nettayes mi ara d-yelħeq leid , ad d-nheyyi lhenni, ad neg cwiż n umdekker yef sin n leşnafat ur kent-eniy win n lmeqla yiwen n bufreh , ad nkemmel ad nexdem lesfeng , tin yebyan ad teg acebbad ad teg. Azekka-nni ad ruhen yer lgħames yimyaren, mi d-uyalen , ad zlun , ad myafaren , ad nezlef buzelluf ,ad t-neg ad yeww , ameslux ad iżelleq , ur ttebbin ara seg-s , qqaren ikerri ad iżuħ ad d- iħuġ ad d -yuġal , ma ulac ad yeqqim akken kullec , haca iżerman-nni d zzzbel ad yettwaksen , s yin akkin, alamma d azekka –nni ass wis ssin , ad d-kkren ssbah zik, ad gezmen ixef-nni , win yeċan yessi-s nej idulan, ad ten-id-yeered.

Asfugel n yennayer

Ass anenzu deg yennayer, ad nexdem acebbad , ad nexdem amdekker , ad nexdem seksu s uyazid-nni n uxxam , s uksum , s zbib , s tmellalin ayen s wayes tufid akk. Ad nexdem amdekker, acebbad, lbeyrir, sebea n yisufar, ad neċč, win d-yussan ad yeċč, nettseddiq. Wagi, zik maċċi tura, ad neċč s lferħ, tikwal ad ntteqqaen lhenni i yiqrar, ad nefreh, ad d-nejmee arkul. Deg lgefnha-nni tameqrant, ad d –navi ħlawat, kawkaw, ma nesea şsabi ad as-t-nkubb yef uqerruy-is. Ad zhun yiqrar ad asen-nefreq kulci.

2- B. Muzuna

Tudert taqburt

Zik, ad d-nekkar ad neg taħbult n lherc nej n tamyuda, ad t-neċč aħerrif aħerrif, awackan ad yebdu yef tmanyha, nseħħha nerħa. Nelqed izemran, nexdem timura n medden, nexdem tifellaħin n medden, nbubb-d tizedmin n yisħaren, nbubb-d tiquftin n uqejmu. Nselley isaluyen, nebna ixxamen n tħub, nezdey-it, nxeddem ixxamen n uqeċċu. Arraw-nney rebban, llużen, eran, tura lhemdul leħ meqqer-it akk. Tura lxiż yella, leħna ulac , seħħa ulac. Zik, neċča ibawen, neċča abellu, ayyrum n leħdes. Ayyrum n leħdes, tamtunt-is d leali-tt , ayyrum n yibawen ; ibawen d iquranen , ad hen-neħmu deg bufraħ , ad hen-id-nezd ,ad hen-id-neg d ayyrum. Zik ur nesei iħbuben, zzit ad tekfu seg lenċanešra, tekfa deg uxxam, ad ttjaġawen-tt , ad tenzed din , ad tt-nsiġġew din , ad tt-id-navi d irden nej d timżin. Tamurt nekreż-itt-id yakk, nelqed-itt-id yakk, ad nħum dbayeb, lmal, izgaren, . . .

Lebni n uxxam aqbuṛ

Ad d –nbabb kullec, akal , alim , aman , . . . , ad ten-neslexs , ad ten-nerked akk alamma yuγal yettmeεulluk am urekti , ad nesley yis-s lehyuđ , lembaṭṭat ad ččaren tilewħin ad weqment akka am tebrikt , ad d –kkSEN talwaħt-nni , ad teqqim am tebrikt deg tmurt , ad teqqar , bennun yis-s

3- D. Meseda

Aεemmuc

Ad d-nawi leħċic wajdim , sselq ad asen-nsexled lebṣel, tiyiγac, mejjir , ad nxedem yakk leħċawec-nni s ya u s ya , ad ten-negzem ciṭuħ ciṭuħ , ad ten-nefru , ad ten –nsired , ad ten-nesfur deg tseksutt , ad asen-neg seksu azuran , ad ten-nesfur , ad t-nħul , ad t-neċċ .

Ayrum n neeħeε

Ad d-nekkes nneħeε , felgu , ticcert , lebṣel , . . . ayen i am-yehwan xdem-it , ad txedmed-t , ad as-tged ciṭuħ n uwren , ciṭuħ n zzit i wakken ad yefferkuket , ad tegged-t, ad tsewwed-t , mi yewwa ad as-tged ciṭuħ akka n zit ad tesfujdeđ-t deg lgefnha .

Rfis n useksut

Ad tegged ayrum aneqqaru , mi yegga , ad tgezmed-t , ad teħukked-t deg uyerbal amcercer , ad tesfuređ-t , ad as-teiwđed s waman , akken i nxeddem i seksu , ad as-tegred timellalin tirekmin , ciṭuħ n ttmer , ddhan , . . . ayen teseiđ. Ma teseiđ tament , ger-as-tt, nxeddem-it i şšabi mi ara as-nseṭṭel , nxeddem-it dayen ma ndeħħa-d lmal

B. Brahim

-Yettak-d/ ad d-nettak

-ad d-alij

- Xemt-ay-d ayersi

Ur qqar-d ara tutlayt tamaziyt ad ak-dduy deg lebyi

-ad tafeđ-tt

-Ur kkatiyi ara

-Ur qqar-iyi-d ara

H.Djoher

Deg yixef n useggas, xeddmien medden imensi ttnejmaen wat uxxam , i wakken ad sfuglen yennayer, ad d-teddmied ayaziq amellal i wakken ad imlulen wussan, ad tezlud-t i wakken ad tsizled idamen, ad d-theyyid acu ara d-yewwen ,ad teheyyid-t s seksu, ad txedmed zrudya, llef , ibawen , lhemmes ,ticcert ,llubya mm leçyun. Ad ternud tiyrifin, acebbad, lxeffaf, amsemmen, leic s tmellalin tuftiin, s yin tamtunt ad teħriq-tt, ad ternud iyi d yiħbuben. Aqrur ameċtuħ ad tesyimed-t deg tbaqit, ad as-tegred ħlawat, kawkaw, skur, lgerbaei. Mi ten.-tesxeldeq dayen, temared-ten γef uqerruy-is , tjemeed-ten deg urebbi-m , ad ten-tmudded i win meqqren , ayen i d-yeggran ad t-id-tjemeed-t ad tefked-t i wat uxxam , d yiqriben.

Aqruż mi ara iruħ ass amezwaru ntegg-as lxeffaf i wakken ad yixfif uqerruy-is , ad nefreq i lgiran-nnej.

Nekkni, aqrur ameċtuħ ass-mi ara yuzam ass amezwaru, ad t-nsili s ufella n uxxam, nxeddem-as tamellalt tarekmet ad tt-yeċċ dinna, ad isew aman

Aqrur asmi ara d-ilal ass amezwaru, nsuccuf-as, ndewwir-as lfetħta deg tbaqit n waman i wakken ad yixfif lmux-is,

Tislit mi ara d-tekcem γer uxxam-is ad d-tas s umendil azeggay, ad as-t-yekkes uqcic i wakken ad d-tezwir aqrur d amenu

B. Malika

Ttrebga n llufan

Aħriġ n ttrebga deg temnaqt n wat Leesiz yesea azal d ameqqran γer yimawlan, d twacult ideg d-yekker llufan, imi lisan d akken aqċic nej taqcict ara yetturebbin akken iwata ad as-yeldi iberdan n tmusni d lbaqna s wacu ara iqabel timsal deg tudert-is. Tettweşsi tyemmat tarwa-s γef ttrebga yelhan seg wasmi ara yili di dduħ alama yuwwed d aras, tikwal γas yimyur s zzwaġġ-is d warraw-is maca tezga γer tama-s, deffir-s, teṭṭafar-it s wawal yelhan d ddewwi n lxir i swaies ara yelmed ula d netta imi d ababa-t i yella.

Llufan mi ara yili mezzi, teqqar-as yemma-s : « *ttuh ttuh ya ad yimyur memmi, ad yif tizya-s* », « *ad timyured a mmi, ad tuqled d argaz, ad txedmed yef baba-k d yemma-k* », neqqar diyen « *mmi ad d-yessedbae ayetma-s, ad yurar yid-sen yal ass* »

Anekcum n uqcic yer uyerbaz

Send ad yessawed uqcic sdis n yiseggasen, ad yekcem s ayerbaz, s lferh d ameqran i ttqqabalen imawlan ass amenzu n unekcum-ines yer uyerbaz. Yal taşebhit, ttafarent s yimeslayan yelhan ara as-yernun tabŷest, lebŷi, tazmert s wacu ara d-yagem timussniwin.Qqaren-as : « *mmi ad yerzu yer lakul, ad iyer, ad d-yufrar gar yimeddukal-is, a mmi hader, err lbal-inek, d leeqel-inek yer wayen ara k-d-iwerri ccix-ik* », « *yur-k kra i txeddmed deg lakul, hader dduzzan-ik, smuzgut iwakken ad thefded mlîh, qader win imeqren fell-ak, ttay awal i ccix-ik imi d ayen yelhan i ak-yebya* ».

Mi ara yekcem tasdawit

Tegdi i izedyen tiwaculin yef tarwa-nsen, mi ara kecmen tasdawit meqquer, imi deg tallit-agî tamirant, ggten wuguren i d-ttmaggaren yilmežyen deg umecwar-nsen asdawan, ilmend n waya, tettweşşı tyemmat d ubabat i wakken ad γren, wa ad baeden i yir iberdan, qqaren-asen ama i uqcic, ama i teqcict : « *ass-a tkecmed tasdawit, iwakken ad tyred, mačči i zzhu d umerreħ, baeed yir tadukkli, ur teddu ara d win ara k-yesdeyyeen, hrec, lqed-d tamussni, d tinna kan ara k-inefseen s uzekka mi ara teħtfed axeddim.* »

Zzwaġ

Zzwaġ, deg tmurt n leqbayel, yebna yef waṭas n wansayen d leewayed yemgaraden ahat d tmettiyin nniđen, ma nezzi tiżżeġ temnađt n Wat Leeziz ad t-naf s wazal-is, imi taqcict ara d-yekkren deg twacult gar yimawlan, leemum d lexwal, ttweşsin-tt yef yiberdan yelhan iż-żef ara tessers isurrifen-ines. Zzwaġ n teqcict ddaw leenaya n yimawlan irennu-as deg leez d wazal, ilmend n waya mi ara d-yeħħder lawan ideg ara teg axxam, ttweşsin-tt yef wayen yelhan ama deg wassayen-is d urgaz-is d warraw-is, ney assayen akked wat uxxam-is, qqaren-as « *A yelli hrec, bedd yef uxxam-im, qader argaz-im d yimyaren-im, hseb-itēn am yimawlan-im* », « *Bennu axxam s nniya, xdem lemqam, ur hessed, ur tteanad, xdem elā hsab tezmert-im, qader ilusan d tlewsatin, ma yella wwden-kem s wawal ur asen-ttarra, anef-asen d nutni ara inedmen* »

Inig

Tamsalt n yinig, d tin yuyen amkan s teħri deg temnaqt n Wat Leeziz, ladya tagħġara-agħi, ggħen yilmeżjen yettinigen yer tmura n medden. Yella ugraw i yettruhun s leqraya d tmuusni-nsen, wiċċaq ttxemmin ad zegren lebħer mebla lekwayed, mebla asaquf, iwumi neqqar Lherraga. Taneggarut-a, tqderru-d s lemħarri imi yezmer yiwen ad yezger illel war ugur, wayed itett-it. Gej waya, tiwaculin, tagħġara-agħi, ikeccem-itent l Xu f yef tarwa-nSEN ladya ma ttxemmin yef lherraga, zgan ttweşsin-ten i wakken ad beeden i tikta-agħi tibekanin, qqaren : « *A mmi ħader i tetteanaded wid yettxemmim ad zegren lebħer, qqim deg tmurt-ik, xdem, nadi, tameiċt tella, tella* », « *ur teddu ara d yimeddukkal ara k-yesyerqen, lewqt-a yueer, ur għar ara laman deg leibad, ur sell ayen d-qqaren, ur xeddem ayen xeddmien* », « *imawlan-ik rebban-k-id, nneetaben fell-ak, maċċi ass-a ad truhed, ad teğġed ulawen-nSEN gezmen fell-ak* »

Yir īberdan

Kkaten yimawlan akken ad d-rebbin, ad slemden tarwa-nSEN yef yiberdan isuffujen, maca tallit-agħi tamirant yettuqqet deg-s wayen n diri. Almend n waya, aqċic ney taqciet ara id-fren yir īberdan snulfuyen-d ccwal d wuguren ama i tmetti, ama i yimawlan. Tixessar għżejt, gara- asen : lehyuf, takerda, yir axaled, anekcum yer yimukan ur nlaq ara, wigi gellun-d s yir tagħġara, akka am leħbusat, timeniywt n yimanen, tidderwect... Ilmend n waya, imawlan tkukrun kra i yetħażzen arraw-nSEN, ttbeddan fell-asen i wakken ur ttecden ara, qqaren-asen : « *baeed seg yir tadukkli, issin ukkud ara teddu, maċċi menwala ad terred-t d ameddakkel-ik, xtar win yettaggaden rebbi, i ibeeden i yir abrid, ur ttdeyyie ara ddunit-ik, temżi-k ad truh deg wayen ur nemein, ma tqfred lewsaya-w, ad telmaled ussan mellulen. A mmi lweqt ur ireħhem ara, maċċi win yellan d għma-k, ur ttamen ara tikaciyyin we'erit, ssuffujen-t leeqel, ur ttuyalent s wayen yelhan* », « *Hader ad ak-d-sukses medden, ad tegred afus yer wayen i k-yexdan, ney ad taw qed win i k-yexdan, imi berra ur ireħhem ara* »

Tutlayt tamaziyt

Tutlayt i imucaen deg Wat Leeziz d taqbaylit, seg zik n zik yer wass-a, maca yella-d umgired gar l-ġil i ieeddan d wid n tura, imi timetti-nney tserreħ i leewayed d tutlayt i d-ġġan lejdud. Atas i yerran l-mil tagħġara-agħi yer usemres n tutlayin nniżen tiberraniyyin, ama d taerabt, ney d tafransist, ney d tinglizit, ladya tikwal imi ara isexleq yiwen gar tutlayn-a, ur

tsawadet ara ad tfehmed lmeqsud-is. Yef waya, ad d-naf lejdud-nney, ttwessin-aney-d akken ad nsehbiber yef tutlayt d uzar-nney qqaren-d : « *a tarwa ttfet deg leewayed-nwen, yur-wet ad ken-ifat lhal, ad tettum ayen iyef i d-tekkrem, tebeet abrid i d-ġgan yimezwura, ur nekkret ara lasel-nwen, tameslayt-nney d taqbaylit, yis-s i d-nekker war ma nsikked ad nelmed tutlayin n medden, agerruj i d-ġgan yimezwura yewwi-d fell-aney ad t-neħrez wa ad t-nkemmell* », « *a tarwa ma yella ttebeem tutlayin n medden ad tuyalem am nutni* »

M. Arezqi

Axeddim deg temkerdit yuċer, ladya win yellan weħd-s, ma yebja ad yeffey, ney ad yesteefu ur yettaf ara win ara yeġġ deg umkan-is. Tikkwal akken ad kecmey ur tteffyey, ula d imekli ur seiy ara lweqt t-ċċey, ttyimiy i laz armi d tameddit. Wagi d axeddim-inu, acu ara xedmey ?